

Programming with R

Day 5

R-GUIs

tcltk(2) package

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Last Lecture

- `install.packages`
- `library`
- `require`
- writing packages
- `devtools/roxygen2`
- minimal approach

Outline

Day 1 (basics)

- setup, install editor, simple programs
- variables, operators
- data structures, control flow

Day 2 (basics)

- functions
- file input/output
- terminal interaction
- command line arguments

Day 3 (advanced)

- object oriented progr.
- code documentation
- R base graphics system

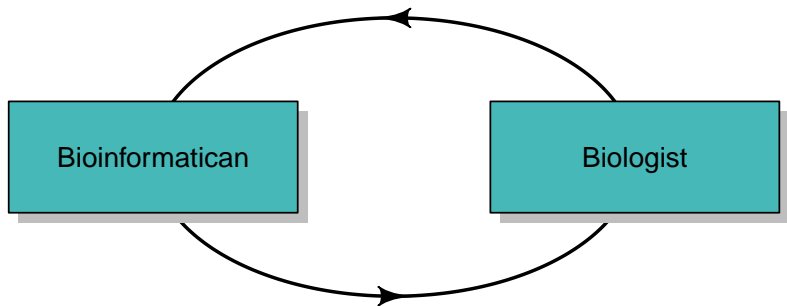
Day 4 (advanced)

- using packages
- package documentation

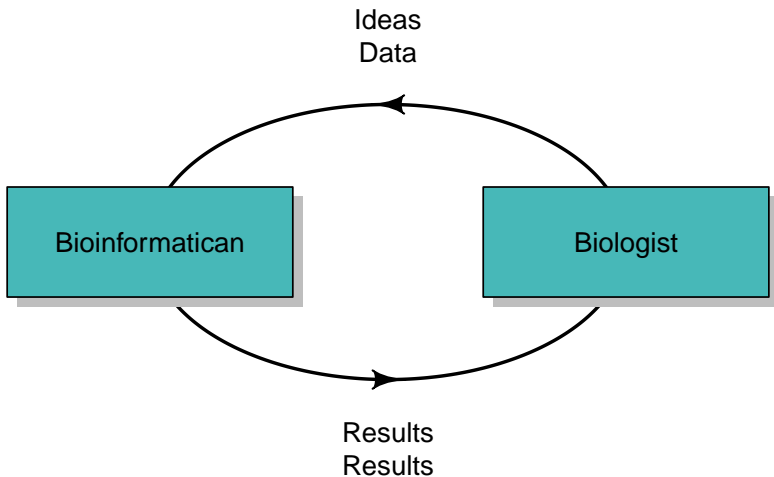
Day 5 (advanced)

- **graphical user interfaces**
- **tcltk** (shiny)

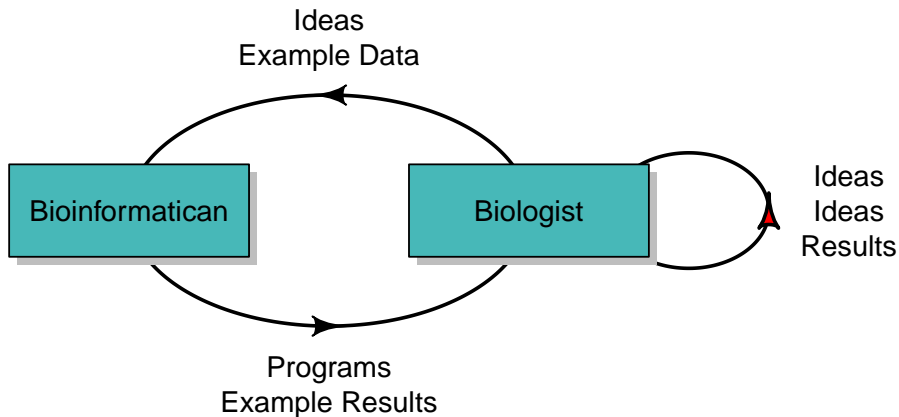
1 R-GUIs with tcltk



Standard (?)



The Better Way



Principle

- almost no exchange of data
- almost only exchange of programs
- Pros:
 - you save time
 - you stick in the project
 - you can learn something new
- Cons:
 - you need to learn something new(?)

Bioconductors Target Search Package

BMC Bioinformatics



Software

Open Access

TargetSearch - a Bioconductor package for the efficient preprocessing of GC-MS metabolite profiling data

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Published: 16 December 2009

Received: 20 August 2009

BMC Bioinformatics 2009, 10:428 doi:10.1186/1471-2105-10-428

Accepted: 16 December 2009

This article is available from: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2105/10/428>

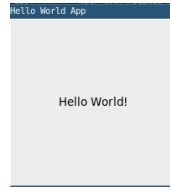
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GUI Aims

- providing an easy to use interface for the user to interact with an application
- CLI: commandline interfaces reduced interaction, good for automating, worse for intuitive usage
- GUI: graphical user interface good for interactive usage, bad for automated usage

1.1 Hello World



```
> library(tcltk) # library
> tt=tktoplevel() # main window
> tkwm.title(tt,"Hello World App") # app name
<Tcl>
> tkpack( # geometry manager
+     ttkbutton( # widget
+         tt,text="Hello World!", # parent and options
+         command=function () { # callback
+             tkdestroy(tt)
+         } ),
+         fill='both',expand=TRUE) # geometry options
<Tcl>
> tkdestroy(tt) # just to close it in my script
```

Hello World in steps

```
> library(tcltk2) # more widgets herein
> hw = function () { print('Hello World'); }
> tt=tktoplevel()
> tkwm.title(tt, 'DGApp')

<Tcl>
> tkbtn=ttkbutton(tt,text='Hello World',
+      command=hw)
> tkpack(tkbtn,side='top',expand=TRUE,
+      fill='both')

<Tcl>
> tklbl=ttklabel(tt,text='LabelText')
> tkpack(tklbl)

<Tcl>
> tkdestroy(tt)
```

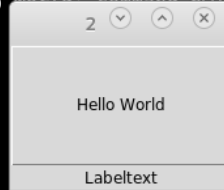
```

tt=tkToplevel()
+ tkbutton(tt,text='Hello World',command=hw)
ID
1] ".2.1"

env
environment: 0x16f48c8>

tttr(",class")
1] "tkwin"
+ tkpack(tkbtn,side='top',expand=TRUE,fill='both')
error in .Tcl.args.objv(...) : object 'tkbtn' not fo
+ tkbtn=tkbutton(tt,text='Hello World',command=hw)
+ tkpack(tkbtn,side='top',expand=TRUE,fill='both')
Tcl>
+ tklbl=tklabel(tt,text='Labeltext')
+ tkpack(tkLBL)
Tcl>
[1] "Hello World"

```



Hello World observations

- tktoplevel - main window
- tkwm - properties of main window
- tkpack - geometry manager
- ttkbutton, ttklabel - widget
- command option - callback with function

Tk: R vs Python3

- Python:

```
1 root = tk.Toplevel()  
2 button = tk.Button(root)  
3 button.pack()  
- object.method()
```

- R:

```
1 root = tktoplevel()  
2 button = tkbutton(root)  
3 tkpack(button)  
- tkmethod(object)
```

⇒ **One API for Python, Perl, R, Ruby, C++ and Tcl/Tk!!**

Advantages of Tcl/Tk API

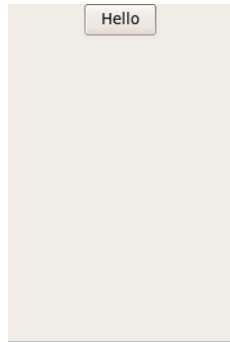
- installed with every R (Mac OSX?)
- crossplatform (all major OS)
- lightweight
- cross language (Perl, Python, Ruby, R, ...)
- can be easily extended
- highly introspective as R

1.2 Layout Widgets

Toplevel

- toplevel is a window of the application
- you can have several toplevel in the same application
- toplevels contain other widgets, like frames, labels, buttons, checkboxes, menus etc.
- every GUI application needs a toplevel
- you can set the title of a toplevel and other properties like width, height and position on the screen

```
> tt=tktoplevel()  
> tkwm.title(tt, 'DGApp')  
<Tcl>  
> tkwm.geometry(tt, '140x200')  
<Tcl>  
> tkpack(ttkbutton(tt, text='Hello'))  
<Tcl>  
> source('../scripts/screenshot.r')  
> screenshot(tt, 'toplevel.png')  
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



—  screenshot.r

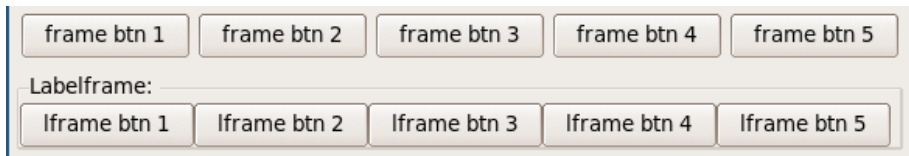
What other tkwm commands are available?

```
> options(width=55)
> grep("tkwm",ls("package:tcltk"),value=TRUE)
[1] "tkwm.aspect"          "tkwm.client"
[3] "tkwm.colormapwindows" "tkwm.command"
[5] "tkwm.deiconify"       "tkwm.focusmodel"
[7] "tkwm.frame"           "tkwm.geometry"
[9] "tkwm.grid"            "tkwm.group"
[11] "tkwm.iconbitmap"      "tkwm.iconify"
[13] "tkwm.iconmask"        "tkwm.iconname"
[15] "tkwm.iconposition"    "tkwm.iconwindow"
[17] "tkwm.maxsize"         "tkwm.minsize"
[19] "tkwm.overrideredirect" "tkwm.positionfrom"
[21] "tkwm.protocol"        "tkwm.resizable"
[23] "tkwm.sizefrom"        "tkwm.state"
[25] "tkwm.title"           "tkwm.transient"
[27] "tkwm.withdraw"
```

Frames / Labelframes

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> tkframe=tkkframe(tt)
> for (i in 1:5) {
+   tkpack(ttkbutton(tkframe,
+   text=paste('frame btn',i)),side='left',
+   padx=3)
+ }
> tklframe=ttklframe(tt,text='Labelframe: ')
> for (i in 1:5) {
+   tkpack(ttkbutton(tklframe,
+   text=paste('lframe btn',i)),side='left')
+ }
> tkpack(tkframe, padx=5, pady=5)
<Tcl>
> tkpack(tklframe, padx=5, pady=5, fill='both',
+   expand=TRUE)
<Tcl>
```

```
> screenshot(tt, 'toplevel-02.png')  
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



Layout manager commands

- **tkpack**, just pack into the current container
- **options** <http://www.tcl.tk/man/tcl/TkCmd/pack.htm>
 - padx, pady amount of space around the widget
 - ipadx, ipady internal padding
 - expand: should container propagate if parent widget size is changed
 - fill: x,y or both should container fill space in x and/or y direction
- **tkgrid**, matrix like layout:
- **options** <http://www.tcl.tk/man/tcl/TkCmd/grid.htm>
 - column, columnspan, row, rowspan
 - padx, pady, ipadx, ipady

1.3 Basic Widgets

- Frames, layout container
- Labels (tklabel, ttklabel)
- Buttons (tkbutton, ttkbutton)
- Checkbutons (tkcheckboxbutton, ttkcheckboxbutton)
- Radiobutons (tkradiobutton,ttkradiobutton)
- Entries (tkentry, ttkentry)
- Comboboxes (ttkcombobox)

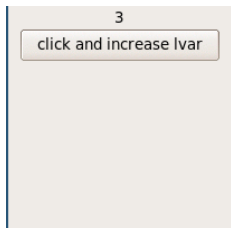
Label and Button

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> lvar=tclVar('1')
> increaseLvar = function () {
+     tclvalue(lvar) =
+     as.integer(tclvalue(lvar)) +1
+ }
> tk1=ttklabel(tt,textvariable=lvar)
> tkbtn=ttkbutton(tt,command=increaseLvar,
+     text='click and increase lvar')
> tkpack(tk1)
<Tcl>
> tkpack(tkbtn)
<Tcl>
> tkinvoke(tkbtn)
<Tcl> 2
> tkinvoke(tkbtn)
```



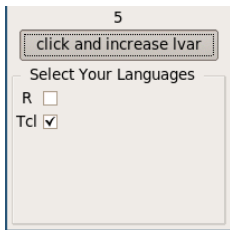
```
<Tcl> 3
```

```
> screenshot(tt, 'textvar.png')
```



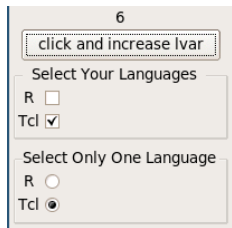
Checkbutton, Radiobuttons

```
> tklf=tklabelframe(tt,  
+      text='  Select Your Languages  ')  
> checkedR=tclVar('0')  
> checkedTcl=tclVar('1')  
> tkgrid(tklabel(tklf,text='R'),  
+      ttkcheckbutton(tklf,variable=checkedR))  
<Tcl>  
> tkgrid(tklabel(tklf,text='Tcl'),  
+      ttkcheckbutton(tklf,variable=checkedTcl))  
<Tcl>  
> tkpack(tklf,padx=4,pady=4,fill='both',  
+      expand=TRUE)  
<Tcl>  
> screenshot(tt,'checkbutton.png')
```



```
> tklf=tktklabelframe(tt,  
+     text='Select Only One Language ')  
> checkedLang=tclVar('Tcl')  
> tkgrid(ttklabel(tklf,text='R'),  
+        ttkradiobutton(tklf,variable=checkedLang,  
+                        value='R'))  
<Tcl>  
> tkgrid(ttklabel(tklf,text='Tcl'),  
+        ttkradiobutton(tklf,variable=checkedLang,  
+                        value='Tcl'))  
<Tcl>
```

```
> tkpack (tkl f, padx=4, pady=4, fill='both',  
+         expand=TRUE)  
<Tcl>  
> screenshot (tt, 'radiobutton.png')  
> tkdestroy (tt)
```



Entry

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> tkwm.geometry(tt, '300x150')
<Tcl>
> tklf=ttklabelframe(tt, text='rnorm settings')
> rn1Mean=tclVar('1')
> rn1Sd=tclVar('2')
> rn2Mean=tclVar('1')
> rn2Sd=tclVar('1')
> asInt = function (vname) {
+   return(as.integer(tclvalue(vname)))
+ }
> plotXY = function () {
+   pdf('test-plot.pdf')
+   rn1=rnorm(100, mean=asInt(rn1Mean),
+   sd=asInt(rn1Sd))
+   rn2=rnorm(100, mean=asInt(rn2Mean),
```

```

+      sd=asInt(rn2Sd))
+      print(head(rn1))
+      plot(rn1~rn2)
+      dev.off()
+ }
> tkgrid(tklabel(tklf,text=''),ttklabel(tklf,
+   text='Mean'),ttklabel(tklf,text='SD'))
<Tcl>
> tkgrid(ttklabel(tklf,text='RN1'),
+   ttkentry(tklf,textvariable=rn1Mean,width=10),
+   ttkentry(tklf,textvariable=rn1Sd,width=10))
<Tcl>
> tkgrid(ttklabel(tklf,text='RN2'),
+   ttkentry(tklf,textvariable=rn2Mean,width=10),
+   ttkentry(tklf,textvariable=rn2Sd,width=10))
<Tcl>
> cmdBtn=ttkbutton(tt,command=plotXY,
+   text='Los plotte!!')
> tkpack(cmdBtn)

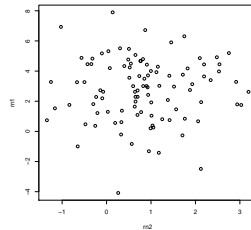
```

```
<Tcl>  
> tkpack(tk1f, padx=5, pady=5)  
<Tcl>  
> tclvalue(rn1Mean)='3'  
> tkinvoke(cmdBtn)  
[1] 4.8284627 6.7186792 4.4521076 4.3341658  
[5] 4.6583481 -0.2660852  
<Tcl>  
> screenshot(tt, 'plotxy.png')
```

Los plotte!!

rnorm settings

	Mean	SD
RN1	3	2
RN2	1	1



1.4 Documentation

```
> options(useFancyQuotes = FALSE)
> getAnywhere('tkwm.geometry')
```

A single object matching 'tkwm.geometry' was found
It was found in the following places

```
package:tcltk
namespace:tcltk
with value
```

```
function (...)
tcl("wm", "geometry", ...)
<bytecode: 0x55b28ff34378>
<environment: namespace:tcltk>
```

Try: `$ man n wm` and search for `/wm geometry`

```
> getAnywhere('tkdestroy')
```

A single object matching 'tkdestroy' was found
It was found in the following places

```
package:tcltk  
namespace:tcltk  
with value
```

```
function (win)  
{  
  tcl("destroy", win)  
  ID <- .Tk.ID(win)  
  env <- get("parent", envir = win$env)$env  
  if (exists(ID, envir = env, inherits = FALSE))  
    rm(list = ID, envir = env)  
}  
<bytecode: 0x55b2901049d8>  
<environment: namespace:tcltk>
```

```
> getAnywhere('ttknotebook')
```

A single object matching 'ttknotebook' was found
It was found in the following places
package:tcltk
namespace:tcltk
with value

```
function (parent, ...)  
tkwidget(parent, "ttk::notebook", ...)  
<bytecode: 0x55b28f387df8>  
<environment: namespace:tcltk>
```

Try: `$ man n ttk::notebook`

```
ttk::notebook(n)                                Tk Themed Widget                                ttk::notebook(n)
```

NAME

`ttk::notebook` - Multi-paned container widget

SYNOPSIS

```
ttk::notebook pathname ?options...?  
pathname add window ?options...?  
pathname insert index window ?options...?
```

DESCRIPTION

A `ttk::notebook` widget manages a collection of windows and displays a single one at a time. Each slave window is associated with a tab, which the user may select to change the currently-displayed window.

R vs Tcl/Tk

```
# Session in R
tt <- tktoplevel()
b <- ttkbutton(tt,
  text="Click Me")
tkpack(b, side = "top",
  anchor="w",
  padx=3, pady=3)
foo <- function() {
  print("Hello World")
}
tkconfigure(b,
  command=foo)
tkcget(b, text=NULL)
```

```
# Same Session in Tcl
set tt [toplevel .1]
set b [ttk::button $tt.b \
  -text "Click Me"]
pack $b -side top -anchor w \
  -padx 3 -pady 3
proc foo {} {
  puts "Hello World"
}
$b configure -command foo
$b cget -text
```



1.5 Dialogs

- tkmessageBox
- tkgetOpenFile
- tkgetSaveFile
- tkchooseDirectory
- (tkchooseColor)
- (tkchooseFont)

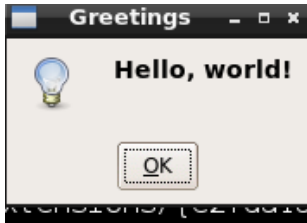
tkmessageBox

```
> #screenshot('Greetings','messagebox-01.png')
> res <- tkmessageBox(title = "Greetings",
+   message = "Hello, world!", icon = "info",
+   type = "ok")
> res           # This is a Tcl variable
<Tcl> ok
> ## <Tcl> ok
> tclvalue(res) # Get the value from a Tcl variable
[1] "ok"
> ## [1] "ok"
> as.character(res) # It works also that way
[1] "ok"
> ## [1] "ok"
```

Other types: [http:](http://www.tcl.tk/man/tcl/TkCmd/messageBox.htm)

[//www.tcl.tk/man/tcl/TkCmd/messageBox.htm](http://www.tcl.tk/man/tcl/TkCmd/messageBox.htm)

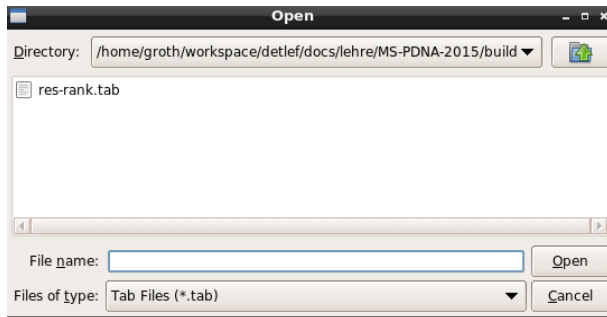
```
tkmessageBox(  
    message = "An error has occurred!",  
    icon = "error", type = "ok")  
tkmessageBox(  
    message = "Do you want to save before quitting?",  
    icon = "question", type = "yesnocancel",  
    default = "yes")
```



tkgetOpenFile

```
> getTabFileData <- function() {  
+   name <- tclvalue(tkgetOpenFile(title = 'Open',  
+     filetypes = "{{Tab Files} {.tab}}  
+     {{CSV Files} {.csv}}  
+     {{All Files} *}"))  
+   if (name == "") { #Return an empty data frame  
+     return(data.frame())#if no file was selected  
+   }  
+   data <- read.table(name, sep="\t", header=TRUE)  
+   assign("tab_data", data, envir = .GlobalEnv)  
+ }  
> tt=tktoplevel()  
> btn=ttkbutton(tt, text="Load Tab Data",  
+   command=getTabFileData)  
> tkpack(btn)  
<Tcl>
```

```
> tkinvoke(btn)  
<Tcl>  
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



tkgetSaveFile

- Example: save the current plot to a png

```
> png_filename <- tclvalue(tkgetSaveFile(  
+   title='Save', initialfile = "test.png",  
+   filetypes = "{{PNG Files} {.png}}  
+   {{JPG Files} {.jpg .jpeg}} {{All Files} * }"))  
> print(png_filename)  
[1] "/home/groth/workspace/delfgroth/docs/lehre/PwR-2020/
```

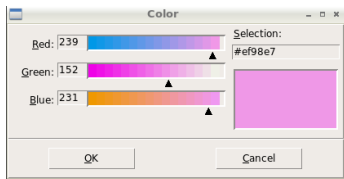
tkchooseDirectory

```
> opendir<-function(...) {  
+   return(tclvalue(tkchooseDirectory(...)))  
+ }  
  
> openfile<-function(...) {  
+   return(tclvalue(tkgetOpenFile(...)))  
+ }  
  
> openfile(title='Open any file ...')  
[1] "/home/groth/workspace/delfgroth/docs/lehre/PwR-2020/"
```

tkchooseColor

- Not implemented in R-tcltk but in Tcl/Tk itself.
- Let's implement it:

```
> tkchooseColor=function(...)  
+   tcl("tk_chooseColor", ...)  
> col=tkchooseColor(title='Color')  
> col  
<Tcl> #efebe7  
> tclvalue(col)  
[1] "#efebe7"
```

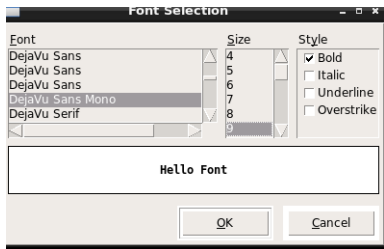


tkchooseFont

- Not in R tcltk, tcltk2
- But in standard TclTk

⇒ our own implementation

```
> tkchooseFont = function (...) {  
+   tcl('tk', 'fontchooser', 'configure', ...)  
+   tcl('tk', 'fontchooser', 'show')  
+ }  
> tt=tktoplevel()  
> font=tkchooseFont(title='Font Selection',  
+   parent=tt)  
> print(tclvalue(font))  
[1] " "
```

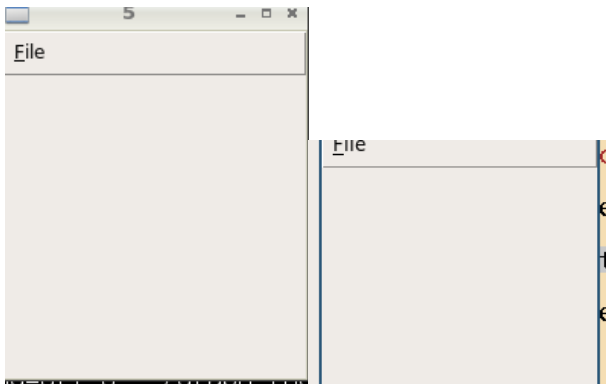


1.6 Menues

```
> openfile=function() {}  
> opendir=function() {}  
> tt<-tktoplevel()  
> topMenu<-tkmenu(tt,tearoff=FALSE)  
> tkconfigure(tt,menu=topMenu)  
<Tcl>  
> fileMenu<-tkmenu(topMenu, tearoff=FALSE)  
> tkadd(fileMenu,"command",label="Open file",  
+       command=openfile,underline=0)  
<Tcl>  
> tkadd(fileMenu, "command",  
+       label="Open directory",  
+       command=opendir,underline=5)  
<Tcl>  
> tkadd(fileMenu,'separator')  
<Tcl>
```



```
> tkadd(fileMenu, "command", label="Quit",  
+       command=function() tkdestroy(tt),  
+       underline=0)  
<Tcl>  
> tkadd(topMenu, "cascade", label="File",  
+       menu=fileMenu,  
+       underline=0)  
<Tcl>  
> tkfocus(tt)  
<Tcl>  
> # just for screenshot  
> geo=as.character(tkwininfo('geometry',tt))  
> geo=strsplit(geo,"\\+",perl=TRUE)[[1]]  
> tkpost(fileMenu,as.integer(geo[2])+2,  
+       as.integer(geo[3])+8)  
<Tcl>  
> screenshot(tt, 'tcltk-menu-post.png', rootcrop=TRUE)  
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



1.7 Advanced Widgets

Combobox

A Entry widget with a dropdown list. Content can be tied as well to a tcl variable

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> fruit=tclVar('Orange')
> tkcombo=ttkcombobox(tt,textvariable=fruit)
> tkconfigure(tkcombo,
+     values=c('Apple','Orange','Banana'))
<Tcl>
> tkpack(tkcombo)
<Tcl>
> #screenshot(tt,'ttkcombo.png')
> tkdestroy(tt)
>
```



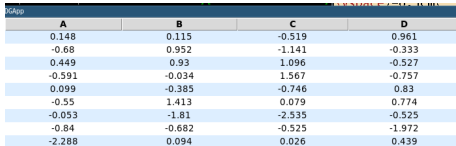
Table (Treeview)-Widget

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> tkwm.title(tt, 'DGApp')
<Tcl>
> tview=ttktreeview(tt, columns=LETTERS[1:4],
+      show='headings')
> # our own implementation
> tkheading = function (widget,...) {
+     tcl(widget, 'heading', ...)
+ }
> for (l in LETTERS[1:4]) {
+     tkheading(tview, l, text=l)
+     tcl(tview, "column", l, anchor='center')
+ }
> tktag.configure(tview, "band0", background=' #FFFFFF')
<Tcl>
> tktag.configure(tview, "band1", background=' #DDEEFF')
```

```

<Tcl>
> for (i in 1:30) {
+     band=paste('band',i%2,sep='')
+     item=tkinsert(tview,'','end',
+         values=round(rnorm(4),3))
+     tktag.add(tview,band,item)
+ }
> tkpack(tview,side='top',fill='both',expand=TRUE)
<Tcl>
> #screenshot(tt,'tcltk-04.png')

```



A	B	C	D
0.148	0.115	-0.519	0.961
-0.68	0.952	-1.141	-0.333
0.449	0.93	1.096	-0.527
-0.591	-0.034	1.567	-0.757
0.099	-0.385	-0.746	0.83
-0.55	1.413	0.079	0.774
-0.053	-1.81	-2.535	-0.525
-0.84	-0.682	-0.525	-1.972
-2.288	0.094	0.026	0.439

Manualpage:

https://www.tcl.tk/man/tcl8.6/TkCmd/ttk_treeview.htm

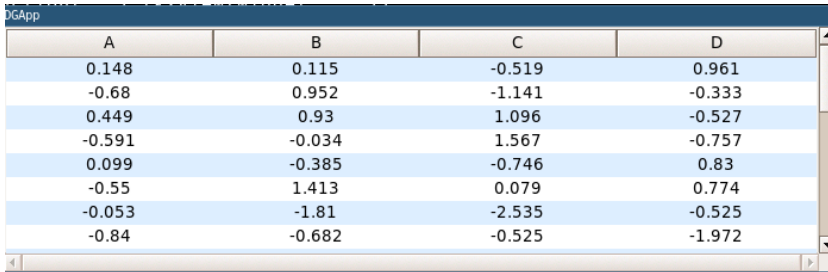
Scrollbars

```
> tkscrolled = function (parent,widget,...) {
+   scrx <- tk2scrollbar(parent,
+     orient = 'horizontal',
+     command = function(...) tkxview(widget, ...))
+   scry <- tk2scrollbar(parent, orient = 'vertical',
+     command = function(...) tkyview(widget, ...))
+   tkconfigure(widget, xscrollcommand =
+     function(...) tkset(scrx, ...),
+     yscrollcommand = function(...) tkset(scry, ...))
+   tkgrid(widget, scry, sticky = 'nsew')
+   tkgrid.rowconfigure(parent, widget, weight = 1)
+   tkgrid.columnconfigure(parent, widget, weight = 1)
+   tkgrid(scrx, sticky = 'ew')
+ }
> tkpack.forget(tvview)
<Tcl>
> tkscrolled(tt,tview)
```

```
<Tcl>
```

```
> #screenshot(tt, 'tcltk-06.png')
```

```
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



A	B	C	D
0.148	0.115	-0.519	0.961
-0.68	0.952	-1.141	-0.333
0.449	0.93	1.096	-0.527
-0.591	-0.034	1.567	-0.757
0.099	-0.385	-0.746	0.83
-0.55	1.413	0.079	0.774
-0.053	-1.81	-2.535	-0.525
-0.84	-0.682	-0.525	-1.972

Autoscroll - Implementation

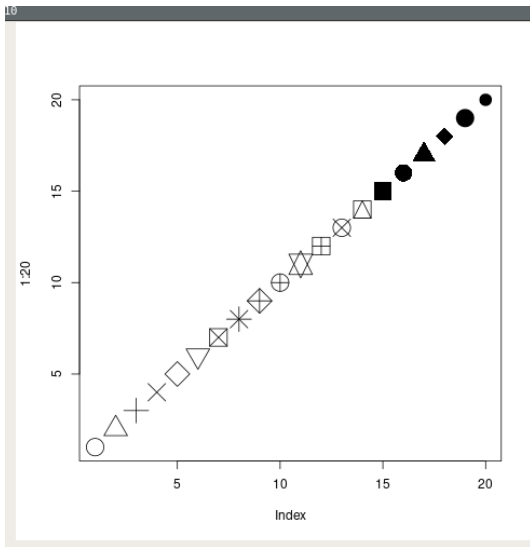
```
> tk2autoscroll = function (parent,widget,...) {  
+   tclRequire('autoscroll')  
+   scrx <- tk2scrollbar(parent, orient = 'horizontal',  
+       command = function(...) tkxview(widget, ...))  
+   scry <- tk2scrollbar(parent,orient = 'vertical',  
+       command = function(...) tkyview(widget, ...))  
+   tkconfigure(widget, xscrollcommand =  
+       function(...) tkset(scrx, ...),  
+       yscrollcommand = function(...) tkset(scry, ...))  
+   tkpack(scrx,side='bottom',fill='x')  
+   tkpack(scry,side='right',fill='y')  
+   tkpack(widget,side='top',fill='both',expand=TRUE)  
+   tcl('::autoscroll::autoscroll',scry)  
+   tcl('::autoscroll::autoscroll',scrx)  
+ }
```

Autoscroll with Text widget

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> txt=tktext(tt,wrap='none')
> tk2autoscrollled(tt,txt)
<Tcl> .13.2
> for (i in 1:30) {
+     for (j in 1:30) {
+         tkinsert(txt,'end',j)
+     }
+     tkinsert(txt,'end',"\\n")
+ }
> tkwm.geometry(tt,'300x400+30+30')
<Tcl>
> screenshot(tt,'tcltk-autoscroll-01.png',update=TRUE)
> tkwm.geometry(tt,'500x600+30+30')
<Tcl>
> #screenshot(tt,'tcltk-autoscroll-02.png',update=TRUE)
> try(tkdestroy(tt))
```


Images

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> png('test-plot-01.png')
> plot(1:20,pch=1:20,cex=3)
> dev.off()
null device
      1
> imgfile = 'test-plot-01.png'
> image1 = tclVar()
> tkimage.create('photo', image1, file = imgfile)
<Tcl> ::RTcl10
> tkpack(tklabel(tt,image=image1))
<Tcl>
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



1.8 Advanced Layout Widgets

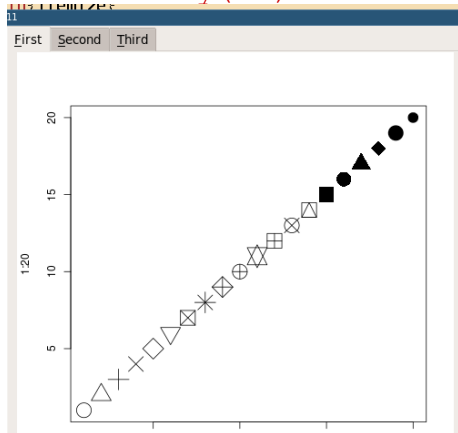
Layout - Notebooks

- container widget
- `ttk::notebook`
- `http://www.tcl.tk/man/tcl/TkCmd/ttk_notebook.htm`
- no need to pack added pages
- tabs are added using `tkadd`

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> tknb=ttknotebook(tt)
> tf1=ttkframe(tknb)
> tf2=ttkframe(tknb)
> tf3=ttkframe(tknb)
> tkadd(tknb,tf1,text='First',underline=0)
```

```
<Tcl>
> tkadd(tknb,tf2,text='Second',underline=0)
<Tcl>
> tkadd(tknb,tf3,text='Third',underline=0)
<Tcl>
> tcl('::ttk::notebook::enableTraversal', tknb)
<Tcl> .15.1
> args(tk2notetraverse)
function (nb)
NULL
> body(tk2notetraverse)
{
    res <- tcl("ttk::notebook::enableTraversal", nb)
    return(invisible(res))
}
> tkpack(tknb,side='top',expand=TRUE,fill='both')
<Tcl>
```

```
> tkpack(tklabel(tf1, image=image1))  
<Tcl>  
> tkpack(tkbutton(tf1, text='Hello'))  
<Tcl>  
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



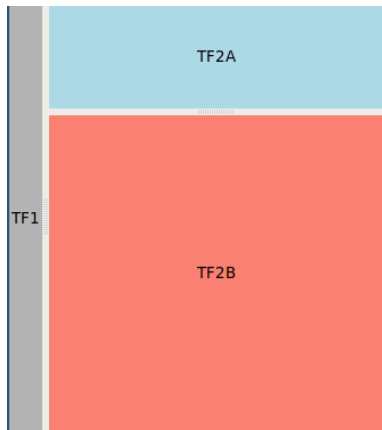
Layout - Panedwindow

- container widget
- added widgets can be resized by dragging at the sash of the panedwindow

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> tfpw=ttkpanedwindow(tt,orient='horizontal',
+      width=600,height=400)
> tf1=ttkframe(tfpw)
> tf2=ttkframe(tfpw)
> tf2pw=ttkpanedwindow(tf2,orient='vertical',
+      height=400,width=400)
> tf2a=ttkframe(tf2pw)
> tf2b=ttkframe(tf2pw)
> tkadd(tfpw,tf1)
<Tcl>
> tkadd(tfpw,tf2)
```

```
<Tcl>
> tkadd(tf2pw,tf2a)
<Tcl>
> tkadd(tf2pw,tf2b)
<Tcl>
> tkpack(tf2pw,side='top',expand=TRUE,
+       fill='both')
<Tcl>
> # ttklabel has no bg option
> tkpack(ttklabel(tf1,text='TF1',bg='grey70'),
+       expand=TRUE,fill='both')
<Tcl>
> tkpack(ttklabel(tf2a,text='TF2A',bg='light blue'),
+       expand=TRUE,fill='both')
<Tcl>
> tkpack(ttklabel(tf2b,text='TF2B',bg='salmon'),
+       expand=TRUE,fill='both')
<Tcl>
```

```
> # last the main widget at best to avoid flicker  
> tkpack(tfpw, side='top', expand=TRUE, fill='both')  
<Tcl>  
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



1.9 Events

Often specific user actions needs to be captured.

Summary: <http://www.sciviews.org/recipes/tcltk/TclTk-event-binding/>

- keyboard events <Keypress-Ctrl-a>
- mouse events <Mouse-1> left mouse button click
- virtual events like «Tabchanged», <Enter> (mouse pointer enters a widget)

Syntax:

```
tkbind(widget, 'event', function)
```

Examples

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> entering = function () {
+     print('Entering the Label ...')
+ }
> leaving = function () {
+     print('leaving the label')
+ }
> tk1=ttklabel(tt,text='enter me')
> tkbind(tk1, '<Enter>',entering)
<Tcl>
> tkbind(tk1, '<Leave>',leaving)
<Tcl>
> tkpack(tk1)
<Tcl>
> tkdestroy(tt)
```

```
> source("../test.r")
> [1] "Entering the Label ..."
[1] "leaving the label"
[1] "Entering the Label ..."
[1] "leaving the label"
[1] "Entering the Label ..."
[1] "leaving the label"
[1] "Entering the Label ..."
[1] "leaving the label"
```



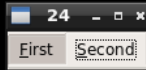
Virtual Events

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> tn=ttknotebook(tt)
> # wrapper function
> # ttk::notebook has a tab method which
> # is not wrapped by tcltk2
> tktab = function (widget,...) {
+   tcl(widget, 'tab', ...)
+ }
> # event function
> changeTab = function () {
+   current=tclvalue(tkindex(tn, 'current'))
+   # can't use text ... Tcl-like option -text
+   print(paste("Tab",
+       tktab(tn,current, '-text'), "is active"))
+   # R like option text=NULL
+   print(paste("Tab",
```

```
+      tktab(tn,current,text=NULL), "is active"))
+
+ }
> tkbind(tn, "<<NotebookTabChanged>>", changeTab)
<Tcl>
> ttkf1=ttkframe(tn)
> ttkf2=ttkframe(tn)
> tkadd(tn,ttkf1,text="First",underline=0)
<Tcl>
> tkadd(tn,ttkf2,text="Second",underline=0)
[1] "Tab First is active"
[1] "Tab First is active"
<Tcl>
> tkpack(tn)
<Tcl>
> tkdestroy(tt)
```



```
> source("../test.r")  
[1] "Tab First is active"  
> [1] "Tab Second is active"  
[1] "Tab First is active"  
[1] "Tab Second is active"
```



Binding Parameters

Sometimes we would like to know which widgets has gotten an event.

<http://www.tcl.tk/man/tcl/TkCmd/bind.htm>
(Substitutions)

- important substitutions:
 - %x => xclick coordinates
 - %y => yclick coordinates
 - %W => which widget got the event
 - many others ...

The R syntax is slightly different:


```
> .Tcl.callback(function(W, x, y) cat(W, x, y, '\n'))  
[1] "R_call 0x55b28f29d918 %W %x %y"
```

Binding Parameters - Notebook Example

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> tn=ttknotebook(tt)
> # wrapper function
> # ttk::notebook has a tab method which
> # is not wrapped by tcltk2
> tktab = function (widget,...) {
+     tcl(widget,'tab', ...)
+ }
> # event function
> changeTab = function (widget) {
+     # no global variable anymore
+     current=tclvalue(tkindex(widget,'current'))
+     # can't use text ...
+     print(paste("Tab",
+         tktab(widget,current,'-text'), "is active"))
+ }
```

```
> tkbind(tn, "<<NotebookTabChanged>>",  
+ function(W) changeTab(W) )  
<Tcl>  
> ttkf1=ttkframe(tn)  
> ttkf2=ttkframe(tn)  
> tkadd(tn,ttkf1,text="First",underline=0)  
<Tcl>  
> tkadd(tn,ttkf2,text="Second",underline=0)  
<Tcl>  
> tkpack(tn)  
<Tcl>  
> tkdestroy(tt)
```

```
source("../test.R")  
[1] "Tab First is active"  
[1] "Tab First is active"  
> [1] "Tab Second is active"  
[1] "Tab First is active"  
[1] "Tab Second is active"  
[1] "Tab First is active"
```



Binding Parameters - XY - Example

```
> tt=tktoplevel()
> clickLabel = function (W,x=0,y=0) {
+   # Tcl like with minus
+   print(paste("Label ",tkcget(W, '-text'),
+     "clicked!"))
+   # R like with NULL
+   print(paste("Label ",tkcget(W, text=NULL),
+     "clicked!"))
+   if(x>0) {
+     print(paste("x =", x))
+     print(paste("y =", y))
+   }
+ }
> tk12=tklabel(tt,text='Click-me!')
> tkbind(tk12, '<Button-1>',
+   function(W) { clickLabel(W) })
```

```
<Tcl>
> tk13=tklabel(tt,text='Click-meXY!')
> tkbind(tk13,'<Button-1>',
+   function(W,x,y){ clickLabel(W,x,y) })
<Tcl>
> tkpack(tk12)
<Tcl>
> tkpack(tk13)
<Tcl>
> tkdestroy(tt)
```

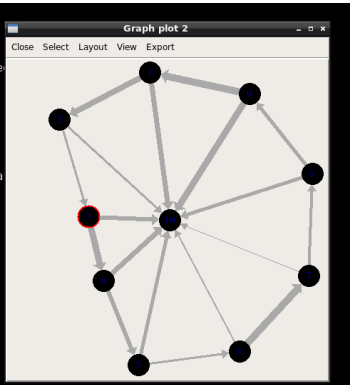
```
> source("../test.tcl")
> [1] "Label Click-meXY! clicked!"
[1] "x = 43"
[1] "y = 8"
[1] "Label Click-meXY! clicked!"
[1] "x = 43"
[1] "y = 8"
[1] "Label Click-meXY! clicked!"
[1] "x = 39"
[1] "y = 8"
[1] "Label Click-meXY! clicked!"
[1] "x = 39"
[1] "y = 8"
```



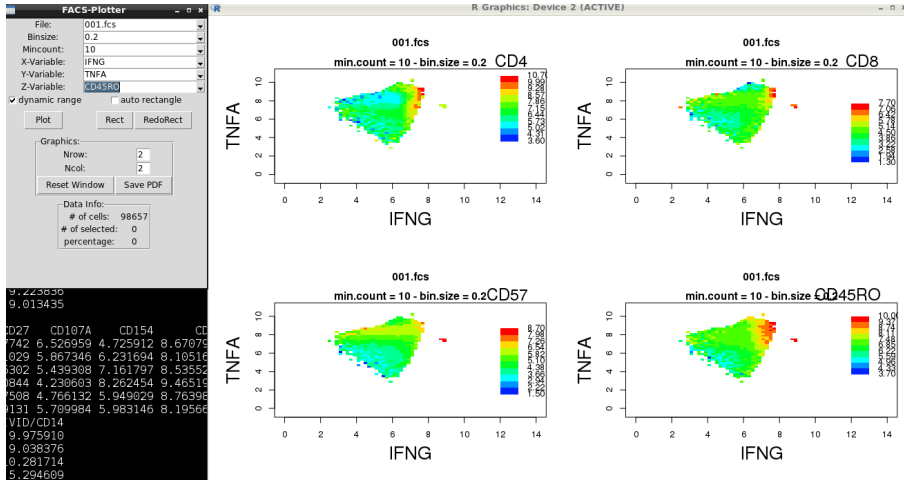
igraph::tkplot

The following object is masked from 'package:base':

```
union
> g <- make_star(10, center=10) %U% make_ring(9, directed=TRUE)
> E(g)$width <- sample(1:10, ecount(g), replace=TRUE)
> lay <- layout_nicely(g)
>
> id <- tkplot(g, layout=lay)
> id
[1] 1
Warning message:
X11 protocol error: RenderBadPicture (invalid Picture parameter)
> tkplot.getcoords(id)
Error in eval(expr, envir, enclos) : object 'tkp.1' not found
> id <- tkplot(g, layout=lay)
> tkplot.getcoords(id)
      [,1]      [,2]
[1,] 201.99142 410.00000
[2,]  75.48916 343.69582
[3,] 116.00000 208.00000
[4,] 137.00000 118.00000
[5,] 185.73608  0.00000
[6,] 328.10755 19.14816
[7,] 424.71093 125.11378
[8,] 430.00000 267.76821
[9,] 342.08816 380.31503
[10,] 230.12706 203.30838
```



Cytometrie-Plotter



tk vs ttk

- tk is the old widget sets
- on Unix sometimes old looking tkscrollbar
- ttk is the newer widget set
- can be themed
- looking more modern ttkscrollbar or tk2scrollbar
- with ttk some options are missing fg, bg etc
- need to use themes, not every button should have a different color

```
> options(width=55)
> grep('ttk',ls('package:tcltk'),value=TRUE)
[1] "ttkbutton"          "ttkcheckboxbutton"  "ttkcombobox"
[4] "ttkentry"           "ttkframe"         "ttklabel"
[7] "ttklabelframe"      "ttkmenubutton"    "ttknotebook"
[10] "ttkpanedwindow"     "ttkprogressbar"  "ttkradiobutton"
```

[13]	"ttkscale"	"ttkscrollbar"	"ttkseparator"
[16]	"ttksizegrip"	"ttkspinbox"	"ttktreeview"

Summary commands

- tktoplevel (main window)
- ttkframe, ttklabelframe, ttknotebook, ttkpanedwindow (layout)
- tkpack, tkgrid (layout manager)
- tkmenu, ttkbutton, tkentry, ttklabel and images (basic widgets)
- ttktreeview, tktext, ttkscrollbar (advanced widgets)
- tkbind and events (interaction)

Practical Project RFenView

- a viewer for chess fen positions
- menu, file-exit, file-open (dialog)
- menu, help-about, messagebox
- frame with paned window divider
- treeview left with fen positions
- after click on entry right image label with chessboard
- package for easy access to piece images and sample fen file
- two public functions `fen2png` and `fenview` for starting the GUI

Layout application

```
+-----+
| File                (menubar)                Help |
+-----+
| pos1      |
| pos2      |
| pos3      |
| ...      |      chess position image
|           |      <-|->
|           |      (pwi)
|           |      (label)
| (tview)   |
|           |
+-----+
```

Programming Steps

- layout
- function outlines
- functionality
- packaging
- building, testing, releasing

Summary

- Tcl/Tk-API usable in R as well with Python, Perl, Ruby, D, Go, ...
- How to read Tcl/Tk docs
- Widgets:
 - tkoplevel
 - t(t)kframe, ttklabelframe
 - ttknotebook, tkpanedwindow
 - ttkbutton, ttklabel, tkentry
 - ttkradiobutton, ttkcheckbutton, ttkcombobox
 - tkmenu, t(t)kmenubutton
 - ttktreeview, text
 - ttkscrollbar, wrapper tkscrolled
- Layout management: pack, grid

```
> save.image('05-rtcltk.RData')  
> Stangle('../05-rtcltk.snw')
```

Writing to file 05-rtcltk.R

📁 05-rtcltk.RData 📁 05-rtcltk.R

Links

- **Sciviews examples**

<https://web.archive.org/web/20180826195240/http://www.sciviews.org/images2/recipes-tcltk/Rtcltk.pdf>

- **old url:** <http://www.sciviews.org/recipes/tcltk/toc/>

- **Adrain Wadell:** http://adrian.waddell.ch/EssentialSoftware/Rtcltk_geometry.pdf

- **Special issue on R-GUIs:**

<https://www.jstatsoft.org/issue/view/v049>

- **Rcmdr:** <https://socialsciences.mcmaster.ca/jfox/Misc/Rcmdr/>

<https://socialsciences.mcmaster.ca/jfox/Misc/Rcmdr/>

- **Tk Manual Pages**

<http://www.tcl.tk/man/TkCmd/contents.htm>

1.10 Exercise 4 - R-tcltk

Practical Project FastaView

- a viewer for FASTA files
- menu, file-exit, file-open (dialog)
- menu, help-about, messagebox
- frame with paned window divider
- treeview left with FASTA ids
- after click on entry text widget with sequences will be filled
- package for easy access to sample FASTA file
- public functions `read.fasta`,
`print.FastaUtils`, `summary.FastaUtils` and
`fastaview` for starting the GUI

Layout application

+-----+-----+-----+		
File	(menubar)	Help
+-----+-----+-----+		
id1		
id2		
id3		
...	sequence (FASTA)	
	<- ->	
	(pwi)	
	(tktext)	
(tview)		
+-----+-----+-----+		

Steps

Step 1 (Layout A):

- toplevel with frame inside
- toplevel title: FenView - authorname
- tkmenu with entries File-Exit and Help-About
- simple placeholder functions:

```
OnExit = function () { print('Exit') }
```

Step 2 (Layout B):

- ttkpanedwindow
- left add ttktreeview (1 column)
- right add ttktext
- use tkscrolled function for making them scrolled

Step 3 (Functionality):

- file->open should return filename
- file->exit should after questioning close toplevel not exit from R
- help->about should give message about application
- use read.fasta to retrieve all Ids from FASTA file and tkinsert into treeview
- tkbind click event
- on click tkdelete old text and tkinsert wrapped sequence into text widget with FASTA header

References