## Πρός Θεσσαλονικεῖς Α

Παύλος καὶ Σιλουανὸς καὶ Τιμόθεος, τῆ ἐκκλησίᾳ Θεσσαλονικέων 1 ἐν θεῷ πατρί, καὶ κυρίῳ Ἰησοῦ χριστῷ: χάρις ὑμῖν καὶ εἰρήνη ἀπὸ θεοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν καὶ κυρίου Ἰησοῦ χριστοῦ.

Εὐχαριστοῦμεν τῷ θεῷ πάντοτε περὶ πάντων ὑμῶν, μνείαν ὑμῶν 2 ποιούμενοι ἐπὶ τῶν προσευχῶν ἡμῶν, ἀδιαλείπτως μνημονεύοντες 3 ὑμῶν τοῦ ἔργου τῆς πίστεως, καὶ τοῦ κόπου τῆς ἀγάπης, καὶ τῆς ὑπομονῆς τῆς ἐλπίδος τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ χριστοῦ, ἔμπροσθεν τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ πατρὸς ἡμῶν: εἰδότες, ἀδελφοὶ ἡγαπημένοι ὑπὸ θεοῦ, 4 τὴν ἐκλογὴν ὑμῶν: ὅτι τὸ εὐαγγέλιον ἡμῶν οὐκ ἐγενήθη εἰς ὑμᾶς ἐν 5 λόγῳ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐν δυνάμει, καὶ ἐν πνεύματι ἀγίῳ, καὶ ἐν πληροφορίᾳ πολλῆ, καθὼς οἴδατε οἷοι ἐγενήθημεν ἐν ὑμῖν δι' ὑμᾶς. Καὶ ὑμεῖς μιμηταὶ ἡμῶν ἐγενήθητε καὶ τοῦ κυρίου, δεξάμενοι τὸν 6 λόγον ἐν θλίψει πολλῆ μετὰ χαρᾶς πνεύματος ἀγίου, ὥστε γενέσθαι 7 ὑμᾶς τύπους πᾶσιν τοῖς πιστεύουσιν ἐν τῆ Μακεδονίᾳ καὶ τῆ ἀχαΐᾳ. Καὶ ἐν τῆ ἀχαΐᾳ. ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐν παντὶ τόπῳ ἡ πίστις ὑμῶν ἡ πρὸς τὸν θεὸν ἐξελήλυθεν, ὥστε μὴ χρείαν ἡμᾶς ἔχειν λαλεῖν

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Σιλουανός, οῦ, ὁ, Silvanus. <sup>2</sup> Τιμόθεος, ου, ὁ, Timothy. <sup>3</sup> Θεσσαλονικεύς, έως, ὁ, Thessalonian. <sup>4</sup> μνεία, ας, ἡ, remembrance, mention. <sup>5</sup> ἀδιαλείπτως, constantly, unceasingly. <sup>6</sup> μνημονεύω, remember, make mention of. <sup>7</sup> κόπος, ου, ὁ, labor, trouble. <sup>8</sup> ἐκλογή, ῆς, ἡ, (divine) selection, choice. <sup>9</sup> πληροφορία, ας, ἡ, full assurance, certainty. <sup>10</sup> οἶος, such as, of what kind. <sup>11</sup> μιμητής, οῦ, ὁ, imitator. <sup>12</sup> τύπος, ου, ὁ, mark, example. <sup>13</sup> Μακεδονία, ας, ἡ, Macedonia. <sup>14</sup> ἀχαΐα, ας, ἡ, Achaia. <sup>15</sup> ἐξηχέω, sound out.

Πρὸς Θεσσαλονικεῖς Α 1:9

τι. Αὐτοὶ γὰρ περὶ ἡμῶν ἀπαγγέλλουσιν ὁποίαν εἴσοδον ἔσχομεν 9 πρὸς ὑμᾶς, καὶ πῶς ἐπεστρέψατε πρὸς τὸν θεὸν ἀπὸ τῶν εἰδώλων, δουλεύειν θεῷ ζῶντι καὶ ἀληθινῷ, καὶ ἀναμένειν τὸν υἱὸν αὐτοῦ ἐκ 10 τῶν οὐρανῶν, δν ἤγειρεν ἐκ τῶν νεκρῶν, Ἰησοῦν, τὸν ῥυόμενον ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τῆς ὀργῆς τῆς ἐρχομένης.

Αὐτοὶ γὰρ οἴδατε, ἀδελφοί, τὴν εἴσοδον² ἡμῶν τὴν πρὸς ὑμᾶς, ὅτι οὐ 2 κενὴ γέγονεν: ἀλλὰ προπαθόντες καὶ ὑβρισθέντες, καθὼς οἴδατε, 2 ἐν Φιλίπποις, ἐπαρρησιασάμεθα²² ἐν τῷ θεῷ ἡμῶν λαλῆσαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ θεοῦ ἐν πολλῷ ἀγῶνι. Ἡ γὰρ παράκλησις ঝλὰ ἡμῶν οὐκ ἐκ πλάνης, ὁ οὐδὲ ἐξ ἀκαθαρσίας, ὁ οὕτε ἐν δόλῳ: ἀλλὰ 4 καθὼς δεδοκιμάσμεθα ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ πιστευθῆναι τὸ εὐαγγέλιον, οὕτως λαλοῦμεν, οὐχ ὡς ἀνθρώποις ἀρέσκοντες, ἀλλὰ τῷ θεῷ τῷ δοκιμάζοντι τὰ τὰς καρδίας ἡμῶν. Οὕτε γάρ ποτε ἐν λόγῳ κολακείας δὲγενήθημεν, καθὼς οἴδατε, οὕτε ἐν προφάσει πλεονεξίας: θεὸς μάρτυς: οὕτε ζητοῦντες ἐξ ἀνθρώπων δόξαν, οὕτε ἀφ' ὑμῶν οὕτε ἀπὸ 6 ἄλλων, δυνάμενοι ἐν βάρει ἐναι, ὡς χριστοῦ ἀπόστολοι, ἀλλ' 7 ἐγενήθημεν ἤπιοι² ἐν μέσῳ ὑμῶν ὡς ἄν τροφὸς² θάλπη² τὰ ἑαυτῆς τέκνα: οὕτως, ὁμειρόμενοι² ὑμῶν, εὐδοκοῦμεν μεταδοῦναι² ὑμῖν 8 οὐ μόνον τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ θεοῦ, ἀλλὰ καὶ τὰς ἑαυτῶν ψυχάς, διότι³

¹ ὁποῖος, what sort of, what kind of. ² εἴσοδος, ου, ἡ, entrance, entering. ³ εἴδωλον, ου, τό, image, idol. ⁴ δουλεύω, serve, am a slave. ⁵ ἀληθινός, true, genuine. ⁶ ἀναμένω, wait for, expect. ⁷ ῥύομαι, rescue, save. ⁶ κενός, empty, vain. ਜροπάσχω, suffer previously. ¹⁰ ὑβρίζω, mistreat, insult. ¹¹ Φίλιπποι, ων, ὁ, Philippi. ¹² παρρησιάζομαι, speak freely or boldly, speak freely. ¹³ ἀγών, ῶνος, ὁ, struggle, fight. ¹⁴ παράκλησις, εως, ἡ, exhortation, consolation. ¹⁵ πλάνη, ης, ἡ, wandering, error. ¹⁶ ἀκαθαρσία, ας, ἡ, uncleanness, impurity. ¹⁻ δόλος, ου, ὁ, guile, deceit. ¹৪ δοκιμάζω, prove, approve. ¹⁰ ἀρέσκω, please, serve. ²⁰ κολακεία, ας, ἡ, flattery. ²¹ πρόφασις, εως, ἡ, pretense, pretext. ²² πλεονεξία, ας, ἡ, covetousness, avarice. ²³ βάρος, ους, τό, burden, weight. ²⁴ ἤπιος, gentle, mild. ²⁵ τροφός, οῦ, ἡ, nurse, mother. ²⁶ θάλπω, cherish, comfort. ²⁻ ὁμείρομαι, long for, desire earnestly. ²² εὐδοκέω, think it good, be well pleased with. ²⁰ μεταδίδωμι, give a share of, share. ³⁰ διότι, because, on this account.

Byzantine NT Πρὸς Θεσσαλονικεῖς Α 2:9

ἀγαπητοὶ ἡμῖν γεγένησθε. Μνημονεύετε¹ γάρ, ἀδελφοί, τὸν κόπον² 9 ἡμῶν καὶ τὸν μόχθον:³ νυκτὸς γὰρ καὶ ἡμέρας ἐργαζόμενοι, πρὸς τὸ μὴ ἐπιβαρῆσαί⁴ τινα ὑμῶν, ἐκηρύξαμεν εἰς ὑμᾶς τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ θεοῦ. Ύμεῖς μάρτυρες καὶ ὁ θεός, ὡς ὁσίως⁵ καὶ δικαίως⁶ καὶ 10 ἀμέμπτως⁻ ὑμῖν τοῖς πιστεύουσιν ἐγενήθημεν: καθάπερ⁶ οἴδατε ὡς 11 ἕνα ἕκαστον ὑμῶν, ὡς πατὴρ τέκνα ἑαυτοῦ, παρακαλοῦντες ὑμᾶς καὶ παραμυθούμενοιց καὶ μαρτυρόμενοι,¹ο εἰς τὸ περιπατῆσαι ὑμᾶς 12 ἀξίως¹¹ τοῦ θεοῦ τοῦ καλοῦντος ὑμᾶς εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ βασιλείαν καὶ δόξαν.

Διὰ τοῦτο καὶ ἡμεῖς εὐχαριστοῦμεν τῷ θεῷ ἀδιαλείπτως, 12 ὅτι 13 παραλαβόντες λόγον ἀκοῆς 3 παρ' ἡμῶν τοῦ θεοῦ, ἐδέξασθε οὐ λόγον ἀνθρώπων, ἀλλὰ καθώς ἐστιν ἀληθῶς, 4 λόγον θεοῦ, ὅς καὶ ἐνεργεῖται ἐν ὑμῖν τοῖς πιστεύουσιν. Ύμεῖς γὰρ μιμηταὶ 14 ἐγενήθητε, ἀδελφοί, τῶν ἐκκλησιῶν τοῦ θεοῦ τῶν οὐσῶν ἐν τῆ Ἰουδαία ἐν χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ: ὅτι τὰ αὐτὰ ἐπάθετε καὶ ὑμεῖς ὑπὸ τῶν ἰδίων συμφυλετῶν, καθὼς καὶ αὐτοὶ ὑπὸ τῶν Ἰουδαίων, τῶν καὶ 15 τὸν κύριον ἀποκτεινάντων Ἰησοῦν καὶ τοὺς ἰδίους προφήτας, καὶ ἡμᾶς ἐκδιωξάντων, καὶ θεῷ μὴ ἀρεσκόντων, καὶ πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις ἐναντίων, 20 κωλυόντων 21 ἡμᾶς τοῖς ἔθνεσιν λαλῆσαι ἵνα σωθῶσιν, εἰς 16

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> μνημονεύω, remember, make mention of. <sup>2</sup> κόπος, ου, ὁ, labor, trouble. <sup>3</sup> μόχθος, ου, ὁ, toil, hardship. <sup>4</sup> ἐπιβαρέω, burden weigh down, burden. <sup>5</sup> ὁσίως, devoutly, piously. <sup>6</sup> δικαίως, righteously, justly. <sup>7</sup> ἀμέμπτως, blamelessly. <sup>8</sup> καθάπερ, even as, just as. <sup>9</sup> παραμυθέομαι, encourge, comfort. <sup>10</sup> μαρτύρομαι, affirm, testify. <sup>11</sup> ἀξίως, worthily, in a manner worthy of. <sup>12</sup> ἀδιαλείπτως, constantly, unceasingly. <sup>13</sup> ἀκοή, ῆς, ἡ, hearing, report. <sup>14</sup> ἀληθώς, truly, really. <sup>15</sup> ἐνεργέω, work, effect. <sup>16</sup> μιμητής, οῦ, ὁ, imitator. <sup>17</sup> συμφυλέτης, ου, ὁ, fellow countryman. <sup>18</sup> ἐκδιώκω, drive out, persecute harshly. <sup>19</sup> ἀρέσκω, please, serve. <sup>20</sup> ἐναντίος, opposite, hostile. <sup>21</sup> κωλύω, forbid, hinder.

Πρὸς Θεσσαλονικεῖς Α 2:17 Byzantine NT

τὸ ἀναπληρῶσαι¹ αὐτῶν τὰς ἁμαρτίας πάντοτε: ἔφθασεν² δὲ ἐπ' αὐτοὺς ἡ ὀργὴ εἰς τέλος.

Ήμεῖς δέ, ἀδελφοί, ἀπορφανισθέντες³ ἀφ' ὑμῶν πρὸς καιρὸν ὥρας, 17 προσώπῳ οὐ καρδίᾳ, περισσοτέρως⁴ ἐσπουδάσαμεν⁵ τὸ πρόσωπον ὑμῶν ἰδεῖν ἐν πολλῆ ἐπιθυμίᾳ: διὸ ἠθελήσαμεν ἐλθεῖν πρὸς ὑμᾶς, 18 ἐγὼ μὲν Παῦλος καὶ ἄπαξ⁶ καὶ δίς,⁻ καὶ ἐνέκοψεν⁵ ἡμᾶς ὁ Σατανᾶς. 19 Τίς γὰρ ἡμῶν ἐλπὶς ἢ χαρὰ ἢ στέφανος² καυχήσεως;¹⁰ "Η οὐχὶ καὶ ὑμεῖς, ἔμπροσθεν τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ ἐν τῆ αὐτοῦ παρουσίᾳ;¹¹ 20 Ὑμεῖς γάρ ἐστε ἡ δόξα ἡμῶν καὶ ἡ χαρά.

Διὸ μηκέτι<sup>12</sup> στέγοντες,<sup>13</sup> εὐδοκήσαμεν<sup>14</sup> καταλειφθῆναι<sup>15</sup> ἐν Ἀθήναις<sup>16</sup> 3 μόνοι, καὶ ἐπέμψαμεν Τιμόθεον<sup>17</sup> τὸν ἀδελφὸν ἡμῶν καὶ διάκονον 2 τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ συνεργὸν<sup>18</sup> ἡμῶν ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίῳ τοῦ χριστοῦ, εἰς τὸ στηρίξαι<sup>19</sup> ὑμᾶς καὶ παρακαλέσαι ὑμᾶς περὶ τῆς πίστεως ὑμῶν, τὸ 3 μηδένα σαίνεσθαι<sup>20</sup> ἐν ταῖς θλίψεσιν ταύταις: αὐτοὶ γὰρ οἴδατε ὅτι εἰς τοῦτο κείμεθα.<sup>21</sup> Καὶ γὰρ ὅτε πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἦμεν, προελέγομεν<sup>22</sup> ὑμῖν 4 ὅτι μέλλομεν θλίβεσθαι,<sup>23</sup> καθὼς καὶ ἐγένετο καὶ οἴδατε. Διὰ τοῦτο 5 κὰγώ, μηκέτι<sup>12</sup> στέγων,<sup>13</sup> ἔπεμψα εἰς τὸ γνῶναι τὴν πίστιν ὑμῶν, μήπως<sup>24</sup> ἐπείρασεν ὑμᾶς ὁ πειράζων, καὶ εἰς κενὸν<sup>25</sup> γένηται ὁ κόπος<sup>26</sup>

¹ἀναπληρόω, fill up, fulfill. ²φθάνω, come before another, anticipate. ³ἀπορφανίζω, make an orphan of. ⁴περισσῶς, abundantly, exceedingly. ⁵σπουδάζω, hasten, be eager. ⁶ἄπαξ, once, once for all. ¹δίς, twice. ²ἐγκόπτω, impede, detain. ⁵στέφανος, ου, ὁ, crown, garland. ¹⁰ καύχησις, εως, ἡ, boasting, act of boasting. ¹¹ παρουσία, ας, ἡ, presence, coming. ¹² μηκέτι, no longer. ¹³ στέγω, endure, bear. ¹⁴ εὐδοκέω, think it good, be well pleased with. ¹⁵ καταλείπω, leave, leave behind. ¹⁶ Ἀθῆναι, ὧν, ἡ, Athens. ¹⁷ Τιμόθεος, ου, ὁ, Timothy. ¹ፄ συνεργός, οῦ, ὁ, fellow worker. ¹⁰ στηρίζω, establish, fix firmly. ²⁰ σαίνω, move, disturb. ²¹ κεῖμαι, lie, be laid. ²² προλέγω, say beforehand, forewarn. ²³ θλίβω, press, oppress. ²⁴ μήπως, lest in any way, lest perhaps. ²⁵ κενός, empty, vain. ²⁶ κόπος, ου, ὁ, labor, trouble.

Byzantine NT Πρὸς Θεσσαλονικεῖς Α 3:6

ήμῶν. Ἄρτι δὲ ἐλθόντος Τιμοθέου¹ πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἀφ' ὑμῶν, καὶ 6 εὐαγγελισαμένου ἡμῖν τὴν πίστιν καὶ τὴν ἀγάπην ὑμῶν, καὶ ὅτι ἔχετε μνείαν² ἡμῶν ἀγαθὴν πάντοτε, ἐπιποθοῦντες³ ἡμᾶς ἰδεῖν, καθάπερ⁴ καὶ ἡμεῖς ὑμᾶς: διὰ τοῦτο παρεκλήθημεν, ἀδελφοί, ἐφ' 7 ὑμῖν ἐπὶ πάσῃ τῇ θλίψει καὶ ἀνάγκῃ⁵ ἡμῶν διὰ τῆς ὑμῶν πίστεως: 8 ὅτι νῦν ζῶμεν, ἐὰν ὑμεῖς στήκετε⁶ ἐν κυρίῳ. Τίνα γὰρ εὐχαριστίαν 9 ὁυνάμεθα τῷ θεῷ ἀνταποδοῦναι⁶ περὶ ὑμῶν, ἐπὶ πάσῃ τῇ χαρᾳ ῇ χαίρομεν δι' ὑμᾶς ἔμπροσθεν τοῦ θεοῦ ἡμῶν, νυκτὸς καὶ ἡμέρας 10 ὑπὲρ ἐκπερισσοῦ δεόμενοι⁰ εἰς τὸ ἰδεῖν ὑμῶν τὸ πρόσωπον, καὶ καταρτίσαι¹⁰ τὰ ὑστερήματα¹¹ τῆς πίστεως ὑμῶν;

Αὐτὸς δὲ ὁ θεὸς καὶ πατὴρ ἡμῶν, καὶ ὁ κύριος ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦς χριστός, 11 κατευθύναι τὴν ὁδὸν ἡμῶν πρὸς ὑμᾶς: ὑμᾶς δὲ ὁ κύριος πλεονάσαι τὰ καὶ περισσεύσαι τῷ ἀγάπῃ εἰς ἀλλήλους καὶ εἰς πάντας, καθάπερ καὶ ἡμεῖς εἰς ὑμᾶς, εἰς τὸ στηρίξαι ὑμῶν τὰς καρδίας ἀμέμπτους 13 ἐν ἁγιωσύνῃ, εἰς ἀμπροσθεν τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ πατρὸς ἡμῶν, ἐν τῷ παρουσία τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ χριστοῦ μετὰ πάντων τῶν ἁγίων αὐτοῦ.

Λοιπὸν οὖν, ἀδελφοί, ἐρωτῶμεν ὑμᾶς καὶ παρακαλοῦμεν ἐν κυρίῳ 4
Ἰησοῦ καθὼς παρελάβετε παρ' ἡμῶν τὸ πῶς δεῖ ὑμᾶς περιπατεῖν καὶ
ἀρέσκειν¹8 θεῷ, ἵνα περισσεύητε μᾶλλον. Οἴδατε γὰρ τίνας 2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Τιμόθεος, ου, ὁ, Timothy. <sup>2</sup> μνεία, ας, ἡ, remembrance, mention. <sup>3</sup> ἐπιποθέω, long for, strain after. <sup>4</sup> καθάπερ, even as, just as. <sup>5</sup> ἀνάγκη, ης, ἡ, necessity, distress. <sup>6</sup> στήκω, stand, stand fast. <sup>7</sup> εὐχαριστία, ας, ἡ, thanksgiving, thankfulness. <sup>8</sup> ἀνταποδίδωμι, recompense, repay. <sup>9</sup> δέομαι, ask, request. <sup>10</sup> καταρτίζω, mend, fit. <sup>11</sup> ὑστέρημα, τος, τό, that which is lacking, need. <sup>12</sup> κατευθύνω, lead, direct. <sup>13</sup> πλεονάζω, superabound, make to abound. <sup>14</sup> στηρίζω, establish, fix firmly. <sup>15</sup> ἄμεμπτος, blameless. <sup>16</sup> ἀγιωσύνη, ης, ἡ, holiness, holy or sanctified state. <sup>17</sup> παρουσία, ας, ἡ, presence, coming. <sup>18</sup> ἀρέσκω, please, serve.

Πρὸς Θεσσαλονικεῖς Α 4:3

παραγγελίας¹ ἐδώκαμεν ὑμῖν διὰ τοῦ κυρίου Ἰησοῦ. Τοῦτο γάρ ἐστιν 3 θέλημα τοῦ θεοῦ, ὁ ἁγιασμὸς² ὑμῶν, ἀπέχεσθαι³ ὑμᾶς ἀπὸ τῆς πορνείας:⁴ εἰδέναι ἔκαστον ὑμῶν τὸ ἑαυτοῦ σκεῦος⁵ κτᾶσθαι⁶ ἐν 4 ἁγιασμῷ² καὶ τιμῆ, μὴ ἐν πάθει⁻ ἐπιθυμίας, καθάπερ⁶ καὶ τὰ ἔθνη τὰ 5 μὴ εἰδότα τὸν θεόν: τὸ μὴ ὑπερβαίνειν⁰ καὶ πλεονεκτεῖν¹⁰ ἐν τῷ 6 πράγματι¹¹ τὸν ἀδελφὸν αὐτοῦ: διότι¹² ἔκδικος¹³ ὁ κύριος περὶ πάντων τούτων, καθὼς καὶ προείπομεν¹⁴ ὑμῖν καὶ διεμαρτυράμεθα.¹⁵ 7 Οὐ γὰρ ἐκάλεσεν ἡμᾶς ὁ θεὸς ἐπὶ ἀκαθαρσία,¹⁶ ἀλλ' ἐν ἁγιασμῷ.² 8 Τοιγαροῦν¹⁻ ὁ ἀθετῶν¹ఠ οὐκ ἄνθρωπον ἀθετεῖ,¹ఠ ἀλλὰ τὸν θεὸν τὸν καὶ δόντα τὸ πνεῦμα αὐτοῦ τὸ ἄγιον εἰς ὑμᾶς.

Περὶ δὲ τῆς φιλαδελφίας<sup>19</sup> οὐ χρείαν ἔχετε γράφειν ὑμῖν: αὐτοὶ γὰρ 9 ὑμεῖς θεοδίδακτοί<sup>20</sup> ἐστε εἰς τὸ ἀγαπᾶν ἀλλήλους: καὶ γὰρ ποιεῖτε 10 αὐτὸ εἰς πάντας τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς τοὺς ἐν ὅλῃ τῆ Μακεδονία.<sup>21</sup> Παρακαλοῦμεν δὲ ὑμᾶς, ἀδελφοί, περισσεύειν μᾶλλον, καὶ 11 φιλοτιμεῖσθαι<sup>22</sup> ἡσυχάζειν,<sup>23</sup> καὶ πράσσειν τὰ ἴδια, καὶ ἐργάζεσθαι ταῖς ἰδίαις χερσὶν ὑμῶν, καθὼς ὑμῖν παρηγγείλαμεν: ἵνα περιπατῆτε 12 εὐσχημόνως<sup>24</sup> πρὸς τοὺς ἔξω, καὶ μηδενὸς χρείαν ἔχητε.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>παραγγελία, ας, ή, instruction, command. <sup>2</sup> άγιασμός, οῦ, ὁ, consecration, holiness. <sup>3</sup> ἀπέχω, received, obtain. <sup>4</sup>πορνεία, ας, ή, fornication, idolatry. <sup>5</sup> σκεῦος, ους, τό, vessel, goods (plural). <sup>6</sup> κτάομαι, acquire, win. <sup>7</sup>πάθος, ους, τό, suffering, pain. <sup>8</sup> καθάπερ, even as, just as. <sup>9</sup> ὑπερβαίνω, go beyond, trespass. <sup>10</sup> πλεονεκτέω, take advantage of. <sup>11</sup> πράγμα, τος, τό, deed, matter. <sup>12</sup> διότι, because, on this account. <sup>13</sup> ἔκδικος, ου, ὁ, avenging, punishing. <sup>14</sup> προλέγω, say beforehand, forewarn. <sup>15</sup> διαμαρτύρομαι, testify solemnly. <sup>16</sup> ἀκαθαρσία, ας, ή, uncleanness, impurity. <sup>17</sup> τοιγαροῦν, consequently, therefore. <sup>18</sup> ἀθετέω, reject, annul. <sup>19</sup> φιλαδελφία, ας, ή, love of brothers, brotherly love. <sup>20</sup> θεοδίδακτος, taught by God. <sup>21</sup> Μακεδονία, ας, ή, Macedonia. <sup>22</sup> φιλοτιμέομαι, have as an ambition, aspire to. <sup>23</sup> ἡσυχάζω, be still, be silent. <sup>24</sup> εὐσχημόνως, becomingly, properly.

Οὐ θέλομεν δὲ ὑμᾶς ἀγνοεῖν, ἀδελφοί, περὶ τῶν κεκοιμημένων, ἴνα μὴ 13 λυπῆσθε, καθὼς καὶ οἱ λοιποὶ οἱ μὴ ἔχοντες ἐλπίδα. Εἰ γὰρ 14 πιστεύομεν ὅτι Ἰησοῦς ἀπέθανεν καὶ ἀνέστη, οὕτως καὶ ὁ θεὸς τοὺς κοιμηθέντας διὰ τοῦ Ἰησοῦ ἄξει σὺν αὐτῷ. Τοῦτο γὰρ ὑμῖν λέγομεν 15 ἐν λόγῳ κυρίου, ὅτι ἡμεῖς οἱ ζῶντες οἱ περιλειπόμενοι ἐὶς τὴν παρουσίαν τοῦ κυρίου, οὐ μὴ φθάσωμεν τοὺς κοιμηθέντας. Ὅτι 16 αὐτὸς ὁ κύριος ἐν κελεύσματι, ἐν φωνῆ ἀρχαγγέλου, καὶ ἐν σάλπιγγι θεοῦ, καταβήσεται ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ, καὶ οἱ νεκροὶ ἐν χριστῷ ἀναστήσονται πρῶτον: ἔπειτα ἡμεῖς οἱ ζῶντες, οἱ περιλειπόμενοι, 17 ἄμα τοῦν αὐτοῖς ἀρπαγησόμεθα ἐν νεφέλαις ἐκ ἀπάντησιν τοῦ κυρίου εἰς ἀέρα: καὶ οὕτως πάντοτε σὺν κυρίῳ ἐσόμεθα. "Ωστε 18 παρακαλεῖτε ἀλλήλους ἐν τοῖς λόγοις τούτοις.

Περὶ δὲ τῶν χρόνων καὶ τῶν καιρῶν, ἀδελφοί, οὐ χρείαν ἔχετε ὑμῖν 5 γράφεσθαι. Αὐτοὶ γὰρ ἀκριβῶς 6 οἴδατε ὅτι ἡ ἡμέρα κυρίου ὡς 2 κλέπτης 7 ἐν νυκτὶ οὕτως ἔρχεται: ὅταν γὰρ λέγωσιν, Εἰρήνη καὶ 3 ἀσφάλεια, 1 τότε αἰφνίδιος 9 αὐτοῖς ἐφίσταται δλεθρος, 1 ὥσπερ ἡ ἀδὶν τῆ ἐν γαστρὶ ἐχούση, καὶ οὐ μὴ ἐκφύγωσιν. 4 Υμεῖς δέ, 4 ἀδελφοί, οὐκ ἐστὲ ἐν σκότει, ἵνα ἡ ἡμέρα ὑμᾶς ὡς κλέπτης καταλάβη: πάντες ὑμεῖς υἱοὶ φωτός ἐστε καὶ υἱοὶ ἡμέρας: οὐκ 5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ἀγνοέω, not know, be unaware. <sup>2</sup> κοιμάομαι, sleep, fall asleep. <sup>3</sup> λυπέω, grieve, pain. <sup>4</sup> περιλείπω, leave behind. <sup>5</sup> παρουσία, ας, ἡ, presence, coming. <sup>6</sup> φθάνω, come before another, anticipate. <sup>7</sup> κέλευσμα, τος, τό, shouted command, word of command. <sup>8</sup> ἀρχάγγελος, ου, ὁ, chief angel, archangel. <sup>9</sup> σάλπιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, trumpet. <sup>10</sup> ἔπειτα, then, after this. <sup>11</sup> ἄμα, at the same time. <sup>12</sup> ἀρπάζω, seize, snatch. <sup>13</sup> νεφέλη, ης, ἡ, cloud. <sup>14</sup> ἀπάντησις, εως, ἡ, meeting, act of meeting. <sup>15</sup> ἀἡρ, ος, ὁ, air. <sup>16</sup> ἀκριβῶς, carefully, accurately. <sup>17</sup> κλέπτης, ου, ὁ, thief. <sup>18</sup> ἀσφάλεια, ας, ἡ, certainty, security. <sup>19</sup> αἰφνίδιος, sudden, unexpected. <sup>20</sup> ἐφίστημι, stand over, come upon. <sup>21</sup> ὅλεθρος, ου, ὁ, destruction, death. <sup>22</sup> ἀδίν, ῖνος, ἡ, birth pang, agony. <sup>23</sup> γαστήρ, τρος, ἡ, belly, womb. <sup>24</sup> ἐκφεύγω, flee away, flee out. <sup>25</sup> καταλαμβάνω, overtake, apprehend.

Πρὸς Θεσσαλονικεῖς Α 5:6 Byzantine NT

ἐσμὲν νυκτὸς οὐδὲ σκότους: ἄρα οὖν μὴ καθεύδωμεν¹ ὡς καὶ οἱ 6 λοιποί, ἀλλὰ γρηγορῶμεν² καὶ νήφωμεν.³ Οἱ γὰρ καθεύδοντες¹ 7 νυκτὸς καθεύδουσιν:¹ καὶ οἱ μεθυσκόμενοι,⁴ νυκτὸς μεθύουσιν.⁵ 8 Ἡμεῖς δέ, ἡμέρας ὄντες, νήφωμεν,³ ἐνδυσάμενοι⁴ θώρακα⁻ πίστεως καὶ ἀγάπης, καὶ περικεφαλαίαν,⁵ ἐλπίδα σωτηρίας. Ὅτι οὐκ ἔθετο 9 ἡμᾶς ὁ θεὸς εἰς ὀργήν, ἀλλ' εἰς περιποίησιν³ σωτηρίας διὰ τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ χριστοῦ, τοῦ ἀποθανόντος ὑπὲρ ἡμῶν, ἵνα, εἴτε 10 γρηγορῶμεν² εἴτε καθεύδωμεν,¹ ἄμα¹⁰ σὺν αὐτῷ ζήσωμεν. Διὸ 11 παρακαλεῖτε ἀλλήλους, καὶ οἰκοδομεῖτε εἶς τὸν ἕνα, καθὼς καὶ ποιεῖτε.

Έρωτωμεν δὲ ὑμᾶς, ἀδελφοί, εἰδέναι τοὺς κοπιωντας<sup>11</sup> ἐν ὑμῖν, καὶ 12 προϊσταμένους<sup>12</sup> ὑμων ἐν κυρίω, καὶ νουθετοῦντας<sup>13</sup> ὑμᾶς, καὶ 13 ἡγεῖσθαι<sup>14</sup> αὐτοὺς ὑπὲρ ἐκπερισσοῦ ἐν ἀγάπῃ διὰ τὸ ἔργον αὐτων.
Εἰρηνεύετε<sup>15</sup> ἐν ἑαυτοῖς. Παρακαλοῦμεν δὲ ὑμᾶς, ἀδελφοί, 14 νουθετεῖτε<sup>13</sup> τοὺς ἀτάκτους,<sup>16</sup> παραμυθεῖσθε<sup>17</sup> τοὺς ὀλιγοψύχους,<sup>18</sup> ἀντέχεσθε<sup>19</sup> τῶν ἀσθενων,<sup>20</sup> μακροθυμεῖτε<sup>21</sup> πρὸς πάντας. Ὁρᾶτε μή 15 τις κακὸν ἀντὶ<sup>22</sup> κακοῦ τινὶ ἀποδῷ: ἀλλὰ πάντοτε τὸ ἀγαθὸν διώκετε καὶ εἰς ἀλλήλους καὶ εἰς πάντας. Πάντοτε χαίρετε: ἀδιαλείπτως<sup>23</sup> 16 προσεύχεσθε: ἐν παντὶ εὐγαριστεῖτε: τοῦτο γὰρ θέλημα θεοῦ ἐν 18

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> καθεύδω, sleep. <sup>2</sup> γρηγορέω, watch, keep watch. <sup>3</sup> νήφω, be sober, abstain from wine. <sup>4</sup> μεθύσκω, make drunk. <sup>5</sup> μεθύω, be drunken, am drunk. <sup>6</sup> ἐνδύω, put on, clothe. <sup>7</sup> θώραξ, ακος, ὁ, breastplate. <sup>8</sup> περικεφαλαία, ας, ἡ, helmet. <sup>9</sup> περιποίησις, εως, ἡ, preservation, acquisition. <sup>10</sup> ἄμα, at the same time. <sup>11</sup> κοπιάω, toil, labor. <sup>12</sup> προΐστημι, rule. <sup>13</sup> νουθετέω, admonish, exhort. <sup>14</sup> ἡγέομαι, lead, be chief. <sup>15</sup> εἰρηνεύω, bring to peace, be at peace. <sup>16</sup> ἄτακτος, disorderly, unruly. <sup>17</sup> παραμυθέομαι, encourge, comfort. <sup>18</sup> ὀλιγόψυχος, faint-hearted, discouraged. <sup>19</sup> ἀντέχομαι, hold, hold fast. <sup>20</sup> ἀσθενής, weak, infirm. <sup>21</sup> μακροθυμέω, be patient, suffer long. <sup>22</sup> ἀντί, instead of, in place of. <sup>23</sup> ἀδιαλείπτως, constantly, unceasingly.

χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ εἰς ὑμᾶς. Τὸ πνεῦμα μὴ σβέννυτε: προφητείας μὴ 19 έξουθενεῖτε: πάντα δὲ δοκιμάζετε: τὸ καλὸν κατέχετε: ἀπὸ παντὸς 21 εἴδους πονηροῦ ἀπέχεσθε.

Αὐτὸς δὲ ὁ θεὸς τῆς εἰρήνης ἁγιάσαι τριᾶς ὁλοτελεῖς: καὶ ὁλόκληρον 23 ύμῶν τὸ πνεῦμα καὶ ἡ ψυχὴ καὶ τὸ σῶμα ἀμέμπτως 11 ἐν τῇ παρουσία τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ χριστοῦ τηρηθείη. Πιστὸς ὁ καλῶν ὑμᾶς, 24 δς καὶ ποιήσει.

Άδελφοί, προσεύχεσθε περὶ ἡμῶν.

25

 Άσπάσασθε τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς πάντας ἐν φιλήματι $^{13}$  ἁγίω. Ὁρκίζω $^{14}$  ὑμᾶς 26 τὸν κύριον, ἀναγνωσθῆναι τὴν ἐπιστολὴν τοῖς ἁγίοις άδελφοῖς.

Ἡ χάρις τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ χριστοῦ μεθ' ὑμῶν. Ἀμήν. 28

 $<sup>^1\</sup>sigma$ βέννυμι, quench, extinguish.  $^2\pi$ ροφητεία, ας, ή, prophecy.  $^3$ έξουθενέω, despise, ignore.  $^4$ δοκιμάζω, prove, approve.  $^5$ κατέχω, hold back, hold fast. <sup>6</sup>εἴδος, ους, τό, form, sight. <sup>7</sup>ἀπέχω, received, obtain. <sup>8</sup> ἁγιάζω, make holy, consecrate. <sup>9</sup> ὁλοτελής, in every way complete, perfect. <sup>10</sup> δλόκληρος, whole, complete.  $^{11}$  ἀμέμπτως, blamelessly.  $^{12}$  παρουσία, ας, ή, presence, coming.  $^{13}$  φίλημα, τος, τό, kiss.  $^{14}$  ὁρκίζω, adjure, implore.  $^{15}$  ἐπιστολή, ῆς, ἡ, letter, dispatch.