

Worksheet 1 for Presentation this Friday 02/19

1. Let  $S_0$  be the  $t = 0$  price of a risky asset and  $S^d = S^u < S_0(1 + r)$  where  $r > 0$  is the riskless interest rate in a 2 by 2 single period market in payoff format for one riskless and one risky asset. Construct explicitly an arbitrage for this market.
2. Consider the 3 by 3 incomplete market  $M = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 + r & 1 + s \\ 1 & 1 + r & 1 + s \\ 1 & 1 + r & 1 + s \end{bmatrix}$  where  $0 < r < s < 1$ , and the  $t = 0$  prices of the three assets are 1, 1, 1. Does this market have an arbitrage. Construct one explicitly if there is one.
3. Give an explicit example of a 2 by 2 market  $(M, S_0)$  with uniform risk neutral probability (that is equal for up and down market states).
4. For the incomplete 3 by 3 market in Q2, find a risk neutral probability vector  $q = \begin{pmatrix} q_1 \\ q_2 \\ q_3 \end{pmatrix}$  or show there is none.
5. For the generic 2 by 2 market  $(M, S_0)$  that is arbitrage free (AF), calculate the prices  $C_0(V)$  of the claims  $V = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $V = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$  and then price the generic claim  $V = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix}$  where  $a$  and  $b$  are any real numbers.
6. Calculate the expected values  $E_q[V]$  of the claims  $V = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $V = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$  under the risk neutral probability  $q = \begin{pmatrix} q_1 \\ q_2 \end{pmatrix}$  for the AF generic 2 by 2 market in Q5.

