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Program and Implementation of Stack Data Structure in C++ Using Arrays

Posted by Lalith Rallabhandi at 11:55

Stack is an **Abstract Data Type** and common Data Structure . Stack is an ordered list which is used in performing the the operations such as Insertion (Push), Deletion (Pop), Top can be performed easily.

Stack refers to "Last In First Out" Principle (LIFO)

Applications of Stack:

As there are many applications in the field of computer science . Here I will list few major applications of the stack .

- 1. Stack Data structures is mainly used in Evaluating the Expressions and Syntax parsing .
- 2. Stack Data Type is used in conversion of Decimal number to Binary number.
- 3. Stack is used in the application of the Quick Sort to sort a given array or List . Quick sort is one of the efficient sorting techniques which is based on Divide and conquer algorithm .
- 4. BackTracking is other major applications of stack . In the maze problems backtracking helps to trace the previous path and each path is stored in the form of stack data structure .

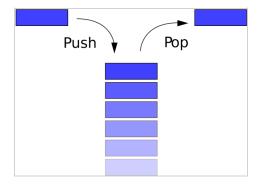
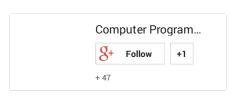


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Push:

Push is an operation or function which helps in inserting an element into the stack .

Pop:

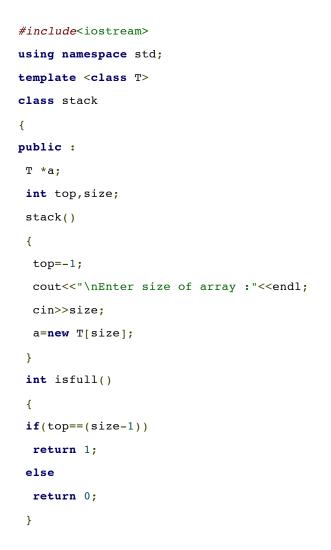
Pop is an operation similar to Deletion which helps in deleting or removing an element from the stack .

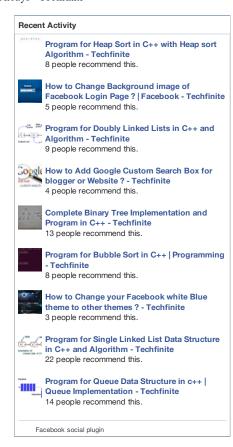
Top:

Top is a function used to display topmost element in the stack .

Also check : <u>Implementation and program for complete</u> <u>Binary Tree using C++</u>

Program for Stack and Implementation Using C++





```
int isempty()
 if(top==-1)
  return 1;
 else
  return 0;
 void topp()
 if(isempty())
  cout<<"\nStack Underflow"<<endl;</pre>
 else
  cout<<"\nTop Element is "<<a[top-1]<<endl;</pre>
 void push()
 {
 Tn;
 if(isfull())
  cout<<"\nStack Overflow"<<endl;</pre>
 else
 {
  cout<<"\nEnter an element"<<endl;</pre>
  cin>>n;
  a[top++]=n;
  cout<<"\nElement Inserted Succesfully"<<endl;</pre>
 }
 void pop()
 if(isempty())
  cout<<"\nStack Underflow"<<endl;</pre>
 else
  top=top-1;
  cout<<"\nElement Deleted successfully"<<endl;</pre>
 }
};
int main()
stack <int>s;
int i=0,k;
while(i!=1)
```

```
cout<<"\n************ E N U**********\n";
cout<<"1.Push\n2.Pop\n3.Top\n4.Exit\n";</pre>
 cout<<"\n***************************
cout<<"\nEnter option ";</pre>
cin>>k;
switch(k)
case 1:
s.push();
break;
 case 2:
s.pop();
break;
 case 3:
s.topp();
break;
case 4:
i=1;
break;
default :
cout<<"\n----\n";
break;
return 0;
```

Output of the Program:

```
Enter size of array :

1. Push
2. Pop
3. Top
4. Exit

Enter option 1
Enter an element
3

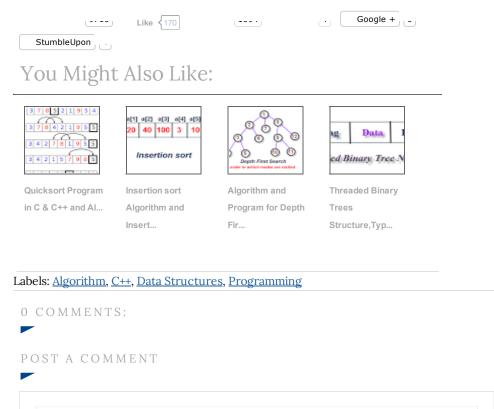
Element Inserted Succesfully

1. Push
4. Exit

Enter option 2
Element Deleted successfully
```

The above program is implemented using Templates and Object Oriented Programming in $c+\!\!+\!\!\!+$.

If I have missed anything Please get it to me through comments . Also comment your logic and idea for improvement of the program . If you feel the program for stack can be implemented in another best way please comment below .



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