



내용



- □ loT 디바이스의 보안 위협
- □ loT 디바이스의 보안기술
 - HW 기반의 시큐어부트
 - O HW TRNG



시큐어부트



loT 디바이스의 보안위협



 BlackHat USA 2015: remote exploitation of an unaltered passenger vehicle



Step 2: hacking cellular network with help of femtocell from eBay

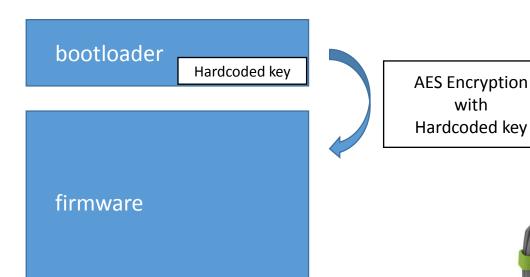
Step 3: hacking CAN bus.
Changing firmware of CAN bus controller via head unit's multimedia system controller



Hacking smartwatch: tomtom runner



• 부트 관련 구조







Hacking smartwatch: tomtom runner



- AES key brute-force approach: Our first naive approach to recover the AES key by scraping the bootloader binary.
- 6. Final hurdles and MD5 verifications: After recovering the AES key we must be able to unpack and pack the firmware file. Some hurdles had to be overcome, and MD5 checksums were found and computed.







- □ KDFS 2015 디지털 포렌식 챌린지 변조된 공유기 펌웨어 분석
 - → CRC의 원격 보관, 공개키 사용 등을 권장하지만 한계를
 인정

bootloader
Hash/CRC
In remote location

Hash/CRC
In remote location

firmware

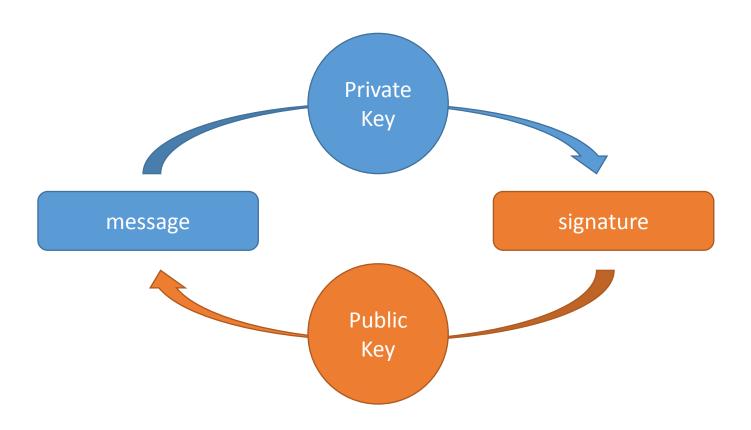
bootloader
공개키

verify



여기서 잠깐: 디지털 시그니처







디지털 시그니처



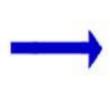
Digital Signature

 John stamps his digital signature to the email by using his private key and then sends the email to Mary.



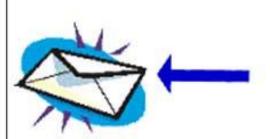
John's Private Key







Upon receiving the email, Mary verifies the digital signature in the email with John's public key.



Verify John's Digital Signature



John's Public Key





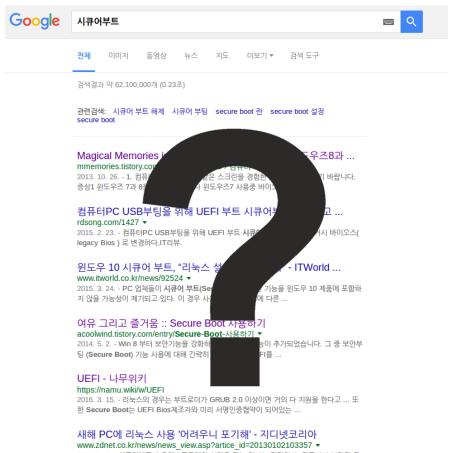
Mary



IoT 디바이스의 보안기술



□ 시큐어부트

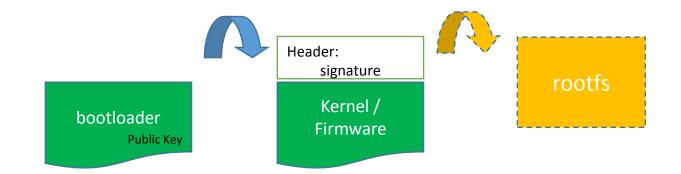


2013. 1. 2. - 시큐어부트가 유해소프트웨어 실행을 막는 원리는 간단하다. 컴퓨터가 부팅될 동 안 승인되지 않은 바이너리프로그램 호출을 차단하는 것이다.



시큐어부트

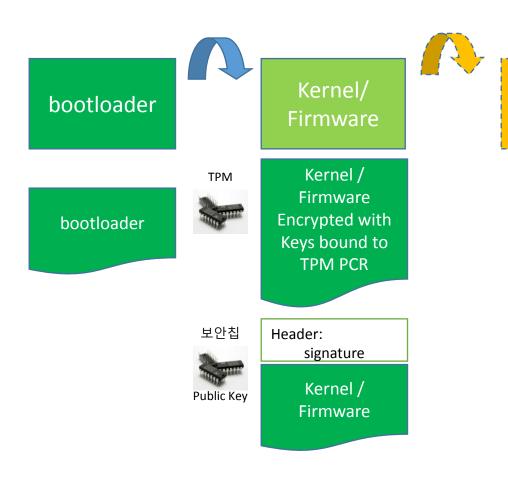






HW 지원 시큐어부트



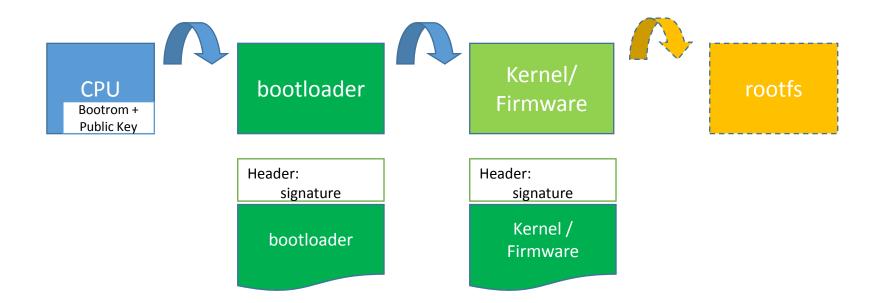


rootfs



CPU 지원 시큐어부트







국내회사의 시큐어부트 지원 현황

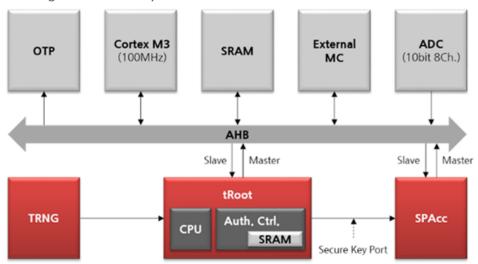


32-bit ARM® CortexTM-M3 CPU

- tRoot (Secure Hardware Root of Trust)
 - Secure Boot
 - Primary security capability of tRoot which is used to brings up a device into a secure state and ensure that it runs only trusted firmware

Functional Diagram

This diagram shows the superset of features for the MS1000 microcontroller.





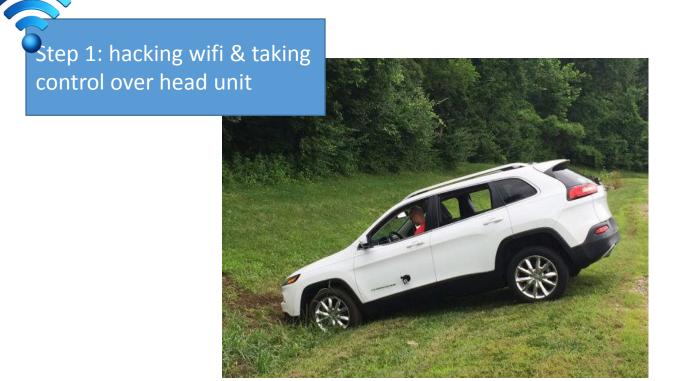
난수발생기



IoT 디바이스의 보안위협



☐ BlackHat USA 2015: remote exploitation of an unaltered passenger vehicle

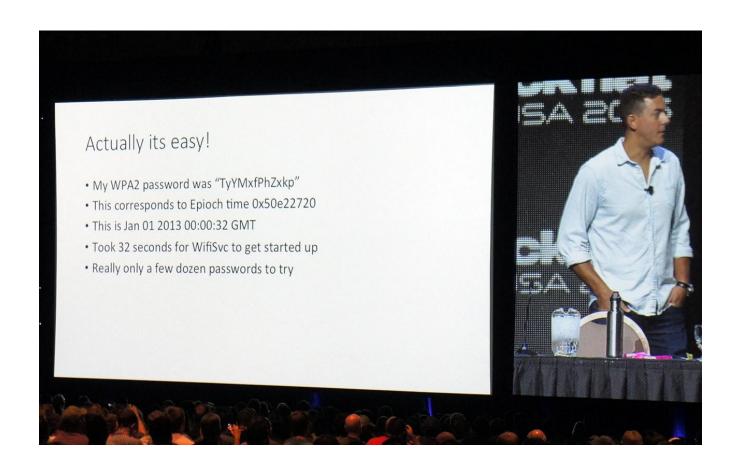




loT 디바이스의 보안위협



☐ Hacking car's wifi

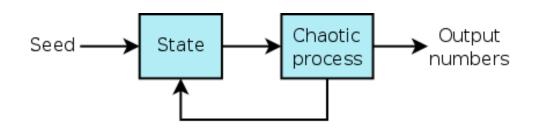




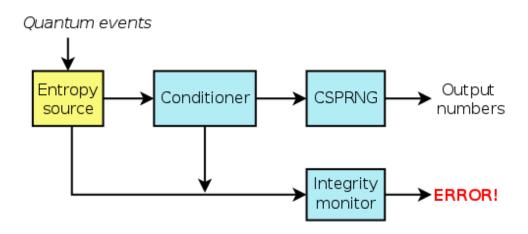
난수발생기



Pseudo RNG



True RNG



 ${\it CSPRNG: cryptographically secure pseudo-random number generator}$

Conditioner: the "obvious" non-randomness is eliminated



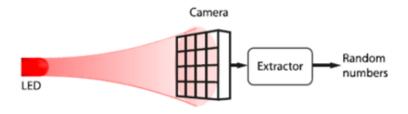


- □ 장치 고유의, 임의의 패스워드를 생성하는 방법?
 - 외부의 난수발생장치
 - 내부의 난수발생장치



국내회사의 TRNG

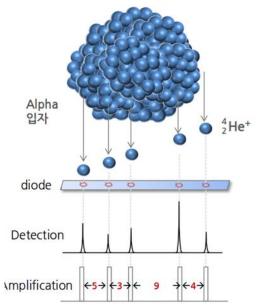






: photon

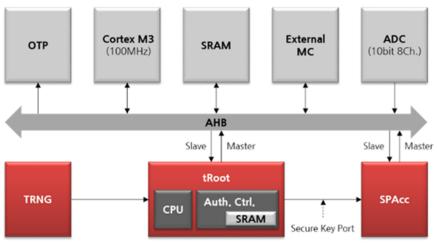
방사성 동위원소



펄스간의 시간간격 측정: Random number 5, 3, 9, 4

Functional Diagram

This diagram shows the superset of features for the MS1000 microcontroller.





정리



- □ 시큐어부트
- ☐ HW TRNG





보안은 문화다!