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(19) **United States**(12) **Patent Application Publication**(10) **Pub. No.: US 2022/0360165 A1****Liu et al.**(43) **Pub. Date: Nov. 10, 2022**(54) **HIGH-VOLTAGE TO LOW-VOLTAGE  
INTERFACE IN POWER CONVERTER  
CIRCUIT**(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
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(2013.01)(71) Applicant: **Analog Devices, Inc.**, Wilmington, MA  
(US)(72) Inventors: **Wen Chuen Liu**, Santa Clara, CA  
(US); **Xugang Ke**, Milpitas, CA (US);  
**Min Chen**, Fremont, CA (US); **Wei  
Gu**, San Jose, CA (US)(21) Appl. No.: **17/308,517**(22) Filed: **May 5, 2021****Publication Classification**(51) **Int. Cl.**  
*H02M 1/36* (2006.01)  
*H02M 3/335* (2006.01)(57) **ABSTRACT**

A UHV-LV interface circuit that is capable of the following, among other things: 1) starting up a primary controller of a power converter circuit with a precisely controlled startup charging profile; 2) performing pulse-based line-voltage sensing with reduced power and improved sensing accuracy; and 3) discharging a capacitor, e.g., class-X2 capacitor, with a stable supply voltage for the controller. The UHV-LV interface circuit can use a single UHV device, such as a single depletion-mode transistor, e.g., field-effect transistor (FET).

