DATA ANALYST vs DATA SCIENTIST vs MACHINE LEARNING vs DEEP LEARNING vs ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE vs LLM vs GENERATIVE AI vs PROMPT ENGINEER vs AGENTIC AI

1. Data Analyst

Aspect Details

Goal Analyze past data for insights & reporting

Focus Dashboards, KPIs, trends

Tools Excel, SQL, Power BI, Tableau, Python (pandas, matplotlib, numpy, seaborn)

Roles Data Analyst, Business Analyst

2. Data Scientist

Aspect Details

Goal Predict outcomes, solve business problems with data

Focus Statistics, machine learning, data storytelling

Tools Python, R, Scikit-learn, Jupyter, SQL, ML models

Roles Data Scientist, ML Engineer, Decision Scientist

3. Machine Learning (ML)

Aspect Details

Goal Enable systems to learn from data

Focus Algorithms (regression, classification, clustering, etc.)

Tools Scikit-learn, XGBoost, TensorFlow, PyTorch

Roles ML Engineer, Data Scientist

4. Deep Learning (DL)

Aspect Details

Goal Model complex patterns with neural networks

Focus Neural networks, CNNs, RNNs, transformers

Tools TensorFlow, PyTorch, Keras

Roles Deep Learning Engineer, AI Engineer

5. Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Aspect Details

Goal Simulate human intelligence in machines

Focus ML + DL + logic + search + planning

Tools AI frameworks, rule engines, ML tools

Roles Al Engineer, Al Architect, Researcher

6. LLM (Large Language Models)

Aspect Details

Goal Understand and generate human-like language

Focus Transformers (GPT, LLaMA, etc.), text generation, embeddings

Tools Hugging Face, OpenAI API, LangChain

Roles LLM Engineer, NLP Engineer, RAG Developer

7.Generative AI

Aspect Details

Goal Generate new content (text, image, code, audio)

Focus Text (LLMs), Images (Diffusion, GANs), Code

Tools OpenAI, Stability AI, Midjourney, DALL·E, Runway

Roles Generative AI Engineer, AI Artist, Content AI Dev

8. Prompt Engineer

Aspect Details

Goal Optimize prompts to guide LLMs effectively

Focus Language instructions, tokens, few-shot, chain-of-thought

Tools OpenAI, Anthropic, Prompt Layer, LangChain

Roles Prompt Engineer, LLM QA Specialist, AI Trainer

9. Agentic AI

Aspect Details

Goal Build autonomous agents that plan, reason, and act
 Focus Memory, planning, tools, decision-making, autonomy
 Tools LangGraph, CrewAI, Autogen, BabyAGI, OpenAgents

Roles Agent Developer, Autonomous AI Engineer, Agent Designer

Field	Focus	Typical Tools/Skills	Job Role Examples
Data Analyst	Reporting & BI	SQL, Excel, Power BI, Tableau, Ptython	Data Analyst, BI Analyst
Data Scientist	Prediction & insights	Python, ML, Stats, Scikit- learn	Data Scientist
ML	Model training	Scikit-learn, XGBoost, PyTorch	ML Engineer
DL	Neural networks	TensorFlow, PyTorch	Deep Learning Engineer
AI	Human-like intelligence	Logic, ML, NLP, planning	AI Researcher, AI Engineer
LLM	Language modeling	Transformers, OpenAI, HF Transformers	LLM Engineer, NLP Engineer
Generative AI	Content creation	Diffusion, GPT, DALL·E	GenAl Engineer, AI Content Creator
Prompt Engineer	Guide LLM behavior	Prompt tuning, OpenAI API	Prompt Engineer
Agentic AI	Autonomous intelligent agents	LangGraph, CrewAI, Autogen	Agent Developer, AI Systems Engineer