ALIB U Wylliad 3. Def. 3.8 Prehestatience limbroe: F: V - W jest linioure, gdy? (1) (You, vz eV) F (v1+v2) = F (v1) + F(v2) addytywność (2) (Yter) (YveV) F(tv) = tF(v) jednovodnosé · mogdment pois ud izomerfizme lindrego.

Uwaga 3.9

(1) Jebu F: V -> W j'est limioure, to: $F(D_V) = D_W$, F(-v) = -F(v) dla hardego, F(Ztivi) = StiF(vi)

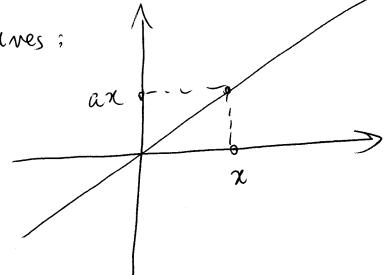
(2) 2 Tovende prehentatien wondaych jest limbere

D-d(1) F(-v) = F((-1)v) = (-1)F(v) = -F(v)jednovodnosi

 $F(0_{V}) = F(v+(-v)) = F(v) + F(-v) = F(v) + (-F(v)) = 0$ addyt ywnoso

(2) duriamie

aeR F(x)=ax,



linia prosta!

0'. F(x) = ax + b

しも0

noe pt liniour

1. Prelentationie zerone: D:V->W

 $\mathcal{O}(\mathcal{N}) = \mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{N}}$

Puelintationné identification à come:

id,: V ---> V

 $id_{V}(v) = v$

$$D_t(v) = tv$$

For
$$C(R) \longrightarrow R^k$$
 $F(f) = \begin{pmatrix} f(a_k) \\ \vdots \\ f(a_k) \end{pmatrix} \in R^k$.

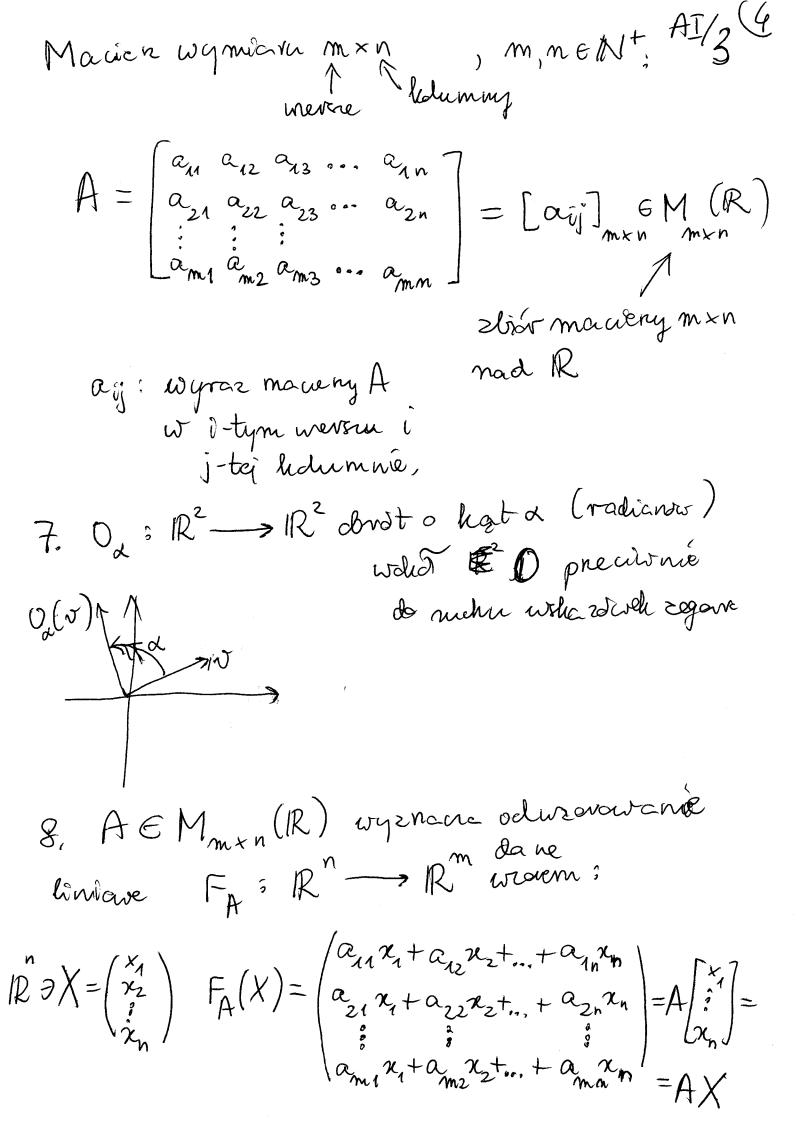
4.
$$F : \mathbb{R}[X] \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}[X], F(W) = W'$$

pochodna

rup.
$$G: C(IR) \longrightarrow IR$$

$$G(f) = \begin{cases} f(x) dx \end{cases}$$

6.
$$dim(V)=n$$
, $B \subseteq V$ loaza (uponadkewana)
 $F: V \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$ $F(v)=[v]_{\mathcal{B}}$ limiture.



AI/3 (5

Niech
$$F(E_i) = A_i = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1,i} \\ a_{2,i} \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^m$$
.

Z bary standardency:

$$E_{i} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ i \\ i \end{pmatrix}$$

Niech
$$\mathbb{R}^n X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = x_1 E_1 + x_2 E_2 + \dots + x_n E_n$$
, which $\mathbb{R}^n X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = x_1 E_1 + x_2 E_2 + \dots + x_n E_n$.

Niech
$$R^n X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = x_1 E_1 + x_2 E_2 + \dots + x_n E_n$$
.
Stad:
 $F(X) = F(x_1 E_1 + x_2 E_2 + \dots + x_n E_n) = x_1 F(E_1) + \dots + x_n F(E_n) = x_n F(E_n) + \dots + x_n F(E_n) + \dots + x_n F(E_n) = x_n F(E_n) + \dots + x_n$

$$= \chi_1 A_1 + \chi_2 A_2 + \dots + \chi_n A_n =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + ... + a_{1n}x_n \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + ... + a_{2n}x_n \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + ... + a_{mn}x_n \end{pmatrix} = A\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{bmatrix} = F_A(X), gdn\hat{e};$$

$$A = \left[a_{ij} \right]_{m+n} = \left(A_{1} A_{2} \right)_{n>0}^{\infty} A_{n}$$

Noem
$$A \in M_{mxn}(R)$$
, $B \in M_{kxm}(R)$, $A73^{(6)}$

Wheely:

 $R^n \xrightarrow{F_A} R^m \qquad A = [a_j t]_{mxn} = (A_{111}, A_m)$
 $E := F_8 \circ F_A \qquad K_F \cap F_B$

lineaux

 $E := F_8 \circ F_A \qquad K_F \cap F_B$
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$$F_{8} \cdot F_{A} : \mathbb{R}^{n} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^{k}$$
 liniand

 $F_{6} \cdot F_{A} : \mathbb{R}^{n} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^{k}$ liniand

 $F_{6} \cdot F_{A} : \mathbb{R}^{n} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^{n}$ liniand

 $F_{7} \cdot F_{A} : \mathbb{R}^{n$

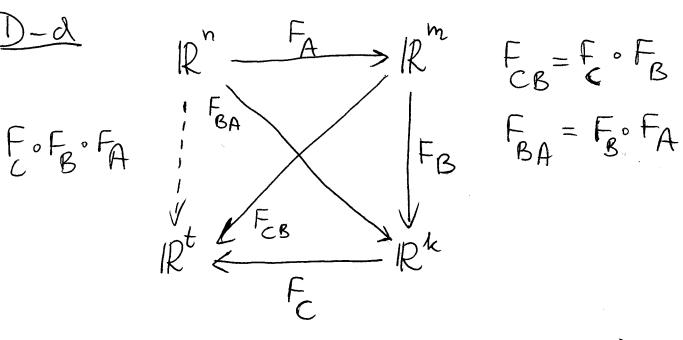
$$C_{t} = F(E_{t}) = (F_{B} \circ F_{A})(E_{t}) = F_{B}(A_{t}) = F_{B}$$

C = [cit] lexn, gdie cit = [bij'ajt

Wm. 3.13

Wn. 3.44. Mnoience macieny jest teane;

Da AEMmxn (IR), BEMkxm (IR), CEMtxk (IR)



$$F_{(CB)A} = F_{CB} \cdot F_A = (F_C \cdot F_B) \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) =$$

$$= F_C \cdot F_{BA} = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_A = F_C \cdot (F_B \cdot F_A) \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_C \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_C \cdot F_C \cdot F_C \cdot F_B \cdot F_C \cdot$$

Stad (CB) A= C(BA) U, 0 z jedynorw w tw. 3.10, Prytod 9. V, W B C : prestrence Writare /1/R dim V=n, dim V=m bary $\bullet \Phi_{B}: V \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{R}^{m} \quad \bullet \Phi_{e}: W \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{R}^{m}$ $\bullet V \longmapsto \mathbb{W}_{B}$ IR" FA > IR" Wedna Fidla veV, weW: F(v)=w (v)=w $F(N)=W = A \cdot [N]_{\mathcal{B}} = [W]_{\mathcal{C}}$ $(\bullet_{\mathcal{D}}, \chi, t)$ $\frac{\text{Uwaga}}{\text{FA}\left(\frac{n_{1}}{n_{1}}\right)} = \left[\begin{array}{c} A \\ aij \end{array}\right] \left[\begin{array}{c} x_{1} \\ \vdots \\ x_{n} \end{array}\right] = \left[\begin{array}{c} ain_{1} + ... + an_{n} \\ \vdots \\ n \end{array}\right] = \left[\begin{array}{c} ain_{1} + ... + an_{n} \\ \vdots \\ n \end{array}\right]$

ilough macheny.

TW.3.14, dim V=n, dim W=m, BSV AlI/3(10) F;V->W liniowe => istniege jedgna AEMmxm(R) t. ve zachodni (X); (*) $F(v) = w \Leftrightarrow A \cdot [v]_{B} = [w]_{C}$ <u>D-d</u> F's jedyne talut, $V \longrightarrow W$ re diagram $\left| \overline{D}_{\mathcal{B}} \right| \simeq
 \left| \overline{D}_{\mathcal{C}} \right| \simeq
 \left| \overline{D}_{\mathcal{C}}$ komuture. 2 to. 3.10 istrueje jedyna AEMmxm (IR) toe F'= FA. Na mary komutawanie diagramy, zachodni (X), Jedemosé A: Éuronenie.

Def, 3.15, Macien $A \ge tw$. 3.14 marywamy macien columnowania F or barach B, C:

linvowego $A = m_B e(F)$.

Jah wyling A = mge (F)? $B = \{b_{1/2}, b_n\}, C = \{c_{1/2}, c_m\}$ V ---> W diagram $\bar{Q}_{\mathcal{B}} \downarrow^{\simeq} \bar{Q}_{\mathcal{C}} \neq$ komutije R" FAS IRM AEMmxn (R) $A=(A_1,...,A_m)$ $A_t \in \mathbb{R}$ $A_t = F_A(E_t)$ ledunny $E_t = \left[\int_{\mathcal{A}} \left[-t \right]_{\mathcal{B}} = \left[b_t \right]_{\mathcal{B}} = \overline{\mathcal{Q}}_{\mathcal{B}} \left(b_t \right),$ bte/ F(bt) \bar{Q}_{8} $\sqrt{\bar{\varrho}}_{c}$ EER FA | R = F(bt)]c. $A_t = F_A(E_t) = F_A(\bar{\mathcal{D}}_g(b_t)) = \mathcal{O}_C(F(b_t)) =$

 $= [F(b_t)]_{e} \qquad \text{wzór}$ $t-ta hdumna \qquad \text{f} = [F(b_t)]_{e}$ $m_{Be}(F)$

AlI/3

mee, (FA) = A, 60;

$$= \left[F_{A}(E_{t}) \right]_{E}, \quad F_{A}(E_{t}) = A_{t} \leftarrow t - ta$$

$$dla \ Y \in \mathbb{R}^{m}, \quad [Y]_{E} = Y$$

$$klumna A,$$

$$V = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_m \end{bmatrix} = y_1 E_1 + y_2 E_2 + \dots + y_m E_m = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} y_2 \\ y_2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} y_3 \\ y_m \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_m \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_m \end{bmatrix}$$

2.
$$F: \mathbb{R}_3[X] \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}_3[X]$$

$$B = \{1, X, X^{2}, X^{3}\}$$
 $b_{1} b_{2} b_{3} b_{4} b_{4} b_{4} \{X\}$
 $C = \{X^{3}, X^{2}, X, 19\}$
 $c_{1} c_{2} c_{3} c_{4}$

wylinamy

m 8 (F) ;

$$F(b_{1}) = 1' + 1(0) = 0 + 1 = 1 \quad [F(b_{1})]_{e} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad AlI/3$$

$$F(b_{2}) = X' + X(0) = 1 + 0 = 1 \quad [F(b_{2})]_{e} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad Reducing$$

$$F(b_{3}) = (X^{2})' + X^{2}(0) = 2X \quad [F(b_{3})]_{e} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad m_{3}e(F)$$

$$F(b_{4}) = (X^{3})' + X^{3}(0) = 3X^{2} \quad [F(b_{4})]_{e} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m_{Be}(F) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

konvenye: gdy $F: \mathbb{R}^n \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ liniowe, to $m(F):=m_{\mathcal{E}_{\mathcal{E}'}}(F)$, gdrie $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$ $\mathcal{E}' \subseteq \mathbb{R}^m$ 6 ary standardowe,

macien Moderne prehistation:

Fiv V -> W G; W->U limboure, H=GoF:V->U

$$3 \leq V \xrightarrow{H=G^{\circ} F} U \geq 5$$

$$F \xrightarrow{W} G$$

$$D-d$$

$$A = m_{Be}(F)$$

$$B = m_{eB}(G)$$

$$C = m_{BD}(H)$$

$$D = m_{BD}(H)$$

Weeh

A=mBe(F)

$$F_C = F_B A$$

i $C = B A$

```
ALI/3
 Prehisitalieura limbive,
 mawere,
   V, W: prestrenve linique/R
  Hom (V, W) = { prehistatione linière V > W}.
   dioatanoe w Hom (V, W):
  +: (F+G)(v) = F(v)+G(v), F,G \in Hom(V, y)
\mathbb{R}+t \qquad (tF)(v) = tF(v)
                                    (ću,)
  Wtedy F+G, tF & Hom (V, W)
 Uwaga 4,1.
 (Hom(V, W), +, t) + GR; prestren linioura
D-D (...
 D-d: Eu.
```

Deregd he prypadliv: (dualna)

V*= Hom (V, R): prestnén spreziona do V,

prestnén funkcjonat du

livrough na V.

· End(V) = Hom(V, V) : prestnen endemassizmor Wowych WHATEM prestnew V

$$\sup_{5} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 7 & 9 \\ 11 & 13 \end{bmatrix} 2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 6 & 8 \\ 10 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

Uwage 4,2

baza standardowa:

$$A_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = i \quad \begin{cases} A_{ij} & 1 < i \leq m \\ 1 \leq j \leq n. \end{cases}$$

Uwaga, Dla macieny H, B, Calpanedrich vormilarous: A(B+C)= AB+ACi(B+C)A= D-d: Zad, no lisue

Bez va chunków!