

OPEN LAB MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

DSO34AT

STUDENT#	SURNAME	INITIALS
214022796	NKOSI	SW
214189143	PHOKU	T
214214202	TIBA	MM
214394871	MOSUPYE	M
214551659	TLAKA	SW
215129110	HADEBE	NH

MAJIMBOS

LECTURER: MR F. HATTINGH

MAJIMBOS_GROUP

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	2
DBMS SOFTWARE SELECTION.....	2
DECISION SUPPORT	3
NORMALISATION AND DEPENDENCY DIAGRAM	5
ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM	8
ENHANCED ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM	9
POPULATED TABLE AND TEST DATA.....	10
Forms/Reports.....	12
MARK SHEET	14

INTRODUCTION

Only a handful open labs were declared open for students to use as there were not enough computers for students to use. Back in the year 2014 the open labs would only be available to students from the hours of 6pm to 10pm as there were not enough computers for students to utilize

Open labs now open throughout the day until 11pm which is very advantageous to students who do not own a laptop or have access the internet. Students will now have ease option to book via a computer terminal anywhere on campus for an open lab using an online system.

DBMS SOFTWARE SELECTION

MICROSOFT SQL Server

MICROSOFT SQL Server is a relational database management system developed by Microsoft as a database server, it is a software product with the function of storing and retrieving data that is requested by other software applications.

www.wikipedia.org/wiki/Microsoft_SQL_Server?

The system will work upon the Microsoft SQL Server since it is reliable, it has been there since 1989 and has adequate features and functions needed to support the database system to be developed

Cost:

Microsoft SQL Server comes in packages to meet each organisations needs weather small or big. packages are customised according to business needs and support. The SQL Server Express is free of charge and includes the core database engine

Hardware requirements:

The SQL Server Express requires at least 1GB of ram and 10GB database files

Portability:

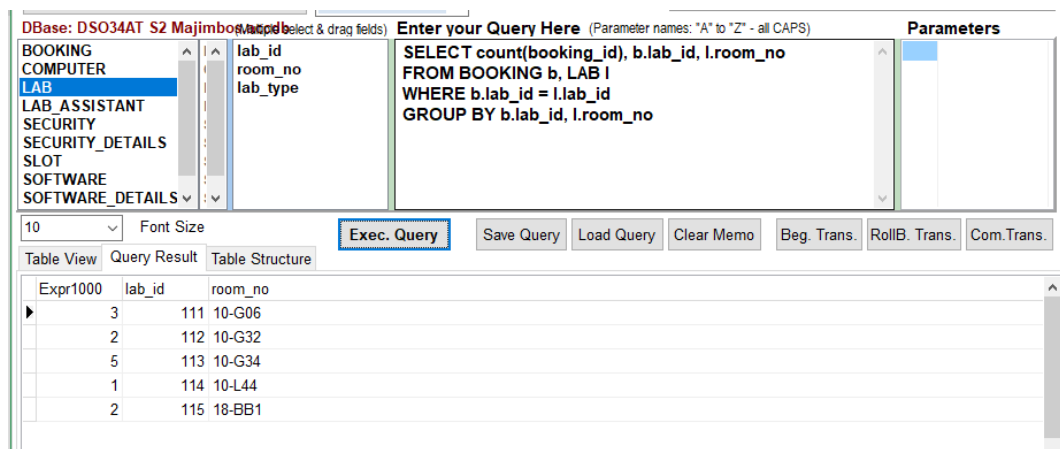
The database administration can be accessed from anywhere by authorised admin personals with the use of Azure SQL Server, an online dbms

- DBMS Features and tool:

Features include the ability to set up a database admin users and password to ensure that authorised personals can only access the database itself

DECISION SUPPORT

The database will aid TUT an organisation in making informed decision about the use of utilization of the labs, for example: the number of labs open can be cut down or increased depending on and average use of each lab per week weather the number of students in a is full or hardly full.



The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. On the left, a tree view lists database objects: BOOKING, COMPUTER, LAB, LAB_ASSISTANT, SECURITY, SECURITY_DETAILS, SLOT, SOFTWARE, and SOFTWARE_DETAILS. The 'LAB' object is selected. In the center, a query is entered: `SELECT count(booking_id), b.lab_id, l.room_no FROM BOOKING b, LAB l WHERE b.lab_id = l.lab_id GROUP BY b.lab_id, l.room_no`. Below the query, there are buttons for 'Exec. Query', 'Save Query', 'Load Query', 'Clear Memo', 'Beg. Trans.', 'RollB. Trans.', and 'Com.Trans.'. At the bottom, a 'Query Result' table is displayed with columns 'lab_id' and 'room_no'.

Expr1000	lab_id	room_no
3	111	10-G06
2	112	10-G32
5	113	10-G34
1	114	10-L44
2	115	18-BB1

From the report we can see whether the labs are utilised fully or not, in this case lab id 114 is the least booked lab of them all, TUT can further use this report to close this lab since it is now evident it is not utilised fully. students can still use other open labs hence they are no crowded, TUT will benefit from future energy consumptions of one or more lab closed. but however, if it is crowded then an extra lab must be opened to accompany more student who need to use the computers

DBase: DSO34AT S2 Majimbos_Group

Select & drag fields

Enter your Query Here (Parameter names: "A" to "Z" - all CAPS)

Parameters

BOOKING
COMPUTER
LAB
LAB ASSISTANT
SECURITY
SECURITY_DETAILS
SLOT
SOFTWARE
SOFTWARE_DETAILS

lab_id
assistant_id
fname
lname
cellNo
date_hired

SELECT booking_id, student_id, booking_date,
b.lab_id, l.room_no, slot_type, assistant_id,
a.fname
FROM BOOKING b, lab_assistant a, lab l
WHERE YEAR(booking_date) < 2017 AND a.lab_id
= b.lab_id AND l.lab_id = b.lab_id

10 Font Size

Exec. Query Save Query Load Query Clear Memo Beg. Trans. RollB. Trans. Com.Trans.

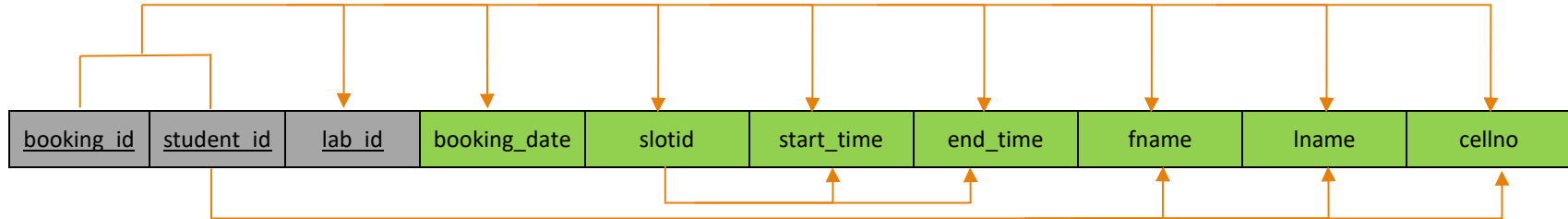
Table View Query Result Table Structure

booking_id	student_id	booking_date	lab_id	room_no	slot_type	assistant_id	fname
1	213459831	2016 09 30	113	10-G34	c	215437421	Molapo
2	215739122	2016 09 30	112	10-G32	c	214179143	Sefako

THE online systems database can pull old historic records, the image above illustrates this by showing old booking records from the past year as well with which student made the booking, the specific date the booking was made as well as who was responsible for managing that lab

NORMALISATION AND DEPENDENCY DIAGRAM

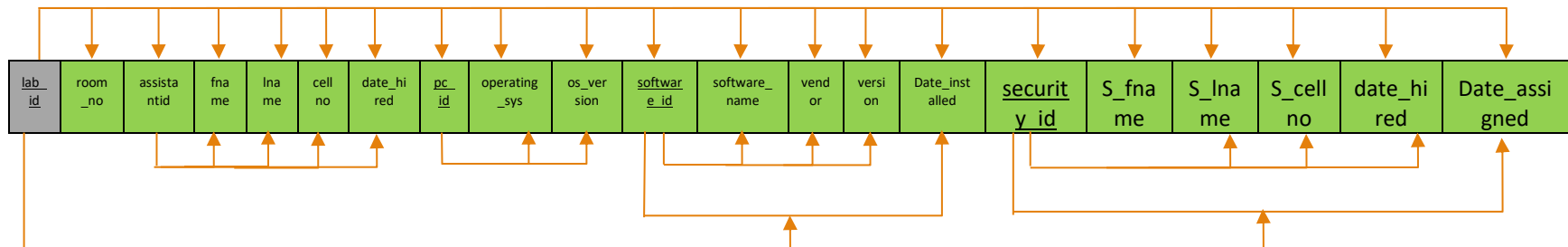
1NF



Relational schema: 1NF (booking_id , student_id , lab_id , booking_date , slotid , start_time, end_time)

Partial dependency : student_id → fname, lname, cellno

Transitive dependency: slotid → start_time, end_time



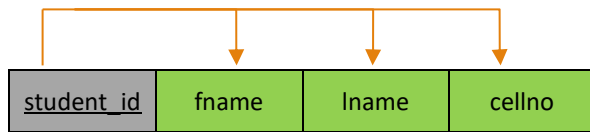
Relational schema: 1NF (lab_id, room_no, assistantid, fname, lname, cellno, date_hired, pc_id, operating_sys, os_version, software_id, software_name, vendor, version, Date_installed, security_id, S_fname, S_lname, S_cellno, date_hired, Date_assigned)

Partial dependencies: assistantid → fname, lname, cellno, date_hired; security_id → S_fname, S_lname, S_cellno, date_hired

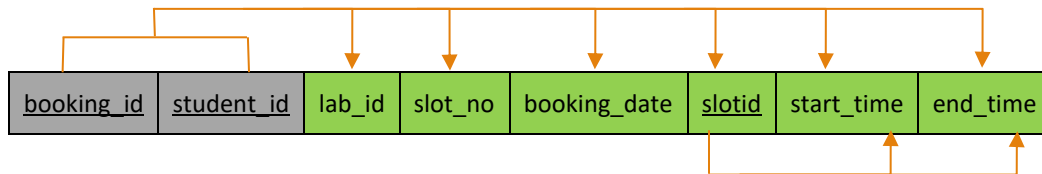
software_id → software_name, vendor, version

Functional dependency: software_id → Date_installed; security_id → Date_assigned; pc_id → operating_sys, os_version

2NF

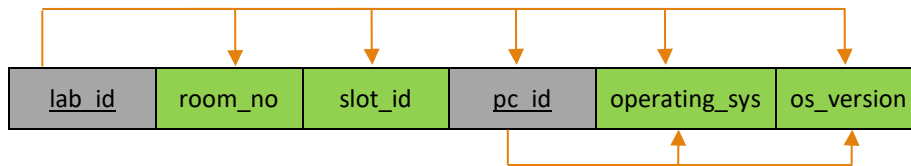


Relational schema: 2NF (student_id, fname, lname, cellno)



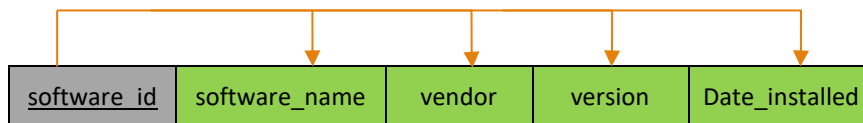
Relational schema: 2NF (booking_id, student_id, lab_id, slot_no, booking_date, slotid, start_time, end_time)

Partial dependency: 2NF (slotid, start_time, end_time)

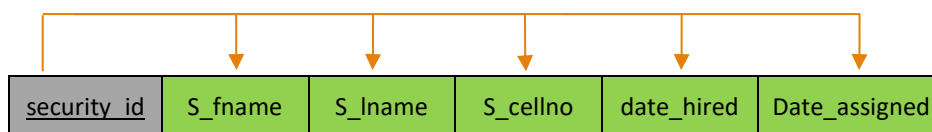


Relational schema: 2NF (lab_id, room_no, slot_id, pc_id, operating_sys, os_version)

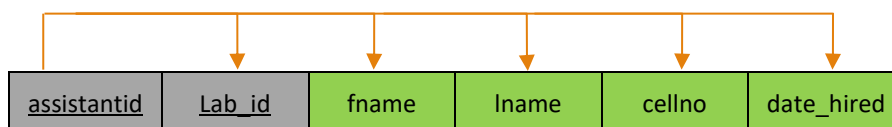
Transitive dependency pc_id → operating_sys , os_version



Relational schema: 2NF (software_id, software_name, vendor, version, Date_installed)




Relational schema: 2NF (security_id, S_fname, S_lname, S_cellno, date_hired, Date_assigned)



Relational schema : 2NF (assistantid, fname, lname, cellno, date_hired)

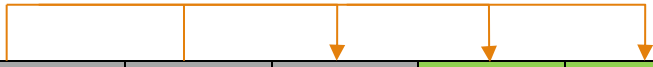
3NF

MAJIMBOS_GROUP




<u>student_id</u>	fname	lname	cellno
-------------------	-------	-------	--------

Relational schema: 3NF (student_id, fname, lname, cellno)




<u>booking_id</u>	<u>student_id</u>	<u>lab_id</u>	slot_no	booking_date
-------------------	-------------------	---------------	---------	--------------

Relational schema: 3NF (booking_id, student_id, lab_id, slot_no, booking_date)




<u>slotid</u>	start_time	end_time
---------------	------------	----------

Relational schema : 3NF (slotid, start_time, end_time)




<u>lab_id</u>	room_no	slot_id
---------------	---------	---------

Relational schema: 3NF (lab_id, room_no, slot_id)




<u>assistantid</u>	<u>Lab_id</u>	fname	lname	cellno	date_hired
--------------------	---------------	-------	-------	--------	------------

Relational schema: 3NF (assistantid, fname, lname, cellno, date_hired)




<u>pc_id</u>	<u>lab_id</u>	operating_sys	os_version
--------------	---------------	---------------	------------

Relational schema: 3NF (pc_id, lab_id, operating_sys, os_version)



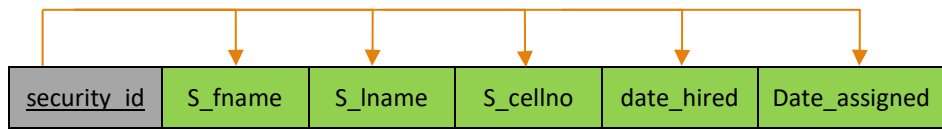
<u>software_id</u>	software_name	vendor	version
--------------------	---------------	--------	---------

Relational schema : 3NF (software_id, software_name, vendor, version)

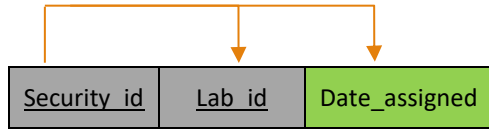


<u>Software_id</u>	<u>Lab_id</u>	Date_installed
--------------------	---------------	----------------

Relational schema : 3NF (Software_id, Lab_id, Date_installed)

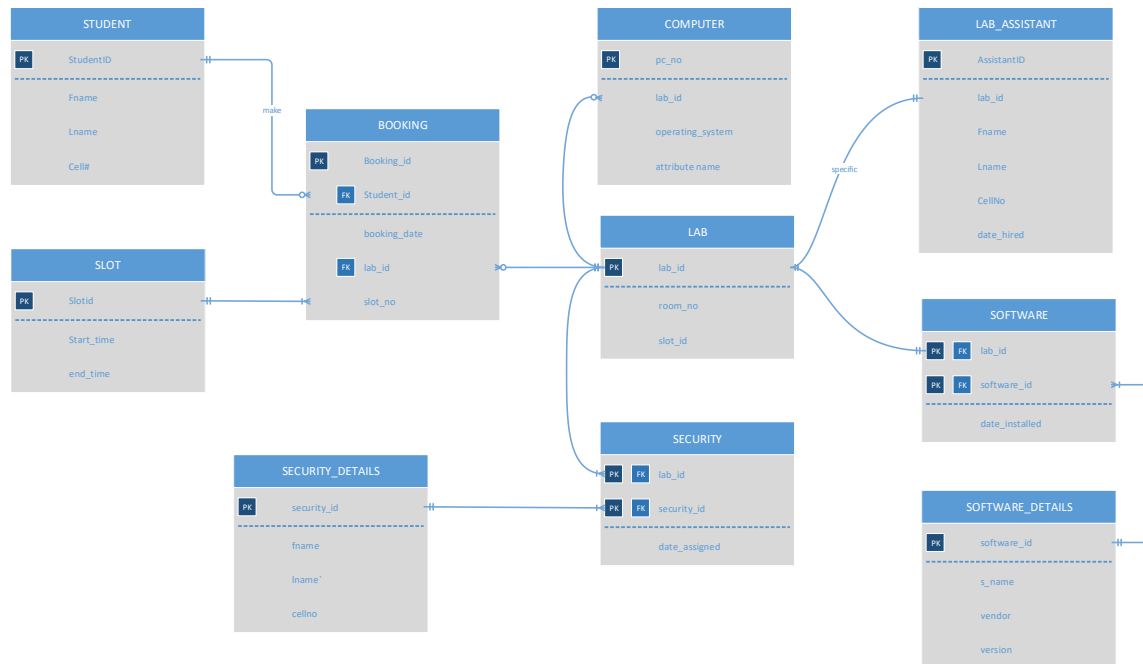


Relational schema: 3NF (security_id, S_fname, S_lname, S_cellno, date_hired, Date_assigned)



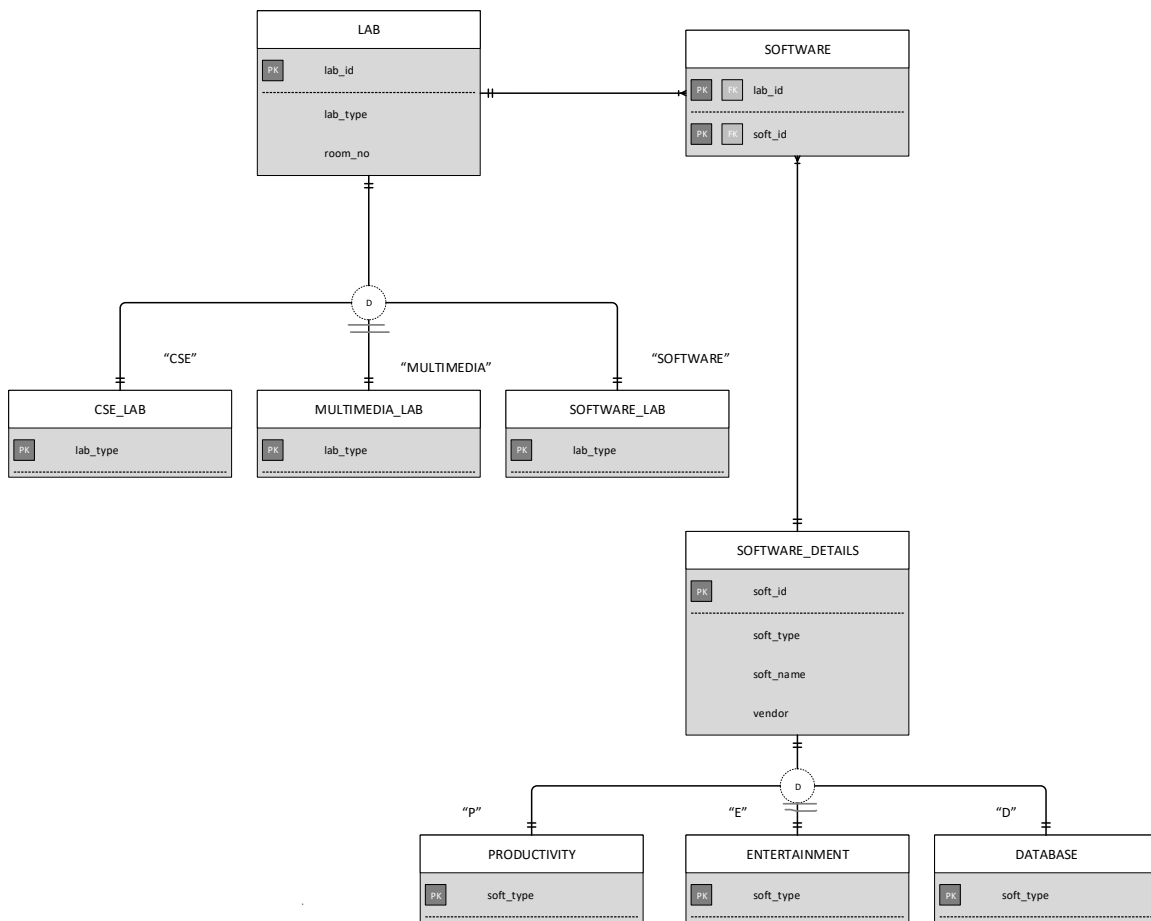
Relational schema : 3NF (slotid, start_time, end_time)

ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM



Entity relationship diagram showing database tables and their relations to other tables

ENHANCED ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM



Enhanced entity relationship diagram derived from the tables LAB and SOFTWARE_DETAILS

POPULATED TABLE AND TEST DATA

Table: BOOKING

booking_id	student_id	booking_da	lab_id	slot_type
1	213459831	30 Sep 2017	113	c
2	215739122	30 Sep 2017	112	c
3	217218147	30 Sep 2017	114	a
4	217488441	30 Sep 2017	113	c
5	215739122	01 Oct 2017	115	b
6	215739122	01 Oct 2017	112	a
7	217488441	03 Oct 2017	111	a
8	217218147	03 Oct 2017	111	c
9	213459831	03 Oct 2017	113	c
10	214182143	03 Oct 2017	113	c
11	215156843	03 Oct 2017	111	c
12	217488441	03 Oct 2017	115	b
13	214182143	04 Oct 2017	113	c
* (New)				

Table: STUDENT

student_id	fname	lname	cell#
213459831	Lebang	Emily	(078)-651-3512
214182143	khoza	Zanele	(061)-213-5152
215156843	Thanjekwayo	Dineo	(012)-484-6516
215739122	Maje	Nkosi	(082)-161-0344
216218512	Kgatle	Anele	(062)-265-1683
217218147	Stuurman	Jafta	(074)-166-5061
217488441	Khoza	Johannah	(084)-651-5138
* 0			

The student_id field refers to the student_id PK field in the STUDENT table.

Therefore it would not be possible to delete a record from the STUDENT table if there is still some session records that relate to it in the booking table

slot_id	start_time	end_time
a	09:00	13:00
b	13:00	17:00
c	17:00	22:00
* (New)		

Table: BOOKING

booking_id	student_id	booking_da	lab_id	slot_type
1	213459831	30 Sep 2017	113	c
2	215739122	30 Sep 2017	112	c
3	217218147	30 Sep 2017	114	a
4	217488441	30 Sep 2017	113	c
5	215739122	01 Oct 2017	115	b
6	215739122	01 Oct 2017	112	a
7	217488441	03 Oct 2017	111	a
8	217218147	03 Oct 2017	111	c
9	213459831	03 Oct 2017	113	c
10	214182143	03 Oct 2017	113	c
11	215156843	03 Oct 2017	111	c
12	217488441	03 Oct 2017	115	b
13	214182143	04 Oct 2017	113	c
* (New)				

lab_id	room_no	lab_type
111	10-G06	Multimedia
112	10-G32	Software
113	10-G34	Software
114	10-L44	Software
115	18-BB1	CSE
116	18-BB3	CSE
* 0		

Table: LAB

LAB_ASSISTANT						
lab_id	assistant_id	fname	lname	cellNo	date_hired	
111	213989376	Baloi	Beauty	(061)-838-5457	07 Aug 2017	
112	214179143	Sefako	Celia	(074)-193-7602	23 Mar 2017	
113	215437421	Molapo	John	(061)-234-5983	23 Mar 2017	
114	215465884	Stuurman	Kabelo	(076)-849-5251	09 Aug 2017	
115	216764828	Maputla	Kyle	(082)-923-4858	23 Mar 2017	
116	214684518	Mbulala	Charlie	(073)-163-1586	07 Aug 2017	

COMPUTER		
pc_no	lab_id	operating_s
111PC01	111	Windows 10
111PC02	111	Windows 10
111PC03	111	Windows 10
112PC01	112	Windows 7
113PC01	113	Windows 8
113PC02	113	Windows 8
114PC01	114	Windows 7
115PC01	115	Windows 7
116PC01	116	Windows 7
116PC02	116	Windows 7
116PC03	116	Windows 7

Table: SOFTWARE

SOFTWARE			
software_id	lab_id	date_install	
10	111	24 Jan 2017	
11	112	24 Apr 2017	
11	111	25 Jan 2017	
11	113	26 Jan 2017	
11	114	28 Jan 2017	
11	115	02 Feb 2016	
11	116	04 Feb 2016	
12	111	24 Jan 2017	
13	112	24 Apr 2017	
13	113	25 Jan 2017	
13	114	26 Jan 2017	
13	115	04 Feb 2016	
13	116	02 Feb 2016	
14	111	24 Apr 2017	
14	112	25 Jan 2017	
14	113	26 Jan 2017	
14	114	28 Jan 2017	
14	115	02 Feb 2016	
14	116	04 Feb 2016	
16	111	24 Apr 2016	
17	111	24 Jan 2017	
17	116	04 Feb 2016	

SOFTWARE_DETAILS			
software_id	s_name	vendor	version
10	creative suit	adobe	2015
11	office suit	Microsoft	2013
12	Visual Studio	Microsoft	2015
13	Visual Studio	Microsoft	2013
14	Notepad ++	Notepad++	2010
15	Embarcadero C	Embarcadero	2011
16	3DS Max Cad	3DS Max	2015
17	Chrome	Google	2017 58.00
18	Firefox	mozilla	2017
19	Arduino	Arduino inc	2017
20	Photoshop	Adobe inc	CC2016
21	After Effects	Adobe inc	CC2016
0			

Table: SOFTWARE_DETAILS

SECURITY		
security_id	lab_id	date_assign
213028	111	28 Feb 2017
213551	112	28 Feb 2017
216364	116	30 Jan 2017
216364	115	30 Jan 2017
216543	114	28 Jan 2017
216543	113	16 Jul 2017
217965	115	30 Jan 2017
217965	116	30 Jan 2017

SECURITY_DETAILS			
security_id	fname	lname	cellNo
213028	Mahlangu	shakes	(084)-315-8616
213551	Tshabalala	August	(061)-051-3851
216364	Ramose	Nthabiseng	(076)-345-1381
216543	Baloyi	Francinah	(084)-351-5863
217965	Thenjikwayo	Neo	(078)-861-3584

table:

SECURITY_DETAILS

FORMS/REPORTS

The screenshot shows the MAJIMBOS online database interface. The database is 'DSO34AT S2 Majimbos'. The 'SLOT' table is selected in the left pane. The query entered is: `SELECT count(b.booking_id), b.slot_type FROM BOOKING b, SLOT s GROUP BY slot_type`. The query result is displayed in a table:

Expr1000	slot_type
9	a
6	b
24	c

From the report above one can assume students are more likely to book for a lab on slot c, which is in the evening from 5pm to 10pm. this is due to the fact during the day students are either busy with something or attending classes.

The screenshot shows the MAJIMBOS online database interface. The 'BOOKING' table is selected in the left pane. The query entered is: `SELECT booking_id, student_id, booking_date, b.lab_id, l.room_no, slot_type, assistant_id, a.fname FROM BOOKING b, lab_assistant a, lab l WHERE YEAR(booking_date) < 2017 AND a.lab_id = b.lab_id AND l.lab_id = b.lab_id`. The query result is displayed in a table:

booking_id	student_id	booking_date	lab_id	room_no	slot_type	assistant_id	fname
1	213459831	2016 09 30	113	10-G34	c	215437421	Molapo
2	215739122	2016 09 30	112	10-G32	c	214179143	Sefako

THE online systems database can pull old historic records, the image above illustrates this by showing old booking records from the past year as well with which student made the booking, the specific date the booking was made as well as who was responsible for managing that lab

DBase: DSO34AT S2 Majimbos Group

Enter your Query Here (Parameter names: "A" to "Z" - all CAPS)

```
SELECT count(booking_id), b.lab_id, l.room_no
FROM BOOKING b, LAB l
WHERE b.lab_id = l.lab_id
GROUP BY b.lab_id, l.room_no
```

Parameters

10 Font Size Exec. Query Save Query Load Query Clear Memo Beg. Trans. RollB. Trans. Com.Trans.

Table View Query Result Table Structure

Expr1000	lab_id	room_no
3	111	10-G06
2	112	10-G32
5	113	10-G34
1	114	10-L44
2	115	18-BB1

From the report we can see whether the labs are utilised fully or not, in this case lab id 114 is the least booked lab of them all, TUT can further use this report to close this lab since it is now evident it is not utilised fully. students can still use other open labs hence they are no crowded, TUT will benefit from future energy consumptions of one or more lab closed. but however, if it is crowded then an extra lab must be opened to accompany more student who need to use the computers

DBase: DSO34AT S2 Majimbos Group

Enter your Query Here (Parameter names: "A" to "Z" - all CAPS)

```
SELECT count(pc_no), c.lab_id, l.room_no,
lab_type
FROM COMPUTER c, lab l
WHERE c.lab_id = l.lab_id
GROUP BY l.room_no, c.lab_id, lab_type
```

Parameters

10 Font Size Exec. Query Save Query Load Query Clear Memo Beg. Trans. RollB. Trans. Com.Trans.

Table View Query Result Table Structure

Expr1000	lab_id	room_no	lab_type
3	111	10-G06	Multimedia
1	112	10-G32	Software
2	113	10-G34	Software
1	114	10-L44	Software
1	115	18-BB1	CSE
3	116	18-BB3	CSE

Above is a report / query to show the number of computers found in each lab as well as the description of the lab, thus can also tell us how many students can be catered for per lab or in total

MARK SHEET

	Description	Comments	Mark
1	<p>DBMS Software Selection Justification and others</p> <p>Hardware, OS & DBMS specifications and motivations. (5)</p> <p>Will your system allow government to pull several historical, or any other business decision support records? Give examples of such records which might be needed by government. (15)</p>		<p>—</p> <p>20</p>
2	<p>Conceptual Design</p> <p>Proper Entity, Attributes, relation names & representation (10)</p> <p>Entity Relationship Diagram in 3rd Normal Form (30)</p> <p>Take at least two relations from your existing ERD diagram and represent them in EERD format (15)</p>		<p>—</p> <p>55</p>
3	<p>Test Data and DB Dump</p> <p>Screen Shot of populated Tables (in a tabular format) with at least 5 records each. (5)</p> <p>Does the data within tables reflect the relationships as per your ERD? (5)</p>		<p>—</p> <p>10</p>
4	<p>Forms/Reports</p> <p>Designs & describe at least 4 reports based on the data from your DB and/or queries applicable to the business operations. (5)</p> <p>At least 2 reports generated from your database. (10)</p>		<p>—</p> <p>15</p>
	TOTAL		<p>—</p> <p>100</p>