1. Kérdezze le a PowerShellVerziót!

```
PS C:\Users\marce> $PSVersionTable
Name
                               Value
PSVersion
                               5.1.19041.610
PSEdition
                               Desktop
PSCompatibleVersions
                               {1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0...}
                               10.0.19041.610
BuildVersion
CLRVersion
                               4.0.30319.42000
WSManStackVersion
                               3.0
PSRemotingProtocolVersion
                               2.3
SerializationVersion
                               1.1.0.1
PS C:\Users\marce> 🕌
```

2. Kérdezze le tagokat!

```
PS C:\Users\marce> Get-Service | Get-Member
      TypeName: System.ServiceProcess.ServiceController
                                                      MemberType
                                                                                  Definition
Name
                                                     AliasProperty Name = ServiceName
AliasProperty RequiredServices = ServicesDependedOn
Event System.EventHandler Disposed(System.Object, System.EventArgs)
Method void Close()
Name
RequiredServices
Disposed
Close
Continue
                                                                                    void Close()
System.Runtime.Remoting.ObjRef CreateObjRef(type requestedType)
void Dispose(), void IDisposable.Dispose()
bool Equals(System.Object obj)
                                                      Method
Method
CreateObjRef
Dispose
                                                      Method
 Equals
                                                       Method
ExecuteCommand
                                                      Method
Method
                                                                                     void ExecuteCommand(int command)
                                                                                     void executecommand(int command)
int GetHashCode()
System.Object GetLifetimeService()
type GetType()
System.Object InitializeLifetimeService()
void Pause()
GetHashCode
GetLifetimeService
                                                       Method
GetType
InitializeLifetimeService Method
Method
                                                                                     void Refresh()
void Start(), void Start(string[] args)
Refresh
                                                       Method
Start
                                                       Method
                                                                                     void Start(), void Start(string[] args/
void Stop()
void Stop()
void WaitForStatus(System.ServiceProcess.ServiceControllerStatus desiredStat...
bool CanPauseAndContinue {get;}
bool CanShutdown {get;}
Stop
WaitForStatus
                                                       Method
                                                       Method
CanPauseAndContinue
CanShutdown
                                                       Property
Property
                                                                                    bool CanShutdown {get;}
bool CanShutdown {get;}
bool CanStop {get;}
System.ComponentModel.IContainer Container {get;}
System.ServiceProcess.ServiceController[] DependentServices {get;}
string DisplayName {get;set;}
string MachineName {get;set;}
System.Runtime.InteropServices.SafeHandle ServiceHandle {get;}
string ServiceName {get;set;}
System.ServiceProcess.ServiceController[] ServicesDependedOn {get;}
System.ServiceProcess.ServiceType ServiceType {get;}
System.ComponentModel.ISite Site {get;set;}
System.ServiceProcess.ServiceStartMode StartType {get;}
System.ServiceProcess.ServiceControllerStatus Status {get;}
CanStop
Container
                                                       Property
                                                       Property
DependentServices
                                                       Property
                                                       Property
DisplayName
                                                       Property
ServiceHandle
                                                       Property
                                                       Property
 ServicesDependedOn
                                                       Property
Property
  erviceType
Site
StartType
                                                       Property
Property
Status
ToString
                                                       Property System.ServiceProcess.ServiceControllerStatus Status {get;}
ScriptMethod System.Object ToString();
```

3. Kérdezze le a szolgáltatásokat!

```
PS C:\Users\marce> Get-Service
Status Name
                                       DisplayName
Running AarSvc_331f8787
                                       Agent Activation Runtime_331f8787
Stopped AJRouter
                                       AllJoyn-útválasztó szolgáltatás
Stopped ALG
Stopped AppIDSvc
Running Appinfo
                                       Alkalmazási réteg átjárószolgáltatása
                                       Alkalmazásidentitás
                                       Alkalmazásinformációk
Running AppMgmt
                                       Alkalmazásvezérlés
Stopped AppReadiness
                                     Alkalmazás-előkészítő
                                     Microsoft App-V Client
Stopped AppVClient
Running AppXSvc
                                     AppX Deployment Service (AppXSVC)
Running Appx Deployment Service (AppxSVC)
Running asComSvc ASUS Com Service
Stopped AssignedAccessM... AssignedAccessManager szolgáltatás
Running AsSysCtrlService ASUS System Control Service
Running AudioEndpointBu... Windows-hangvégpontépítő
Running Audiosrv Windows audió
```

4. Kérdezze le a C:\ meghajtó lévő könyvtárakat ill. fájlokat!

```
PS C:\> Get-ChildItem
    Directory: C:\
Mode
                       LastWriteTime
                                                Length Name
           2021. 02. 11.
                               17:31
                                                        $WINDOWS.~BT
            2020. 03. 12.
                               13:53
d----
                                                        Boot
            2021. 02. 11.
                               18:13
d----
                                                        ESD
            2021. 01. 04.
2020. 08. 04.
2020. 08. 03.
                               22:58
15:17
11:59
d----
                                                        GOG Games
                                                        hashcat-6.1.1
                                                        hcxdumptool-master
d----
           2020. 02. 04.
                               12:42
                                                        Intel
           2019. 12. 07.
                               10:14
d----
                                                        PerfLogs
d-r---
           2021. 03. 02.
                               12:20
                                                        Program Files
                               19:35
                                                        Program Files (x86)
d-r---
           2021. 03. 01.
            2020. 03. 15.
                               21:48
                                                        Riot Games
d----
            2020. 06. 12.
2021. 03. 10.
2020. 03. 12.
                               22:02
18:19
d-r---
                                                        Users
d----
                                                        Windows
                                                      @ Recovery.txt
                                14:33
```

5. Kérdezze a parancsok rövidített neveit!

```
PS C:\> Get-Alias
CommandType
                                                                                                                  Version
                                                                                                                                     Source
Alias
                           % -> ForEach-Object
                           ? -> Where-Object
ac -> Add-Content
asnp -> Add-PSSnapin
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
                           cat -> Get-Content cd -> Set-Location
                           CFS -> ConvertFrom-String
                                                                                                                  3.1.0.0
                                                                                                                                     Microsoft.PowerShell.Utility
Alias
Alias
                           chdir -> Set-Location
clc -> Clear-Content
                          clear -> Clear-Host
clhy -> Clear-History
cli -> Clear-Item
Alias
Alias
Alias
                          clp -> Clear-ItemProperty
cls -> Clear-Host
clv -> Clear-Variable
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
                           cnsn -> Connect-PSSession
                         compare -> Compare-Object
copy -> Copy-Item
cp -> Copy-Item
cpi -> Copy-Item
cpp -> Copy-Item
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
                          curl -> Invoke-WebRequest
cvpa -> Convert-Path
dbp -> Disable-PSBreakpoint
del -> Remove-Item
diff -> Compare-Object
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
                          dir -> Get-ChildItem
dnsn -> Disconnect-PSSession
ebp -> Enable-PSBreakpoint
Alias
Alias
Alias
                           echo -> Write-Output
epal -> Export-Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
                           epcsv -> Export-Csv
Alias
Alias
                          epsn -> Export-PSSession
erase -> Remove-Item
                           exsn -> Exit-PSSession
fc -> Format-Custom
Alias
Alias
                           fhx -> Format-Hex
                                                                                                                  3.1.0.0 Microsoft.PowerShell.Utility
                           fl -> Format-List
```

6. Készítsen egy "processz" nevű Alias!

```
PS C:\> New-Alias "processz" Get-Process
PS C:\> processz
Handles NPM(K)
                  PM(K)
                             WS(K)
                                        CPU(s)
                                                 Id SI ProcessName
                   7056
                              3612
                                                 3964
    309
                                                        0 AgentService
    575
             32
                   36664
                              28096
                                         0,95 16864
                                                       10 ApplicationFrameHost
    150
             8
                   1568
                               2196
                                                 1528
                                                        @ AppVShNotify
                    1268
                                                        Ø AsSysCtrlService
    128
             9
                               1284
                                                 3984
                               2004
    157
             12
                    7476
                                                 3744
                                                        0 atkexComSvc
```

Az Alias segítségével a hosszan kifejtett parancsot tudjuk lerövidíteni.

7. Listázza ki az adott meghajtón lévő szolgálatásokat - formázott lista/tábla?

```
PS C:\> Get-Service | fl name, status
       : AarSvc_331f8787
Name
Status : Running
Name : AJRouter
Status : Stopped
Name : ALG
Status : Stopped
Name : AppIDSvc
Status : Stopped
Name : Appinfo
Status : Running
Name : AppMgmt
Status : Running
PS C:\> Get-Service | ft name, status
Name
                                             Status
AarSvc_331f8787
                                            Running
AJRouter
                                            Stopped
ALG
                                            Stopped
AppIDSvc
                                            Stopped
Appinfo
                                            Running
AppMgmt
                                            Running
                                            Stopped
AppReadiness
AppVClient
                                            Stopped
AppXSvc
                                            Running
asComSvc
                                            Running
AssignedAccessManagerSvc
                                            Stopped
AsSysCtrlService
                                            Running
AudioEndpointBuilder
                                            Running
Audiosrv
                                            Running
autotimesvo
                                            Stopped
AxAutoMntSrv
                                            Stopped
AxInstSV
                                            Stopped
```

```
PS C:\> Get-Service | ft name, status -AutoSize
Name
                                               Status
                                               _____
AarSvc_331f8787
AJRouter
                                              Running
                                              Stopped
ALG
                                              Stopped
AppIDSvc
                                              Stopped
Appinfo
                                              Running
AppMgmt
                                              Running
                                              Stopped
AppReadiness
AppVClient
                                              Stopped
AppXSvc
                                              Running
asComSvc
                                              Running
AssignedAccessManagerSvc
                                              Stopped
AsSysCtrlService
                                              Running
AudioEndpointBuilder
                                              Running
Audiosrv
                                              Running
autotimesvo
                                              Stopped
AxAutoMntSrv
                                              Stopped
AxInstSV
                                              Stopped
```

8. Rendezze sorba név szerint (növekvő/csökkenő) az objektumokat!

PS C:\>	Get-Proce	ss Sort	-Object nam	ie			
Handles	NPM(K)	PM(K)	WS(K)	CPU(s)	Id	SI	ProcessName
309	22	7056	3668		3964	0	AgentService
575	32	36664	28096	0,95	16864	10	ApplicationFrameHost
150	8	1568	2196		1528	0	AppVShNotify
128	9	1268	1340		3984	0	AsSysCtrlService
157	12	7476	2028		3744	0	atkexComSvc
729	18	27080	23936	7 497,23	7832	0	audiodg
200	10	1804	1760		3904	0	AxAHCIServiceEx
559	29	69988	1848	0,44	2016	10	Calculator
1646	11	2052	4084	2,20	11036	10	CMFNSS6
141	7	2060	5444	0,30	14664	10	CompPkgSrv
100	7	6312	1340	0,08	17340	10	conhost
268	13	5200	17056	3,42	1512	10	conhost
651	52	77600	3400	0,73	18328	10	Cortana
523	18	13624	16824	11,98	18184	10	ctfmon
751	27	2788	3696		11916	10	csrss
635	26	2296	11744		668	0	csrss
84	6	920	1604		6048	0	dasHost

PS C:\>	Get-Proce	ess Sort	-Object nam	e -Descend	ing	
Handles	NPM(K)	PM(K)	WS(K)	CPU(s)	Id	SI ProcessName
765	49	74204	14380	0,45	15764	10 YourPhone
207	8	1408	13852		648	Ø WUDFHost
3525	78	221924	224240	91,22	6040	10 WINWORD
1165	75	102712	1452	1,50	15412	10 WinStore.App
297	14	2984	4624		10220	10 winlogon
185	11	1792	14568		764	0 wininit
733	39	67852	1032	0,34	4700	10 Video.UI
121	9	2136	5088	0,06	17700	10 UserOOBEBroker
366	63	62600	263332	1 186,64	7256	10 UplayWebCore
325	35	40176	59196	1,31	4768	10 UplayWebCore
314	49	88200	125408	12,97	17804	10 UplayWebCore
325	37	50584	73140	3,66	11060	10 UplayWebCore
1099	91	181576	212348	2 504,58	8796	10 upc
609	26	61428	15508	1,98	10520	10 TextInputHost
407	93	17368	4292	V. 3.50/1000	3156	
303	22	22984	75452	0.09	14068	10 Teams
673	45	355900	100320	4,16	15088	10 Teams

9. Kérdezze le a Windows időt!

```
PS C:\> Get-Service | Where-Object { $_.name -eq "w32time" }
Status Name DisplayName
Stopped W32Time Windows Time
PS C:\>
```

10. Kérdezze le azokat a neveket melynek első két betűje wi!

```
PS C:\> Get-Service | Where-Object { $_.name -like "wi*" }
                          DisplayName
Status
        Name
                          Állókép-beviteli események
Stopped WiaRpc
       WinDefend
                          Microsoft Defender víruskereső szol...
Running
Running WinHttpAutoProx... WinHTTP automatikus webproxy-kereső...
Running Winmgmt
                          Windows Management Instrumentation
Stopped WinRM
                          Rendszerfelügyeleti webszolgáltatások
Stopped wisvo
                         Windows Insider szolgáltatás
```

11. Csoportosítsa állapot szerint az objektumokat!

```
PS C:\> Get-Service | Group-Object status

Count Name Group
-----
124 Running {AarSvc_331f8787, Appinfo, AppMgmt, asComSvc...}
169 Stopped {AJRouter, ALG, AppIDSvc, AppReadiness...}

PS C:\>
```

Járja be az objektumokat!

```
PS C:\> Get-Process | ForEach-Object { $_.id*2 }
7928
33728
3056
7968
7488
15664
7808
4032
22072
```

12. Számolja meg az objektumokat!

```
PS C:\> Get-Process | Measure-Object

Count : 225
Average :
Sum :
Maximum :
Minimum :
Property :
```

13. Számolj meg az objektumok: max, min, avg, sum szerint!

```
PS C:\> Get-Process | Measure-Object -Property id -Maximum -Minimum -Average -Sum

Count : 226
Average : 7685,04424778761
Sum : 1736820
Maximum : 18392
Minimum : 0
Property : Id
```

14. Számolja meg az objektumokat!

```
PS C:\> (Get-Service).count
293
PS C:\> $x = (Get-Service).count
PS C:\> $x.count
1
PS C:\> =
```

15. Kérdezze le a tagokat!

```
PS C:\> $x = 5
PS C:\> $x | Get-Member
        TypeName: System.Int32
Name
                                 MemberType Definition
                                                                int CompareTo(System.Object value), int CompareTo(int value), int IComparable.CompareTo(S... bool Equals(System.Object obj), bool Equals(int obj), bool IEquatable[int].Equals(int other)
CompareTo
                                 Method
Equals
                                Method
GetHashCode Method
                                                                int GetHashCode()
Get Type
                                                                type GetType()
                                                               type GetType()
System.TypeCode GetTypeCode(), System.TypeCode IConvertible.GetTypeCode()
bool IConvertible.ToBoolean(System.IFormatProvider provider)
byte IConvertible.ToByte(System.IFormatProvider provider)
char IConvertible.ToChar(System.IFormatProvider provider)
datetime IConvertible.ToDateTime(System.IFormatProvider provider)
decimal IConvertible.ToDecimal(System.IFormatProvider provider)
double IConvertible.ToDouble(System.IFormatProvider provider)
int16 IConvertible.ToInt16(System.IFormatProvider provider)
int IConvertible.ToInt32(System.IFormatProvider provider)
GetTypeCode Method
ToBoolean
                                Method
                                 Method
ToByte
 ToChar
                                 Method
ToDateTime
                                 Method
ToDecimal
                                 Method
                                 Method
  oDouble
 ToInt16
                                 Method
                                                               int16 IConvertible.ToInt16(System.IFormatProvider provider)
int IConvertible.ToInt32(System.IFormatProvider provider)
long IConvertible.ToInt64(System.IFormatProvider provider)
sbyte IConvertible.ToSByte(System.IFormatProvider provider)
float IConvertible.ToSingle(System.IFormatProvider provider)
string ToString(), string ToString(string format), string ToString(System.IFormatProvider...
System.Object IConvertible.ToIJppe(type conversionType, System.IFormatProvider provider)
uint16 IConvertible.ToUInt16(System.IFormatProvider provider)
uint22 IConvertible.ToUInt64(System.IFormatProvider provider)
uint64 IConvertible.ToUInt64(System.IFormatProvider provider)
ToInt32
                                 Method
ToInt64
                                 Method
 ToSByte
                                 Method
  oSingle
                                 Method
  oString
                                 Method
ToType
                                 Method
  OUInt16
                                 Method
                                 Method
 ToUInt32
  oUInt64
```

16. Hozzon létre egy szoveg nevű változót, melynek értéke: Miskolc

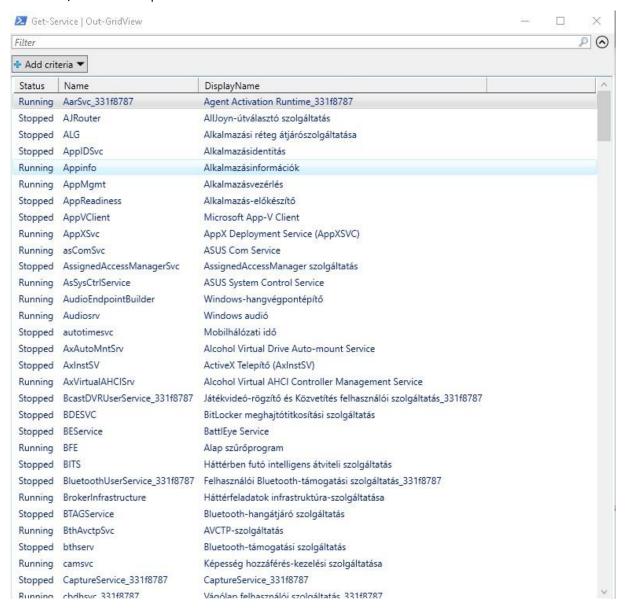
```
PS C:\> $szoveg = "Miskolc"
PS C:\> "$szoveg-on élek."
Miskolc-on élek.
PS C:\> '$szoveg-on élek.'
$szoveg-on élek.
PS C:\> _
```

17. Végezze el a következő műveleteket a \$szoveg változó értékeivel

```
PS C:\> $szoveg.Length
7
PS C:\> $szoveg.ToUpper()
MISKOLC
PS C:\> $szoveg.Replace("kolc", "ka")
Miska
PS C:\> $szoveg.Split("s")
Mi
kolc
PS C:\>
```

18. Kimenet átirányítása

PS C:\> Get-Service | Out-GridView



19. Készítsen a C:\ meghajtóra egy neptunkod.txt fájl, melynek tartalma a teljes neve.