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(54) **METHOD AND DEVICE FOR DESIGNING
REFERENCE SIGNAL FOR PHASE NOISE
ESTIMATION IN ORTHOGONAL
FREQUENCY DIVISION MULTIPLEXING
SCHEMES**

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(71) Applicant: **Electronics and Telecommunications
Research Institute, Daejeon (KR)**

(72) Inventors: **Kyeong Pyo KIM, Daejeon (KR); Woo
Ram SHIN, Daejeon (KR); Young Jo
KO, Daejeon (KR); Kap Seok
CHANG, Daejeon (KR)**

(73) Assignee: **Electronics and Telecommunications
Research Institute, Daejeon (KR)**

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ABSTRACT

According to an embodiment of the present disclosure, a method of designing a reference signal for phase noise estimation in an orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM) communication system, the method comprising: acquiring a magnitude of a frequency bandwidth of phase noise; acquiring a magnitude of a subcarrier; comparing the magnitudes of the subcarrier and the frequency bandwidth; selecting one of a first phase compensation scheme and a second phase compensation scheme based on the comparison result, and inserting the reference signal into an OFDM symbol based on the selected phase compensation scheme; and transmitting the OFDM symbol including the reference signal.

