

==:

Checks whether values are equal or not when conversion of the values is allowed to compare the values

===:

Checks whether values are equal without conversion, so this only returns true if the values are precisely equal

Closure:

Closure means that when a variable is defined locally, for instance in a function, this variable can be called inside the function but is hidden from the rest of the code.

Higher order functions:

Higher order functions are functions which operate on other functions. This means that you can layer your code and view the way a script works on a more abstract way, this can prevent a lot of bugs.

Query:

A query retrieves information from a specific DOM element and returns this as an array.