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TRANSPORT LAYERS IN PEROVSKITE
PHOTOVOLTAIC DEVICES**

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(71) Applicants: **First Solar, Inc.**, Tempe, AZ (US);
Alliance for Sustainable Energy, LLC,
Golden, CO (US)

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(72) Inventors: **Joseph Jonathan Berry**, Boulder, CO
(US); **Le Chen**, Fremont, CA (US);
Axel Finn Palmstrom, Golden, CO
(US); **Tze-Bin Song**, Fremont, CA
(US); **Vera Steinmann**, Menlo Park,
CA (US); **Natasha Teran**, San Leandro,
CA (US); **Aravamuthan Varadarajan**,
Fremont, CA (US); **Mengjin Yang**,
Lakewood, CO (US); **Xueping Yi**, San
Jose, CA (US); **Zhibo Zhao**, Novi, MI
(US); **Kai Zhu**, Littleton, CO (US)

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(73) Assignees: **First Solar, Inc.**, Tempe, AZ (US);
Alliance for Sustainable Energy, LLC,
Golden, CO (US)

(57)

ABSTRACT

Methods and compositions for forming perovskite hole
transport layers for use in manufacturing photovoltaic
devices are described. Embodiments include using a plural-
ity of hole transport materials to produce high-performance
HTL contacts to improve performance and stability.

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