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**BOISVERT et al.**(10) **Pub. No.: US 2022/0353982 A1**(43) **Pub. Date: Nov. 3, 2022**(54) **CONVERTIBLE PLASMA SOURCE AND METHOD****Publication Classification**(71) Applicants: **THE ROYAL INSTITUTION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF LEARNING/MCGILL UNIVERSITY**, Montréal (CA); **NEXPLASMAGEN INC.**, Montréal (CA)(51) **Int. Cl.**  
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**CPC** ..... **H05H 1/245** (2021.05); **H01J 37/3244** (2013.01)(72) Inventors: **Jean-Sébastien BOISVERT**, Montréal (CA); **Philip WONG**, Toronto (CA); **Valérie LÉVEILLÉ**, Montréal (CA)(57) **ABSTRACT**

A plasma source comprising a first hollow electrode and a second hollow electrode separated by a gap and a dielectric barrier of a constant width; wherein the plasma source is configured to selectively produce a plasma in either one of a first configuration and a second configuration; wherein, i) in the first configuration, a plasma-forming gas flows in the gap while a non plasma-forming gas flows within the first hollow electrode; and ii) in the second configuration, a plasma-forming gas flows within the first hollow electrode and a non plasma-forming gas flows within the gap. The method comprises selecting at least two gases of different breakdown voltages, injecting a first gas in a first electrode separated from a second hollow electrode by a gas gap of a constant width, injecting a second gas in the gas gap under an applied power.

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