Customer Segmentation Project

Week 9

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1. Problem description

Most banks around the world have variant large customer base with different income levels, ages, characteristics, values and lifestyles.

XYZ bank wants to increase the production and the satisfactions of all customers categories by roll out Christmas offers to their customers.

But Bank does not want to roll out same offer to all customers instead they want to roll out personalized offer to particular set of customers. If they manually start understanding the category of customer then this will be not efficient and also, they will not be able to uncover the hidden pattern in the data (pattern which group certain kind of customer in one category).

2. Data Understanding

The existing data, which was provided by the bank, is the bank's customers data. However, the data contains many columns that will help the analytics team analyze the data and build a customer segmentation approach for the bank.

Since the data does not contain a dependent variable or (Target), We believe that machine learning (clustering) techniques would be appropriate to use for this type of data.

Size: 1000000 records, 48 columns.

• Columns Description:

Column Name	Description
fecha_dato	The table is partitioned for this column
ncodpers	Customer code
ind_empleado	Employee index: A active, B ex employed, F filial, N not employee,
	P pasive
pais_residencia	Customer's Country residence
sexo	Customer's sex
age	Age
fecha_alta	The date in which the customer became as the first holder of a
	contract in the bank
ind_nuevo	New customer Index. 1 if the customer registered in the last 6
	months.
antiguedad	Customer seniority (in months)
indrel	1 (First/Primary), 99 (Primary customer during the month but not at
	the end of the month)

ult_fec_cli_1t	Last date as primary customer (if he isn't at the end of the month)
indrel_1mes	Customer type at the beginning of the month ,1 (First/Primary
	customer), 2 (co-owner), P (Potential), 3 (former primary), 4(former
	co-owner)
tiprel_1mes	Customer relation type at the beginning of the month, A (active), I
	(inactive), P (former customer),R (Potential)
indresi	Residence index (S (Yes) or N (No) if the residence country is the
	same than the bank country)
indext	Foreigner index (S (Yes) or N (No) if the customer's birth country is
	different than the bank country)
conyuemp	Spouse index. 1 if the customer is spouse of an employee
canal_entrada	channel used by the customer to join
indfall	Deceased index. N/S
tipodom	Addres type. 1, primary address
cod_prov	Province code (customer's address)
nomprov	Province name
ind_actividad_cliente	Activity index (1, active customer; 0, inactive customer)
renta	Gross income of the household
ind_ahor_fin_ult1	Saving Account
ind_aval_fin_ult1	Guarantees
ind_cco_fin_ult1	Current Accounts
ind_cder_fin_ult1	Derivada Account
ind_cno_fin_ult1	Payroll Account
ind_ctju_fin_ult1	Junior Account
ind_ctma_fin_ult1	Más particular Account
ind_ctop_fin_ult1	particular Account
ind_ctpp_fin_ult1	particular Plus Account
ind_deco_fin_ult1	Short-term deposits
ind_deme_fin_ult1	Medium-term deposits
ind_dela_fin_ult1	Long-term deposits
ind_ecue_fin_ult1	e-account
ind_fond_fin_ult1	Funds
ind_hip_fin_ult1	Mortgage
ind_plan_fin_ult1	Pensions
ind_pres_fin_ult1	Loans
ind_reca_fin_ult1	Taxes
ind_tjcr_fin_ult1	Credit Card
ind_valo_fin_ult1	Securities
ind_viv_fin_ult1	Home Account

ind_nomina_ult1	Payroll
ind_nom_pens_ult1	Pensions
ind_recibo_ult1	Direct Debit

3. What type of data you have got for analysis?

The dataset provided was CSV format. The dataset contains 1000000 rows and 48 columns. The datasets mostly contain numerical and categorical data types.

Since the data has no target value, the unsupervised learning (clustering) is the best algorithm to use for this kind of data.

Fewer categorical columns have higher cardinality, i.e, they have more than 10 categories. Most of the categorical columns are binary. Among the numerical features, only the `renta` variable is continuous. The rest are integers. It is important to note that some of the binary categorical columns are of float data type.

Below, we have attached snapshots of the datasets and its data types.

```
M custSeg_ds.info()
  <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
   RangeIndex: 1000000 entries, 0 to 999999
  Data columns (total 47 columns):
       Column
                                                                Non-Null Count
                                                                                  Dtype
      data_date
                                                                1000000 non-null object
       customer_code
                                                                1000000 non-null int64
       employee_index
                                                                989218 non-null
                                                                                  object
       customer_country_residence
customer gender
                                                                989218 non-null
                                                                                  object
                                                                989214 non-null
                                                                                  object
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  object
       age
       bank_entry_date
                                                                989218 non-null
                                                                                  object
       new_customer_index
                                                                989218 non-null
       customer_seniority
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  object
       first/primary_customer
                                                                989218 non-null
                                                                                  float64
   10 last_date_as_primary_customer
                                                               1101 non-null
                                                                                  object
   11 customer_type_at_the_ beginning_of_the_month
                                                                989218 non-null
                                                                                  float64
   12 customer_relation_type_at_the_beginning_of_the_ month 989218 non-null
                                                                                  object
   13 residence index
                                                                989218 non-null
                                                                                  object
                                                                989218 non-null
   14 foreign index
                                                                                  obiect
   15 spouse_index
                                                                178 non-null
                                                                                  object
       type_of_channel
                                                                989139 non-null
                                                                                  object
       deceased_index_(N/S)
                                                                989218 non-null
                                                                                  object
                                                                989218 non-null
   18 addres_type
   19 province_code
                                                                982266 non-null
                                                                                  float64
       province_name
                                                               982266 non-null
                                                                                  object
       activity_index
                                                                989218 non-null
                                                                                  float64
   22 gross_income_of_the_ household
                                                                824817 non-null
                                                                                  float64
                                                                1000000 non-null
       saving account
                                                                                  int64
                                                               1000000 non-null
   24 guarantees
                                                                                  int64
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
       current account
   26 derivative_account
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                1000000 non-null
       payroll_account
       junior_account
                                                                1000000 non-null
       mas_particular_account
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
   30 particular_account
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
   31 particular_plus_account
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
                                                                1000000 non-null
    32 short_term_deposits
                                                                                  int64
   33
       medium term deposits
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
       long term deposits
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
       e-account
       funds
                                                                1000000 non-null
       mortgage
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                1000000 non-null
   38
       pensions
                                                                                  int64
   39
       loans
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
       taxes
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
   41 credit_card
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
   42 securities
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
                                                                1000000 non-null
                                                                                  int64
   43 home account
   44 payroll
                                                                994598 non-null
                                                                                  float64
   45 pensions
                                                                994598 non-null
                                                                                  float64
       direct debit
                                                                1000000 non-null int64
  dtypes: float64(9), int64(23), object(15)
  memory usage: 358.6+ MB
```

4. What are the problems in the data (number of NA values, outliers, skewed, etc.)?

We started initial analysis and we can say that the dataset has some following problems:

1. Missing/null data:



From the above analysis we found that the columns have 2371207 missing data, and the columns are listed above.

2. Outliers

1.5 gross_income_of_the_household

As per the above there are significant outliers in "gross_income_of_the_ household", Upper and Lower Limits of gross_income_of_the_ household is: [-66219.10500000001, 301223.41500000004]

5. Approaches to apply to deal with identified problems

- Columns "spouse index" and "last_date_as_primary_customer" will be dropped because 99.8 percent of their values are missing.
- Imputing missing date values by either using interpolation, backfill or forward fill methods.
- Replacing some missing numerical values by mean, mode or median methods. Also, using KNN imputation technique and other approaches for numerical variables.
- Replacing missing categorical variables with mode and/or by using unsupervised techniques.

6. Data Cleansing and Transformation

Different techniques were used to deal with missing values and outliers in the dataset. Also, several approaches were used in feature transformation. Below I mention the steps used:

- Rename columns with English alternatives.
- Change data types of columns.
- Inspect missing values.
- Drop columns with high number of missing values and default naming column.
- Inspect skewness and distribution of columns.
- View missing values in dataframe.
- Drop rows with missing values.
- Impute special missing data with column mode.
- Re-inspect dataframe to confirm there are no missing values.











