

Q10. If $p|a$, $a^p \equiv a \pmod{p}$
 If $p \nmid a$, $a^p \equiv a \pmod{p}$ by Remark 85.

$$440^p \equiv 11^p \pmod{p}$$

$$p|440, 440^p \equiv 440 \pmod{p}$$

$$p \nmid 440, 440^p \equiv 440 \pmod{p}$$

$$p|11, 11^p \equiv 11 \pmod{p}$$

$$p \nmid 11, 11^p \equiv 11 \pmod{p}$$

by Remark 85

$$440 \equiv 440^p \pmod{p}, 440^p \equiv 11^p \pmod{p}, 11^p \equiv 11 \pmod{p}$$

$$440 \equiv 11 \pmod{p} \quad (\because \text{Thm 67})$$

$$11 \cdot 40 \equiv 11 \cdot 1 \pmod{p}$$

$$\rightarrow 40 \equiv 1 \pmod{\frac{p}{\gcd(11, p)}} \quad (\because \text{Thm 72})$$

$$\frac{p}{\gcd(11, p)} \mid 40 - 1 = 39, \quad 39 = \frac{p}{\gcd(11, p)} \cdot 3 \quad (3 \in \mathbb{Z})$$

$\frac{p}{\gcd(11, p)} \leq 39$ 의 약수인 $1, 3, 11, 33$ 중 택할 수 있다.

Case 1) $\frac{p}{\gcd(11, p)} = 1 \rightarrow p = \gcd(11, p), p \geq 2$

$p \in \{ \cancel{2}, \cancel{3}, \cancel{4}, \cancel{5}, \cancel{6}, \cancel{7}, \cancel{8}, \cancel{9}, \cancel{10}, \dots \}$
 가능한 경우가 없다.

Case 2) $\frac{p}{\gcd(11, p)} = 3 \rightarrow p = 3 \gcd(11, p), p \geq 2$

$\{ \cancel{3}, \cancel{6}, \cancel{9}, \dots, \cancel{33}, \dots, \cancel{39} \}$

but 33은 소수가 아니므로 가능한 p 는 $\textcircled{3}$

Case 3) $\frac{p}{\gcd(11, p)} = 11 \rightarrow p = 11 \gcd(11, p)$

$\{ \cancel{11}, \dots, \cancel{121}, \dots, \cancel{132}, \dots, \cancel{143}, \dots, \cancel{154}, \dots, \cancel{165}, \dots, \cancel{176}, \dots, \cancel{187}, \dots, \cancel{198}, \dots, \cancel{209}, \dots, \cancel{220}, \dots, \cancel{231}, \dots, \cancel{242}, \dots, \cancel{253}, \dots, \cancel{264}, \dots, \cancel{275}, \dots, \cancel{286}, \dots, \cancel{297}, \dots, \cancel{308}, \dots, \cancel{319}, \dots, \cancel{330}, \dots, \cancel{341}, \dots, \cancel{352}, \dots, \cancel{363}, \dots, \cancel{374}, \dots, \cancel{385}, \dots, \cancel{396} \}$

but 121은 소수가 아니므로 가능한 p 는 $\textcircled{11}$

Case 4) $\frac{p}{\gcd(11, p)} = 33 \rightarrow p = 33 \gcd(11, p)$

$\{ \cancel{33}, \dots, \cancel{363}, \dots, \cancel{396} \}$

but 33, 363은 소수가 아니므로 가능한 경우가 없다.

X) ibis

∴ Case 1) Case 2) Case 3) Case 4) 에 의해

가능한 p는 3 or 11 11