공격동향으로 잡아내는 랜섬웨어

For Clean and Safe Internet Environment HAURI











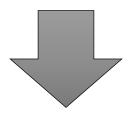
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Ransom + Ware = 몸값을 요구하는 악성코드 PC에 저장된 주요 데이터 파일들을 암호화 복호화를 위한 몸값(비트코인) 을 요구



디지털 자산의 보유량 / 사용량 증가에 따른 높은 수익성 보장 공격자의 편의성

- 감염 이후 추가 프로세스 / 유지 불필요 합리적인 가격 책정
 - 20만원 ~ 70만원 사이의 지불 가능한 금액





1989년 최초의 랜섬웨어 AIDS 발견

2005 ~ 2006년 러시아발 랜섬웨어 발견

2013.03 ~ : 유럽을 기반으로 위협이 높아 짐

2013.09 ~ : Crypt0l0cker 유포

- 이후 Crypt0l0cker와 비슷한 teslacrypt, CTBlocker 등이 유포됨

2015.11: 리눅스 랜섬웨어 등장

2015.12.28 : 신종 랜섬웨어 radamant 국내 상륙

2016년 ~ 현재 : Maktub, Locky 등 지속적인 변형 생산 및 유포



다양한 플랫폼, 지속적인 변화, 업그레이드로 위협 증대









• CryptoWall 수익(15년 10월 기준)

CryptoWall 3.0 Ransomware Operators Made \$325 Million

Bitcoin transactions involved in ransoms left a trail that researchers were willing to follow

Because all Bitcoin transactions are logged in the service's blockchain, researchers had the opportunity to take a closer look at the Bitcoin operations that involved the wallet addresses displayed to CryptoWall infected victims.

Mapping out a series of operations that included these publicly displayed wallet addresses and a multitude of intermediary wallets, the Cyber Threat Alliance group has observed that most of them led back to one main Bitcoin account.

It was easy for researchers to conclude that one single cyber-crime was behind all the campaigns. Past transactions and the amount of Bitcoin in the central and lower tier wallets show that the group has made around \$325 million / €295 million.

약 3900억원





• FBI 발표

FBI recommends that victims of ransomware pay up

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The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) advises companies that fall victim to hacks involving Cryptolocker, Cryptowall or other forms of ransomware to pay the ransom, said Joseph Bonavolonta, an assistant special agent with FBI, speaking at the Cyber Security Summit 2015 in Boston

Noting that while the agency has their back, "the ransomware is that good," the Security Ledger quoted Bonavolonta as saying. "To be honest, we often advise people just to pay the ransom" because efforts by the Bureau to defeat the encryption used have proved futile.



An FBI assistant special agent told a group of security professionals that his agency recommends victims of ransomware pay up.





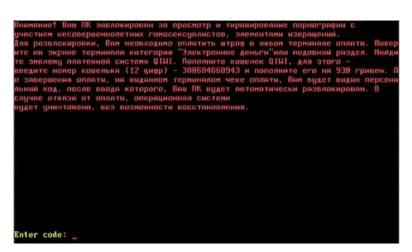
ScreenLock



Winlock



Police Ransomware



MBR Locker



Petya

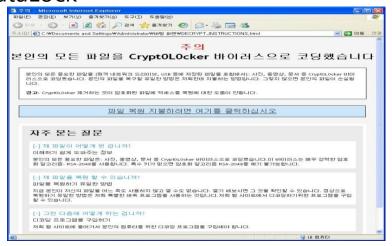




• 동영상 시연



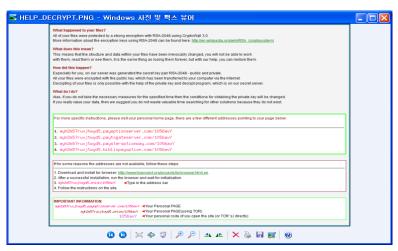
DataLock



CryptoLocker



CTB-Locker



CryptoWall



Locky





• 동영상 시연

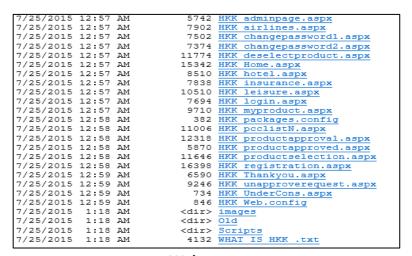


Variety Platform Ransomware

Linux

```
Your computer has been locked and all your files has been encrypted with
2048-bit RSA encryption.
Instruction for decrypt:
1. Go to ( IF NOT WORKING JUST
DOWNLOAD TOR BROWSER AND OPEN THIS LINK:
2. Use as your ID for authentication
3. Pay 1 BTC (~410.63$) for decryption pack using bitcoins (wallet is
your ID for authentication -
4. Download decrypt pack and run
---> Also at // you can decrypt 1 file
for FREE to make sure decryption is working.
Also we have ticket system inside, so if you have any questions - you
We will answer only if you able to pay and you have serious question.
IMPORTANT: WE ARE ACCEPT ONLY(!!) BITCOINS
https://localbitcoins.com/guides/how-to-buy-bitcoins
https://en.bitcoin.it/wiki/Buying_Bitcoins_(the_newbie_version)
```

MacOs Mobile

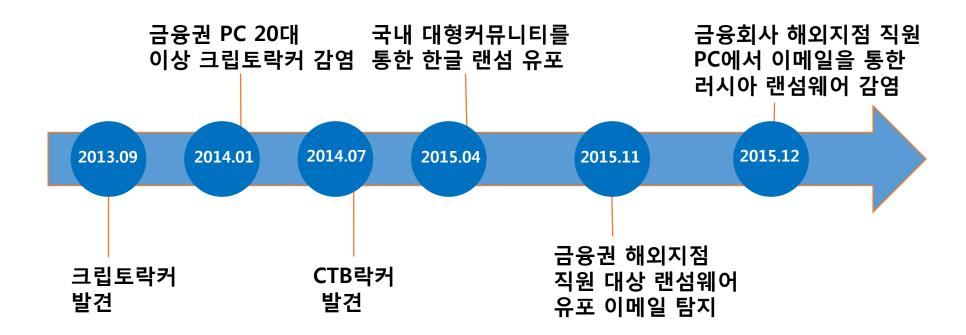


Webserver







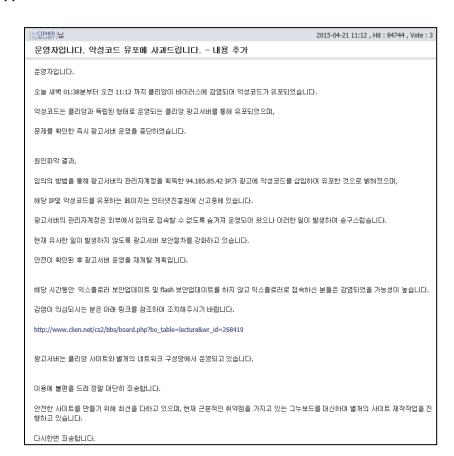




• 대형 커뮤니티 사이트에서 랜섬웨어 유포



대형 커뮤니티 광고 배너

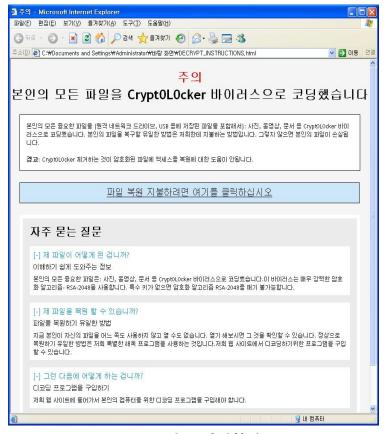


랜섬웨어 유포 사과공지

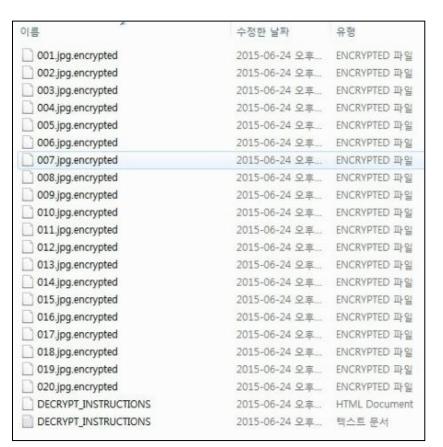




• 랜섬웨어 증상 / 신고 급증



CryptoLocker 감염화면

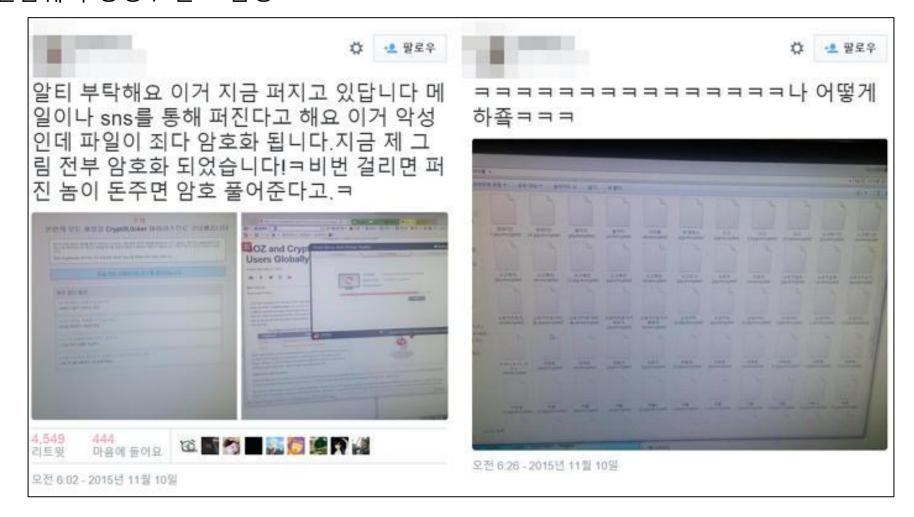


암호화된 파일





• 랜섬웨어 증상 / 신고 급증





• 할리우드 장로교 의료 센터 랜섬웨어 감염



'The quickest and most efficient way to restore our systems ... was to pay the ransom,' said Allen Stefanek, president and chief executive of Hollywood Presbyterian Medical Center. Photograph: Mario Anzuoni/Reuters

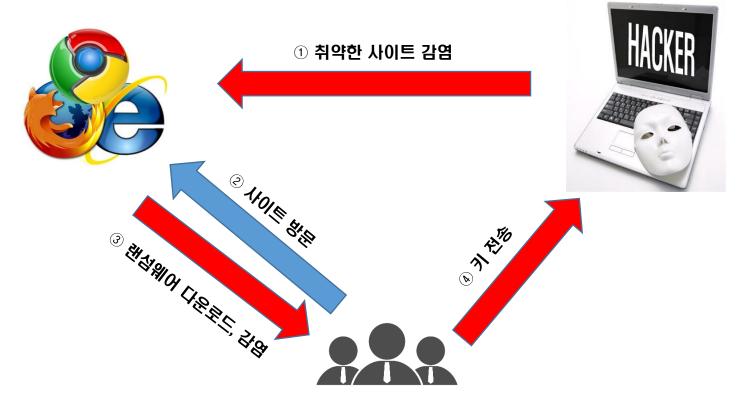
A Los Angeles hospital hit by ransomware swallowed the bitter pill: it paid off the hackers.

Hollywood Presbyterian Medical Center had lost access to its computer systems since 5 February after hackers installed a virus that encrypted their computer files. The only out was if the hospital paid the hackers \$17,000 worth of bitcoins, the digital currency.





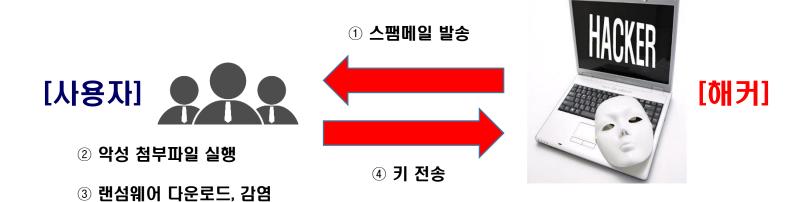
Drive By Download 로 인한 랜섬웨어 감염경로







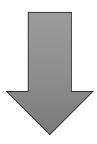
• 스팸메일 감염경로





안전한 플랫폼은 존재하지 않음.

- Linux, MacOs, Mobile 다양한 플랫폼에 랜섬웨어 유포 위협에 대한 근본적인 방어대책 미흡
- 스팸메일 차단, C&C 차단 등 기존 방어대책의 문제점 발견.



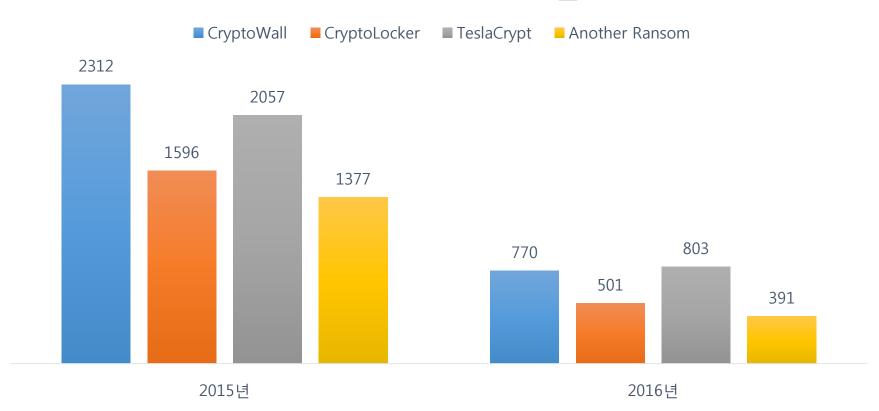
행위를 기반으로 한 근본적 방어 방법 필요





• 랜섬웨어 샘플 현황

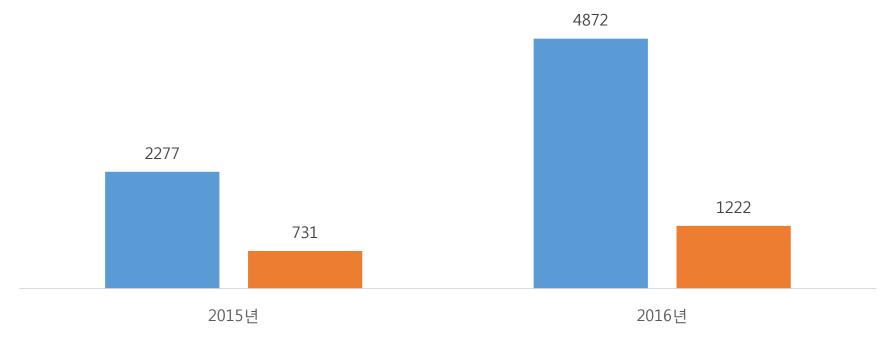
2015년 ~ 2016년 2월





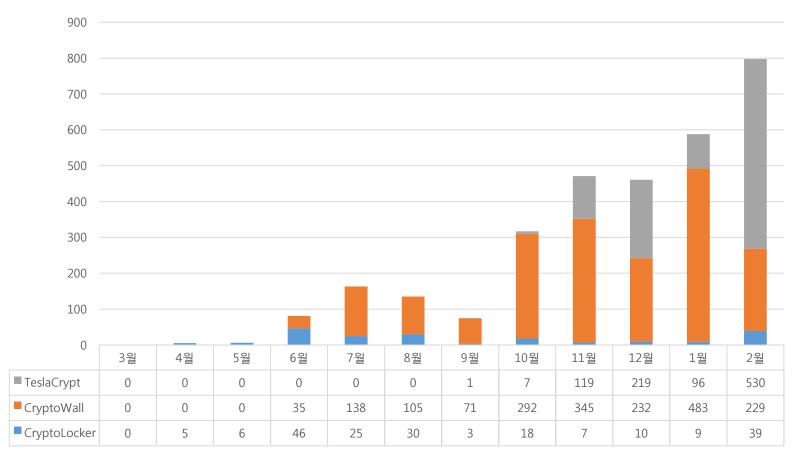
• 유포 샘플 현황







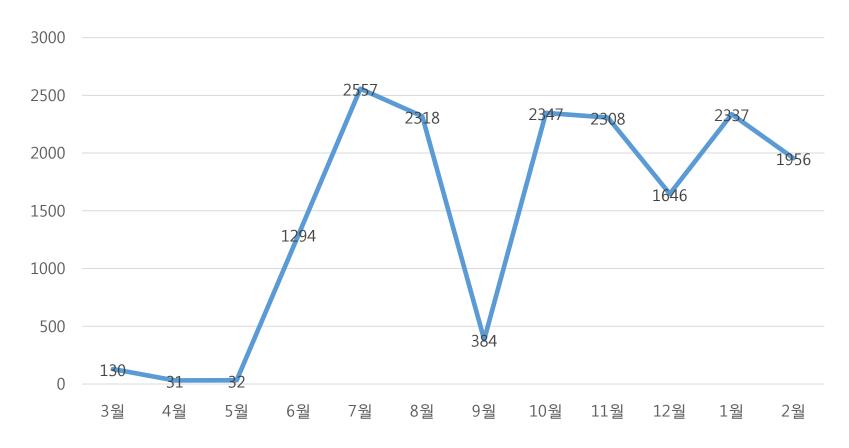
• 대표 3종의 랜섬웨어가 드라이브 바이 다운로드 방식으로 국내 사이트를 통해 유포된 현황 (2015년 3월~2016년 2월)





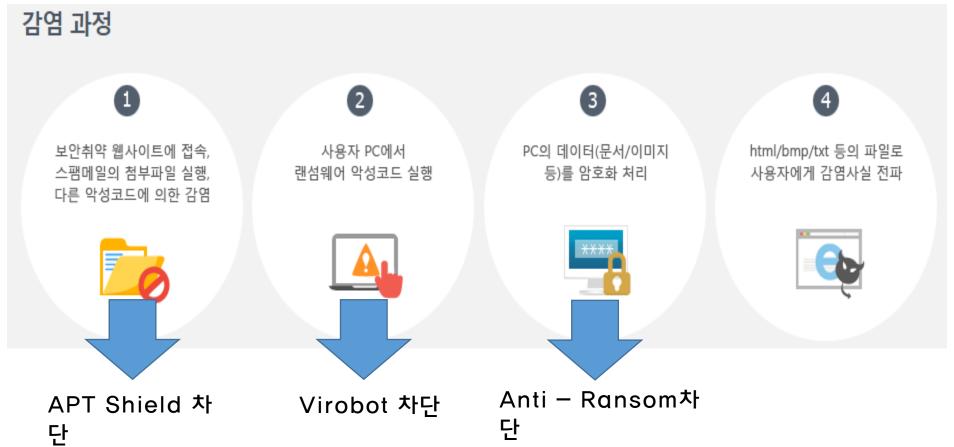


• APT Shield에서 드라이브 바이 다운로드를 통해 유포되는 랜섬웨어 차단 현황 (2015년 3월~2016년 2월)





• Ransomware 차단 과정







• APT Shield 차단 시연 동영상









