

# A

**ability** /əˈbɪl.ə.ti/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** ability, disability, *inability*

**Verbs:** enable

**Adjectives:** able, disabled, unable

**NOUN** [C or U]

the physical or mental skill or qualities that you need to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

She **had the ability to** explain things clearly.

**athletic/academic** ability

**Learner example:**

The protagonist had been bitten by a strange spider and some days later, he noticed [he had] some strange powers, such as the ability to create spider[s'] webs.

**about** /əˈbaʊt/

**PREPOSITION**

**How/What about ...?**

used to ask for someone's opinion on a particular subject

**Dictionary examples:**

What about Ava – is she nice?

So the town was nice – how about the food?

**Learner example:**

I also enjoy shopping for shoes, what about you?

**ADJECTIVE**

**be (just) about to do *sth***

to be going to do something very soon

**Dictionary example:**

I was about to leave when Mark arrived.

**Learner example:**

When I was just about to cross the road, I realised that I was going to faint [at] any moment.

**above** /ə' bʌv/

**ADVERB; PREPOSITION**

**above all**

most importantly

**Dictionary examples:**

Above all, I'd like to thank my family.

He is known above all for his film roles.

**Learner example:**

She is a very nice person and above all, she is really cheerful.

**ADVERB; ADJECTIVE**

higher on the page

**Dictionary examples:**

the above diagram

Match these words with the pictures above.

Please send the articles to the address **given/shown** above.

**Learner example:**

I can be contacted at the above address and I would be free to attend an interview at any time from Monday to Saturday.

**abroad** /ə' brɔ:d/

**ADVERB [ALWAYS AFTER VERB]**

in or to a foreign country

**Dictionary examples:**

He's currently abroad on business.

We always **go** abroad in the summer.

**Learner example:**

I have never been abroad.

**absent** /' æb.sənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** absence

**Adjectives:** absent

**ADJECTIVE**

not in the place where you are expected to be, especially at school or work

**Dictionary example:**

John has been absent **from** school/work for three days now.

**Learner example:**

I would like to apologise, because I'm missing tomorrow's class. I'm going to be absent because my grandmother is ill and I have to take care of her.

**absolutely** / 'æb.sə.lu:t.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** absolute

**Adverbs:** absolutely

**ADVERB**

**COMPLETELY**

completely

**Dictionary examples:**

The food was absolutely delicious.

It's absolutely ridiculous.

I have absolutely no idea what she's talking about.

We've achieved absolutely **nothing** today.

I absolutely hate it.

**Learner example:**

I've heard the film is absolutely fantastic.

**accent** / 'æk.sənt/

**NOUN [C]**

**PRONUNCIATION**

the way in which people in a particular area, country or social group pronounce words

**Dictionary examples:**

an American accent

He speaks with a **broad/heavy/strong** Yorkshire accent.

**Learner example:**

Our teacher is a middle-aged lady with a kind smile and [a] British accent.

**accept** /ək'sept/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *acceptance*

**Verbs:** accept

**Adjectives:** acceptable, unacceptable, *accepted*

VERB

AGREE TO TAKE

[I or T] to agree to take something that is offered to you

**Dictionary examples:**

to accept an **apology/invitation/offer**

I've been invited to their wedding, but I haven't decided whether to accept.

She won't accept advice from anyone.

**Learner example:**

I hope that you accept my apology.

**acceptable** /ək'sep.tə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *acceptance*

**Verbs:** accept

**Adjectives:** acceptable, unacceptable, *accepted*

ADJECTIVE

GOOD ENOUGH

good enough

**Dictionary examples:**

work of an acceptable **standard**

Clearly we need to come to an arrangement that is acceptable **to** both parties.

This kind of attitude is simply not acceptable.

So what is an acceptable level of radiation?

**Learner example:**

I am sure that finally I will succeed in [us]ing English in an acceptable way!

**access** /'æk.ses/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** access

**Verbs:** access

**Adjectives:** accessible

NOUN [U]

RIGHT/OPPORTUNITY

the right or opportunity to use or look at something

**Dictionary examples:**

**Internet access**

The system has been designed to give the user quick and easy access **to** the required information.

**Learner example:**

I would suggest free Internet access as an extra facility in our library.

METHOD

the way in which you can enter a place or get to a place

**Dictionary examples:**

**disabled access**

The only access **to** the village is by boat.

**Learner example:**

I think it would be better if you stayed in a small village which has easy access to the city centre.

**accident** / 'æk.sɪ.dənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** accident

**Adjectives:** accidental

**Adverbs:** accidentally

NOUN [C]

**by accident**

without being intended

**Dictionary example:**

I deleted the file by accident.

**Learner example:**

I was dancing and someone [kicked me] by accident and my glasses fell [off].

**accommodation** / ə , kɒm . ə ' deɪ . fən/

NOUN [U]

a place where you live or stay

**Dictionary examples:**

**rented** accommodation

The price includes flights, all meals and accommodation.

There's a shortage of cheap accommodation.

**Learner example:**

You can find cheap accommodation in a student room because they are usually free in July an[d] August.

**accompany** /ə'kʌm.pə.ni/

**VERB [T]**

**GO WITH**

to go somewhere with someone

**Dictionary examples:**

We accompanied her back to her hotel.

Children under 10 must be accompanied by an adult.

**Learner example:**

I asked my cousin to accompany me because she knew the way to the temple.

**HAPPEN TOGETHER**

[OFTEN PASSIVE] to happen or exist at the same time as something else

**Dictionary examples:**

The course books are accompanied **by** four CDs.

The salmon was accompanied **by** a fresh green salad.

**Learner example:**

The weather was very hot and a shining sun accompanied us during our trip.

**according to** /ə'kɔː.dɪŋ.tuː/

**PREPOSITION**

**OPINION**

as said by someone or shown by something

**Dictionary examples:**

According to Sarah, they're not getting on very well at the moment.

According to our **records**, you owe us £45.

**Learner example:**

According to the guide, it was a famous culture in ancient times.

**account** /ə'kaʊnt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** account, accountant

**NOUN**

**BANK**

[C] an arrangement with a bank to keep your money there and to allow you to take it out when you need to

**Dictionary examples:**

I've **opened** an account **with** another bank.

I paid the money **into** my account this morning.

**Learner example:**

The man, whose name I can't remember, wrote a serious looking message in which he [talked about] a money transfer to a Swiss bank account.

**accountant** /ə'kaʊn.tənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** account, accountant

**NOUN [C]**

someone whose job is to keep or examine the financial records of a person or organization

**Dictionary example:**

a **firm of** accountants

**Learner example:**

I am working as an accountant at Deloitte & Touche.

**accurate** /'æk.jʊ.rət/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** accuracy, *inaccuracy*

**Adjectives:** accurate, inaccurate

**Adverbs:** accurately

**ADJECTIVE**

correct, exact and without any mistakes

**Dictionary examples:**

accurate **information/measurements**

She was able to give the police a fairly accurate **description** of the man.

Her novel is an accurate reflection of life in post-war Spain.

We hope to become more accurate **in** predicting earthquakes.

**Learner example:**

Some information in the Guidebook was not very accurate.

**accurately** /'æk.jʊ.rət.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** accuracy, *inaccuracy*

**Adjectives:** accurate, inaccurate

**Adverbs:** accurately

**ADVERB**

in an accurate way

**Dictionary example:**

The plans should be drawn as accurately as possible, showing all the measurements.

**Learner example:**

It's necessary to consider a lot of aspects to answer this question accurately, but in general I would prefer to go to work by bicycle.

**ache** /eɪk/

**NOUN [C]**

a feeling of pain over an area of your body which continues for a long time

**Dictionary examples:**

As you get older, you have all sorts of aches **and pains**.

I've got an ache in my lower back.

**Learner example:**

Since then, I have [had] a[n] ache in my left leg.

**achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** achievement

**Verbs:** achieve



VERB [T]

to succeed in doing something good, usually by working hard

**Dictionary examples:**

She finally achieved her **ambition** to visit South America.

The government's training policy, he claimed, was achieving its **objectives**.

**Learner example:**

My father is a person who has achieved a lot of great things in his life.

**achievement** /ə'tʃi:v.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** achievement

**Verbs:** achieve

NOUN [C or U]

something very good and difficult that you have succeeded in doing

**Dictionary examples:**

An Olympic silver medal is a **remarkable** achievement for such a young athlete.

It gives you a **sense of** achievement if you actually make it to the end of a very long book.

**Learner example:**

I think this is an achievement because he is now a lawyer.

**act** /ækt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** act, action, actor

**Verbs:** act

VERB

PERFORM

[I or T] to perform in a film, play, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

Have you ever acted **in** a play before?

Andrew Pike was chosen to act the **part** of the lawyer in the film.

**Learner example:**

We are taught how to act in both comic and serious parts.

BEHAVE

[I] to behave in a particular way

**Dictionary examples:**

He acted **as if** he'd never met me before.

Don't be so silly – you're acting **like** a child!

**Learner example:**

I always care about how much money I have and I always act sensibly.

**NOUN****THEATRE**

[c] one of the parts a play is divided into

**Dictionary example:**

Her character doesn't appear until Act 2.

**Learner example:**

Everything was going all right, until we reached the "balcony act".

**action** / 'æk.tʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** act, action, actor

**Verbs:** act

**NOUN****ACTIVITY**

[u] things which are happening, especially exciting or important things

**Dictionary examples:**

I like films with a lot of action.

In her last novel, the action moves between Greece and southern Spain.

**Learner example:**

I really like science fiction films and this film has lots of action and special effects.

**active** / 'æk.tɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** activity

**Adjectives:** active

**Adverbs:** actively

**ADJECTIVE****BUSY**

doing a lot of things, or moving around a lot

**Dictionary examples:**

**physically/mentally** active

You've got to try to **keep** active as you grow older.

**Learner example:**

Nico is a very active guy and I enjoyed going out with him very much.

**GRAMMAR**

An active verb or sentence is one in which the subject is the person or thing doing the action.

**Dictionary example:**

'Catrin told me' is an active sentence, and 'I was told by Catrin' is passive.

**actually** /'æk.tʃu.ə.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** actual

**Adverbs:** actually

**ADVERB****SURPRISE**

used when you are emphasizing something surprising

**Dictionary examples:**

A friend of mine from university was actually at the same concert – I hadn't seen her for years!  
Don't tell me he actually paid for you? You are honoured!

**Learner example:**

It was so cool, man! They had actually built a good skate park with a pool, a halfpipe, a funbox, several rails and of course many ramps.

**ad** /æd/

**NOUN [C] (ALSO advert)**

an advertisement

**Dictionary example:**

I saw an ad **for** a part-time job that you might like.

**Learner example:**

The ad mentions this is a temporary job, up to 6 months and part-time or full-time.

**add** /æd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** addition

**Verbs:** add

**Adjectives:** additional

**Adverbs:** additionally

VERB

SAY MORE

[ɪ] to say another thing

**Dictionary example:**

She was sad, she said, but added **that** she felt she had made the right decision.

**Learner example:**

The guide told us they called [it] Swan Lake because there are lots of swans and added that the swans come from all over the country.

**addition** /ə'dɪʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** addition

**Verbs:** add

**Adjectives:** additional

**Adverbs:** additionally

NOUN

**in addition (to)**

as well (as)

**Dictionary example:**

In addition to his flat in London, he has a villa in Italy and a castle in Scotland.

**Learner example:**

In addition, I saw a wonderful programme about Aborigines.

**admire** /əd'maɪəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** admiration

**Verbs:** admire

## VERB [T]

### LOOK AT

to find someone or something attractive and pleasant to look at

#### Dictionary examples:

I was just admiring your jacket, Delia.

We stood for a few moments, admiring the view.

#### Learner example:

It was a sunny day, luck[i]ly, so I was able to admire the lake and the Marmolada, the highest mountain in [the] Dolomit[es].

**admission** /əd'mɪʃ.ən/

## NOUN

### MONEY

[ʊ] the money that you pay to enter a place or an event

#### Dictionary examples:

Art exhibition – free admission.

They are charging more for admission to the festival this year.

#### Learner example:

We believe that [this] is a great opportunity because [it] is one of the best shows of the year, and the best part is that the admission is free for students.

**admit** /əd'mɪt/ (-tt-)

#### Word family:

**Verbs:** admit

**Adverbs:** admittedly

## VERB

[I or T] to agree that something is true, especially unwillingly

#### Dictionary examples:

He admitted his **guilt/mistake**.

She admitted (**that**) she had made a mistake.

I wasn't entirely honest with him, I admit, but I didn't actually tell him any lies.

#### Learner example:

I have to admit I love lions, but while I was watching the programme, I was afraid.

**advance** /əd'vɑ:nts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** advance

**Adjectives:** advanced

**NOUN**

**in advance**

before a particular time, or before doing a particular thing

**Dictionary example:**

If you're going to come, please let me know in advance.

**Learner example:**

Don't forget to book in advance because as you can imagine, everyone goes away from the city during the summer holiday!

**advanced** /əd'vɑ:ntst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** advance

**Adjectives:** advanced

**ADJECTIVE**

**MODERN**

modern and well developed

**Dictionary examples:**

advanced **technology**

This is the most advanced type of engine available.

**Learner example:**

We are living in the 21st century where everybody is surrounded by advanced technological methods.

**advantage** /əd'vɑ:n.tɪdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** advantage, disadvantage

**Adjectives:** *disadvantaged*

**NOUN**

**USEFUL THING**

[c or u] something good about a situation that helps you

**Dictionary examples:**

The advantage **of** booking tickets in advance is that you get better seats.  
For a goalkeeper, it's a great advantage **to** have big hands.

**Learner example:**

The main advantage is that there are so many places to visit like museums, old streets in the city centre, churches and cathedrals.

**take advantage of *sth***

to use something good in a situation to help you

**Dictionary example:**

I thought I'd take advantage of the sports facilities while I'm here.

**Learner example:**

If you take advantage of this opportunity, in the future you'll thank me.

**advert** / 'æd.vɜ:t/

**NOUN [C] (ALSO ad)**

an advertisement

**Dictionary example:**

an advert **for** the local radio station

**Learner example:**

I read an advert in the newspaper about that new club called "Click".

**advertise** / 'æd.və.taɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** advertisement, advertising

**Verbs:** advertise

**VERB****TRY TO SELL**

[I or T] to tell people about a product or service in newspapers, on television, on the Internet, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

Companies are not allowed to advertise cigarettes on television any more.

**Learner example:**

On this bus we can advertise [the] village's best products.

#### ASK FOR

[I] to put information in a newspaper, on the Internet, etc. asking for someone or something that you need

##### Dictionary example:

The university is advertising **for** catering staff.

##### Learner example:

Dear Sir/Madam, I wish to apply for the post of helper which was advertised on the college noticeboard last Monday.

**advise** /əd'vaɪz/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** advice, *adviser*

**Verbs:** advise

#### VERB

[I or T] to make a suggestion about what you think someone should do or how they should do something

##### Dictionary examples:

I think I'd advise him **to** leave the company.

I'd strongly advise **against** making a sudden decision.

They're advising **that** children be kept out of the sun altogether.

I'd advise waiting until tomorrow.

She advised us **when** to come.

##### Learner example:

I advise you to go there and have a good time.

**afford** /ə'fɔ:d/

#### Word family:

**Verbs:** afford

**Adjectives:** *unaffordable*

#### VERB

##### can afford

to be able to buy or do something because you have enough money or time

##### Dictionary examples:

I don't know how he can afford a new car on his salary.

Few people are able to afford cars like that.

I'd love to go away for a few days but I can't afford **the time**.

I can't afford **to** buy a house.



**Learner example:**

Unfortunately, I can't afford it now, but Christmas is coming, so I can ask my parents for a stereo for Christmas, but I'm not sure if they will agree or not.

**afraid** /ə'freɪd/

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS AFTER VERB]****WORRIED**

worried that something bad might happen

**Dictionary examples:**

Many people are afraid (**that**) they might lose their jobs.

She's afraid **of** upsetting Clare.

**Learner example:**

If I go shopping [for] clothes as a gift for children, I'm usually afraid of buying [the wrong] size.

**after** /'ɑ:f.tə/

**PREPOSITION****FOLLOWING**

following someone or something

**Dictionary example:**

We ran after him but he escaped.

**Learner example:**

I ran after the bus and shouted to her 'hurry up!'

**after all**

used to add information that shows that what you have just said is true

**Dictionary example:**

You can't expect to be perfect – after all, it was only your first lesson.

**Learner example:**

I stopped talking with my friends, but not [for long] – after all, we are friends. Anyway, I'm planning nice things for the next April 1st.

**day after day/year after year, etc.**

happening every day/year, etc. over a long period

**Dictionary example:**

We went to the same part of France for our holidays year after year.

**Learner example:**

And there she was, day after day, walking in the rain...

**CONJUNCTION**

at a later time than something else happens

**Dictionary examples:**

**Soon/shortly** after we joined the motorway, the car started to make a strange noise.

I went to the post office **straight/immediately** after I left you.

**Learner example:**

I hope we will meet soon after I come back home.

**again** /ə'geɪn/

**ADVERB**

**again and again**

many times

**Dictionary example:**

He played the same song again and again.

**Learner example:**

I read it again and again and was more and more surprised.

**once again**

again

**Dictionary example:**

Once again I'm left with all the washing-up!

**Learner example:**

Once again I'm sorry.

**against** /ə'gentst/

**PREPOSITION**

**OPPOSITE DIRECTION**

in the opposite direction to

**Dictionary example:**

Commuting is not so bad when you are travelling against the traffic.

**Learner example:**

We had to fight against the wind and the rain.

**age** /eɪdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** age, ages

**Adjectives:** aged

**NOUN**

**PERIOD**

[C] a particular period of history

**Dictionary examples:**

the modern age

the nuclear age

**Learner example:**

I'm going to see "Ice age", it's a good comedy.

**agency** /'eɪ.dʒənt.si/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** agency, agent

**NOUN [C]**

**BUSINESS**

a business that provides a service

**Dictionary example:**

an advertising/employment/estate/travel agency

**Learner example:**

As you know I am employed in a travel agency and last week I started my new English class.

**ages** /'eɪdʒ.ɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** age, ages

**Adjectives:** aged

**NOUN [PLURAL]**

INFORMAL a very long time

**Dictionary example:**

I've been waiting here for ages.

**Learner example:**

I feel like I've been here for ages.

**agree** /ə'gri:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** agreement, disagreement

**Verbs:** agree, disagree

**VERB**

**DECIDE**

[I or T] to decide something with someone

**Dictionary examples:**

We agreed **to** meet on Sunday.

We couldn't agree **on** what to buy.

**Learner example:**

I met him when I travelled to Greece last year and we agreed to meet this year in Switzerland.

**ahead** /ə'hed/

**ADVERB**

**IN FRONT**

in front

**Dictionary example:**

Turn left at the traffic lights, and you'll see the hospital **straight** ahead.

**Learner example:**

Behind our school there was a beautiful forest and if you walked 200 meters straight ahead you would reach a clearing .

**FUTURE**

in the future

**Dictionary example:**

She has a difficult time ahead **of** her.

**Learner example:**

Even if you're satisfied with your life now, take a look 10 or 20 years ahead.

**aim** /eɪm/

**NOUN**

[c] the purpose of doing something, and what you hope to achieve

**Dictionary examples:**

He went to Paris **with** the aim **of** improving his French.

My **main** aim is to make people laugh.

**Learner example:**

The aim was to get a picture of each person.

**VERB**

**aim to do *sth***

to intend to achieve something

**Dictionary example:**

I aim to be a millionaire by the time I'm 35.

**Learner example:**

Our English Club aims to help students with their English.

**air conditioning** / 'eə.kənˌdɪʃ.ən.ɪŋ/

**NOUN [U]**

the system used for keeping the air in a building or vehicle cool

**Dictionary example:**

I wish my car had air conditioning.

**Learner example:**

The rooms are big and there['s] cable TV and air conditioning.

**air force** / 'eə˞,fɔːs/

**NOUN [C]**

! the part of a country's military organization that uses aircraft to fight wars

**Dictionary example:**

an air force pilot

**Learner example:**

During the day you can visit all of our museums or schools or even the air force base, which is open from 9.00 until 18.00.

**airline** / 'eə.laɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

a company that provides regular flights to places

**Dictionary example:**

What airline did you fly?

**Learner example:**

She explained the situation to the authorities and because there was no flight back to London, the airline had no choice but to pay [for] her stay.

**alarm** /əˈlɑ:m/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** alarm

**Verbs:** *alarm*

**Adjectives:** *alarming*

**NOUN**

**WARNING**

[c] a loud noise that warns you of danger

**Dictionary examples:**

a **burglar/car/fire/smoke** alarm

to **set off** an alarm

**Learner example:**

It turned out that the fire alarm had gone off and they had to evacuate the building.

**WAKING**

[c] a clock or device in a watch, mobile phone, etc. that makes a noise to wake you

**Dictionary example:**

The alarm **went off** at 5.30 and she got up immediately.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly the alarm started to ring and I woke up to go to school.

**alcoholic** /ˌæɪ.l.kəˈhɒl.ɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** alcohol

**Adjectives:** alcoholic

**ADJECTIVE**

**DRINK**

! containing alcohol

**Dictionary example:**

alcoholic **drinks**

**Learner example:**

I'm only 15 years old and not allowed to drink alcoholic drinks.

**alike** /ə'laɪk/

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS AFTER VERB]**

similar

**Dictionary example:**

The children all **look** very alike.

**Learner example:**

First of all, Jem and Joss Merlyn look alike physically.

**alive** /ə'laɪv/

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]**

**LIVING**

living, not dead

**Dictionary examples:**

He must be ninety if he's **still** alive.

It was a bad fall – she's lucky to be alive.

**Learner example:**

I was very happy that my father was still alive.

**all** /ɔ:l/

**DETERMINER; PRONOUN**

**ONLY THING**

the only thing

**Dictionary examples:**

All I remember is waking up in hospital.

All you can do is hope he'll get better.

**Learner example:**

Actually, I lost my job last week. All I can do is buy a computer and get [on] the internet to find [another] job.

**at all**

used for emphasis in questions or negative statements, to mean in any way or of any type

**Dictionary examples:**

Can I help at all?

He hasn't changed at all.

**Learner example:**

The sun was shining and there were no clouds at all, so we could see the light blue sky.

**above all**

most importantly

**Dictionary examples:**

Above all, I'd like to thank my family.

He is known above all for his film roles.

**Learner example:**

She is a very nice person and above all, she is really cheerful.

**after all**

used to add information that shows that what you have just said is true

**Dictionary example:**

You can't expect to be perfect – after all, it was only your first lesson.

**Learner example:**

I stopped talking with my friends, but not [for long] – after all, we are friends. Anyway, I'm planning nice things for the next April 1st.

**all is well**

everything is in a good or acceptable state

**Dictionary example:**

I hope all is well with Jack.

**Learner example:**

I hope all's well.

**and all that**

used for saying that other similar things are included or that the whole of a situation is considered

**Dictionary examples:**

He told us about his school and all that.

We decided to stay in bed, with it being a holiday and all that.

**Learner example:**

I really enjoy shopping for clothes, but not only for clothes, also for things like earrings and all that!



## ADVERB

### 2/5/8, etc. all

used to say that two players or teams have the same number of points in a game

#### Dictionary example:

It was 3 all at half time.

**allow** /ə'laʊ/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** *allowance*

**Verbs:** allow

## VERB

### GIVE PERMISSION

[ɾ] to give someone permission for something

#### Dictionary examples:

You're not allowed **to** talk during the exam.

Pets aren't allowed in this hotel.

The referee decided to allow the goal.

#### Learner example:

I have very strict teachers and they won't allow me to enter the classroom if I'm late.

**all right** /ɔ:l'raɪt/

## ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]; ADVERB (ALSO **alright**)

### GOOD ENOUGH

good enough, although not very good

#### Dictionary example:

"What did you think of the film?" "It was all right. Nothing special."

#### Learner example:

We arrived by ship and the trip was all right except my friend Tim was ill.

**along** /ə' lɒŋ/

**PREPOSITION**

**NEXT TO**

in a line next to or beside something long

**Dictionary examples:**

a row of houses along the river

Cars were parked all along the road.

**Learner example:**

To my surprise, there was a charming beach along the cycle route.

**ADVERB**

**FORWARD**

moving forward

**Dictionary example:**

We were just walking along, chatting.

**WITH YOU**

with you

**Dictionary examples:**

Why don't you **take** him along **with** you when you go?

I'll **bring** some food along and we can have a picnic.

**Learner example:**

My boyfriend came along with me.

**aloud** /ə' laʊd/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** loud

**Adverbs:** aloud, loud, loudly

**ADVERB**

in a way that other people can hear

**Dictionary examples:**

He **read** her letter aloud to the rest of the family.

I **laughed** aloud at some of his comments.

I was just **thinking** aloud.

**Learner example:**

Thinking aloud is an old habit of mine.

**alphabet** /'æɪ.fə.bet/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** alphabet

**Adjectives:** alphabetical

**NOUN [C]**

a set of letters arranged in a fixed order which is used for writing a language

**Dictionary example:**

the Cyrillic alphabet

**Learner example:**

The first evening, we learnt how to spell the alphabet.

**already** /ɔ:l'red.i/

**ADVERB**

**EARLY**

used to say that something has happened earlier than you expected

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you buying Christmas cards already? It's only September!

I've only eaten one course and I'm already full.

**Learner example:**

Since I have already reserved a room for myself, I am now sitting [o]n the balcony, watching the beautiful views of the beach and tall pine trees.

**alright** /ɔ:l'raɪt/

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]; ADVERB (ALSO all right)**

**GOOD ENOUGH**

good enough, although not very good

**Dictionary examples:**

"What did you think of the film?" "It was alright. Nothing special."

Did your exam go alright?

**Learner example:**

I hope the weather will be alright.

**although** /ɔ:l'ðəv/

**CONJUNCTION**

**BUT**

but

**Dictionary examples:**

He's coming to see us this evening, although I don't know exactly when.

He's rather shy, although he's not as bad as he used to be.

**Learner example:**

I liked the food although my friends didn't like it.

**DESPITE**

despite the fact that

**Dictionary example:**

She walked home by herself, although she knew that it was dangerous.

**Learner example:**

There were no taxis on the street so, although it was raining, I started walking in the rain.

**altogether** /,ɔ:l.tə'geð.ə/

**ADVERB**

**TOTAL**

in total

**Dictionary examples:**

There were twenty people there altogether.

That'll be £52.50 altogether, please.

**Learner example:**

They cost 1700 baht altogether.

**always** /'ɔ:l.weɪz/

**ADVERB**

**can/could always do *sth***

used to suggest something

**Dictionary example:**

You can always stay with us if you miss your train.

**Learner example:**

Watching them painting is better than seeing their art in any museum, and you can always do some sightseeing through our historical ruins, our mountains or villages.

**amazed** /ə'meɪzd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** amazement

**Adjectives:** amazed, amazing

**Adverbs:** amazingly

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely surprised

**Dictionary examples:**

She was amazed **at** how calm she felt after the accident.

I was **absolutely** amazed when I heard the news.

I was amazed **to hear** that Chris had won first prize.

I'm amazed (**that**) she didn't complain.

**Learner example:**

Dear David Beckham, How are you? I was amazed to find your letter in my mail box.

**amazing** /ə'meɪ.zɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** amazement

**Adjectives:** amazed, amazing

**Adverbs:** amazingly

**ADJECTIVE**

**SURPRISING**

extremely surprising

**Dictionary examples:**

It's amazing **to** think that the managing director is only 23.

It's amazing **that** no one else has applied for the job.

The amazing **thing** is that it was kept secret for so long.

**Learner example:**

Dear Richard, It's amazing you didn't forget my birthday.

**amazingly** /ə'meɪ.zɪŋ.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** amazement

**Adjectives:** amazed, amazing

**Adverbs:** amazingly

**ADVERB**

in an amazing way

**Dictionary examples:**

The food was amazingly **good**.

Amazingly **enough**, no one else has applied for the job.

**Learner example:**

Amazingly, he didn't come back until midnight.

**ambition** /æm'bɪʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** ambition

**Adjectives:** ambitious

**NOUN**

**HOPE**

[c] something you want to achieve

**Dictionary examples:**

His ambition is **to** run his own business.

He has already **achieved** his main ambition in life – to become wealthy.

**Learner example:**

Learning English is one of my ambition[s].

**among** /ə'mʌŋ/ (ALSO **amongst**)

**PREPOSITION**

**IN THE MIDDLE**

in the middle of something

**Dictionary examples:**

I saw a few familiar faces among the crowd.

Rescue teams searched among the ruins for survivors.

**Learner example:**

If you love nature, you can eat under trees and among flowers.

**amount** /ə'maʊnt/

**NOUN [C]**

how much there is of something

**Dictionary examples:**

They didn't deliver the right amount **of** sand.

Small amounts **of** land were used for keeping animals.

I didn't expect the bill to come to this amount.

You wouldn't believe **the** amount **of** trouble I've had with this car.

**Learner example:**

You'll also be able to go out to pubs or night clubs, and you'll spend a very small amount of money.

**amusing** /ə'mju:zɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** amusement

**Verbs:** amuse

**Adjectives:** amused, amusing

**ADJECTIVE**

funny or entertaining

**Dictionary example:**

an amusing story/person/situation

**Learner example:**

Our teacher is really amusing, [he] makes people laugh all the time.

**ancient** /'eɪn.tʃənt/

**ADJECTIVE**

from a long time ago

**Dictionary examples:**

ancient Greece/Rome/Egypt

ancient **monuments/ruins**

People have lived in this valley since ancient **times**.

**Learner example:**

I would recommend you to visit Rome, because you shouldn't miss [seeing] the huge monuments, the ancient Roman ruins and the Vatican.

**and** /ænd/

**CONJUNCTION****EMPHASIZE**

used between two words which are the same to make their meaning stronger

**Dictionary examples:**

She spends hours and hours on the telephone.

The sound grew louder and louder.

We laughed and laughed.

**Learner example:**

The situation became harder and harder.

**angel** /'eɪn.dʒəl/

**NOUN [C]**

! a spiritual creature in stories or some religions, usually represented as a human with wings

**Dictionary example:**

According to the Bible, an angel told Mary that she would have God's son, Jesus.

**Learner example:**

I like to wear a top with a picture of an angel that my mother bought for me as my birthday present.

**angrily** /'æŋ.grə.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** anger

**Adjectives:** angry

**Adverbs:** angrily

**ADVERB**

in an angry way



**Dictionary examples:**

"Don't do that!" she shouted angrily.

Demonstrators protested angrily following the jury's verdict.

The Prime Minister **reacted** angrily to claims that he had lied to the House of Commons.

**Learner example:**

"How dare she do that [to] me?" I thought, angrily.

**animated** / 'æn.ɪ.meɪ.tɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** animation

**Adjectives:** animated

**ADJECTIVE**

**FILM**

An animated film is one in which drawings and models seem to move.

**Dictionary example:**

He makes animated films.

**Learner example:**

It's a funny animated film about a superhero family.

**animation** / ,æn.ɪ'meɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** animation

**Adjectives:** animated

**NOUN**

[c or ʊ] an animated film, or the process of making animated films

**Dictionary example:**

a course in **computer animation**

**Learner example:**

It's a comedy animation about penguins.

**ankle** / 'æŋ.kl/

**NOUN [C]**

the joint between the foot and the leg, or the thin part of the leg just above the foot

**Dictionary example:**

I fell over and **sprained/twisted** my ankle.

**Learner example:**

I have broken my ankle and I need to stay in bed during the day.

**anniversary** /ˌæn.ɪˈvɜː.sər.i/

**NOUN [C]**

the day on which an important event happened in a previous year

**Dictionary examples:**

We always celebrate our **wedding** anniversary with dinner in an expensive restaurant.

Tomorrow is the fiftieth anniversary **of** the revolution.

**Learner example:**

She and her husband are touring Europe for a second honeymoon, [on the] 10th anniversary of their marriage.

**announce** /əˈnaʊnts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** announcement

**Verbs:** announce

**VERB [T]**

to tell people about something officially or with force or confidence

**Dictionary examples:**

The Prime Minister has just announced **that** public spending will be increased next year.

The company has announced **plans** to open six new stores.

After dinner, they announced the winner of the competition.

**Learner example:**

[The] TV has just announced a bus-drivers strike for tomorrow morning.

**announcement** /əˈnaʊnt.smənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** announcement

**Verbs:** announce

**NOUN [C or U]**

something that someone says officially, giving information about something

**Dictionary example:**

The President **made** an unexpected announcement this morning.

**Learner example:**

I heard about this club in [a] radio announcement.

**annoy** /əˈnɔɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *annoyance*

**Verbs:** annoy

**Adjectives:** annoyed, annoying

**VERB [T]**

to make someone angry

**Dictionary examples:**

Tim really annoyed me in the meeting this morning.

I'm sorry – is my cough annoying you?

It annoys me **that** she just expects us to help.

It really annoys me when people expect me to tip as well as pay a service charge in a restaurant.

**Learner example:**

My bed makes a loud noise when I lie down on it. It annoys me.

**annoyed** /əˈnɔɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *annoyance*

**Verbs:** annoy

**Adjectives:** annoyed, annoying

**ADJECTIVE**

angry

**Dictionary examples:**

I was so annoyed **with** him for turning up late.

He was annoyed **at** the way she tried to take over the whole meeting.

My parents were rather annoyed (**that**) I hadn't told them about the accident.

She was annoyed **to** discover that her husband had taken her car keys.

**Learner example:**

I was a bit annoyed when I [found out], but it's all right.

**annoying** /əˈnɔɪ.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *annoyance*

**Verbs:** annoy

**Adjectives:** annoyed, annoying

**ADJECTIVE**

making you feel annoyed

**Dictionary examples:**

It's really annoying when a train is late and there's no explanation.

He's got a really annoying laugh.

**Learner example:**

Do you like going shopping with your mom? They are sometimes annoying, aren't they?

**annual** /ˈæn.ju.əl/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** annual

**Adverbs:** annually

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

happening once every year, or relating to a period of one year

**Dictionary examples:**

an annual **event/visit/holiday**

annual **income/salary**

**Learner example:**

I never miss the annual sale at the department store near my place.

**another** /əˈnʌð.əː/

**DETERMINER; PRONOUN**

**one another**

each other

**Dictionary example:**

How can they reach an agreement if they won't talk to one another?

**Learner example:**

We know one another from Poland.

**answer** /'ɑ:nt.sə/

**NOUN**

**SOLUTION**

[c] a way of solving a problem

**Dictionary examples:**

It's a difficult situation and I don't know what the answer is.

So what's the answer **to** the problem?

There's no **easy** answer to the problem.

**Learner example:**

Should wild animals be kept in cages, and denied their freedom so that we can have the pleasure of watching them [in] zoos? Well, there's no simple answer to that question.

**VERB**

**TEST**

[r] to write or say something as a reply to a question in a test, exercise, competition, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

I couldn't answer the last three **questions**.

**Learner example:**

That was to be my first interview, and I had never before answered a test of personality so I felt insecure.

**ant** /ænt/

**NOUN [C]**

a small, black or red insect that lives in groups on the ground

**Dictionary example:**

There were ants crawling all over the ground.

**Learner example:**

I [have] know[n] Larry since I was five years old and he couldn't hurt an ant, I am sure about it.

**antique** /æn'ti:k/

**NOUN [C]**

an object that is old, and often rare or beautiful

**Dictionary examples:**

an antique **shop**

My mother **collects** antiques.

**Learner example:**

First we drove to the old city wh[ere] there were lots of different shops [selling] clothes, shoes, antiques, and jewellery.

**ADJECTIVE**

old and often rare or beautiful

**Dictionary examples:**

antique **furniture**

antique silver/jewellery

**Learner example:**

There's a nice, cosy lobby, with antique furniture and a fireplace.

**anxious** / 'æŋk.ʃəs /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** anxiety

**Adjectives:** anxious

**Adverbs:** anxiously

**ADJECTIVE**

**WORRIED**

worried and nervous

**Dictionary examples:**

He's very anxious **about** his exams.

My mother always **gets** a bit anxious if we're late.

I saw my sister's anxious face at the window.

**Learner example:**

I am a bit anxious about my mum's reaction, but I am sure she'll enjoy this party.

**any** / 'en.i /

**ADVERB**

used in questions and negatives to emphasize a comparative adjective or adverb

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you feel any better?

I can't walk any faster.

Those trousers don't look any different from the others.

Houses in this area used to be a real bargain, but they're not cheap any **more**.

This radio isn't any **good** – I'll have to buy another.

She couldn't wait any **longer**.

**Learner example:**

I couldn't wait any longer – I had to see Sami.

**anybody** / 'en.i ,bɒd.i /

**PRONOUN****ANY PERSON**

any person or any people

**Dictionary examples:**

Anybody can join the club and the membership is free.

The competition is open to anybody under the age of 16.

**Learner example:**

Anybody [could] understand it!

**anyone** / 'en.i .wʌn / (ALSO **anybody**)

**PRONOUN****ANY PERSON**

any person or any people

**Dictionary examples:**

Anyone can go – you don't have to be invited.

Anyone could dress well with all that money.

**Learner example:**

The third programme was a joke competition. Anyone could come there and tell his joke.

**anyway** /'en.i.weɪ/

**ADVERB**

**MORE IMPORTANTLY**

used to give a more important reason for something that you are saying

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't have time to go and anyway it's too expensive.

Of course I don't mind taking you home – I'm going that way anyway.

**Learner example:**

I'm going to buy a new bed, because the old one has broken, [and] anyway it wasn't very comfortable.

**apart** /ə'pɑ:t/

**ADVERB**

**apart from**

except for or in addition to

**Dictionary examples:**

Apart from the low salary, it's a great job!

He works until nine o'clock every evening, and that's **quite** apart from the work he does over the weekend.

**Learner example:**

So, when he started to speak, I couldn't understand anything apart from "thanks".

**SEPARATE**

separated by a space, distance or period of time

**Dictionary examples:**

Stand with your feet wide apart.

How far apart should the speakers be?

We were asked to stand in two lines three metres apart.

I forget the exact age difference between Mark and his brother – they're two or three years apart.

**Learner example:**

They are situated on the same street, only a hundred metres apart, on each side of the street.



**apologise** /ə'pɒl.ə.dʒaɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** apology

**Verbs:** apologise

**Adjectives:** *apologetic*

**VERB** [I]

to tell someone that you are sorry about something you have done

**Dictionary examples:**

I must apologise **to** Isobel for my behaviour.

Trains may be subject to delay – we apologise **for** any inconvenience caused.

She apologised **for** having to leave early.

**Learner example:**

I'm writing to apologise because I won't be at tomorro[w]'s class.

**apology** /ə'pɒl.ə.dʒi/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** apology

**Verbs:** apologise

**Adjectives:** *apologetic*

**NOUN** [C or U]

something you say or write to say that you are sorry about something you have done

**Dictionary examples:**

I have an apology to **make** to you – I'm afraid I opened your letter by mistake.

I **owe you an** apology, Chris.

"Was he at all sorry for what he'd done?" "Oh he was **full of** apologies."

**Learner example:**

Hi Zita, Please accept my apology for this belated letter which you're holding in your hands.

**appear** /ə'pɪə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** appearance, disappearance

**Verbs:** appear, disappear

**VERB** [I]

**BE SEEN**

to start to be seen

**Dictionary examples:**

He suddenly appeared in the doorway.  
Then a bright light appeared in the sky.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly the singer of the band appeared.

**appear in/at/on, etc.**

to perform in a film, play, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

She appears briefly in the new Bond film.

**Learner example:**

What I like the most is that I'm going to appear on T.V.

**SEEM**

to seem

**Dictionary examples:**

He appeared calm and relaxed.  
**There appears to be** some mistake.

**Learner example:**

But, [the] reality is, that life appears very short to me.

**appearance** /ə'piə.rənts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** appearance, disappearance

**Verbs:** appear, disappear

**NOUN**

**WAY YOU LOOK**

[NO PLURAL] the way a person or thing looks to other people

**Dictionary examples:**

The buildings are very similar **in** appearance.  
You can **alter/change** the whole appearance **of** a room just by lighting it in a certain way.  
She **gives the** appearance **of** being very efficient.

**Learner example:**

I usually buy fashionable clothes, because I think [your] appearance is really important.

**application** / ,æp.lɪ'keɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** application

**Verbs:** apply

**NOUN**

**REQUEST**

[c] an official request for something, usually in writing

**Dictionary examples:**

a **letter of** application

I've sent off applications **for** four different jobs.

Have you filled in the application **form** for your passport yet?

**Learner example:**

After having filled [in] the application form, the master pilot took us on a short trip around the hangars showing the planes used for training.

**apply** /ə'plaɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** application

**Verbs:** apply

**VERB**

**REQUEST**

[i] to request something, usually officially, especially by writing or sending in a form

**Dictionary examples:**

By the time I saw the job advertised it was already too late to apply.

I've applied **for** a job there.

Please apply in writing **to** the address below.

**Learner example:**

I applied for this course and went to my first lesson last week.

**approach** /ə'prəʊtʃ/

**VERB**

**COME CLOSE**

[i or ɪ] to come close in distance or time

**Dictionary examples:**

Ladies and gentlemen, we are now approaching Paddington Station.  
Christmas is fast approaching.

**Learner example:**

[The] holidays are approaching.

**approve** /ə'pru:v/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** approval, *disapproval*

**Verbs:** approve, disapprove

**VERB****AGREE**

[ɾ] to allow or officially agree to something

**Dictionary examples:**

The council has approved **plans** for a new shopping centre.  
The court approved the sale of the property.

**Learner example:**

"Congratulation[s], your scholarship to [the] UK is approved."

**approximately** /ə'prɒk.sɪ.mət.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** approximate

**Adverbs:** approximately

**ADVERB**

close to a particular number or time although not exactly that number or time

**Dictionary examples:**

The job will take approximately two weeks, and cost around £1000.  
The college has approximately 700 students.

**Learner example:**

From the airport of Larnaka you need approximately forty-five minutes by taxi, to Agia Napa.

**architect** /'ɑ:.kɪ.tekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** architect, architecture

NOUN [C]

someone whose job is to design buildings

**Dictionary example:**

He trained as an architect in Edinburgh and then moved to London to find work.

**Learner example:**

He kn[ew] that I wanted to be an architect.

**architecture** / 'ɑ: .kɪ .tek .tʃə /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** architect, architecture

NOUN [U]

**STYLE**

the design and style of buildings

**Dictionary examples:**

Roman architecture

**modern** architecture

**Learner example:**

There are beautiful places like Merarejonban, which is outstanding in its architecture.

**SUBJECT**

the skill of designing buildings

**Dictionary example:**

He studied architecture.

**Learner example:**

I want to study architecture in the U.K. but English is a problem, so I need spend a lot of time learn[ing] it.

**area** / 'eə .ri .ə /

NOUN [C]

**PART**

a part of a building or piece of land used for a particular purpose

**Dictionary example:**

a **play/picnic** area

**Learner example:**

I'm staying in a very big hotel; it ha[s] a swimming pool, a golf area, gardens, and also a children['s] area.

**argue** / 'ɑ:ɡ.ʃu:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** argument

**Verbs:** argue

**VERB**

**DISAGREE**

[I] to speak angrily to someone, telling them that you disagree with them

**Dictionary examples:**

My parents are always arguing.

Kids, will you stop arguing **with** each other?

They were arguing **over/about** which film to go and see.

**Learner example:**

Peter told her his parents had argued and he came with his mother to London.

**argument** / 'ɑ:ɡ.ʃu.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** argument

**Verbs:** argue

**NOUN [C]**

**DISAGREEMENT**

an angry discussion with someone in which you both disagree

**Dictionary examples:**

The children **had** an argument **about/over** what game to play.

He **got into an** argument **with** a man in the pub last night.

**Learner example:**

I wrote a song last week. It's about my boyfriend and an argument he had with his parents about our relationship.

**army** /'ɑː.mi/

**NOUN**

**the army** [+ SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB]

! a particular country's fighting force

**Dictionary examples:**

When did you join the army?

He has decided on a career **in** the army.

The army was/were called out to enforce the curfew.

**Learner example:**

I work in the army and I need to know how and what I should do if I am in [a] war.

**around** /ə'reaʊnd/

**ADVERB**

**IN A CIRCLE/CIRCULAR MOVEMENT**

in a circle or with circular movement

**Dictionary examples:**

She passed a plate of biscuits around.

This switch makes the wheels go around.

**Learner example:**

Hello, everybody. Please gather around.

**OPPOSITE DIRECTION**

to the opposite direction

**Dictionary examples:**

Jonny turned around and looked at her.

The pianist spun around on the stool and faced his audience.

**Learner example:**

As the concert finished, I heard someone call my name. I turned around.

**arrange** /ə'reɪndʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** arrangement

**Verbs:** arrange, rearrange

## VERB

### PLAN

[I or ʔ] to make the necessary plans and preparations for something to happen

#### Dictionary examples:

The meeting has been arranged **for** Wednesday.

They arranged **to** have dinner the following month.

I've already arranged **with** him where to meet.

She's arranged **for** her son **to** have swimming lessons.

I'd arranged **that** they should arrive at the same time.

#### Learner example:

Dear Friends, It's a fantastic idea to come to my country in the holidays; we could arrange to meet somewhere.

**arrangement** /ə'reɪndʒ.mənt/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** arrangement

**Verbs:** arrange, rearrange

## NOUN

### PLANS

[C USUALLY PLURAL] plans for how something will happen

#### Dictionary examples:

They'd **made** all the arrangements **for** the party.

Arrangements were made **to** move the prisoners to another jail.

What are your current childcare arrangements?

#### Learner example:

I'll make all [the] arrangements.

**arrest** /ə'rest/

## VERB [T]

If the police arrest someone, they take them away to ask them about a crime which they might have committed.

#### Dictionary examples:

She was arrested **for** drinking and driving.

He was arrested when customs officers found drugs in his bag.

#### Learner example:

To my horror, they arrested me.



**arrival** /əˈraɪ.vəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** arrival

**Verbs:** arrive

**NOUN**

[u] when someone or something arrives somewhere

**Dictionary examples:**

Hundreds gathered to await the boxer's arrival **at** the airport.

**On** arrival **at** the police station, they were taken to an interview room.

We regret the late arrival **of** Flight 237.

**Learner example:**

Can you confirm your arrival time next week?

**article** /ˈɑː.tɪ.kl/

**NOUN [C]**

**NEWSPAPER**

a piece of writing on a particular subject in a newspaper or magazine

**Dictionary example:**

There was an interesting article **on** climate change in the paper yesterday.

**Learner example:**

I read an article about this zoo in the newspaper.

**GRAMMAR**

in grammar, used to mean the words 'a', 'an' and 'the'

**Dictionary example:**

There's a definite article missing before the noun.

**as** /æz/

**ADVERB; PREPOSITION**

**BEING OR APPEARING**

being or appearing to be a particular thing

**Dictionary examples:**

He was dressed **as** a pirate.

**As** a young man, he was very lonely.

**Learner example:**

She was there, standing in front of me, still dressed as a bride, with tears in her eyes.

**as soon as**

at the same time or a very short time after

**Dictionary example:**

As soon as I saw her, I knew there was something wrong.

**Learner example:**

As soon as the rain stopped, I called my friend and we all continued walking in the park, and we all enjoyed ourselves.

**as long as**

used to say that something must happen before something else can happen

**Dictionary examples:**

I can come as long as I can leave by 4.00.

Bring your friends by all means – just as long as I know how many are coming.

**Learner example:**

The colors I wear are not important, as long as I don't wear any pink clothes. I really dislike that color.

**CONJUNCTION**

**WHILE**

while or during the time that

**Dictionary examples:**

I saw him as I was coming into the building.

He gets more attractive as he gets older.

**Learner example:**

After spending two hours searching for her I started to feel desperate, but just as I was ready to give up, the sky got normal again and I found myself [at] my own wedding and she was my wife!

**LIKE**

in the same way

**Dictionary examples:**

He got divorced, (just) as his parents had done years before.

This year, as in previous years, tickets sold very quickly.

As with his earlier movies, the special effects in his latest film are brilliant.

**Learner example:**

As we expected, we are going to see a movie tonight.

**ashamed** /ə'ʃeɪmd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shame

**Adjectives:** ashamed, *shameful*

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]**

**EMBARRASSED**

feeling guilty or embarrassed about something you have done

**Dictionary examples:**

You've got nothing to be ashamed **of**.

She ought to be ashamed **of herself** – talking to her mother like that!

He was ashamed **to** admit to his mistake.

I was ashamed **that** I'd made so little effort.

I **felt** so ashamed of myself for making such a fuss.

**Learner example:**

He felt very ashamed and didn't know what to do.

**ask** /ɑ:sk/

**VERB**

**REQUEST**

[I or T] to say something to someone because you want them to do something

**Dictionary example:**

They've asked me **to** look after their dog while they're away.

**Learner example:**

I want to apologize for not going to your class tomorrow, it's not that I don't want to go but my mother asked me to take care of my sister because she is s[ic]k and my parents have to work.

**WANT SOMETHING**

[I or T] to say something to someone because you want them to give you something

**Dictionary examples:**

He's asked **for** a bike for his birthday.

He's asked us **for** a new bike.

**Learner example:**

I can ask my parents for a stereo for Christmas, but I'm not sure if they will agree or not.

**WANT PERMISSION**

[I or T] to say something to someone because you want to know if you can do something

**Dictionary example:**

Bruce asked if he could stay with us for a few days.

**Learner example:**

I am going to travel with my girlfriend Anna, so I am writing you this email to ask if you can lend me your bicycle for a week.

**asleep** /ə'sli:p/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sleep

**Verbs:** sleep

**Adjectives:** asleep, sleepy, *sleepless*

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]**

sleeping or not awake

**Dictionary examples:**

The children are asleep.

I **fell** asleep as soon as my head hit the pillow.

I'm surprised to see you awake – ten minutes ago you were **fast/sound** asleep.

I've only just got up and I'm still **half** asleep.

**Learner example:**

I fell asleep, and when I woke up, I realised that I had lost it.

**aspirin** /'æs.prɪn/

**NOUN [C or U] (PLURAL aspirin or aspirins)**

a common drug used to reduce pain and fever

**Dictionary example:**

I took a couple of aspirin.

**Learner example:**

I took an aspirin quickly.

**assistant** /ə'sɪs.tənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** assistance, assistant

**Verbs:** assist

**NOUN [C]**

**LESS IMPORTANT JOB**

someone whose job is to help a person who has a more important job

**Dictionary examples:**

an administrative assistant

an assistant editor/manager

**Learner example:**

He went to take the bag from his assistant.

**at** /æt/

**PREPOSITION**

**ABILITY**

used after an adjective to show a person's ability to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm not very good at skiing.

He's very talented at maths.

**Learner example:**

She is really good at tennis.

**at all**

used for emphasis in questions or negative statements, to mean in any way or of any type

**Dictionary examples:**

Can I help at all?

He hasn't changed at all.

**Learner example:**

The sun was shining and there were no clouds at all, so we could see the light blue sky.

**at his/its, etc. best**

at the highest level of achievement or quality

**Dictionary example:**

The article is an example of journalism at its best.

**Learner example:**

I enjoyed this trip because we got to stay in the countryside and [see] nature at its very best.

**at (long) last**

finally

**Dictionary example:**

At last, I've found a pair of jeans that actually fit.

**Learner example:**

At last, all of us agreed on "Cinema Farhang".

**at least**

even if nothing else happens or is true

**Dictionary example:**

If you can't manage to clean the whole house, at least make sure the kitchen is clean.

**Learner example:**

We could go shopping or at least go and have an ice-cream somewhere.

**at least**

something that you say when you are telling someone about an advantage in a bad situation

**Dictionary example:**

It's a small house but at least there's a garden.

**Learner example:**

It is not impressive but at least it has some things that I like.

**at first**

at the beginning of a situation or period of time

**Dictionary example:**

At first I thought she was unfriendly, but actually she's just shy.

**Learner example:**

At first, when I arrived I was very nervous because I didn't know anyone, but then a girl started talking to me and I felt better.

**at the same time**

If two things happen at the same time, they happen together.

**Dictionary example:**

We arrived at the same time.

**Learner example:**

The kind of clothes I most like [are] casual but fashionable at the same time.

**at once**

immediately

**Dictionary example:**

I knew at once that I'd like it here.

**Learner example:**

She called for an ambulance which came at once.

## at present

now

### Dictionary example:

At present she's working abroad.

### Learner example:

Firstly, I have to tell you that at present, I am studying journalism and I have a good knowledge of computers.

**athlete** /'æθ.li:t/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** athlete, athletics

**Adjectives:** athletic

### NOUN [C]

a person who is very good at sports or physical exercise, especially one who competes in organized events

### Dictionary example:

He became a **professional** athlete at the age of 16.

### Learner example:

It's amazing what the athletes can do, don't you think?

**athletics** /æθ'let.ɪks/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** athlete, athletics

**Adjectives:** athletic

### NOUN [U]

the sports which include running, jumping and throwing

### Dictionary example:

an athletics **team/club/meeting**

### Learner example:

You know I love doing sports, especially athletics, so I joined that club.

**atmosphere** /'æt.mə.sfiəʳ/

**NOUN**

**FEELING**

[NO PLURAL] the feeling which exists in a place or situation

**Dictionary examples:**

There's a very relaxed atmosphere in our office.

There has been **an** atmosphere **of** gloom in the factory since it was announced that it would be closing.

**Learner example:**

You'll also love the friendly atmosphere here.

**attach** /ə'tætʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** attachment

**Verbs:** attach

**Adjectives:** attached

**VERB [T]**

**CONNECT**

to join or fix one thing to another

**Dictionary examples:**

I attached a photo **to** my application form.

Use this cable to attach the printer **to** the computer.

**Learner example:**

I attach my C.V. and I look forward to discussing it with you.

**COMPUTING**

to join a file, such as a document, picture or computer program, to an email

**Learner example:**

I'm going to send you some information about hotels attached to this mail.

**attack** /ə'tæk/

**VERB**

**TRY TO HURT**

[I or T] to try to hurt or defeat using violence



**Dictionary examples:**

He was attacked and seriously injured by a gang of youths.  
Most wild animals won't attack unless they are provoked.

**Learner example:**

At least he didn't attack me, and he even lent me his cell phone, he was such a gentle criminal.

**NOUN** [C or U]

a violent act intended to hurt or damage someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

a racist attack  
a terrorist attack **on** the capital  
The town was once again **under** attack.

**Learner example:**

I have planned to see "The attack of the super mutant aliens".

**SPORT**

in games such as football, the part of a team which tries to score points

**Dictionary example:**

The team has a strong attack, but the defence is weak.

**attempt** /ə'tempt/

**VERB** [T]

to try to do something, especially something difficult

**Dictionary examples:**

He attempted **to** escape through a window.  
There's no point in even attempting an explanation – he'll never listen.

**Learner example:**

Carrying a candle, I attempted to phone my neighbour but I looked out of the window and there were no lights.

**attend** /ə'tend/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *attendance*

**Verbs:** attend

**VERB****BE PRESENT**

[I or T] to go to an event, place, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

Over two hundred people attended the funeral.

The meeting is on the fifth and we're hoping everyone will attend.

**Learner example:**

I attend one of these activities, it was cricket, it was for the whole day.

**attend a church/college/school, etc.**

to go regularly to a place, such as a particular school

**Dictionary example:**

Which school does your daughter attend?

**Learner example:**

I attend Northampton College, which is quite far away from [my] house.

**attention** /ə'ten.tʃən/

**NOUN [U]**

**NOTICE**

when you watch, listen to, or think about something carefully or with interest

**Dictionary examples:**

Ladies and gentlemen, could I **have your** attention, please?

Wait a moment and I'll **give** you my **full** attention.

After an hour, my attention started to **wander**.

**Learner example:**

Thank you for your attention.

**pay attention (to sth)**

to watch, listen to, or think about something carefully

**Dictionary example:**

You weren't paying attention to what I was saying.

**Learner example:**

Larry is a very distracted boy. Everybody says that he should pay attention to what he is doing.

**attitude** /'æt.ɪ.tju:d/

**NOUN [C or U]**

how you think or feel about something, and how this makes you behave

**Dictionary examples:**

He has a very bad attitude **to/towards** work.

That boy has a real attitude **problem**.

She has a very **positive** attitude generally.

**Learner example:**

The waiters had a very good attitude toward the customers and the food was really wonderful.

**attract** /ə'trækt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** attraction

**Verbs:** attract

**Adjectives:** attractive, unattractive

**VERB****ENCOURAGE INTEREST**

[T] to make people come to a place or do a particular thing by being interesting, enjoyable, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

The castle attracts more than 300,000 visitors a year.

The circus is attracting huge **crowds/audiences**.

We need to attract more science graduates **to** teaching.

**Learner example:**

Although it was the first time that I came to this new class, it attracted me deeply.

**attract attention/interest, etc.**

to cause people to pay attention/be interested, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

Her ideas have attracted a lot of attention in the scientific community.

**Learner example:**

When I go out with my friends I actually like wearing clothes that attract people's attention.

**attraction** /ə'træk.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** attraction

**Verbs:** attract

**Adjectives:** attractive, unattractive

NOUN

THING TO SEE OR DO

[c] something that makes people come to a place or do a particular thing

**Dictionary examples:**

**tourist** attractions

The opportunity to travel is one of the **main** attractions of this job.

**Learner example:**

At first I only wanted to see the many attractions in Balboa Park.

**audience** / 'ɔ: .di .ents /

NOUN

GROUP

[C + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB] the people who sit and watch a performance at a theatre, cinema, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

There were a lot of children **in the** audience.

The audience was/were clearly delighted with the performance.

**Learner example:**

All the [people in the] audience looked at me, I was very excited. The band called me, so I went to the stage and they started to play a very popular song.

**author** / 'ɔ: .θə /

NOUN [C]

the writer of a book, article, play, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

He is the **author** **of** two books on French history.

**Learner example:**

During [the] Easter holiday, I read a very good thriller by an Italian author, Andrea Camilleri.

**average** /'æv.ər.ɪdʒ/

**ADJECTIVE**

**AMOUNT**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] An average number is the number you get by adding two or more amounts together and dividing the total by the number of amounts.

**Dictionary example:**

an average **age/temperature**

**Learner example:**

The weather on this mountain is fantastic, with an average temperature of 17°C.

**NOUN**

**AMOUNT**

[c] the result you get by adding two or more amounts together and dividing the total by the number of amounts

**Dictionary example:**

Prices have risen by an average **of** 4% over the past year.

**Learner example:**

On the table was my mark sheet with the average as 90%.

**USUAL/TYPICAL**

[c or u] the usual or typical amount

**Dictionary examples:**

An 8-hour working day is about **the** average.

The audience figures were lower than average for this sort of film.

The quality of candidates was **below/above** average.

I expect to spend **an** average **of** £20 on a meal in a restaurant.

**Learner example:**

I [don't] have much time to watch TV and I only spend an average of two to five hours [a] week.

**avoid** /ə'veɔɪd/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** avoid

**Adjectives:** *unavoidable*

**Adverbs:** *unavoidably*

## VERB [T]

### STAY AWAY FROM

to stay away from a person, place, situation, etc.

#### Dictionary examples:

I try to avoid the city centre at the weekend.

Do you think Tim's avoiding me? I haven't seen him all day.

#### Learner example:

People despise and avoid her because she is ugly.

**awake** /ə'weɪk/

## ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]

not sleeping

#### Dictionary examples:

I find it so difficult to **stay** awake during history lessons.

I drink a lot of coffee to **keep** me awake.

I **lay** awake half the night worrying.

#### Learner example:

She felt so nervous that it kept her awake at night.

**away** /ə'weɪ/

## ADVERB

### INTO PLACE

in or into the usual or a suitable place, especially one that can be closed

#### Dictionary examples:

Could you put the ice-cream away in the freezer?

My grandparents had £800 hidden away in an old shoe box.

#### Learner example:

I put away my mobile phone.

### two weeks/five hours, etc. away

at a particular time in the future

#### Dictionary example:

My English exam's only a week away and I haven't even started to prepare.

**Learner example:**

Christmas is just a few months away, and I do not inten[d] to spend it all alone like in the past few years, so I am writing to invite you [to] my real Christmas party without my parents.

**awful** / 'ɔː .fʊl/

**ADJECTIVE****BAD**

very bad, of low quality, or unpleasant

**Dictionary examples:**

The weather was awful.

She's got an awful boss.

It's an awful place.

She'd been ill and she **looked** awful.

**Learner example:**

We wanted to go shopping in Oxford Street but everything is too expensive and the weather was awful.

## B

**babysit** /'beɪ.bi.sɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** babysitter

**Verbs:** babysit

**VERB** [I or T]

to look after someone's child in their home while they are not there

**Dictionary example:**

I babysit for Jane on Tuesday evenings.

**Learner example:**

As you know I am [an] au pair in London and I sometimes [have] to babysit [i]n the evening.

**babysitter** /'beɪ.bi.sɪt.əʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** babysitter

**Verbs:** babysit

**NOUN** [C]

someone who takes care of your child while you are out

**Dictionary example:**

I promised the babysitter that we'd be home by midnight.

**Learner example:**

Write me an e-mail and I will send you the address of the family who needs a babysitter.

**back** /bæk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *backing*

**Verbs:** back

**ADVERB**

**BEHIND**

in a direction behind you



**Dictionary examples:**

He sat back on the sofa.

Anna stepped back.

**Learner example:**

I cried [out], stepping back and falling down.

**backache** / 'bæk.eɪk/

**NOUN** [C or U]

pain in your back

**Dictionary example:**

I had terrible backache last week.

**Learner example:**

I had a backache.

**background** / 'bæk.graʊnd/

**NOUN**

**EXPERIENCE**

[C] a person's education, family and experience of life

**Dictionary examples:**

The school has pupils **from** many different **ethnic/cultural/religious** backgrounds.

They **come from** a wealthy background.

**Learner example:**

You can learn a lot about our cultural background.

**backpack** / 'bæk.pæk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** backpack, backpacker, backpacking

**NOUN** [C]

a bag that you carry on your back

**Dictionary example:**

I couldn't fit anything else in my backpack.

**Learner example:**

Travelling with a backpack is very handy.

**backpacker** / 'bæk.pæk.əː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** backpack, backpacker, backpacking

**NOUN** [C]

someone, especially a young person, who travels around an area without spending much money, carrying a backpack

**Dictionary example:**

The hostel is used mainly by backpackers.

**Learner example:**

There is a special offer for backpackers.

**backpacking** / 'bæk.pæk.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** backpack, backpacker, backpacking

**NOUN** [U]

when you travel around an area without spending much money, carrying a backpack

**Dictionary example:**

I **went** backpacking when I was a student.

**Learner example:**

Until now I mainly spent my holidays backpacking through Europe.

**backwards** / 'bæk.wədz/

**ADVERB**

towards the direction behind you

**Dictionary examples:**

I walked backwards towards the door.

He took **a step** backwards to allow her to pass.

**Learner example:**

Very often, for example on Friday afternoon or Saturday, there are so many people in a shopping centre that you can't move forwards or backwards.

**bacon** / 'beɪ.kən/

**NOUN** [U]

! meat from a pig cut into long thin slices

**Dictionary examples:**

a bacon sandwich

a **slice of** bacon

bacon **and** eggs

**Learner example:**

I like bacon very much but I never eat it.

**bad** /bæd/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** bad

**Adverbs:** badly

**ADJECTIVE (worse, worst)**

**SEVERE**

very serious or severe

**Dictionary examples:**

a bad injury

the worst flooding for years

**Learner example:**

I can't go because I have to go to the hospital to see my grandmother who is in very bad health.

**NOT LUCKY**

not lucky, or not happening how you would like

**Dictionary examples:**

It was just bad **luck** that she heard us.

I'll call you later if this is a bad **time** for you.

**Learner example:**

Actually he [had] bad luck in his exam this time but he can try to do his best next time, can't he?

**feel bad about *sth/doing sth***

to feel guilty or sorry about something that has happened

**Dictionary example:**

I felt bad about letting her down.

**Learner example:**

I don't have anything else which was yours, and I feel so bad about it.

## too bad

used to say that you are sorry about a situation

### Dictionary example:

"He didn't get the job." "Oh, that's too bad."

### Learner example:

Too bad you couldn't be here.

## EVIL

(of people or actions) evil or morally unacceptable

### Dictionary examples:

There are a lot of bad people in the world.

He's got his faults but he's not a bad person.

### Learner example:

On this day our God Ram killed a bad man Ravan who took Ram's wife Sita.

**baggage** / 'bæg.ɪdʒ/

## NOUN [U]

### CASES

all the cases and bags that you take with you when you travel

### Dictionary examples:

How many **pieces of** baggage do you have?

We had to pay extra for our **excess** baggage.

### Learner example:

I [didn't have] much baggage, only one green suitcase.

**baker** / 'beɪ.kəʳ/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** baker, bakery

**Verbs:** bake

## NOUN [C]

someone who makes and sells bread, cakes, etc. A shop that sells bread and cakes is usually called a baker's.

### Learner example:

My aunt, who is a baker, can certainly make a big delicious birthday cake for Anna.

**balcony** /'bæl.kə.ni/

**NOUN [C]**

**HOUSE ETC.**

a small area joined to the wall outside an upper room where you can stand or sit

**Dictionary example:**

We had a drink out on the balcony and watched the sunset.

**Learner example:**

It's got a balcony, too, from where I can see the river.

**bald** /bɔːld/

**ADJECTIVE**

with little or no hair on the head

**Dictionary examples:**

At twenty he was already **going** bald.

He has a bald **patch**.

**Learner example:**

Police Officers jumped out from the bushes and subdued the bald man, Lew Juan Yee.

**ballet** /'bæl.eɪ/

**NOUN [C or U]**

(a theatrical work with) a type of dancing where carefully organized movements tell a story or express an idea

**Dictionary examples:**

a ballet **dancer**

Both children do ballet.

**Learner example:**

She is always making me laugh, and she likes ballet too!

**bandage** /'bæn.dɪdʒ/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a long piece of soft cloth that you tie around an injured part of the body

**Dictionary example:**

She had a bandage around her wrist.

**Learner example:**

The doctor said that in one week he would take off my bandage and as soon as possible I'll come to visit you.

**bank account** /'bæŋk.əˌkaʊnt/

**NOUN [C]**

an arrangement with a bank to keep your money there and to allow you to take it out when you need to

**Dictionary examples:**

I've **opened** a bank account **with** a building society.

I paid the money into my bank account this morning.

**Learner example:**

The man, whose name I can't remember, wrote a serious-looking message in which he [talked about] a money transfer to a Swiss bank account.

**bar** /bɑːr/

**NOUN [C]**

**BLOCK**

a substance that has been made into a solid, rectangular shape

**Dictionary examples:**

a bar of soap

a chocolate bar

**Learner example:**

I think I've got the right present for your cousins. What do you think about a bar of chocolate from Switzerland?

**barbecue** /'bɑː.bɪ.kjuː/

**VERB [T]**

to cook food on a barbecue

**Dictionary example:**

Their traditional sausages are delicious grilled or barbecued.

**barber** / 'bɑ: .bɜː /

**NOUN [C]**

someone whose job is to cut men's hair. The place where a barber works is usually called the barber's.

**Dictionary example:**

Dad goes to the barber's once a month.

**Learner example:**

My mother told me to go to the barber because I had my hair very long.

**barman** / 'bɑ: .mən /

**NOUN [C]**

! a man who serves drinks in a bar

**Dictionary example:**

I asked the barman for some ice in my drink.

**Learner example:**

I have seen an advertisement for a barman.

**base** /beɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** base, basics, basis

**Adjectives:** basic

**Adverbs:** basically

**VERB**

**base sth on sth** PHRASAL VERB

If you base something on facts or ideas, you use those facts or ideas to develop it.

**Dictionary example:**

The film is based on a short story by Thomas Mann.

**Learner example:**

This is an exciting film based on the musical "The Phantom of the Opera".

**basic** / 'beɪ.sɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** base, basics, basis

**Adjectives:** basic

**Adverbs:** basically

**ADJECTIVE**

**MAIN**

being the main or most important part of something

**Dictionary examples:**

basic ideas/principles

The basic problem is that they don't talk to each other enough.

**Learner example:**

He started to teach me the basic knowle[d]ge of nuclear physic[s].

**NECESSARY**

including or providing only the things that are most necessary

**Dictionary examples:**

basic **services/skills/training**

He only has a basic command of English.

The crisis has led to price rises in basic foodstuffs, such as meat, cheese and sugar.

**Learner example:**

You must take [a] pencil, rubber, ruler, pen... the basic things.

**SIMPLE**

very simple, with nothing special added

**Dictionary example:**

It's the most basic model.

**Learner example:**

The decoration was basic, but homely.

**basin** / 'beɪ.sən/

**NOUN [C]**

the bowl that is fixed to the wall in a bathroom, where you wash your hands and face

**Dictionary example:**

I've cleaned the basin and scrubbed the bath.



**Learner example:**

I think I forgot it upstairs in the bathroom on the basin.

**basket** /'bɑː.skɪt/

**NOUN [C]**

a container, usually with a handle, that is made of thin pieces of wood, wire, plastic, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

a **shopping/picnic** basket

a laundry/clothes basket

**Learner example:**

As I approach[ed] the sound, I saw something that [wa]s moving inside a basket. It was a baby, crying [with] hunger.

**bat** /bæt/

**NOUN [C]**

**ANIMAL**

a small animal like a mouse with wings that flies at night

**Dictionary example:**

Bats were swooping through the night air.

**Learner example:**

A bat flew close to my left ear and far away I heard some strange sounds.

**battle** /'bæt.ɫ/

**NOUN**

**WAR**

[c or ʊ] a fight between armed forces in a war

**Dictionary examples:**

the Battle of the Somme

He was killed **in** battle.

**Learner example:**

But he died in a battle, so nobody knew where the treasure [was] hidden!

**bay** /beɪ/

**NOUN [C]**

**COAST**

an area of coast where the land curves in

**Dictionary examples:**

Dublin Bay

the Bay of Naples

**Learner example:**

It's also possible to hire a small yacht there and have a trip round the bay.

**beat** /bi:t/

**VERB (beat, beaten)**

**DEFEAT**

[ɪ] to defeat or do better than

**Dictionary examples:**

Simon always beats me **at** tennis.

Holland beat Belgium (**by**) 3–1.

The nationalists were **narrowly** beaten in the local election.

She has beaten her own **record** of three minutes ten seconds.

**Learner example:**

Sebastian beat me 6–2.

**HEART**

[ɪ] When your heart beats, it makes regular movements and sounds.

**Dictionary example:**

By the time the doctor had arrived, his heart had stopped beating.

**Learner example:**

My heart was beating like a bell and I was really excit[ed].

**beautifully** /'bjʊ:.tɪ.fəl.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** beauty

**Adjectives:** beautiful

**Adverbs:** beautifully

**ADVERB**

in a way that is beautiful

**Dictionary examples:**

She dresses beautifully.

Their house is beautifully decorated.

**Learner example:**

My room is big and beautifully decora[t]ed.

**beauty** /'bju:.ti/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** beauty

**Adjectives:** beautiful

**Adverbs:** beautifully

**NOUN [U]**

**BEING BEAUTIFUL**

the quality of being beautiful

**Dictionary example:**

This is an area of outstanding **natural** beauty.

**Learner example:**

It's a very nice place and I wanted to record its beauty.

**because of** /bɪ 'kɒz.əv/

**PREPOSITION**

as a result of

**Dictionary example:**

The train was delayed because of bad weather.

**Learner example:**

He always had row[s] with his parents because of his school results.

**bee** /bi:/

**NOUN [C]**

a yellow and black flying insect which makes honey and can sting you

**Dictionary examples:**

A **swarm of** bees flew into the garden.

I was **stung by** a bee.

**Learner example:**

Did you know that bees are endangered?

**beef** /bi:f/

**NOUN [U]**

the meat of a cow

**Dictionary example:**

roast beef

**Learner example:**

They like eating beef, lamb and salad.

**before** /bɪ'fɔ:ɹ/

**PREPOSITION**

**IN FRONT OF**

in a position in front of someone or something

**Dictionary example:**

I've never performed this before an audience.

**IN ORDER**

in front of someone or something in an order or a list

**Dictionary example:**

The letter K comes before L in the English alphabet.

**CONJUNCTION**

**TO AVOID SOMETHING**

in order to avoid something bad happening

**Dictionary example:**

Put that stick down before you hurt someone!

**UNTIL**

until (the event mentioned)

**Dictionary example:**

It took a few moments before I realized that he was joking.

**begin** /bɪˈɡɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** beginner, beginning

**Verbs:** begin

**VERB (beginning, began, begun)**

**begin with *sth***

to have something at the start

**Dictionary example:**

The word 'cat' begins with the letter 'c'.

**to begin with**

at the start of a situation

**Dictionary example:**

To begin with, the two girls got on well.

**Learner example:**

It wasn't stunningly beautiful, but a bed and a bathroom is really all we need[ed] to begin with!

**behave** /bɪˈheɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** behaviour

**Verbs:** behave, *misbehave*

**VERB**

**IN A PARTICULAR WAY**

[ɪ] to do or say things in a particular way

**Dictionary examples:**

She always behaves **badly** at bedtime.

He's been behaving very strangely recently.

You behaved **like** an idiot!

**Learner example:**

As always, I'll behave like a gentleman.

**BE POLITE**

[ɪ or ɪ] to be polite and not make a situation difficult

**Dictionary example:**

Did the children behave (themselves)?

**Learner example:**

Team sports can also help children to behave themselves.

**behaviour** /bɪˈheɪ.vjəː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** behaviour

**Verbs:** behave, *misbehave*

**NOUN** [U]

the way that you behave

**Dictionary examples:**

**bad/good** behaviour

Her behaviour was appalling.

Did you notice anything strange about his behaviour?

**Learner example:**

I was on the beach when my mobile phone rang. It was my boyfriend apologizing for his bad behaviour at the party we had had the night before.

**behind** /bəˈhaɪnd/

**PREPOSITION**

**SLOWER**

slower or less successful than someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

The project is already behind **schedule**.

Arsenal are six points behind Manchester United with three matches still to play.

**Learner example:**

Secondly, the show did not start until 20:15 pm. That was almost one hour behind schedule.

**SUPPORTING**

giving your help or support to someone

**Dictionary example:**

The group is 100 percent behind her.

**Learner example:**

He is very nice because if you have problems he is always behind you to help you.

**ADVERB**

**BACK**

at or to the back of someone or something

**Dictionary example:**

Somebody grabbed me **from** behind.

**Learner example:**

An old man appeared from behind wearing the same clothes [as] the owner of the phone and asked [her] for it.

**PLACE**

in the place where someone or something was before

**Dictionary examples:**

I was annoyed to discover that I'd left my bag behind.

After the party a few people stayed behind to help clear up.

**Learner example:**

The bus driver told him that a suitcase was left behind because nobody claimed it.

**believe** /bɪˈli:v/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** belief

**Verbs:** believe

**Adjectives:** unbelievable

**VERB [T]****not believe your eyes/ears**

to be very surprised when you see someone or something, or when you hear what someone says

**Dictionary example:**

I couldn't believe my ears when Dan said they were getting married.

**Learner example:**

Well, this church was extremely simple [o]n the outside, but when I got inside it, I couldn't believe my eyes.

**believe it or not**

used to say that something is true although it seems surprising

**Dictionary example:**

He even remembered my birthday, believe it or not.

**Learner example:**

First I visited the "Roman Bath" which is more than 2000 years old and, believe it or not, it still works!

**bell** /bɛl/

**NOUN** [C]

**ELECTRICAL OBJECT**

an electrical object that makes a ringing sound when you press a button

**Dictionary example:**

Please **ring** the bell for attention.

**Learner example:**

I was relaxing at home when suddenly the bell rang.

**belong** /bɪˈlɒŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** belongings

**Verbs:** belong

**VERB** [I]

**belong to** sth **PHRASAL VERB**

to be a member of a group or organization

**Dictionary example:**

We belong to the same tennis club.

**Learner example:**

Also, I belonged to [a] golf club when I went to university in Japan.

**below** /bɪˈləʊ/

**ADVERB; PREPOSITION**

**LESS**

less than a particular amount or level

**Dictionary examples:**

His marks in English have been below **average** for some time now.

The temperature has fallen below **zero/freezing** recently.

**Learner example:**

We have to learn that [it] is not natural for a lion [to be] living in a country where, in winter, [the] temperature can fall below zero.



**benefit** /'ben.ɪ.fɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** benefit

**Verbs:** benefit

**Adjectives:** beneficial

**NOUN** [C or U]

something that helps you or gives you an advantage

**Dictionary examples:**

The discovery of oil brought many benefits to the town.

One of the many benefits **of** foreign travel is learning how to cope with the unexpected.

He's **had the** benefit **of** an expensive education and yet he continues to work as a waiter.

**Learner example:**

Taking everything [into] account, the drawbacks far outweigh its benefits.

**besides** /bɪ'saɪdz/

**PREPOSITION**

in addition to something or someone

**Dictionary example:**

Do you play any other sports besides football and basketball?

**Learner example:**

It's a Chinese food buffet but besides Chinese food they also have Italian food like pizza.

**ADVERB**

**EXTRA REASON**

used to give another reason for something

**Dictionary example:**

She won't mind your being late – besides, it's hardly your fault.

**Learner example:**

I think that I'm going to buy "Troy" because it looks to me [to be] a great movie – besides, it reminds me of your vacations in Mexico.

**IN ADDITION TO**

in addition to

**Dictionary example:**

Besides looking after the children, she runs a successful business.

**Learner example:**

But besides playing, you can also sit [i]n the "club lounge", where you can drink something with your friends or just play cards.

**best** /best/

**ADVERB**

**MOST SUITABLE**

(superlative of well) in the most suitable or satisfactory way

**Dictionary examples:**

I sleep best with the window open.

The Grand Canyon is best seen at sunset when it seems to change colour.

**Learner example:**

It would be best if you c[a]me on Wednesday 27th.

**NOUN**

**the best**

someone or something that is better than any other

**Dictionary examples:**

I like all of Hitchcock's films, but I think 'Notorious' is the best.

Chris and I are the best of friends.

**Learner example:**

The trip was the best I have ever been [on] in my life.

**at his/its, etc. best**

at the highest level of achievement or quality

**Dictionary example:**

The article is an example of journalism at its best.

**Learner example:**

I enjoyed this trip because we got to stay in the countryside and [see] nature at its very best.

**do/try your best**

to make the greatest effort possible

**Dictionary example:**

I did my best to persuade him.

**Learner example:**

And the police said that they will try their best.

**bet** /bet/

VERB [I or T]

**I bet (you)**

INFORMAL something that you say to show that you believe that something is true or will happen

**Dictionary examples:**

I bet you she's missed the bus.

I bet **that** he won't come.

**Learner example:**

The movie is amazing. I bet you'll see it soon.

**between** /bi'twi:n/

PREPOSITION

**SHARE**

among two or more people or things

**Dictionary example:**

We drank two bottles of wine between four of us.

**Learner example:**

I think you'll have to discuss the ideas between you.

**bike** /baɪk/

NOUN [C]

**MOTORCYCLE**

INFORMAL a motorcycle

**Dictionary example:**

He came **on** his bike.

**bin** /bɪn/

NOUN [C]

a container for waste

**Dictionary examples:**

a **litter** bin

a **rubbish** bin

The supermarket has installed **recycling** bins for old newspapers, bottles and cans.

Do you want this or shall I **throw** it in the bin?

**Learner example:**

On the other hand more bins ought to be put in the centre and people [should be] encouraged to separate their rubbish more carefully.

**biography** /baɪˈɒɡ.rə.fi/

**NOUN [C]**

the life story of a person written by someone else

**Dictionary example:**

He wrote a biography **of** Winston Churchill.

**Learner example:**

I found Orwell's biography so I bought it.

**birth** /bɜːθ/

**NOUN**

**BABY**

[C or U] the time when a baby is born

**Dictionary examples:**

He weighed four kilos **at** birth.

What's your **date of** birth?

The application form will ask for your **place of** birth.

**Learner example:**

It begins with the birth of his sister Margana and ends with his death.

**bit** /bɪt/

**NOUN [C]**

**quite a bit**

INFORMAL a lot

**Dictionary examples:**

He does quite a bit **of** travelling.

She's quite a bit older than him.

**Learner example:**

We spent quite a bit of time [going] along the beach.

**bite** /baɪt/

**VERB (bit, bitten)**

[ɪ or ɪ] to cut something using your teeth

**Dictionary examples:**

He bit **into** the apple.

I was bitten on the leg by a dog.

**Learner example:**

A snake bit me [o]n my leg, but that's ok.

**bitter** /'bɪt.ə/

**ADJECTIVE**

**TASTE**

with an unpleasantly sharp taste

**Dictionary example:**

a bitter **flavour/taste**

**Learner example:**

And due to these bizarre situations I went through as a little boy, everything related to shopping seems like a bitter liquid which I'm forced to drink.

**blame** /bleɪm/

**VERB [T]**

**RESPONSIBLE**

to say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad which has happened

**Dictionary examples:**

Don't blame me if you miss the bus!

Many people blame him **for** Tony's death.

Hugh blames his lack of confidence **on** his mother.

You can't really blame Helen **for** not wanting to get involved.

**Learner example:**

She thought that I would blame her so she decided to write me a letter.

**blank** /blæk/

**ADJECTIVE****EMPTY**

empty or clear, or containing no information or mark

**Dictionary examples:**

a blank **sheet of paper**

a blank **page**

a blank tape/computer **screen**

Sign your name in the blank **space** at the bottom of the form.

**Learner example:**

We must bring [a] pencil and blank paper.

**bleed** /bli:d/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** blood

**Verbs:** bleed

**Adjectives:** bloody

**VERB [t] (bled, bled)**

to lose blood

**Dictionary examples:**

Your arm is bleeding.

He was bleeding heavily.

**Learner example:**

When I arrived, he was [o]n the ground bleeding and with his arm broke[n].

**blind** /blaɪnd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *blindness*

**Adjectives:** blind

**ADJECTIVE**

**NO SIGHT**

not able to see

**Dictionary examples:**

She's been blind since birth.

He started to **go** blind in his sixties.

**Learner example:**

She told him she was blind and she couldn't find her dog.

**block** /blɒk/

**NOUN [C]**

**BUILDING**

a large building containing many apartments or offices

**Dictionary example:**

a block **of** flats

**Learner example:**

I drove to a block of flats.

**DISTANCE**

the distance along a street from where one road crosses it to the place where the next road crosses it, or one part of a street like this, especially in a town or city

**Dictionary examples:**

The museum is just six blocks away.

My friend and I live **on the** same block.

**Learner example:**

I'd have liked to go to the one which is four blocks away but the other guys didn't want to.

**blog** /blɒg/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** blog, blogger

**Verbs:** blog

**NOUN [C]**

a record of your activities or opinions that you put on the Internet for other people to read and that you change regularly

**Dictionary example:**

There are two or three blogs that I read on a daily basis.

**VERB [I]**

to write or add material to a blog

**Dictionary example:**

He blogs about living with the disease.

**blogger** /'blɒg.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** blog, blogger

**Verbs:** blog

**NOUN [C]**

someone who writes a blog

**Dictionary example:**

Bloggers everywhere are commenting on the issue.

**blow** /bləʊ/

**VERB (blew, blown)**

**WIND**

[I] If the wind blows, it moves and makes currents of air.

**Dictionary example:**

The wind was blowing harder every minute.

**Learner example:**

Sometimes a cool wind blows, [and] Bodrum is like heaven with many handsome boys, different kinds of shops, fresh air and clear sea.

**PERSON**

[I] to force air out through your mouth

**Dictionary example:**

She blew on her coffee before taking a sip.

**blow *your* nose**

to clear your nose by forcing air through it into a piece of paper or cloth



**Dictionary example:**

He blew his nose loudly.

**board** /bɔːd/

**NOUN**

**on board**

on a boat, train, aircraft, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

There were 230 people on board the plane.

**Learner example:**

After I checked in, I was on board.

**VERB**

[ɪ or ɪ] to get onto or allow people to get onto a boat, train or aircraft

**Dictionary examples:**

At London airport she boarded a plane to Australia.

Will passengers waiting to board please go to the ticket counter?

**Learner example:**

We all boarded the train.

**body** /ˈbɒd.i/

**NOUN [C]**

**NOT ARMS/LEGS**

the main part of a person's or animal's body, without the head, arms and legs

**Dictionary example:**

The dog had a thin body and short legs.

**Learner example:**

There was a black spider with long legs and a fat round body near my head.

**boil** /bɔɪl/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** boil

**Adjectives:** boiled, boiling

## VERB

### CONTAINER

[ɪ or ʊ] If a container of liquid boils, or if you boil it, it reaches the temperature where bubbles rise up in it and it produces steam.

#### Dictionary examples:

Could you boil the **kettle** for me?

The pan's boiling.

### COOK

[ʊ] to cook food in water that is boiling

#### Dictionary example:

Boil the potatoes until soft.

#### Learner example:

I teach them how to swim, how to boil rice without electrical equipment [and] so on.

**bold** /bəʊld/

#### Word family:

**Adjectives:** bold

**Adverbs:** boldly

## ADJECTIVE

### EASY TO NOTICE

strong in colour or shape and therefore easy to notice

#### Dictionary example:

bold colours/letters

#### Learner example:

It had some advertisements and I could read something written in bold words.

**bomb** /bɒm/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** bomb, bomber, bombing

**Verbs:** bomb

## NOUN [C]

! a weapon that explodes and causes damage

**Dictionary examples:**

The bomb **exploded/went off** near a busy market.

a **nuclear** bomb

a **car** bomb

**Learner example:**

A bomb had exploded and that boy rescued me from the accident.

**VERB [T]**

**!** to attack a place using bombs

**Dictionary example:**

This pub was bombed a few years ago.

**Learner example:**

Houses had been bombed during the war and nothing was reconstructed.

**bone** /bəʊn/

**NOUN [C or U]**

**IN BODY**

one of the hard pieces that make the structure inside a human or animal

**Dictionary examples:**

**human/animal** bones

There's still a lot of meat left on the bone – shall I slice some off for you?

**Learner example:**

I saw things like dinosaur bones, mummies, etc.

**book** /bʊk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** booking

**Verbs:** book

**NOUN [C]**

**FOR WRITING**

a set of pages fastened together in a cover and used for writing on

**Dictionary example:**

an **address** book

**Learner example:**

I lost my address book last week.

VERB [I or T]

**book sb in** or **book sb into sth** PHRASAL VERB  
to arrange for someone to stay at a hotel

**Dictionary example:**

She booked me into a hotel in the town centre.

**Learner example:**

You have been booked into the "Palace Hotel" which is one of the most comfortable [hotels] in town.

**booking** /'bʊk.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** booking

**Verbs:** book

NOUN [C or U]

an arrangement you make to have a hotel room, tickets, etc. at a particular time in the future

**Dictionary example:**

**advance** booking

**Learner example:**

If it's a problem for you, just phone me and I can change my booking.

**boot** /bu:t/

NOUN [C]

CAR

a closed space at the back of a car for putting things in

**Dictionary example:**

I'll put your luggage **in the** boot.

**Learner example:**

If you need to, you can carry lots of heavy or large things easily in the boot of your car.

**border** /'bɔ: .dəʔ/

NOUN [C]

the line that divides one country from another

**Dictionary examples:**

Were you stopped at the border?

The train crosses the border **between** France and Spain.

**Learner example:**

We could visit the mountains near the Czech and German border.

**bottom** / 'bɒt.əm/

**NOUN**

**SEA/RIVER/LAKE**

[NO PLURAL] the ground under a river, lake, or sea

**Dictionary example:**

The ship had sunk to **the bottom of** the sea.

**Learner example:**

It gives me great pleasure to go and see all the beautiful kinds of fish in the modern aquarium, which shows you the wonderful world [that exists] at the bottom of the ocean.

**FURTHEST PART**

[NO PLURAL] the part of a road or area of land that is furthest from where you are

**Dictionary examples:**

They live **at the bottom of** our street.

The apple tree **at the bottom of** the garden has lots of fruit.

**Learner example:**

She could hear a sort of sad cat's voice from the bottom of the garden.

**BODY PART**

[c] the part of your body that you sit on

**Dictionary example:**

She slipped and fell on her bottom.

**Learner example:**

[There were two people holding] my arms and the third one on the ladder below me [hold]ing my bottom.

**boxing** / 'bɒk.sɪŋ/

**NOUN [U]**

a sport in which two competitors fight by hitting each other with their hands

**Dictionary examples:**

Many doctors believe that boxing is too dangerous and should be banned.  
He's a former world heavyweight boxing champion.

**Learner example:**

You can do gym, boxing, squash, [and] tennis.

**bracelet** /'breɪ.slət/

**NOUN [C]**

a piece of jewellery that you wear around your wrist

**Dictionary example:**

a gold/silver/diamond bracelet

**Learner example:**

Actually I was very sad as the bracelet was particularly valuable to me.

**brake** /breɪk/

**NOUN [C]**

the part of a vehicle that makes it stop or move more slowly

**Dictionary example:**

She had no brakes on her bicycle.

**Learner example:**

It has 24 active gears and multilink kevlar brakes.

**branch** /brɑːntʃ/

**NOUN [C]**

**TREE**

one of the many parts of a tree that grows out from its trunk

**Dictionary example:**

Birds often make nests in the top branches of the tree.

**Learner example:**

She slowly climbed the tree and sat on one of the biggest branches.

**BUSINESS**

one of several shops, offices, etc. that are part of a company or organization

**Dictionary examples:**

I used to work in the **local** branch **of** a large bank.

She's a branch **manager**.

**Learner example:**

He has come from our branch office in New York, where he worked as [an] assistant.

**brand new** /ˌbrændˈnjuː/

**ADJECTIVE**

completely new

**Dictionary example:**

The washing machine is brand new.

**Learner example:**

Well, I've decided to buy a new TV set and a brand new sofa!

**brave** /breɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** bravery

**Adjectives:** brave

**Adverbs:** bravely

**ADJECTIVE**

showing no fear of dangerous or difficult situations

**Dictionary examples:**

a brave soldier

It was a brave **decision** to leave her job and start her own business.

She was very brave **to** learn to ski at fifty.

Of the three organizations criticized, only one was brave **to** face the press.

Richards has made a brave **attempt** to answer his critics.

**Learner example:**

They all laughed at me, but I was brave enough to mount the horse again.

**bravely** /ˈbreɪv.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** bravery

**Adjectives:** brave

**Adverbs:** bravely

**ADVERB**

in a brave way

**Dictionary example:**

She faced the consequences bravely.

**break** /breɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** break, *outbreak*

**Verbs:** break

**Adjectives:** breakable, broken

**VERB (broke, broken)**

**INTERRUPT**

[I or T] to stop doing something for a short time

**Dictionary examples:**

Let's break **for** lunch.

If you sit at a desk all day, try to break your routine with a walk or a swim.

**Learner example:**

I think the most important aim of a holiday is to break your daily routine.

**NOUN [C]**

**HOLIDAY**

a holiday or period of time away from work, school, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

a **weekend** break to Paris

**Learner example:**

He had a break for the weekend, and he called me: "I am in London, so, if you want to see me, it's the time!"

**breast** /breɪst/

**NOUN [C]**

either of the two soft, rounded parts of a woman's chest that produce milk after she has a baby

**Dictionary examples:**

When a woman becomes pregnant her breasts tend to grow larger.

breast **cancer**



**Learner example:**

This person is so special to me because [after I was] born I was drinking milk from her breast.

**breath** /breθ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** breath

**Verbs:** breathe

**NOUN** [U]

**AIR**

the air that goes into and out of your lungs

**Dictionary example:**

Her breath smelled of garlic.

**Learner example:**

Then I felt someone's breath on my shoulder...

**breathe** /bri:ð/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** breath

**Verbs:** breathe

**VERB** [I or T]

to take air into and out of your lungs

**Dictionary examples:**

It's so airless in here – I can hardly breathe.

Breathe **in** and now breathe **out**.

Keep breathing **deeply**.

**Learner example:**

The air you will breathe is cleaner than the air in the city.

**breeze** /bri:z/

**NOUN** [C]

a light and pleasant wind

**Dictionary examples:**

a **cool** breeze

She let the **gentle** breeze cool her face.

**Learner example:**

It was not that hot and we had a cool breeze as we cycled downhill.

**bride** /braɪd/

**NOUN [C]**

a woman who is getting married

**Dictionary examples:**

He returned from New York with his lovely **new** bride.

The bride **and groom** posed for pictures outside the church.

**Learner example:**

The day of the wedding, I took lots of pictures of the bride and the groom.

**brief** /bri:f/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** brief

**Adverbs:** briefly

**ADJECTIVE**

**SHORT**

lasting only a short time or using only a few words

**Dictionary examples:**

His acceptance speech was very brief.

I had a brief **look** at her report before the meeting.

It'll only be a brief **visit** because we really haven't much time.

The company issued a brief **statement** about yesterday's accident.

**Learner example:**

Turning to the website, I could not find all the information about the films, just a brief comment about the director, wh[ich] is not useful for me.

**briefly** /'bri:.fli/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** brief

**Adverbs:** briefly

**ADVERB**

for a short time

**Dictionary example:**

We chatted briefly about the weather.

**Learner example:**

In this essay, I shall briefly look at the advantages and disadvantages of ow[n]ing a car.

**bright** /braɪt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** bright

**Adverbs:** brightly

**ADJECTIVE**

**LIGHT**

full of light, shining

**Dictionary examples:**

bright sunshine

The rooms were bright and airy.

The lights are too bright in here – they're hurting my eyes.

**Learner example:**

It was bright and sunny.

**brilliant** /'brɪl.i.ənt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** brilliant

**Adverbs:** brilliantly

**ADJECTIVE**

**VERY INTELLIGENT**

extremely clever

**Dictionary example:**

a brilliant mathematician

**Learner example:**

He is [an] engineering student and he is brilliant in his stud[ies].

**VERY BRIGHT**

full of light or colour

**Dictionary example:**

The sky was a brilliant blue.

**Learner example:**

It was 11:15 so I thought "they won't come" but suddenly a brilliant light bath[ed] me.

**bring** /brɪŋ/

**VERB [T] (brought, brought)**

**bring (sb) happiness/luck/peace, etc.**

to cause happiness/luck/peace, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

She's brought us so much happiness over the years.

Their attempts to bring peace to the region have so far proved futile.

**Learner example:**

She thought that the painting brought her bad luck but she thought that she was just talking nonsense and that it wouldn't happen again.

**broad** /brɔ:d/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *breadth*

**Verbs:** *broaden*

**Adjectives:** broad

**Adverbs:** *broadly*

**ADJECTIVE**

**WIDE**

wide

**Dictionary examples:**

We walked down a broad avenue lined with trees.

He has very broad **shoulders**.

a broad smile

**Learner example:**

Joss Merlyn was seven feet high, with broad, immense shoulders.

**a broad range/variety, etc.**

a group that includes many different things or people

**Dictionary example:**

The magazine covers a broad range of subjects, from sewing to psychology.

**Learner example:**

My last employer asked me to work again this summer. [H]owever, I would like to have a broad experience in different camps.

**broccoli** /'brɒk.əli/

NOUN [U]

a green vegetable with a thick stem

**Dictionary example:**

I had pasta with broccoli and tomatoes.

**brochure** /'brəʊ.ʃə/

NOUN [C]

a thin book with pictures and information, usually advertising something

**Dictionary example:**

We looked at some **holiday** brochures last night.

**Learner example:**

I will send you some brochures of Switzerland, so you can choose some destinations.

**bucket** /'bʌk.ɪt/

NOUN [C]

a container with an open top and a handle, often used for carrying liquids

**Dictionary examples:**

Armed with a bucket and a mop, I started washing the floor.

I took my two-year old nephew down to the beach with his bucket **and spade**.

**Learner example:**

I screamed and ran out the door, when a bucket of ice cold water fell on my head!

**bug** /bʌg/

NOUN [C]

INSECT

a very small insect

**Dictionary example:**

He'd found a bug in his bed.

**Learner example:**

Maybe you're thinking that he's a loving man who talks only about bugs and insects, but it's not true.

**builder** /'bɪl.dəʊ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** builder, building

**Verbs:** build, rebuild

**NOUN [C]**

a person whose job it is to make buildings

**Learner example:**

Currently he's working in a hotel but in his own country he's a builder.

**bull** /bʊl/

**NOUN [C]**

a male cow, or the male of particular animals such as the elephant or the whale

**Dictionary example:**

They did not see the sign by the gate saying 'Beware of the bull'.

**bunch** /bʌntʃ/

**NOUN**

**THINGS**

[C] a number of things of the same type which are joined or held together

**Dictionary example:**

a bunch of flowers/grapes/bananas/keys

**Learner example:**

He gave me a bunch of roses.

**PEOPLE**

[NO PLURAL] INFORMAL a group of people

**Dictionary example:**

His friends are a nice bunch.

**Learner example:**

I met a bunch of guys there, [and] they were all good to me.

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** burn

**Adjectives:** burning

**VERB (burnt or burned, burnt or burned)**

**DESTROY**

[ɪ or ʊ] to (cause something to) be damaged or destroyed by fire or extreme heat

**Dictionary examples:**

The factory burned to the ground.

She burnt his old love letters.

He dropped his cigarette and burnt a **hole in** his jacket.

**Learner example:**

That day, I left her on the stairs, I came back home and burnt the letter.

**PRODUCE FLAMES**

[ɪ] to be on fire, or to produce flames

**Dictionary examples:**

The wood was wet and would not burn.

A **fire** was burning brightly in the fireplace.

**Learner example:**

After a while I found matches and firewood, and soon a nice warm fire was burning in the fireplace.

**COOK TOO LONG**

[ɪ or ʊ] If you burn something that you are cooking, you cook it too much and if something you are cooking burns, it cooks too much.

**Dictionary example:**

Check the pizza – I think it's burning!

**Learner example:**

He burned the chicken, so we had only sala[d] and bread.

**HURT BODY**

[ʊ] to hurt a part of the body with fire or heat

**Dictionary example:**

I burnt my hand on the iron.

**Learner example:**

If I go to the beach I like to wear a swimming suit that cover[s] all of my body because I don't want to burn my skin.

**burning** /'bʊ:.nɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** burn

**Adjectives:** burning

**ADJECTIVE**

**ON FIRE**

on fire

**Dictionary example:**

A man staggered from the burning car.

**Learner example:**

I saw a burning car.

**bury** /'ber.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *burial*

**Verbs:** bury

**VERB [T]**

**DEAD BODY**

! to put a dead body into the ground

**Dictionary example:**

His father was buried in the churchyard.

**Learner example:**

Apparently, no human being was walking outside and she could not even hear anything but a distant bell, certainly that of the church where they had buried poor aunt Charlotte.

**business** /'biz.nɪs/

**NOUN**

**WORK**

[u] the work that you do to earn money

**Dictionary example:**

I'm in Baltimore **on** business.

**Learner example:**

I was there on business.



**but** /bʌt/

**CONJUNCTION**

**EXPLAINING WHY**

used before you say why something did not happen or is not true

**Dictionary example:**

I was going to go to his party, but I was ill.

**Learner example:**

I'm really sorry I haven't written for so long, but I was very busy last week.

**PREPOSITION**

except

**Dictionary examples:**

Everyone but Andrew knows.

This car has been **nothing** but trouble – it's always breaking down!

**Learner example:**

I'm free all days of the week but Monday and Wednesday.

**butcher** /'bʊtʃ.ə/

**NOUN [C]**

a person who sells meat in a shop. A shop that sells meat is usually called a butcher's.

**Learner example:**

He start[ed] to work as a butcher.

**butterfly** /'bʌt.ə.flai/

**NOUN [C]**

an insect with large, patterned wings

**Dictionary example:**

A butterfly landed on her sleeve for a moment.

**Learner example:**

There were lot[s] of wild flowers and we saw some beautiful birds and butterflies.

**button** / 'bʌt.ən/

**NOUN [C]**

**ON MACHINE**

a switch that you press to control a piece of equipment

**Dictionary example:**

He inserted the DVD and pressed the 'play' button.

**Learner example:**

I could have written a letter in a bottle but waiting for the answer would take a decade, now [with email] it's just a click of a button.

**ON CLOTHING**

a small, round object used to fasten something, for example a shirt or coat

**Dictionary example:**

I **did up/undid** the buttons on my blouse.

**Learner example:**

It was a long dress with some square buttons [on the] front of it.

**buyer** / 'baɪ.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** buyer

**Verbs:** buy

**NOUN [C]**

someone who buys something expensive such as a house

**Dictionary example:**

He's still looking for a buyer **for** his house.

**Learner example:**

She had already found a buyer for the famous painting.

**by** /baɪ/

**PREPOSITION**

**NEAR**

near or next to something or someone

**Dictionary examples:**

A small child stood by her side.

I'll meet you by the post office.

**Learner example:**

We'll meet by the cinema at 7.00 pm.

**by accident/mistake, etc.**

as a result of an accident, mistake, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

I went to the wrong room by mistake.

**Learner example:**

I was putting my shopping bags on the table and I pushed it by mistake.

**by hand**

done or made by a person instead of a machine

**Dictionary example:**

This sweater has to be washed by hand.

## C

**cab** /kæb/

**NOUN [C]**

a taxi

**Dictionary example:**

We **took** a cab to the theatre.

**Learner example:**

I packed my things and I took a cab home.

**cabbage** /'kæb.ɪdʒ/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a large round vegetable with green, white or purple leaves, which can be eaten cooked or raw

**Dictionary examples:**

a savoy cabbage

red/white cabbage

**Learner example:**

Sarma is made [with] meat and cabbage.

**cabin** /'kæb.ɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

**AIRCRAFT**

the area where passengers sit on an aircraft

**Dictionary example:**

cabin **crew**

**Learner example:**

She is [a] cabin attendant now, and she had a flight to London from Japan.

**cable** /'keɪ.bl/

**NOUN**

**TELEVISION/TELEPHONE**

[u] the system of sending signals carrying information for television, telephone, or Internet along wires

**Dictionary examples:**

cable TV/television

This channel is only available **on** cable.

**Learner example:**

The rooms are big and [have] cable TV and air conditioning.

**cage** /keɪdʒ/

**NOUN [C]**

a container made of wire or metal bars used for keeping birds or animals

**Dictionary example:**

It took about 10 minutes to get the mouse into her cage.

**Learner example:**

There is a wonderful garden, in which you can find a lot of flowers and parrots in [a] cage.

**calculator** /'kæl.kjʊ.leɪt.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** calculation, calculator

**Verbs:** calculate

**NOUN [C]**

an electronic device that you use to do mathematical calculations

**Dictionary example:**

a **pocket** calculator

**Learner example:**

I use the calculator and the computer every day, so modern technology has become a big part of my life.

**calf** /kɑːf/

**NOUN [C]** (PLURAL **calves**)

**ANIMAL**

a young cow

**Dictionary example:**

There were some calves in the field.

**Learner example:**

That reminded me [of] the time when I milked the cows and fe[d] the ewes and the calves.

**call** /kɔːl/

**VERB**

**NAME**

[ɾ] to give someone or something a particular name

**Dictionary examples:**

They've called the twins Katherine and Thomas.

His real name is Jonathan, but they've always called him 'Johnny'.

**Learner example:**

Two months later, the baby girl was born and [she] called her 'Mary'.

**SHOUT**

[ɪ or ɾ] to say something in a loud voice, especially in order to attract someone's attention

**Dictionary examples:**

Did you call?

I thought I heard someone call my **name**.

Someone in the crowd called (**out**) his name.

"Hey, come over here!" she called.

**Learner example:**

I ignored the voice, but again someone called me.

**NOUN [C]**

**SHOUT**

when someone shouts something

**Dictionary examples:**

She could hear calls **for help** from inside the burning building.

I'll be in the next room, so **give** me a call if you need any help.

**Learner example:**

I continued on towards Kingsley Road where the call for help had been made.

**sb's call** INFORMAL

when someone can decide something

**Dictionary example:**

I don't mind what we do – it's your call.

**Learner example:**

This is my opinion, but it is your call, talk to your parents.

**calm** /kɑ:m/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** calm

**Adjectives:** calm

**Adverbs:** calmly

**ADJECTIVE**

**PERSON**

relaxed and not worried, frightened, or excited

**Dictionary examples:**

Try to **stay** calm – the doctor will be here soon.

Now **keep** calm everyone, the police are on their way.

He has a very calm manner/voice.

**Learner example:**

He is calm, friendly and helpful.

**SEA/WEATHER**

describes weather which is not windy, or the sea or a lake when it is still and has no waves

**Dictionary examples:**

calm seas

The weather was calmer the next morning so we set sail.

There was no rain that day and the sea was calm.

**Learner example:**

The sea is calm with almost no waves, so we could relax in the water.

**camel** / 'kæm.əl/

**NOUN [C]**

a large animal that lives in the desert and has one or two raised parts on its back

**Dictionary example:**

Have you ever ridden a camel?

**Learner example:**

You can enjoy watching camels and goats passing, once in the morning and [again] in the evening.

**camp** / kæmp/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** camp, camping

**Verbs:** camp

**NOUN**

**TENTS/BUILDINGS**

[C or U] a place where people stay in tents or other temporary structures

**Dictionary example:**

We pitched/set up camp by the lakeside.

**Learner example:**

The camp was a peaceful place with flowers, trees, and a [cycle track].

**campsite** / 'kæmp.saɪt/

**NOUN [C]**

an area where people can stay in tents for a holiday

**Dictionary example:**

The campsite was very near the beach.

**Learner example:**

I really enjoyed the scenery because near our tent there was a tiny waterfall; in front of our campsite there was a forest.



**can<sup>2</sup>** /kæn/

**MODAL VERB**

**SURPRISE**

used to show surprise or lack of belief

**Dictionary examples:**

You can't possibly be hungry already!

Can you believe it?

**Learner example:**

In fact, the highest tree there is almost 30 metres tall! Can you believe that?

**canal** /kə'neɪl/

**NOUN [C]**

an artificial river built for boats to travel along or to take water from one area to another

**Dictionary example:**

The Panama Canal provides a crucial shipping link between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.

**Learner example:**

And if you don't like jazz, you could visit Tivoli or take a canal tour.

**cancel** /'kænt.səl/ (-ll- or US USUALLY -l-)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *cancellation*

**Verbs:** cancel

**VERB [T]**

to decide that an organized event will not now happen, or to stop an order for goods or services that you no longer want

**Dictionary examples:**

They've had to cancel tomorrow's football match because of the bad weather.

The 7:10 train to London's Kings Cross has been cancelled.

I've cancelled the **order**.

**Learner example:**

I had nothing to do because my previous plans had been cancelled.

**cancer** / 'kænt.sə<sup>r</sup>/

**NOUN** [C or U]

! a serious disease that is caused when cells in the body grow in a way that is uncontrolled and not normal

**Dictionary examples:**

breast/lung cancer

He died of liver cancer.

cancer **of** the stomach

a cancer patient

**Learner example:**

The doctors told my parents that my aunt was suffering from cancer.

**candidate** / 'kæn.dɪ.dət/

**NOUN** [C]

**EXAMINATION**

someone who is taking an exam

**Dictionary example:**

Write your name and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

**Learner example:**

It is [the] name [of] [an]other candidate who passed the examination.

**candle** / 'kæn.dl̩/

**NOUN** [C]

a stick of wax with string going through it which produces light as it burns

**Dictionary example:**

Shall I **light** a candle?

**Learner example:**

I like shopping for clothes but also for other things like candles and so on.

**canteen** /kæn'ti:n/

**NOUN** [C]

a restaurant in a school, college, factory, office, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

a **school**/college canteen

**Learner example:**

I went to [the] canteen to buy something.

**captain** / 'kæp.tɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

**SPORTS**

the leader of a sports team

**Dictionary example:**

It's unusual to have a goalkeeper as (the) captain of a football team.

**Learner example:**

Now I am the captain of the football team.

**card** /kɑːd/

**NOUN [C]**

**INFORMATION**

a small piece of stiff paper or plastic that has information printed on it

**Dictionary examples:**

a **library** card

He gave me his **business** card.

**Learner example:**

It is important because my student card is in there.

**COMPUTER**

a part inside a computer which controls how the computer operates

**Dictionary example:**

a graphics/sound card

**Learner example:**

Obviously, I complete[d] the configuration with a sound card and the connection by modem to [the] internet, creating a powerful multimedia work station.

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** care, carelessness

**Verbs:** care

**Adjectives:** careful, careless, caring

**Adverbs:** carefully, carelessly

**NOUN**

**take care of *sb/sth***

to look after someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

Take **good** care of your sister, Patrick.

Don't worry about me, I can take care of myself.

My parents will take care of the house while we're away.

**Learner example:**

My dad had to go to Canada for a meeting, so he asked me to take care of her.

**ATTENTION**

[ʊ] when you give a lot of attention to something so that you do not make a mistake or damage anything

**Dictionary examples:**

The roads are icy, so drive **with** care.

**Take** care **that** you don't fall.

You need to **take** a bit more care **with** your spelling.

The parcel had a label on it saying '**Handle with** care'.

**Learner example:**

I will return your bicycle tomorrow or the day after and I promise that I will handle it with care.

**VERB**

**WORRY**

[ɪ or ʊ] to think that something is important and to feel interested in it or worried about it

**Dictionary examples:**

She's never cared very much **about** her appearance.

I really don't care **whether** we go out or not.

I don't care **how** much it costs, just buy it.

**Learner example:**

He gave us some paperwork and didn't care if we understood what to do.

**LOVE**

[ɪ] to love someone

**Dictionary examples:**

Your parents are only doing this because they care **about** you.  
I knew that Amy still cared **for** me.

**Learner example:**

He never cared about you.

**career** /kəˈrɪə/

**NOUN [C]****JOB**

the job or series of jobs that you do during your working life, especially if you continue to get better jobs and earn more money

**Dictionary examples:**

He hasn't yet chosen a career.  
a successful career **in** marketing  
What are the career **prospects**?

**Learner example:**

I think it's important to learn English for my career in the future.

**careless** /ˈkeə.ləs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** care, carelessness

**Verbs:** care

**Adjectives:** careful, careless, caring

**Adverbs:** carefully, carelessly

**ADJECTIVE**

not giving enough attention to what you are doing

**Dictionary examples:**

careless **driving/drivers**  
My son's teacher says that his work is often rather careless.  
He made a careless **remark** about her appearance that really upset her.

**Learner example:**

In short, we have to realise the danger of careless driving, in order to avoid or at least to reduce the high rate of car accidents.

**carry** /'kær.i/

**VERB [T]**

**HAVE WITH YOU**

to have something with you all the time

**Dictionary examples:**

She still carries his photo in her purse.

Police officers in Britain do not usually carry guns.

**Learner example:**

I carried all of my holiday money inside it!

**case** /keɪs/

**NOUN**

**SITUATION**

[C] a particular situation or example of something

**Dictionary examples:**

Over fifty people were injured, **in** several cases seriously.

I wouldn't normally agree but I'll make an exception **in this** case.

The number of new cases **of** flu has risen.

We have lots of applications from people who want to study here and in **each** case we consider the candidate very carefully.

She was suffering from an **extreme** case of sunburn.

**Learner example:**

In this case, I suggest that you need to gather your friends and go to ask for it together.

**in case of *sth***

when something happens, or in preparation for when something happens

**Dictionary example:**

We keep a bucket of water backstage, in case of fire.

**Learner example:**

It is about how to rescue people in case of an accident or a natural disaster.

**(just) in case**

because of a possibility of something happening, being needed, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't think I'll need any money but I'll bring some just in case.

Bring a map in case you get lost.

**Learner example:**

I have my mobile with me just in case.

**cash** /kæʃ/

**NOUN [U]**

**MONEY**

INFORMAL money in any form

**Dictionary example:**

I'm a bit **short of** cash at the moment.

**Learner example:**

There are a lot of hotels, but if you don't want to spend [any] cash you can stay at my place.

**cashpoint** /'kæʃ.pɔɪnt/

**NOUN [C]**

a machine, usually in a wall outside a bank, that you can get money from using a plastic card

**Dictionary example:**

I got some money out from the cashpoint.

**Learner example:**

I went to the nearest cashpoint and got £400.

**casual** /'kæʒ.ju.əl/

**ADJECTIVE**

**CLOTHES**

Casual clothes are comfortable but not smart and not suitable for formal occasions.

**Dictionary example:**

casual **clothes**

**Learner example:**

I mostly wear casual things, jumpers and jeans for example.

**catch** /kætʃ/

**VERB (caught, caught)**

**STOP ESCAPING**

[ɾ] to find and stop a person or animal that is trying to escape

**Dictionary examples:**

Did they ever catch the terrorists?

They caught a lot of **fish** that day.

**Learner example:**

He gave me some good tips on how to catch some really large fish.

**catch fire**

to start burning

**Dictionary example:**

The factory caught fire late yesterday evening.

**Learner example:**

One of the new machines that I had brought from Germany had caught fire.

**cattle** /'kæt.əl/

**NOUN [PLURAL]**

male and female cows kept on a farm for their milk or meat

**Dictionary example:**

**beef/dairy** cattle

**Learner example:**

He was born in Australia, where his father has a big cattle station.

**cave** /keɪv/

**NOUN [C]**

a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff or mountain, or one that is underground

**Dictionary example:**

The area is also home to one of the largest underground cave and lake systems in Latin America.

**Learner example:**

The next day I went to see a cave with a blue lake inside it.



**CD-ROM** / ,si:.di:'rɒm/

**NOUN** [C or U]

ABBREVIATION FOR **compact disc read-only memory**: a disc that holds large amounts of information that can be read by a computer but cannot be changed

**Dictionary example:**

Cambridge dictionaries are available **on** CD-ROM.

**celebrate** / 'sel.ə.breɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** celebration

**Verbs:** celebrate

**VERB** [I or T]

to do something enjoyable because it is a special day, or because something good has happened

**Dictionary examples:**

We always celebrate our wedding anniversary by going out to dinner.

We'd just finished our exams so we were having a party to celebrate.

**Learner example:**

We are going to celebrate my husband's birthday at home with some friends, so I'm preparing everything for the party.

**celebration** / ,sel.ə'breɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** celebration

**Verbs:** celebrate

**NOUN** [C or U]

a special social event, such as a party, when you celebrate something, or the act of celebrating something

**Dictionary examples:**

There were lively New Year celebrations all over town.

Such good news **calls for** a celebration!

**Learner example:**

He told me that he decided to marry and he invited me [to] the celebration in Paris in November.

**celebrity** /sə'leb.rə.ti/

**NOUN** [C]

someone who is famous, especially in the entertainment business

**Dictionary example:**

It's a celebrity gossip magazine.

**Learner example:**

The walls are painted blue and hung with posters of my favourite celebrities.

**central** /'sen.trəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** centre

**Adjectives:** central

**ADJECTIVE**

**NEAR CENTRE**

in or near the centre of a place or object

**Dictionary examples:**

central Europe/London

Of course, you pay more for premises with a central location.

**Learner example:**

We could go for a walk to the park in the central area of my town.

**central heating** /'sen.trəl'hi:t.ɪŋ/

**NOUN** [U]

a system of heating a building by warming air or water in one place and carrying it to different rooms in pipes

**Dictionary example:**

The house had no central heating so in winter it was freezing.

**Learner example:**

I like this restaurant because it's cheap, big and tidy, [and] at the same time it has central heating and air condition[ing].

**ceremony** / 'ser.ə.mə.ni/

**NOUN [C]**

a formal event that is performed on important social or religious occasions

**Dictionary example:**

a **wedding/graduation** ceremony

**Learner example:**

In July I'm going to [get] married to my girl friend, and the wedding ceremony is on 7th of July.

**certain** / 'sɜ:.tən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** certainty, *uncertainty*

**Adjectives:** certain, uncertain

**Adverbs:** certainly

**ADJECTIVE**

**NO DOUBT**

[NEVER BEFORE NOUN] completely sure of something, or knowing without doubt that something is true

**Dictionary examples:**

I **feel** certain (**that**) you're doing the right thing.

Are you **absolutely** certain (**that**) you gave them the right number?

I'm not certain **how** much it will cost.

He was quite certain **about/of** his attacker's identity.

**Learner example:**

I'm certain that in your country weddings are as wonderful as in Brazil.

**SURE TO HAPPEN**

sure to happen, to do something, or to be true

**Dictionary examples:**

It now looks certain **that** she will resign.

One thing is certain: she's not coming to my party.

How can we **make** certain that she sees the note?

**Learner example:**

If I were you I'd choose the large school because it's certain that you'll find people [there] that think like you.

**PARTICULAR**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] used to refer to a particular person or thing without naming or describing them

**Dictionary example:**

The museum is only open at certain **times** of the day.

**Learner example:**

The last one I saw was called 'Spelling' and it was a kind of quiz where the competitors had to spell difficult words fast and finish at a certain time.

**certificate** /sə'tɪf.ɪ.kət/

**NOUN [C]**

an official document that gives details to show that something is true

**Dictionary examples:**

a **birth/marriage/death** certificate

an **examination** certificate

a **doctor's/medical** certificate

**Learner example:**

You must have the PET certificate and you should speak another language.

**chain** /tʃeɪn/

**NOUN**

**BUSINESS**

[C] a number of similar shops, restaurants, etc. owned by the same company

**Dictionary examples:**

a chain of hotels/shops/supermarkets

a fast-food chain

**Learner example:**

These days children [have] grown up with McDonalds and other fast-food chains.

**challenge** /'tʃæl.ɪndʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** challenge

**Verbs:** challenge

**Adjectives:** challenging

**NOUN**

**DIFFICULT**

[C or U] something that is difficult and that tests someone's ability or determination

**Dictionary examples:**

Finding a solution to this problem is one of the greatest challenges **faced** by scientists today.  
You know me – I like a challenge.  
It's going to be a difficult job but I'm sure she'll **rise to the** challenge.

**Learner example:**

I went with two friends from school, we had a big adventure there and we had to face many challenges.

**challenging** / 'tʃæl.ɪn.dʒɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** challenge

**Verbs:** challenge

**Adjectives:** challenging

**ADJECTIVE**

difficult, in a way that tests your ability or determination

**Dictionary example:**

This has been a challenging time for us all.

**Learner example:**

Like cavaliers we ride across the country looking for adventures and challenging activities.

**champion** / 'tʃæm.pi.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** champion, championship

**NOUN [C]****WINNER**

a person, animal, or team that wins a competition

**Dictionary examples:**

an Olympic champion

She is the **world** champion for the third year in succession.

The **defending** champion will play his first match of the tournament tomorrow.

Who are the European football champions?

**Learner example:**

Last week I played with a person who was the world chess champion!

**championship** /'tʃæm.pi.ən.ʃɪp/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** champion, championship

**NOUN [C]**

a competition to find the best team or player in a particular game or sport

**Dictionary examples:**

the British Diving Championship

The **world** championships will be held in Scotland next year.

He has been playing championship tennis for three years now.

**Learner example:**

I have a sailing championship, in which I must participate.

**chance** /tʃɑːnts/

**NOUN**

**POSSIBILITY**

[C or U] the possibility that something will happen

**Dictionary examples:**

There's a chance (**that**) he'll still be there.

Does she have **any** chance **of** winning?

You'd have a **better** chance **of** passing your exams if you worked a bit harder.

There's a **good** chance (**that**) I'll have this essay finished by tomorrow.

What are the chances **of** getting tickets for the Olympics?

**Learner example:**

Is [there] any chance [of] borrow[ing] your bicycle?

**OPPORTUNITY**

[C] the opportunity to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

I didn't **get/have** a chance **to** speak to her.

If you **give** me a chance **to** speak, I'll explain.

This trip is **the** chance **of a lifetime**.

He left and I **missed** my chance to say goodbye to him.

**Learner example:**

If you get a chance to learn to dance, you must do this because it [is] fun.

**LUCK**

[U] when something happens because of luck, or without being planned

**Dictionary example:**

I saw her **by** chance in the shop.

**Learner example:**

By chance it was my camera.

**change** /tʃeɪndʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** change

**Verbs:** change

**Adjectives:** unchanged, *changeable*

**VERB**

**IN SHOP**

[ɾ] to take something you have bought back to a shop and exchange it for something else

**Dictionary example:**

I had to change those trousers I bought **for** a bigger pair.

**change *your* mind**

to change a decision or opinion

**Dictionary examples:**

If you change your mind about coming tonight, just give me a call.

When I first met him I didn't like him but I've changed my mind.

**Learner example:**

After the first lesson, I changed my mind.

**NOUN**

**MONEY**

[u] the money which is returned to someone who has paid for something which costs less than the amount that they gave

**Dictionary example:**

I think you've given me the **wrong** change.

**Learner example:**

First of all, I helped selling tickets and drinks and there I realized how bad my maths is – I took such a long time to give back the change!

**COINS**

[u] money which is coins rather than notes

**Dictionary examples:**

She gave me £5 **in** change.

My dad always used to carry a lot of **loose/small** change in his pocket.

**Learner example:**

He asked me if I had any change.

**NEW EXPERIENCE**

[USUALLY NO PLURAL] something which is pleasant or interesting because it is unusual or new

**Dictionary examples:**

It's nice to see her smile **for** a change.

"Shall we eat in the garden?" "Why not – it'll **make** a change."

We've always had a red car – it's time we **had** a change!

**Learner example:**

Last year the college had a sports day so this year we should have a party in a disco for a change.

**chapter** / 'tʃæp.təʃ/

**NOUN [C]**

one of the parts that a book is divided into

**Dictionary example:**

Read Chapter 3 before class tomorrow.

**Learner example:**

I promise you that I will read chapter 10 of the book, and I will make a resume for you.

**character** / 'kær.ɪk.təʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** character, characteristic

**Adjectives:** *characteristic*

**NOUN**

**IN A STORY**

[C] a person represented in a film, play or story

**Dictionary examples:**

The film revolves around three main characters.

She had Mickey Mouse or some other cartoon/Disney character on her sweater.

He made his name as a character **actor**.



**Learner example:**

My favourite character was Gandalf but Lucie preferred Morween, the young elf maiden.

**QUALITIES/PERSONALITY**

[c or u] the combination of qualities and personality that makes a person different from others

**Dictionary examples:**

Politeness is traditionally part of the British character.

It would be very **out of** character of her to lie.

One of the joys of being a parent is watching the child's character develop.

It's not **in his** character to be jealous.

**Learner example:**

Mary had a strong character and faced her uncle with great courage.

**charge** /tʃɑ:dʒ/

**VERB**

**MONEY**

[ɪ or ʊ] to ask an amount of money for something, especially a service or activity

**Dictionary examples:**

How much/What do you charge **for** delivery?

The bank charged commission to change my traveller's cheques.

They charge you \$20 just to get into the nightclub.

The local museum doesn't charge for admission.

**Learner example:**

Be careful while you are in Brazil because sometimes people charge really high prices for everything just because you are a tourist.

**NOUN**

**MONEY**

[c or u] the amount of money that you have to pay for something, especially for an activity or service

**Dictionary examples:**

There's no charge **for** children under ten.

There's an **admission** charge of £5.

They fixed my watch **free of** charge.

**Learner example:**

It is free of charge and will give me a idea of this sport.

## be in charge

to be the person who has control of or is responsible for someone or something

### Dictionary examples:

She's in charge **of** a team of 20 people.

Who's in charge of organizing the music for the party.

### Learner example:

I talk[ed] to the man who was in charge and [he] convince[d] me that it was safe, so I did it.

**charity** /'tʃær.ə.ti/

## NOUN

### ORGANIZATION

[c or u] an official organization that gives money, food, or help to people who need it, or money, food, or help that is given to people who need it

### Dictionary examples:

UNICEF is an international charity.

She does a lot of work **for** charity.

She does a lot of charity **work**.

People tend to **give to** charity at Christmas time.

Money from the sale of these cards will **go to** local charities.

### Learner example:

In the club, we do some charity work, helping people.

**charming** /'tʃɑ:.mɪŋ/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** charm

**Adjectives:** charming

## ADJECTIVE

pleasant and attractive

### Dictionary examples:

He's very charming.

It's a charming little village.

### Learner example:

He's charming, but he's too talkative and not romantic enough.

**chat show** / 'tʃæt, ʃəʊ/

**NOUN [C]**

a television or radio programme where people are asked questions about themselves

**Dictionary example:**

I saw her on a chat show last week.

**Learner example:**

But I'm very interested in politics, so I really enjoy political and chat shows.

**check** /tʃek/

**VERB**

**FIND OUT**

[I or T] to find out about something

**Dictionary examples:**

I rang them yesterday to check **when** they were arriving.

If you're near the garage, could you check **whether** the car's ready?

**Learner example:**

I called the company to check whether I really had won the jackpot.

**NOUN [C]**

an examination of something in order to make certain that it is correct or the way it should be

**Dictionary examples:**

The soldiers gave their equipment a final check before setting off.

We **do** safety checks on all our electrical equipment.

**Security** checks have become really strict at the airport.

**Learner example:**

I have to do some medical checks [on] my dog because I think it is very sick and may have a problem [with its] throat.

**check-in (counter)** / 'tʃek.in, kaʊn.təʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

the place at an airport where you show your ticket so that you can be told where you will be sitting

**Dictionary examples:**

A representative from the tour operator will meet you at the check-in.  
I'll meet you by the check-in counter.

**Learner example:**

After we had finished [having coffee], we went to the check-in.

**check-in (desk)** /'tʃek.in,desk/

**NOUN [C]**

the place at an airport where you show your ticket so that you can be told where you will be sitting

**Dictionary examples:**

A representative from the tour company will meet you at the check-in.  
I'll meet you at the check-in desk.

**Learner example:**

After we had finished [having coffee], we went to the check-in.

**checkout** /'tʃek.aʊt/

**NOUN [C]****SHOP**

the place in a shop, especially a large food shop, where you pay for your goods

**Dictionary examples:**

Your fruit and vegetables will be weighed at the checkout.  
She works **on** the checkout at the local supermarket.

**Learner example:**

Your visit to the shop concludes in a long queue to the checkout (where you can easily spend another 30 minutes), where they will suck out some money from your account.

**WEBSITE**

the place on a website where you order and pay for goods

**Dictionary example:**

After you've chosen what you want, click here to proceed to checkout.

**cheek** /tʃi:k/

**NOUN**

[c] the soft part of your face which is below your eye and between your mouth and ear

**Dictionary examples:**

rosy cheeks

The tears ran down her cheeks.

He kissed her on both cheeks.

**Learner example:**

I kissed him on the cheek and I left him.

**cheerful** /'tʃɪə.fəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *cheerfulness*

**Verbs:** cheer

**Adjectives:** cheerful

**Adverbs:** cheerfully

**ADJECTIVE**

**HAPPY**

happy and positive

**Dictionary examples:**

He's usually fairly cheerful.

You're in a cheerful **mood** this morning.

She manages to stay cheerful despite everything.

**Learner example:**

Her fiancé is very kind and cheerful.

**Cheers!** /tʃɪəz/

**EXCLAMATION**

**BEFORE DRINK**

a friendly expression said just before you drink an alcoholic drink

**Dictionary example:**

Cheers! To your good health.

## GOODBYE

used to mean 'goodbye'

### Dictionary example:

"Bye." "Cheers, see you next week."

### Learner example:

See you later, cheers.

**chemist** / 'kɛm.ɪst/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** chemical, chemist, chemistry

**Adjectives:** chemical

### NOUN [C]

#### SCIENCE

a person who studies chemistry, or a scientist who works with chemicals or studies their reactions

### Dictionary example:

Is he a chemist or a physicist?

### Learner example:

I ha[d] been working in a factory because I am [a] chemist, but one day I decided to change my work [and] my life.

**chest of drawers** / ,tʃɛst.əv'drɔːz/

### NOUN [C]

a piece of furniture for keeping clothes in

### Dictionary example:

We need a chest of drawers for Oliver's bedroom.

### Learner example:

I bought a chest of drawers and put it next to the door.

**chewing gum** / 'tʃuː .ɪŋ ,ɡʌm/

### NOUN [U]

a sweet that you chew but do not swallow

**Dictionary example:**

Would you like a **piece/stick of** chewing gum?

**Learner example:**

Some visitors [to the zoo] feed them with forbidden things like sugar or they give them chewing gum.

**childhood** /'tʃaɪld.hʊd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** child, childhood

**Adjectives:** childish

**NOUN** [C or U]

the time when someone is a child

**Dictionary examples:**

She had an unhappy childhood.

Childhood is not always a happy time.

**Learner example:**

The e-mail was from somebody who I haven't heard about since my childhood.

**chin** /tʃɪn/

**NOUN** [C]

the bottom part of a person's face, below their mouth

**Dictionary examples:**

Fasten the strap beneath your chin.

She sat behind the table, her chin resting in her hands.

**Learner example:**

I'm just about 20cm taller and I've grown whiskers on my chin, which is quite an uncommon look.

**choice** /tʃɔɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** choice

**Verbs:** choose

## NOUN

### RIGHT

[C U OR NO PLURAL] when you can choose between two or more things, or the decision to choose one thing or person and not someone or something else

#### Dictionary examples:

If I **had a** choice, I'd give up work.

I had to go – I **had no** choice.

It's a difficult choice to **make**.

It's your choice/The choice is yours.

It was a choice **between** black or brown.

**Given the** choice, I'd stay at home.

I'd prefer not to work Saturdays but I **don't have much** choice.

I'm single **by** choice.

#### Learner example:

I'm very sorry that I can't [make] the choice for you.

### VARIETY

[U OR NO PLURAL] the range of different things from which you can choose

#### Dictionary examples:

There wasn't much choice on the menu.

The evening menu offers a **wide** choice of dishes.

The dress is available **in a choice of** colours.

#### Learner example:

There is a very wide choice of activities!

### PERSON/THING

[C USUALLY NO PLURAL] a person or thing that has been chosen or that can be chosen

#### Dictionary examples:

Harvard was not his **first** choice.

He wouldn't be my choice **as** a friend.

This type of nursery care may well be the best choice **for** your child.

#### Learner example:

For me, the best choice is to come to the city.

**choose** /tʃuːz/ (**chose, chosen**)

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** choice

**Verbs:** choose



VERB [I or T]

**choose to do *sth***

to decide to do something

**Dictionary example:**

Manuela chose to take a job in Paris.

**circle** / 'sɜː .kɪl /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** circle, *circulation*

**Verbs:** circle

**Adjectives:** circular

VERB

**DRAW**

[T] to draw a circle around something

**Dictionary example:**

Circle the answer you think is correct.

**circus** / 'sɜː .kəs /

NOUN [C]

a show in which a group of people and animals perform in a large tent

**Dictionary examples:**

a circus **ring**

The children loved being taken to the circus.

**Learner example:**

In the afternoon you can just go walking if you are not in a mood to do something exciting, but if are, you can go to the circus.

**clap** / klæp /

VERB [I or T] (–pp–)

to hit your hands together, often repeatedly, especially in order to show you enjoyed a performance

**Dictionary examples:**

The audience clapped and cheered for more.

"When I clap my hands, you must stand still," said the teacher.

**Learner example:**

Every[thing] was nice till I clapped my hands to call the waiter to [get] the bill.

**clear** /klɪəː/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** clear

**Adjectives:** clear, unclear

**Adverbs:** clearly

**ADJECTIVE****WITHOUT CLOUDS**

A clear sky does not have any clouds.

**Dictionary example:**

clear **blue** skies

**Learner example:**

When we went to San Martin de los Andes, we could see seven lakes and different kinds of trees and the sky [was] always clear.

**CERTAIN**

certain or obvious

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you clear **about** how to get there?

It's clear **that** she's not interested.

I'm still not clear **what** I'm supposed to do.

**Learner example:**

Are you clear about the questions?

**VERB**

[ɾ] to remove all the objects or people from a place

**Dictionary examples:**

It took several hours to clear the road after the accident.

I'll make the coffee if you'll clear the **table**.

I cleared the snow **from** the path.

Could you clear your things **off** the sofa?

**Learner example:**

I cleared the stage before the concert, but you [ca]n't imagine how it looked after it?!!! Full of flowers, hats, underwear, etc.

**clearly** /'klɪə.li/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** clear

**Adjectives:** clear, unclear

**Adverbs:** clearly

**ADVERB**

**CERTAIN**

used to show that you think something is obvious or certain

**Dictionary examples:**

The accident was clearly the lorry driver's fault.

Clearly, he's very talented.

**Learner example:**

It was clearly not for me, because it came from a girl called Carol who wanted to talk to some guy named John.

**clever** /'kleɪ.v.ə/

**ADJECTIVE**

**EFFECTIVE**

effective and showing intelligence

**Dictionary examples:**

a clever **idea**

I've got a clever little gadget for opening jars.

**Learner example:**

My friend told me that he saw [a] really nice loft bed. I think it's [a] clever idea.

**cliff** /klɪf/

**NOUN [C]**

a high area of rock with a very steep side, often on a coast

**Dictionary examples:**

Keep well away from the edge of the cliff.

the cliff edge

**Learner example:**

This hotel is [on] a cliff, and has good [views].

**climate** / 'klaɪ.mɪt/

**NOUN**

**WEATHER**

[c or ʊ] the weather conditions that an area usually has

**Dictionary examples:**

a **hot/dry/cold/wet** climate

The Mediterranean climate is good for growing citrus fruits and grapes.

**Learner example:**

The climate of Brazil is typically tropical so the weather is gorgeous.

**clinic** / 'klɪn.ɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** clinic

**Adjectives:** *clinical*

**NOUN [C]**

a building, often part of a hospital, where people go for medical treatment or advice

**Dictionary examples:**

Bring your baby to the clinic and we'll take a look at her.

Antenatal clinics provide care for pregnant women.

**Learner example:**

Ahmed [was] travelling to attend a fair of medical equipment, to get what he [needed] for his clinic.

**close**

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *closure*

**Verbs:** close

**Adjectives:** closed

**ADJECTIVE** /kləʊs/

**RELATIVE**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] A close relative is someone who is directly related to you, for example, your mother, father or brother.

**Dictionary example:**

There weren't many people at the funeral – just close **family/relatives**.

**Learner example:**

Tomson has [a] close family, his son lives with them, [and] his company makes a good profit.

**ADV** /kləʊs/

near in distance

**Dictionary examples:**

Come a bit closer.

He stayed close **to** his mother.

There's a great beach close **by**.

**Learner example:**

Aunty told me that there is a Hindu temple close by.

**club** /klʌb/

**NOUN** [C + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB]

**TEAM**

a team of sports players

**Dictionary examples:**

Stockport County Football Club

The Orioles are an exciting club this year.

**Learner example:**

The club is Juventus and as you know, [it] is my favo[u]rite football team.

**DANCE**

a place open late at night where people can dance

**Dictionary example:**

After the show, we went to a club.

**Learner example:**

As regards the food, you can ask for any kind of food and after midnight it turns into a club where you can dance [to] any kind of music.

**coach** /kəʊtʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** coach, coaching

**Verbs:** coach

NOUN [C]

PERSON

someone whose job is to teach people to improve at a sport, skill, or school subject

**Dictionary example:**

a tennis/maths coach

**Learner example:**

Then the coach wanted to know some facts about me.

**coast** /kəʊst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** coast

**Adjectives:** coastal

NOUN [C]

NEAR SEA

the land next to or close to the sea

**Dictionary examples:**

Rimini is a thriving holiday resort **on the** east coast of Italy.

The accident happened three miles **off the** coast.

We spent a week **by/on the** coast.

**Learner example:**

I think it's best to spend your time visiting our coast in the North East of Brazil.

**coconut** /'kəʊ.kə.nʌt/

NOUN [C or U]

a very large nut with a hard, hairy shell, a white part that you eat, and liquid in the centre

**Dictionary example:**

Thai food uses a lot of coconut.

**Learner example:**

I forgot to tell you that they have a special dessert with coconut and ice cream.

**cod** /kɒd/

**NOUN** [C or U] (PLURAL **cod**)

a large sea fish that can be eaten

**Dictionary example:**

I'll have cod and chips, please.

**Learner example:**

I suggest 'batatas com bacalhau', which is cooked cod served with boiled potatoes.

**coin** /kɔɪn/

**NOUN** [C]

a small, flat, usually round piece of metal used as money

**Dictionary examples:**

a 10p/ten pence coin

a pound coin

a ten-cent coin

gold coins

I asked for ten pounds in 20p coins.

The machine doesn't **take** 50p coins.

**Learner example:**

It was an old coin that my granny gave me three years ago.

**cold** /kəʊld/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** cold, *coldness*

**Adjectives:** cold

**ADJECTIVE**

**UNFRIENDLY**

unfriendly or showing no emotion

**Dictionary examples:**

She became quite cold and distant with me.

a cold stare/voice

**Learner example:**

Suddenly, I heard the same, cold voice behind me again.

**NOUN**

**the cold**

cold weather or temperatures

**Dictionary example:**

Don't stand out there in the cold – come in!

**Learner example:**

Because of the cold, some days I had to use gloves.

**collar** / 'kɒl.ə/

**NOUN [C]**

**PART OF CLOTHES**

the part of a shirt, coat, etc. that is usually folded over and goes round your neck

**Dictionary examples:**

a shirt collar

a fur collar

**Learner example:**

It's a new, fashionable one with [a] high collar and short sleeves.

**collect** /kə'lekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** collection, collector

**Verbs:** collect

**VERB**

**BRING TOGETHER**

[ɾ] to get things from different places and bring them together

**Dictionary examples:**

Police collected a good deal of information during the investigation.

I collected **up** twenty bottles from various parts of the house.

**Learner example:**

The majority of people collect their own rubbish separately in their home, but they d[o] not separate the paper and the cardboard.



**collection** /kə'lek.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** collection, collector

**Verbs:** collect

**NOUN**

**OBJECTS**

[c] a group of objects of one type that have been collected by one person or in one place

**Dictionary examples:**

a **private** art collection

a valuable stamp collection

**Learner example:**

I'm going to buy the DVD named "Lord of the Rings" because I like it very much and want to have it in my DVD collection.

**GROUP**

[c] a group of things or people

**Dictionary example:**

There's quite a collection **of** toothbrushes in the bathroom.

**Learner example:**

I [wear] long t-shirts and I have a collection of sweaters.

**colourful** /'kʌl.ə.fəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** colour

**Adjectives:** colourful

**ADJECTIVE**

**BRIGHT**

having bright colours

**Dictionary example:**

a colourful painting

**Learner example:**

She wears colourful clothes.

**comb** /kəʊm/

VERB [T]

to tidy your hair using a comb

**Dictionary examples:**

She combed her **hair** and put on some lipstick.

I've been trying to comb **out** the knots in her hair.

**Learner example:**

I want to buy [a] mirror for my room because I need to see myself while I'm combing my hair.

**come** /kʌm/

VERB [I] (came, come)

**come after/first/last, etc.**

to have or achieve a particular position in a race, competition, list, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

She came second in the 100m race.

Z comes after Y in the alphabet.

Which king came after Edward?

April comes before May.

**come true**

If a dream or hope comes true, it really happens.

**Dictionary examples:**

I'd always dreamt of owning my own house, but I never thought it would come true.

After all the problems I'd had, Oliver's birth was a **dream** come true.

**Learner example:**

I had been dreaming of going to London since I started learning English, and now that my dream had come true, I was overwhelmed by joy and feeling very lucky.

**comedy** /'kɒm.ə.di/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** comedian, comedy

NOUN [C or U]

entertainment such as a film, play, etc. which is funny

**Dictionary examples:**

His latest film is described as a **romantic** comedy.  
I prefer Shakespeare's comedies to his tragedies.

**Learner example:**

Everybody agreed to see that comedy with Jim Carrey and I know that you would like it.

**comfortable** / 'kʌmpf.tə.bl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** comfort, *discomfort*

**Verbs:** *comfort*

**Adjectives:** comfortable, uncomfortable, *comforting*

**Adverbs:** comfortably, *uncomfortably*

**ADJECTIVE****PERSON**

relaxed and free from pain

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you comfortable perched on that seat?  
I don't feel comfortable in high heels.  
Do sit down and **make yourself** comfortable.

**Learner example:**

But when she started the lesson, everybody was comfortable and relaxed.

**comic** / 'kɒm.ɪk/

**ADJECTIVE**

funny

**Dictionary example:**

a comic **actor/performance**

**Learner example:**

I think it's a bit long for a comic film (3 hours!!) but it's very [funny]: you must see it.

**comma** / 'kɒm.ə/

**NOUN [C]**

a mark (,) used to separate parts of a sentence, or to separate the items in a list

**Dictionary example:**

Put a comma before his name.

**comment** / 'kɒm.ənt/

**NOUN [C]**

**THING SAID**

something that you say or write that expresses your opinion

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't want any comments **on/about** my new haircut, thank you!

Tell us what you think – go to our web page and **post/leave/add** a comment.

He **made** negative comments to the press.

**Learner example:**

Write me a comment.

**common** / 'kɒm.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** common

**Adjectives:** common, *uncommon*

**Adverbs:** *commonly*

**ADJECTIVE**

**USUAL**

happening often or existing in large numbers

**Dictionary examples:**

It's quite common to see couples who dress alike.

The surname 'Smith' is very common in Britain.

**Learner example:**

The city is so noisy and it's possible that you [will] get lost, it's very common.

**SHARED**

belonging to or shared by two or more people or things

**Dictionary examples:**

a common **goal/interest**

English has some features common **to** many languages.

**Learner example:**

I invited her to dinner for all her trouble and we found out that we have a lot of common interests.

## NOUN

### have *sth* in common

to share, interests, experiences, or other characteristics with someone or something

#### Dictionary example:

Sue and I don't have much in common.

#### Learner example:

We both like to read fantasy books so we have a lot in common.

**common sense** /ˌkɒm.ənˈsents/

## NOUN [U]

the natural ability to be practical and to make good decisions

#### Dictionary example:

The children shouldn't be in any danger as long as they use their common sense.

#### Learner example:

In fact she is very nice, funny, [and] full of common sense.

**communicate** /kəˈmjuː.nɪ.keɪt/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** communication

**Verbs:** communicate

**Adjectives:** communicative

## VERB

### SHARE INFORMATION

[I or T] to share information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body or using other signals

#### Dictionary examples:

We can now communicate instantly **with** people on the other side of the world.

Has the news been communicated **to** the staff yet?

Unable to speak a word of the language, he communicated **with** his hands.

#### Learner example:

Finally, I decided to join a new English class in order to improve my English because [a] few weeks ago I met someone who is really interesting, so I would like to be able to communicate properly with him.

**communication** /kəˌmjuː.nɪˈkeɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** communication

**Verbs:** communicate

**Adjectives:** communicative

**NOUN** [U]

the act of communicating with people

**Dictionary examples:**

Television is an increasingly important **means of** communication.

We are **in** direct communication **with** Moscow.

With an hour's walk to the nearest telephone, communication is difficult.

There's very little communication **between** mother and daughter.

a course on communication **skills**

**Learner example:**

Communication [by] e-mail is very fast and very cheap.

**compare** /kəmˈpeə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** comparative, comparison

**Verbs:** compare

**Adjectives:** *comparable, comparative*

**Adverbs:** *comparatively*

**VERB**

**EXAMINE DIFFERENCES**

[ɪ or ɪ] to examine the ways in which two people or things are different

**Dictionary examples:**

If you compare house prices in the two areas, it's quite amazing how different they are.

That seems expensive – have you compared **prices** in other shops?

Compare some recent work **with** your older stuff and you'll see how much you've improved.

Teachers always used to compare me **with** my sister.

**Learner example:**

Our lives are so different, it's interesting to compare.

**compete** /kəm'pi:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** competition, competitor

**Verbs:** compete

**Adjectives:** competitive

**VERB** [I]

**SPORT**

to take part in a race or competition

**Dictionary examples:**

She's competing **for** a place in next year's Olympics.

Are you competing **in** the 100 metres?

**Learner example:**

There's gonna be a competition and I want to compete, but you know that my bicycle is a mess and very old.

**competitor** /kəm'pet.ɪ.təʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** competition, competitor

**Verbs:** compete

**Adjectives:** competitive

**NOUN** [C]

a person, team or company that is competing against others

**Dictionary examples:**

How many competitors took part in the race?

Their prices are better than any of their competitors.

**Learner example:**

The last one I saw was called 'Spelling' and it was a kind of quiz where the competitors had to spell difficult words fast and finish at a certain time.

**complain** /kəm'pleɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** complaint

**Verbs:** complain

**VERB** [I]

to say that something is wrong or that you are annoyed about something

**Dictionary examples:**

Lots of people have complained **about** the noise.

He's always complaining!

He complained **that** she never listened to him.

If the service was so bad why didn't you complain **to** the manager?

**Learner example:**

If we are bad, they complain to our manager or they tell the head office.

**complaint** /kəm'pleɪnt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** complaint

**Verbs:** complain

**NOUN****SOMETHING WRONG**

[c or u] when someone says that something is wrong or not satisfactory

**Dictionary examples:**

We've received a complaint from one of our listeners **about** offensive language.

I've **made a** complaint **to** the police about the noise.

We've had complaints **that** you've been playing your radio too loud.

**Learner example:**

I hope you give my complaint serious consideration and I would be very pleased if you would print a correction in the next issue of your magazine.

**complete** /kəm'pli:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *completion*

**Verbs:** complete

**Adjectives:** complete

**Adverbs:** completely

**ADJECTIVE****TOTAL**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] very great or to the largest degree possible

**Dictionary examples:**

It was a complete waste of time.

He's a complete idiot!

I made a complete **and utter** mess of it!



**Learner example:**

It was a complete disaster!

**WHOLE**

with all the parts

**Dictionary examples:**

the complete **works** of Oscar Wilde

The report comes complete **with** diagrams and colour photographs.

Sun, sand and romance – her holiday was complete.

**Learner example:**

I can send you [a] complete map.

**completely** /kəm'pli:t.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *completion*

**Verbs:** complete

**Adjectives:** complete

**Adverbs:** completely

**ADVERB**

in every way or as much as possible

**Dictionary examples:**

I completely forgot I'd said I would call him.

He'd completely changed and I didn't recognize him.

I agree with you completely.

She's completely mad.

**Learner example:**

In the middle of the journey there was one of [those] summer rain [showers] and we got completely wet.

**complicated** /'kɒm.plɪ.keɪ.tɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *complication*

**Verbs:** *complicate*

**Adjectives:** complicated

**ADJECTIVE**

involving a lot of different parts, in a way that is difficult to understand

**Dictionary examples:**

complicated **instructions**

I had to fill in this really complicated form.

The rules are rather complicated to follow.

The relationship is a bit complicated. He's my mother's cousin's daughter's child.

**Learner example:**

Life is getting easier but more complicated – I could have written a letter in a bottle but waiting for the answer would take a decade, now it's just a click of a button.

**composition** / ,kɒm.pə'zɪʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** composer, composition

**Verbs:** compose

NOUN

**WRITING**

[c] a short piece of writing about a particular subject, done by a student

**Dictionary example:**

a 500-word composition

**Learner example:**

I have [to] do a composition in English to cover the work I missed.

**concentrate** / 'kɒn.t.sən.treɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** concentration

**Verbs:** concentrate

VERB [ɪ]

**THINK CAREFULLY**

to think very carefully about something you are doing and nothing else

**Dictionary examples:**

Come on, concentrate! We haven't got all day to do this.

I can't concentrate **on** my work with all that noise.

I'm going to concentrate **on** my writing for a while.

**Learner example:**

I can't concentrate on studying.

**conclusion** /kən'klu:ʒən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** conclusion

**Verbs:** *conclude*

**Adjectives:** *conclusive*

**Adverbs:** *conclusively*

**NOUN**

**JUDGMENT**

[c] the opinion you have after considering all the information about something

**Dictionary example:**

At first I thought he was a bit rude but I've **come to/reached the** conclusion that he's just shy.

**Learner example:**

Dear Jack and Ben: I['ve] been thinking about your last letter for quite a long time and I came to the following conclusion.

**condition** /kən'dɪʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** condition

**Verbs:** *condition*

**Adjectives:** *unconditional*

**NOUN**

**STATE**

[U NO PLURAL] the particular state that something or someone is in

**Dictionary examples:**

My bike's a few years old, but it's **in** really **good** condition.

They left the flat in a terrible condition – there was mess everywhere.

He's **in no** condition **to** drive home.

**Learner example:**

It's very beautiful and in good condition.

**conditions**

the physical situation that someone or something is in and affected by

**Dictionary examples:**

The prisoners were kept **in** the most appalling conditions.

Severe **weather** conditions are making driving difficult.

What are their **living/working** conditions like?

**Under** what conditions do plants grow best?

**Learner example:**

Althoug[h] I had fun the weather conditions were horrible – it was raining all the time and the road was too wet to ride on.

**conference** / 'kɒn.fə.nts/

**NOUN [C]**

a large, formal meeting, often lasting a few days, where people discuss their work, politics, subjects they are studying, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

a conference **on** women's rights

the annual **sales** conference

They frequently **hold** conferences at the hotel.

I'm **speaking at/attending** a conference next week.

**Learner example:**

As you know, I went to Canada in order to take part in an environmental conference.

**confident** / 'kɒn.fɪ.dnt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** confidence, self-confidence

**Adjectives:** confident, self-confident

**Adverbs:** confidently

**ADJECTIVE****ABILITY**

certain about your ability to do things well

**Dictionary examples:**

Be a bit more confident **in** yourself!

It was a confident performance.

He feels confident **of** winning.

**Learner example:**

But I soon felt more confident, as I saw what activities they were doing: some people were playing tennis, others were sunbathing in the garden.

**confirm** /kən'fɜ:m/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** confirmation

**Verbs:** confirm

## VERB

### MAKE ARRANGEMENT CERTAIN

[I or T] to make an arrangement or meeting certain, often by telephone or in writing

#### Dictionary examples:

Six people have confirmed **that** they will be attending and ten haven't replied yet.

Flights should be confirmed 48 hours before departure.

I've accepted the job over the phone, but I haven't confirmed in writing yet.

#### Learner example:

I just want to confirm that we're going to the ABC cinema tonight.

**confused** /kən'fju:zd/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** confusion

**Verbs:** confuse

**Adjectives:** confused, confusing

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT UNDERSTAND

unable to think clearly or to understand something

#### Dictionary examples:

People keep telling me different things and I'm getting very confused.

Sorry, I'm a bit confused – are we meeting here or in town?

She seemed a bit confused **about** the arrangements.

#### Learner example:

At first I felt very confused.

**confusing** /kən'fju:zɪŋ/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** confusion

**Verbs:** confuse

**Adjectives:** confused, confusing

## ADJECTIVE

difficult to understand

#### Dictionary example:

I found the instructions very confusing.

#### Learner example:

As a secret agent I was prepared [for] this sort of thing but it was surprising and confusing.

**connect** /kəˈnekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** connection

**Verbs:** connect

**VERB**

**JOIN**

[I or T] to join or be joined with something else

**Dictionary examples:**

Can I connect my printer **to** your computer?

Where does the cooker connect **to** the electricity?

Has the water/electricity/gas/telephone been connected in your new place yet?

**Learner example:**

I want to buy [a] computer to play games and connect to [the] Internet as well as listen to music in my free time.

**connection** /kəˈnek.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** connection

**Verbs:** connect

**NOUN**

**JOINING THINGS**

[C or U] something that joins things together

**Dictionary example:**

Many companies now offer free connection **to** the Internet.

**Learner example:**

Moreover, some portable phones have a connection to the web, so it is easy to read newspapers if one hasn't enough money to buy [them].

**consider** /kənˈsɪd.əː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** consideration

**Verbs:** consider, *reconsider*

**Adjectives:** *considerate, inconsiderate*

VERB

THINK CAREFULLY

[ɪ or ʊ] to think carefully about something, often before you decide what to do

**Dictionary examples:**

Have you considered **what** you'll do if you don't get the job?

We're considering selling the house.

She's being considered **for** the job.

I'd like some time to consider before I make a decision.

**Learner example:**

I must say thanks to you for your birthday money for me to buy a DVD. After considering [what to buy], I decided to buy 'The Legend of Narnias'.

**consist** /kən'sɪst/

VERB

**consist of** sth PHRASAL VERB

to be made of or formed from something

**Dictionary examples:**

The team consists of four Europeans and two Americans.

It's a simple dish to prepare, consisting mainly of rice and vegetables.

**Learner example:**

Our team consists of 15 girls, who are all between 16 and 18.

**consonant** /'kɒn.sə.nənt/

NOUN [C]

one of the speech sounds or letters of the alphabet which is not a vowel

**contact** /'kɒn.tækt/

NOUN

COMMUNICATION

[ʊ] communication with someone, especially by speaking or writing to them regularly

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you still **keep in** contact **with** Peter?

I'm still **in** contact **with** Sarah – we write a couple of times a year.

There isn't enough contact **between** teachers and parents.

I'd hate to **lose** contact **with** my old school friends.

If you manage to **make** contact **with** her, do let me know.

The school likes to have a contact **number** for parents during school hours.

**Learner example:**

Well, we'll [be] in contact in one week['s time].

**contain** /kən'teɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** container

**Verbs:** contain

**VERB [T]****INSIDE**

If one thing contains another, it has it inside it.

**Dictionary examples:**

a box containing a diamond ring

How much liquid do you think this bottle contains?

I've lost a file containing a lot of important documents.

**Learner example:**

So he asks the man if that suitcase is his, [and] the man runs to get it but the security guards don't let him until he shouts: "It contains my daughter's wedding dress!"

**contents** /'kɒn.tents/

**NOUN [PLURAL]****THINGS INSIDE**

everything that is contained within something

**Dictionary examples:**

**The** contents of his bag spilled all over the floor.

He hardly needed to open the letter because he already knew **the** contents.

**Learner example:**

He looked for the owner and gave him the suitcase. He also asked about its contents.

**INFORMATION**

the information or ideas that are written in a book, letter, document, etc.



**Dictionary example:**

the contents of his will

**Learner example:**

In the first lesson the teacher explaine[d] the rules and [the] contents of the course, and finally we d[id] a group activity.

**contest** / 'kɒn.test/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** contest, *contestant*

**NOUN [C]**

a competition to do better than other people, usually in which prizes are given

**Dictionary examples:**

a dance/sports contest

She's won a lot of **beauty** contests.

**Learner example:**

Next week there will be a "Freestyle Battle", a rap contest, where [a] rapper can mess with others.

**continent** / 'kɒn.tɪ.nənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** continent

**Adjectives:** *continental*

**NOUN [C]**

one of the seven main areas of land on the Earth, such as Africa, Asia, Europe or South America

**Dictionary examples:**

the North American continent

Asia and Africa are the two biggest continents.

**Learner example:**

Brazil is a large country, almost as big as a continent.

**continue** /kən'tɪn.ju:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *continuity*

**Verbs:** continue

**Adjectives:** continuous, *continual*

**Adverbs:** continuously, *continually*

**VERB [I or T]**

**NEVER STOP**

to keep happening, existing or doing something

**Dictionary examples:**

It continued **to** snow heavily for two days.

If the rain continues, we'll have to cancel tonight's plans.

The article continues on page ten.

I'll continue working until the end of June.

Shall I continue **with** this task?

Sally Palmer will be continuing **as** chairperson this autumn.

**Learner example:**

I t[h]ought that he wasn't calling me, so I continued walking to the car.

**BEGIN AGAIN**

to start doing or saying something again, after stopping for a short period

**Dictionary examples:**

We'll have to continue this discussion tomorrow.

It's getting late – why don't we continue tomorrow?

After stopping for a quick snack, they continued on their way.

He paused for a moment to listen and then continued eating.

**Learner example:**

We continued our journey early in the morning.

**contract**

**NOUN [C] / 'kɒn.trækt/**

a legal agreement between two people, two organizations or a person and an organization

**Dictionary examples:**

a contract of employment

a **temporary/permanent** contract

My solicitor is **drawing up** a contract.

Don't **sign/enter into** any contract before examining its conditions carefully.

**Learner example:**

He went to the 1994 World Cup in the USA and Brazil's victory helped him to sign a contract to play in Holland.

**control** /kən'trəʊl/

VERB [T] (–II–)

**HAVE POWER OVER**

to make someone or something do what you want

**Dictionary examples:**

If you can't control your dog, put it on a lead!

This switch controls the temperature.

**Learner example:**

The movie was about a ring which [was] found in the river and used to control the world.

**STAY CALM**

to stop yourself expressing strong emotions or behaving in a silly way

**Dictionary example:**

You're going to have to learn to control your **temper**.

**Learner example:**

I tried to control myself and started to speak politely and in a friendly way.

**convenient** /kən'vi:ni.ənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** convenience

**Adjectives:** convenient, inconvenient

**Adverbs:** conveniently

ADJECTIVE

**EASY/SUITABLE**

easy to use or suiting your plans well

**Dictionary examples:**

We could meet at either place – whichever is more convenient **for** you.

A bike's a very convenient way of getting around.

I find it more convenient to be able to do my banking by phone.

What would be a convenient **time** for me to come round?

**Learner example:**

If it would be possible for you, I can attend another class at any time which is convenient for you.

**NEAR**

near or easy to get to

**Dictionary example:**

My new house is more convenient **for** the station.

**Learner example:**

It is near the train station [so] it is very convenient to get there.

**convince** /kən'vɪnts/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** convince

**Adjectives:** convinced, *convincing*

**VERB [T]**

to persuade someone or make them certain

**Dictionary examples:**

She tried to convince me **that** I needed a new car.

I hope this will convince you **to** change your mind.

He managed to convince the jury **of** his innocence.

**Learner example:**

She was the one who convinced me to go, and I am glad she did.

**cool** /ku:l/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *cool*, *coolness*

**Verbs:** cool

**Adjectives:** cool

**ADJECTIVE**

**SLIGHTLY COLD**

slightly cold, but not too cold

**Dictionary examples:**

cool water

a nice cool breeze

**Learner example:**

Sometimes a cool wind blows [in Bodrum].

**copy** /'kɒp.i/

**NOUN [C]**

**MADE THE SAME**

something that has been made to be exactly like something else

**Dictionary examples:**

This painting is only a copy – the original hangs in the Louvre.

I always **keep** a copy **of** any official or important letters that I send off.

Could you **make** a copy **of** this for tomorrow's meeting, please?

**Learner example:**

For covering the work I missed, I will ask May on Thursday if I can borrow her exercise book and make a copy.

**corn** /kɔ:n/

**NOUN** [U]

a crop of grain, or the seed from this crop used to make flour or feed animals

**Dictionary example:**

fields of corn

**Learner example:**

[My sister] is a farmer and we have to plant yams, corn, beans and other crops.

**correct** /kə'rekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** correction

**Adjectives:** correct, incorrect

**Adverbs:** correctly

**ADJECTIVE****SUITABLE**

suitable for a particular situation

**Dictionary example:**

correct behaviour

**Learner example:**

I think that is the correct option because I really like this [kind of] film!

**correction** /kə'rek.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** correction

**Adjectives:** correct, incorrect

**Adverbs:** correctly

**NOUN [C or U]**

a change made to something in order to correct or improve it, or when you make such a change

**Dictionary examples:**

I **made** some corrections before handing in my essay.

She was disappointed to see her essay returned with a mass of corrections in red ink.

**Learner example:**

My new teacher is friendlier and he is more careful [with his] correction [of] the work and exams we do.

**correctly** /kə'rekt.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** correction

**Adjectives:** correct, incorrect

**Adverbs:** correctly

**ADVERB**

in a correct way

**Dictionary example:**

Have I pronounced your name correctly?

**Learner example:**

I don't speak English correctly.

**cosy** /'kəʊ.zi/

**ADJECTIVE**

comfortable and warm

**Dictionary examples:**

This room is **nice and** cosy in the winter.

He showed me into a cosy **little** room.

**Learner example:**

I have a very tiny but cosy bedroom.

**cottage** /'kɒt.ɪdʒ/

**NOUN [C]**

a small house, usually in the countryside

**Dictionary example:**

They live in a **country** cottage, with roses round the door.

**Learner example:**

I live in a typical Norwegian cottage with a huge fireplace, and everything is natural and simple.

**cotton** / 'kɒt.ən/

**NOUN [U]**

cloth or thread made from the fibres of the cotton plant

**Dictionary examples:**

a shirt made of pure cotton

a simple cotton dress

a reel of cotton

**Learner example:**

Normally, I would prefer my blouses to be made of cotton or silk as these materials make me [feel] comfortable.

**cough** / kɒf/

**VERB [I]**

to force air out of your lungs through your throat with a short loud sound

**Dictionary examples:**

The smoke made me cough.

I coughed all night long.

**Learner example:**

I kept coughing, my nose kept running!

**NOUN [C]**

when you cough or an illness that makes you cough

**Dictionary examples:**

a dry cough

Emily **has** a nasty cough.

**Learner example:**

Because of swimming so much I got a terrible cough and so I had to be sent back to school so that I could be treated properly.

**could** /kʊd/

#### MODAL VERB

##### SUGGESTION

used for making a suggestion

##### Dictionary examples:

We could go for a drink after work tomorrow, if you like.

You could **always** call Susie and see if she might babysit.

##### Learner example:

I could take you to a nice hotel.

##### POSSIBLY HAPPEN

used to talk about what will possibly happen or is possibly true

##### Dictionary examples:

She could arrive any time now.

A lot of crime could be prevented.

This new drug could be an important step in the fight against cancer.

##### Learner example:

This could be a big advantage but on the other [hand], books contain more details and sometimes some parts of the book are cut out [in] the film.

##### ASK PERMISSION

used as a more polite form of 'can' when asking for permission

##### Dictionary examples:

Could I speak to Mr Davis, please?

Excuse me, could I just say something here?

##### Learner example:

Could I bring you the missing work [to the] next class?

**count** /kaʊnt/

#### Word family:

**Verbs:** count

**Adjectives:** *countless*

#### VERB

##### SEE HOW MANY

[ɾ] to see how many people or things there are



**Dictionary examples:**

The teachers counted the students as they got on to the coach.  
 Count your money carefully to make sure it's all there.  
 We're still waiting for the votes to be counted (up).

**Learner example:**

I counted them and there were 5 suitcases.

**SAY NUMBERS**

[I] to say numbers in their correct order

**Dictionary example:**

Can you count to ten in French?

**Learner example:**

What he told me is "If you have any wishes, count 1 to 100 every Sunday for one month".

**count noun** / 'kaʊnt, naʊn/ (ALSO **countable noun**)

**NOUN [C]**

a noun that can be used in the singular and the plural

**Dictionary example:**

Count nouns are shown here with [C].

**couple** / 'kʌp.l̩/

**NOUN****SOME**

[NO PLURAL] two or a few

**Dictionary examples:**

He'll be better in **a couple of** days.  
 I'm going away with **a couple of** friends.  
 We'll have to wait **another couple of** hours for the paint to dry.  
 She'll be retiring in **a couple more** years.  
 The weather's been terrible for **the last couple of** days.  
 Many economists expect unemployment to fall over **the next couple of** months.  
 I've been so busy over **the past couple of** weeks.

**Learner example:**

I went there a couple of times and I would love to go once more.

## TWO PEOPLE

[C + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB] two people who are married or in a romantic or sexual relationship, or two people who are together for a particular purpose

### Dictionary examples:

a **married** couple

A **young** couple walked into the bar.

The couple skated well throughout the competition.

### Learner example:

The couple can say what they want to eat on their [wedding] day.

**courgette** /kɔ: 'ʒet/

## NOUN [C or U]

a long green vegetable that is white inside

### Dictionary example:

We had fried courgettes and onions.

### Learner example:

I really like hot and spicy chicken with courgette.

**course** /kɔ: s/

## NOUN

### of course

used to show that what you are saying is obvious or already known

### Dictionary example:

Of course, the Olympics are not just about money.

### Learner example:

Of course, I met many new people.

## SPORTS AREA

[C] an area of land or water used for a sports event

### Dictionary example:

a **golf** course

### Learner example:

It is a very nice club, it has 20 tennis courts, 2 soccer fields and an 18-hole golf course.

**court** /kɔ:t/

**NOUN**

**SPORT**

[c] an area drawn out on the ground which is used for playing sports such as tennis and basketball

**Dictionary examples:**

a tennis/basketball/squash court

They were penalized for having too many players **on** the court.

**Learner example:**

I stayed in a hotel with [a] swimming pool, tennis court and private beach.

**cover** /'kʌv.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** cover, *coverage*

**Verbs:** cover, *uncover*

**VERB [T]**

**LAYER**

to form a layer on the surface of something

**Dictionary examples:**

Snow covered the hillsides.

Cover the pasta **with** a layer of sauce.

The bandages were covered **with/in** blood.

**Learner example:**

The hills are covered by the snow.

**DEAL WITH**

to deal with or include a subject or piece of information

**Dictionary examples:**

This leaflet covers what we've just discussed in more detail.

The book covers European history from 1789–1914.

**Learner example:**

Dear Teacher, I'm sorry but I won't be able to go to the English class tomorrow. But I can go another day to cover the work I've missed.

## NOUN

### BOOK

[c] the outer part of a book, magazine, etc., that protects the pages

#### Dictionary example:

Her picture is **on the** cover of several magazines.

#### Learner example:

I received it for Christmas [in] 1991, and I immediately decided to write [my name and my address on] the cover.

### PROTECTION

[c] something you put over something else, usually to protect it

#### Dictionary examples:

I keep my computer printer under a protective plastic cover.

an ironing board cover

**crash** /kræʃ/

## VERB

### VEHICLE

[I or T] to have an accident in a vehicle

#### Dictionary examples:

He skidded on the ice and crashed **into** another car.

The plane crashed **into** a field.

Her brother borrowed her motorbike and crashed it.

#### Learner example:

I crashed my car and here in my city the bus is terrib[le].

## NOUN [C]

### VEHICLE

an accident in which a vehicle hits something

#### Dictionary examples:

a **car/plane** crash

They **had** a crash on the way to work.

She died **in a** car crash.

#### Learner example:

Hi, as you know I had a car crash and my car is damaged.

**crazy** /'kreɪ.zi/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *craziness*

**Adjectives:** crazy

**ADJECTIVE**

**go crazy**

to become very excited about something

**Dictionary example:**

When he came on stage the audience went crazy.

**Learner example:**

So when our teachers told us yesterday that a TV company would come and film this project and do interviews with us, everybody went crazy.

**cream** /kri:m/

**NOUN**

**FOR SKIN**

[c or u] a soft substance that you rub into your skin

**Dictionary examples:**

**face/hand** cream

moisturizing cream

Put some **sun** cream on to protect your face.

**Learner example:**

I think that we'll get a good suntan and I didn't forget the sun-cream.

**create** /kri'eɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** creation, creativity

**Verbs:** create

**Adjectives:** creative

**Adverbs:** creatively

**VERB [T]**

to make something happen or exist

**Dictionary examples:**

The project will create more than 500 jobs.

Charles Schulz created the characters 'Snoopy' and 'Charlie Brown'.

He created a wonderful meal from very few ingredients.

It's important to create a good impression when you meet a new client.

**Learner example:**

We had to create a new website for the club, and everybody seemed to have great fun.

**creative** /kri'eɪ.tɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** creation, creativity

**Verbs:** create

**Adjectives:** creative

**Adverbs:** creatively

**ADJECTIVE**

producing or using original and unusual ideas

**Dictionary examples:**

She's very creative.

creative talents/powers/abilities

creative thinking

Her book is full of creative ways to decorate the home.

**Learner example:**

I love to be creative.

**creature** /'kri:.tʃəʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

anything that lives but is not a plant

**Dictionary examples:**

Rain forests are filled with amazing creatures.

Don't all **living** creatures have certain rights?

Blue whales are the largest living creatures.

**Learner example:**

There are some sea creatures (some are poisonous) that you have to avoid.

**credit** /'kred.ɪt/

**NOUN**

**MONEY**

[c or u] money in your bank account or on your mobile phone

**Dictionary example:**

I was relieved to see from my statement that my account was **in** credit.

**Learner example:**

I will talk to you on the phone [in a] week['s] time as I [don't have] enough credit.

**PAYMENT**

[u] a method of paying for goods or services at a later time, usually paying interest as well as the original money

**Dictionary examples:**

They decided to buy the car **on** credit.

The shop was offering six months' **interest-free** credit on electrical goods.

**Learner example:**

My father spent lots of money without [having the] cash. Unfortunately a credit loan company helped him.

**crew** /kruː/

**NOUN [C + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB]**

**SHIP/AIRCRAFT**

the people who work together on a ship, aircraft or train

**Dictionary examples:**

cabin crew

a crew member

**Learner example:**

When I was going back I saw the crew from my plane.

**crime** /kraɪm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** crime, criminal

**Adjectives:** criminal

## NOUN

### ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES

[u] illegal activities

#### Dictionary examples:

crime **prevention**

**serious/violent** crime

We need tough new measures to **fight** crime.

a life of crime

#### Learner example:

The problem is the pollution and the crime.

### ILLEGAL ACT

[c] an illegal act

#### Dictionary examples:

He has admitted **committing** several crimes, including two murders.

The defendant is **accused of/charged with** a range of crimes, from theft to murder.

A knife was found at **the scene of the** crime.

Bombing civilians is a crime **against humanity**.

#### Learner example:

It's about the police [in] Los Angeles, I think, trying to discover how the criminals d[id] the crimes.

**criminal** /'krɪm.ɪ.nəl/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** crime, criminal

**Adjectives:** criminal

## NOUN [C]

someone who commits a crime

#### Dictionary example:

a dangerous/violent criminal

#### Learner example:

At least he didn't attack me, and he even lent me his cell phone, he was such a gentle criminal.

**crop** /krɒp/

## NOUN [C]

a plant such as a grain, fruit or vegetable that is grown in large amounts, or the amount of plants of a particular type that are produced at one time



**Dictionary examples:**

The main crops grown for export are coffee and rice.

We had a **bumper** potato crop this year.

**Learner example:**

You can do lots of things that you can't do in the city, such as plant crops.

**cross** /krɒs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** crossing

**Verbs:** cross

**NOUN** [C]

**RELIGION**

two pieces of wood that cross each other, on which people were left to die in the past as a punishment, or an object in this shape, used as a symbol of the Christian religion

**Dictionary example:**

She wears a gold cross round her neck.

**Learner example:**

That's the reason why this little cross is so importan[t] to me.

**crossing** /'krɒs.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** crossing

**Verbs:** cross

**NOUN** [C]

**WHERE PEOPLE CROSS**

a place where people can go across a road, river, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

a pedestrian crossing

**Learner example:**

The taxi driver shouted at every pedestrian crossing.

**cruel** /'kruː.əl/ (crueller, cruellest or crueler, cruelest)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** cruelty

**Adjectives:** cruel

**Adverbs:** cruelly

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely unkind and unpleasant and causing pain to people or animals intentionally

**Dictionary examples:**

Don't tease him about his weight – it's cruel.

Children can be very cruel **to** each other.

**Learner example:**

The terrorists [in the film] are very cruel and also have an atomic weapon.

**cruise** /kruːz/

**NOUN [C]**

a holiday on a large ship, sailing from place to place

**Dictionary example:**

My parents are **going on a** cruise this summer.

**Learner example:**

Luca gave it to me last year, during our romantic cruise.

**cry** /kraɪ/

**VERB**

**SHOUT**

[ɪ or ʊ] to say something loudly

**Dictionary example:**

"Look out!" she cried.

**Learner example:**

I cried out his name.

**NOUN [C]**

a shout, especially one that shows someone is frightened, hurt, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

a cry of pain

I could hear the cries of children playing in the street.

**Learner example:**

As the concert finished, I heard someone call my name. The cry came from the VIP-entrance.

**cucumber** / 'kju: .kʌm.bəʊ/

**NOUN** [C or U]

a long, green vegetable that you eat raw in salads

**Dictionary example:**

sliced cucumber

**Learner example:**

We ask[ed] for three burgers with cucumbers.

**cultural** / 'kʌl.tʃʊr.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** culture

**Adjectives:** cultural

**Adverbs:** culturally

**ADJECTIVE****WAY OF LIFE**

relating to the habits, traditions and beliefs of a society

**Dictionary examples:**

cultural **diversity/differences/identity**

cultural **heritage**

**Learner example:**

If you are interested in visiting historic building[s], Palermo is wonderful concerning [its] cultural and artistic heritage.

**ARTS**

relating to music, art, theatre, literature, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

cultural activities/events

a cultural centre

**Learner example:**

There are lots of cultural attractions, [and] nightly discos.

**culture** / 'kʌl.tʃəʔ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** culture

**Adjectives:** cultural

**Adverbs:** culturally

**NOUN**

**SOCIETY**

[c or u] the way of life, especially the habits, traditions and beliefs, of a particular group of people at a particular time

**Dictionary examples:**

youth culture

She's studying modern Japanese language and culture.

**Learner example:**

I will tell you about Korean culture when you come here.

**ARTS**

[u] music, art, theatre, literature, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

popular culture

If you're looking for culture, this may not be the place for you.

**Learner example:**

I would suggest you to come to visit me here in Genoa, because this is a very unusual city and this year, it is also the capital of culture.

**cup** / kʌp/

**NOUN [C]**

**SPORT**

a specially designed cup, usually with two handles and often made of silver, which is given as a prize in a sports competition, or a game or match in which the winner receives such a cup

**Dictionary examples:**

Anna won this cup in the school squash championship.

The Davis Cup is an important championship.

**Learner example:**

This weekend we worked hard to win the ten[n]is cup.

**curious** /'kjʊə.ri.əs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** curiosity

**Adjectives:** curious

**Adverbs:** curiously

**ADJECTIVE**

wanting to know or learn about something

**Dictionary examples:**

I was curious **to know** what would happen next.

Babies are curious **about** everything around them.

"Why did you ask?" "I was just curious."

**Learner example:**

I was curious about it, so I picked it up.

**curiously** /'kjʊə.ri.əs.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** curiosity

**Adjectives:** curious

**Adverbs:** curiously

**ADVERB**

**WANTING TO KNOW**

showing that you want to know or learn more

**Dictionary example:**

She **looked at** him curiously.

**Learner example:**

Everyone around looked at me curiously.

**curly** /'kɜ:.li/

**ADJECTIVE**

shaped like a curl, or with many curls

**Dictionary example:**

curly hair

**Learner example:**

He has got long fair curly hair and big blue eyes.

**currency** / 'kʌr.ənt.si/

**NOUN** [C or U]

the money that is used in a particular country at a particular time

**Dictionary example:**

foreign currency

**Learner example:**

Take local currency in case you want to buy something.

**curriculum** /kə' rɪk.jʊ.ləm/ (PLURAL **curricula** or **curriculums**)

**NOUN** [C]

the group of subjects studied in a school, college, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

the **school** curriculum

**Learner example:**

Introducing [in] schools the system of learning only the things one enjoys would make the curriculum impossible to create.

**cushion** / 'kʊʃ.ən/

**NOUN** [C]

**CLOTH BAG**

a cloth bag filled with something soft which you sit on or lean against to make you comfortable

**Dictionary example:**

She sank back **against/into** the cushions.

**Learner example:**

I['ll] go to b[u]y a nice wardrobe, a[n] armchair and a lot of cushions.

**custom** / 'kʌs.təm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** custom

**Adjectives:** *customary*

**NOUN [C or U]**

a way of behaving or a belief which has been established for a long time

**Dictionary examples:**

local/ancient customs

In my country, it's **the** custom **to** get married in white.

**Learner example:**

It is a custom that [the] bride wears [a] white wedding dress and she [carries a] bouq[u]et of flowers in her hands.

**customs** / 'kʌs.təmz/

**NOUN [U]**

the place where your bags are examined when you are going into a country, to make sure you are not carrying anything illegal

**Dictionary examples:**

customs officials

to **go through** customs

**Learner example:**

I work as [a] customs officer and I meet a lot of foreign people every day.

**cut** /kʌt/

**VERB (cutting, cut, cut)**

**INJURE**

[ɪ] to injure yourself on a sharp object which makes you bleed

**Dictionary examples:**

She cut her finger on some broken glass.

Careful or you'll cut yourself with that knife.

**Learner example:**

The robot had cut its hand.

**NOUN [C]**

**INJURY**

an injury made when the skin is cut with something sharp

**Dictionary example:**

He suffered cuts and bruises in the accident.

**Learner example:**

I have got a broken knee, but apart from that and a few cuts and bruises, I'm all right.

**CV** / ,sɪ: 'vi: /

**NOUN [C]**

a document which describes your education, qualifications and the jobs you have done, which you send to an employer that you want to work for

**Dictionary example:**

Send me your CV.

**Learner example:**

Th[ese] students are the same as me, they want [to] pass their exams next year and put the degree on their CV.

**cycle** / 'saɪ.kl̩/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** cycle, cycling, cyclist

**Verbs:** cycle

**VERB [I]**

to ride a bicycle

**Dictionary example:**

I usually cycle to work.

**Learner example:**

We cycled around Hungary.

**cyclist** / 'saɪ.klɪst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** cycle, cycling, cyclist

**Verbs:** cycle

**NOUN [C]**

someone who rides a bike

**Dictionary example:**

He drove into a cyclist.

**Learner example:**

[There] was me, my friend and a group of ten people guided by a professional cyclist.



## D

**daily** / 'deɪ.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** day, midday

**Adjectives:** daily

**Adverbs:** daily

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

### **daily life**

the usual things that happen to you every day

**Dictionary example:**

I try to keep exercise a **part of** my daily life.

**Learner example:**

Mr. Bean often does funny things in his daily life.

**damage** / 'dæm.ɪdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** damage

**Verbs:** damage

**Adjectives:** damaged

**NOUN [U]**

harm or injury

**Dictionary examples:**

Strong winds had caused **serious** damage **to** the roof.

**storm/flood/fire/bomb** damage

He suffered **brain** damage in the car crash.

**Learner example:**

I read in the paper last week that overworking may cause serious damage to your health.

**VERB [T]**

to harm, break or spoil something

**Dictionary examples:**

Many buildings were **badly** damaged during the war.

Smoking can **seriously** damage your health.

**Learner example:**

They may be using chemicals that could damage the ozone layer.

**damaged** / 'dæm.ɪdʒd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** damage

**Verbs:** damage

**Adjectives:** damaged

**ADJECTIVE**

harmed or spoilt

**Dictionary examples:**

They're selling off damaged goods at reduced prices.

Both the cars involved in the accident looked **badly** damaged.

**Learner example:**

Unfortunately, my father died [from] a fractured skull and a damaged brain.

**damn** / dæm/ (ALSO **damn it**)

**EXCLAMATION** INFORMAL

! used to express anger or disappointment

**Dictionary example:**

Damn! I've forgotten the tickets.

**Learner example:**

It was just a joke, damn it.

**dance** /dɑːnts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dance, dancer, dancing

**Verbs:** dance

**NOUN**

**STEPS**

[c] a particular series of movements which you perform to music or the type of music which is connected with it

**Dictionary example:**

The band played a slow dance.

**Learner example:**

There will be music and traditional dances from the countries involved in the meeting.

**danger** / 'deɪn.dʒəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** danger

**Adjectives:** dangerous, endangered

**Adverbs:** dangerously

**NOUN**

**THREAT**

[c] something or someone that may harm you

**Dictionary examples:**

Icy roads are a danger **to** drivers.

The judge described him as a danger **to** society.

**Learner example:**

In fact cars may be a danger to human life in many ways.

**dangerously** / 'deɪn.dʒəʳ.ə.sli/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** danger

**Adjectives:** dangerous, endangered

**Adverbs:** dangerously

**ADVERB**

in a way that is dangerous

**Dictionary examples:**

She drives dangerously.

He likes to **live** dangerously.

**Learner example:**

[A driver] could lose his or her life by driving dangerously.

**dark** / dɑː k/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dark, darkness

**Adjectives:** dark

NOUN

**the dark**

when there is no light somewhere

**Dictionary examples:**

Cats can see in the dark.

I've always been afraid of the dark.

**Learner example:**

As I was walking alone in the dark, I got really scared.

**before/after dark**

before/after the sun has gone down

**Dictionary examples:**

It isn't safe to leave the house after dark.

I want to be home before dark.

**Learner example:**

Yesterday, soon after dark, I was [in] the kitchen and I was making my din[n]er.

**date** /deɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** date

**Verbs:** date

**Adjectives:** *dated*

NOUN [C]

**ARRANGED TIME**

a time when something has been arranged to happen

**Dictionary examples:**

Let's **make** a date to have lunch.

I'd like to **fix** a date for our next meeting.

We've agreed to meet again at a **later** date.

**Learner example:**

We made a date for [our] next meeting in the "Mamboo".

**GOING OUT**

a romantic meeting when two people go out somewhere, such as to a restaurant or to see a film

**Dictionary examples:**

He's asked her out **on a** date.

She has a **hot** date tonight.

**Learner example:**

I'm going on a date with Preiseila and my bicycle is broken.

**out of date**

old and no longer useful, correct or fashionable

**Dictionary example:**

These unemployment figures are out of date.

**Learner example:**

The library has got very poor staff and most of it is out of date.

**up to date**

modern, recent or containing the latest information

**Dictionary example:**

Great care is taken to **keep** our database up to date.

**Learner example:**

Furthermore, the website is not always up to date.

**VERB**

**WRITE DATE ON**

[τ] to write or print the day's date on something

**Dictionary example:**

Thank you for your letter dated August 30th.

**Learner example:**

Dear Sir, I refer to the advertisement published in the 'Daily Post' dated 5th December.

**day** /deɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** day, midday

**Adjectives:** daily

**Adverbs:** daily

**NOUN**

**the other day**

a few days ago

**Dictionary example:**

Didn't I see you in the post office the other day?

**Learner example:**

For example, the other day I stayed in my house all day watching television in bed.

### one day/some day/one of these days

at some time in the future

#### Dictionary example:

One of these days I'll tell her what really happened.

#### Learner example:

I hope one day you will come with me.

### for days

for a long time

#### Dictionary example:

They haven't been seen for days.

#### Learner example:

I had to wait for days while the car was being repaired.

**deaf** /def/

#### ADJECTIVE

unable to hear, either completely or partly

#### Dictionary example:

He's been **totally/partially** deaf since birth.

#### Learner example:

She should take care of her family, especially her deaf three-year-old daughter.

**deal** /di:əl/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** deal, dealer

#### VERB (dealt, dealt)

#### deal with sth PHRASAL VERB

to take action in order to achieve something or in order to solve a problem

#### Dictionary examples:

How do you intend to deal with this **problem**?

General enquiries are dealt with by our head office.

#### Learner example:

Sorry about such [a] late reply, but I've had some problems to deal with.

**death** /deθ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** death

**Adjectives:** dead, deadly

**Adverbs:** *dead, deadly*

**NOUN** [C or U]

**END OF LIFE**

the end of life

**Dictionary examples:**

The disease causes thousands of deaths a year.

Do you believe in life after death?

He never got over the death of his daughter.

death threats

**Learner example:**

After his father's death, he didn't want to study.

**decision** /dɪˈsɪʒ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** decision

**Verbs:** decide

**Adjectives:** decisive

**Adverbs:** *decisively*

**NOUN** [C]

a choice that you make about something after thinking about several possibilities

**Dictionary examples:**

She has had to **make** some very difficult decisions.

The company will **reach/come to/make** a decision shortly.

Let me have a/your decision by next week.

It was his decision **to** leave.

We need to take a lot of factors into account in our decision-**making**.

**Learner example:**

Tell me your decision soon.

**declare** /dɪˈkleɪə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *declaration*

**Verbs:** declare

VERB [T]

**STATE VALUE/AMOUNT**

to officially tell someone the value of goods you have bought, or the amount of money you have earned, because you might have to pay tax

**Dictionary example:**

Have you got anything to declare?

**decorate** /'dek.ə.reɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** decoration

**Verbs:** decorate

**Adjectives:** decorative

VERB

**MAKE ATTRACTIVE**

[T] to add attractive things to an object or place, often for a special day or period

**Dictionary example:**

They decorated the wedding car **with** ribbons and flowers.

**Learner example:**

The church always is decorated with beautiful flowers and other things.

**PAINT ROOM**

[I or T] to put paint or paper on the walls or other surfaces of a room

**Dictionary examples:**

We're going to decorate the kitchen next week.

I hate the smell of paint when I'm decorating.

**Learner example:**

It is all decorated in blue.

**decrease**

VERB [I or T] /dɪ'kri:s/

to become less, or to make something become less

**Dictionary example:**

During the summer months, rainfall decreases.

**Learner example:**

The aim to satisfy different interests should not [allow] the quality [to] decrease.



**NOUN** [C or U] /'di:.kri:s/

a reduction

**Dictionary example:**

There has been a steady decrease **in** the number of visitors.

**Learner example:**

Their yellow and black stripe has a mysterious beauty (which is the main reason for the huge decrease [in the] tiger population).

**deep** /di:p/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** depth

**Verbs:** *deepen*

**Adjectives:** deep

**Adverbs:** deeply

**ADJECTIVE**

**COLOUR**

A deep colour is strong and dark.

**Dictionary example:**

deep purple

**Learner example:**

He is tall and has got black hair and beautiful deep brown eyes.

**ADVERB**

**LONG WAY INTO**

a long way into something from the top or outside

**Dictionary examples:**

They travelled deep into the forest.

He thrust his hands deep **in(to)** his pockets.

**Learner example:**

I just fall deep into the story, into the writer's own world.

**defeat** /dɪ'fi:t/

**VERB** [T]

**WIN**

to win a victory over someone in a fight, war or competition

**Dictionary examples:**

Napoleon was defeated **by** the Duke of Wellington at the battle of Waterloo.  
If we can defeat the Italian team, we'll be through to the final.

**Learner example:**

I still remember when Marcelo became [number] 1 in 1998 after he defeated Andre Agassi in the final of the "fifth Grand Slam".

**NOUN****LOSING**

[c] when someone loses against someone else in a fight, war or competition

**Dictionary examples:**

After their defeat **in battle**, the soldiers surrendered.  
Norwich City have **suffered** their worst defeat of the season.

**Learner example:**

The whole team will face serious problems, which may lead to big defeats.

**defence** /dɪˈfents/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** defence, defender

**Verbs:** defend

**Adjectives:** *defensive*

**NOUN****SPORT**

[c or u] the part of a sports team which tries to prevent the other team from scoring points

**Dictionary example:**

I play best in defence.

**Learner example:**

I did basketball exercises for defence.

**defend** /dɪˈfend/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** defence, defender

**Verbs:** defend

**Adjectives:** *defensive*

## VERB

### PROTECT

[t] to protect someone or something from being attacked, especially by fighting

#### Dictionary examples:

How can we defend our homeland if we don't have an army?

I'm going to karate lessons to learn how to defend myself.

White blood cells help defend the body **against** infection.

#### Learner example:

In the fourth one, you learn to defend yourself by doing Karate and in the last section, you could learn fencing.

**definite article** /ˌdef.ɪ.nət'ɑː.tɪ.kl/

## NOUN [C] SPECIALIZED

the grammatical name for the word 'the' in English, or the words in other languages which have a similar use

#### Dictionary example:

'The City', referring to the financial area of London, takes a definite article.

**definitely** /'def.ɪ.nət.li/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** definition

**Verbs:** define

**Adjectives:** definite, *definitive*

**Adverbs:** definitely, *indefinitely*

## ADVERB

without any doubt

#### Dictionary examples:

Have you definitely decided to go to America?

He definitely said he'd be here.

#### Learner example:

So if I were you, I would definitely stay in the city.

**degree** /dɪ'ɡri:/

**NOUN**

**QUALIFICATION**

[c] a qualification given for completing a university course

**Dictionary examples:**

"What degree did you **do** at York?" "Geography."

She's **got** a physics degree/a degree **in** physics **from** Oxford.

**Learner example:**

I completed my languages degree course at U.P.N University.

**delay** /dɪ'leɪ/

**VERB**

**CAUSE LATENESS**

[T] to cause someone or something to be slow or late

**Dictionary example:**

I was delayed by traffic.

**Learner example:**

The roads were crowded with a lot of traffic, so I got really delayed.

**NOUN [C or U]**

**without delay**

immediately

**Dictionary example:**

This problem needs to be dealt with without delay.

**Learner example:**

Firstly, the programme began on time at midday without delay.

**delete** /dɪ'li:t/

**VERB [T]**

to remove something, especially from a computer's memory

**Dictionary example:**

All names have been deleted **from** the report.

**Learner example:**

I didn't take notice of [the email] and deleted it again.

**delicious** /dɪˈlɪʃ.əs/

**ADJECTIVE**

having a very pleasant taste or smell

**Dictionary examples:**

a delicious cake

The delicious smell of freshly-made coffee came from the kitchen.

This wine is delicious.

**Learner example:**

I love it because they make delicious hamburgers.

**delighted** /dɪˈlaɪ.tɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** delight

**Adjectives:** delighted, delightful

**ADJECTIVE**

very pleased

**Dictionary examples:**

We're delighted **with** our new house.

I was delighted **at/by** your news.

I'm **absolutely** delighted **that** you can come.

We'd be delighted **to** come to dinner on Friday.

**Learner example:**

I've just seen your letter and I'm really delighted to have won the first prize in your competition.

**deliver** /dɪˈlɪv.əʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** delivery

**Verbs:** deliver

**VERB**

**TAKE**

[ɪ or ʊ] to take things such as goods, letters and parcels to people's houses or places of work

**Dictionary examples:**

Mail is delivered **to** our office twice a day.

The shop is delivering our new bed on Thursday.

**Learner example:**

You have to deliver newspapers to the town centre's shops.

**delivery** /dɪˈlɪv.ər.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** delivery

**Verbs:** deliver

**NOUN** [C or U]

when things such as goods, letters, or parcels are taken to people's houses or places of work

**Dictionary examples:**

a delivery **van**

We get two deliveries **of** mail a day.

You can pay for the carpet **on** delivery.

We expect to **take** delivery **of** our new car next week.

**Learner example:**

I called for a delivery [from] Pizza Hut and after that went to study.

**demand** /dɪˈmɑːnd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** demand

**Verbs:** demand

**Adjectives:** demanding

**VERB** [T]

**REQUEST**

to ask for something in a way that shows that you do not expect to be refused

**Dictionary examples:**

I demanded an explanation.

I demand **to** see the manager.

She demanded **that** he return the books he borrowed from her.

**Learner example:**

I demand a full refund or I will be forced to take this matter further.

## NOUN

### REQUEST

[c] a strong request

#### Dictionary examples:

You can't give in to children's demands all the time.

The government is unlikely to agree to the rebels' demands **for** independence.

They received a **final** demand **for** payment.

#### Learner example:

Of course only when my demands are logical.

**depart** /dɪˈpɑːt/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** departure

**Verbs:** depart

### VERB [I] FORMAL

to go away or leave, especially on a journey

#### Dictionary examples:

The plane departs at 6.00 a.m.

The train for London departs **from** Platform 2.

#### Learner example:

The boat departs from King's Bridge.

**departure** /dɪˈpɑː.tʃəʊr/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** departure

**Verbs:** depart

### NOUN [C or U]

### LEAVING

when someone or something leaves a place, especially to start a journey to another place

#### Dictionary examples:

There are several departures **for** Paris every day.

Our departure was delayed because of bad weather.

departure **time**

#### Learner example:

Now I am just waiting for the day of departure.

**depend** /dɪˈpend/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** independence, *dependence*

**Verbs:** depend

**Adjectives:** dependent, independent

**Adverbs:** independently

VERB

**it/that depends**

used to say that you are not certain about something because other things affect your answer

**Dictionary example:**

"Are you coming out tonight?" "It depends **where** you're going."

**Learner example:**

It depends how you want to spend your holidays.

**deposit** /dɪˈpɒ.zɪt/

NOUN [C]

BUYING

a payment that you make immediately when you decide to buy something, as proof that you will really buy it

**Dictionary example:**

They've **put down** a deposit **on** a house.

**Learner example:**

How many days in advance do we have to make our reservation? I also wonder if there is a deposit that we have to pay.

**depressed** /dɪˈprest/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** depression

**Adjectives:** depressed, depressing

ADJECTIVE

UNHAPPY

unhappy and without hope for the future



**Dictionary examples:**

He seemed a bit depressed **about** his work situation.

She became **deeply** depressed when her husband died.

**Learner example:**

I felt depressed and decided to go to live in another city.

**depth** /depθ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** depth

**Verbs:** *deepen*

**Adjectives:** deep

**Adverbs:** deeply

NOUN

**DISTANCE DOWN**

[C or U] the distance down either from the top of something to the bottom, or to a distance below the top surface of something

**Dictionary examples:**

the depth **of** a lake/pond

There are very few fish **at** depths below 3000 metres.

The river froze **to** a depth **of** over a metre.

**Learner example:**

But suddenly Laura did not feel any fear anymore and within a second she jumped into the air and fell into the endless depth of the Grand Canyon.

**description** /dɪ'skrɪp.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** description

**Verbs:** describe

NOUN [C or U]

something that tells you what something or someone is like

**Dictionary examples:**

Write a description **of** your favourite seaside resort.

Your essay contains too much description, and not enough discussion of the issues.

She has **given** the police a very **detailed/full** description **of** the robber.

**Learner example:**

Here's a description of [my bedroom].

**deserve** /dɪˈzɜːv/

**VERB [T]**

If you **deserve** something good or bad, it should happen to you because of the way you have behaved.

**Dictionary examples:**

After all that hard work, you **deserve** a holiday.

Chris **deserves** our special **thanks** for all his efforts.

I hope they get the **punishment** they **deserve**.

They certainly **deserved to** win that match.

**Learner example:**

I wish you happiness, you **deserve** it.

**design** /dɪˈzaɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** design, designer

**Verbs:** design

**NOUN**

**PLANNING**

[ʊ] the way in which something is planned and made

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't like the design **of** this kettle.

The building was originally Victorian **in** design.

a serious design **fault**

The car has some excellent design **features**.

**Learner example:**

I was looking to find a good bicycle with a nice design.

**PROCESS**

[ʊ] the art of making plans or drawings for something

**Dictionary examples:**

She's an expert on kitchen/software design.

He's studying design at college.

**Learner example:**

You know that my subject is design.

**DECORATION**

[c] a pattern or decoration

**Dictionary example:**

a floral design

**Learner example:**

Last year I made and sold more than 200 pairs of knitted socks and because of that I got a prize from The Swedish Handcraft Company for [the] wonderful and original design on my socks.

**VERB****PLAN**

[ɾ] to draw or plan something before making it

**Dictionary examples:**

Who designed this **building/dress/furniture**?

This range of clothing is specially designed **for** shorter women.

**Learner example:**

It was built in 1570 and designed by [the] Italian architect Morando.

**designer** /dɪˈzaɪ.nəː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** design, designer

**Verbs:** design

**NOUN [C]**

someone who draws and plans how something will be made

**Dictionary example:**

a **fashion**/software designer

**Learner example:**

After five months, she was working as a co-designer with the best Italian designer, although she was just a student.

**despite** /dɪˈspaɪt/

**PREPOSITION**

used to say that something happened or is true, although something else makes this seem not probable

**Dictionary examples:**

I still enjoyed the week despite the weather.

Despite claims that the product is safe, many people have stopped buying it.

He managed to eat a big lunch despite having eaten an enormous breakfast.

**Learner example:**

Despite having to share a bedroom with my three cousins, I feel very comfortable.

**destination** /ˌdes.tɪˈneɪ.ʃən/

**NOUN** [C]

the place where someone or something is going

**Dictionary examples:**

We **arrived at** our destination tired and hungry.

His letter never **reached** its destination.

The Caribbean is a popular **tourist/holiday** destination.

**Learner example:**

The journey to the destination lasted about an hour.

**destroy** /dɪˈstrɔɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** destruction

**Verbs:** destroy

**VERB** [T]

to damage something so badly that it does not exist or cannot be used

**Dictionary examples:**

Most of the old part of the city was destroyed by bombs during the war.

The accident seemed to have **completely/totally** destroyed his confidence.

**Learner example:**

The film described a terrible period of our history when a lot of people died and a lot of cities were destroyed.

**detail** /ˈdiː.teɪl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** detail

**Adjectives:** detailed

**NOUN**

**FACT**

[C] one of many facts or pieces of information about something

**Dictionary examples:**

She insisted on telling me **every single** detail.

We don't know the **full/precise** details of the story yet.

**Learner example:**

Consequently we [want] to know every single detail about them and their lives.

## in detail

including or considering all the information about something or every part of something

### Dictionary examples:

We haven't **discussed** the matter in detail yet.

The book **described** her sufferings in **great** detail.

### Learner example:

I'm really sorry that I didn't write back earlier, but to make up for this I will answer your questions in detail!

**detective** /dɪ'tek.tɪv/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** detective

**Verbs:** *detect*

### NOUN [C]

someone, especially a police officer, whose job is to discover information about a crime

### Dictionary examples:

a **private** detective

detective **stories**

### Learner example:

I know that you love detective stories.

**develop** /dɪ'vel.əp/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** development, *developer*, *redevelopment*

**Verbs:** develop, *redevelop*

**Adjectives:** developed, developing, *underdeveloped*, *undeveloped*

### VERB

#### CHANGE

[I or T] to (cause something to) grow or change and become more advanced

### Dictionary examples:

The baby develops inside the mother for nine months.

Over time, their acquaintance developed **into** a lasting friendship.

This exercise is designed to develop the shoulder and back muscles.

I'm looking for a job which will enable me to develop my **skills/talents**.

**Learner example:**

Therefore it's an important tool that is used to develop new friendships.

**MAKE**

[ɾ] to make something new such as a product

**Dictionary examples:**

Scientists are developing new drugs all the time.

The company is spending \$650 million on developing **new products/technology**.

**Learner example:**

With more free time we can develop new tec[h]nology, learn more about ourselves and the world that surrounds us.

**development** /dɪ'vel.əp.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** development, *developer*, *redevelopment*

**Verbs:** develop, *redevelo*p

**Adjectives:** developed, developing, *underdeveloped*, *undeveloped*

**NOUN**

**CHANGE**

[ʊ] when someone or something grows or changes and becomes more advanced

**Dictionary examples:**

healthy growth and development

The programme traced the development **of** popular music through the ages.

a development **project** in Pakistan

**Learner example:**

There are some machines which have helped in my development, and others which help to make my life easier.

**PROCESS**

[ʊ] the process of developing something new

**Dictionary examples:**

the development of new drugs

Mr Berkowitz is in charge of **product** development.

**Learner example:**

Owing to the great speed of technological development, people need to lead a faster life.

**diagram** /'daɪ.ə.græm/

**NOUN [C]**

a simple picture showing what something looks like or explaining something

**Dictionary example:**

The teacher drew a diagram showing how the blood flows through the heart.

**Learner example:**

The first diagram tells us that the number of Japanese tourist[s] travelling abroad increased dramatically from about 5 million in 1985 to about 11 million in 1990.

**dial** /'daɪ.əl/

**VERB [I or T] (-ll-)**

to make a telephone call to a particular number

**Dictionary examples:**

Can I dial this number **direct**, or do I have to go through the operator?

Dial 0 for the switchboard.

**Learner example:**

So he picked up the phone and dialled the number written in the letter.

**die** /daɪ/

**VERB [I] (dying, died, died)**

**be dying for/to do *sth***

**INFORMAL** to be extremely eager to have or do something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm dying to hear your news.

I'm dying for a cup of tea.

**Learner example:**

Now I have to leave you because I'm dying for a pizza!

**diet** / 'daɪ.ət/

**NOUN**

**USUAL FOOD**

[c or ʊ] the type of food that someone usually eats

**Dictionary examples:**

a **healthy/balanced** diet

The children seem to exist on a diet **of** burgers and chips.

**Learner example:**

You can try our fresh farm food, which [is] very good for your diet.

**WEIGHT LOSS**

[c] when someone eats less food, or only particular types of food, because they want to become thinner or for medical reasons

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm **going on** a diet next week and hope to lose two kilos before Christmas.

The doctor **put** me **on** a low-salt diet to reduce my blood pressure.

**Learner example:**

I'm on a serious diet, and I have to exercise.

**difference** / 'dɪf.ə.nts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** difference, *indifference*

**Verbs:** differ, *differentiate*

**Adjectives:** different, *indifferent*

**Adverbs:** differently

**NOUN**

**AMOUNT**

[c or ʊ] the amount by which one thing is different from another

**Dictionary examples:**

a(n) **age/price/temperature** difference

There's a big difference **in** age **between** them.

**Learner example:**

This age difference was too big!



**different** / 'dɪf.ə.ɪnt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** difference, *indifference*

**Verbs:** differ, *differentiate*

**Adjectives:** different, *indifferent*

**Adverbs:** differently

**ADJECTIVE**

**SEPARATE**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] used to talk about separate things or people of the same type

**Dictionary example:**

I had to go to three different shops to find the book she wanted.

**Learner example:**

I have three different teachers for three different things, one for the grammar, [an]other for the lis[ten]ing and finally [one] for my writing.

**differently** / 'dɪf.ə.ɪnt.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** difference, *indifference*

**Verbs:** differ, *differentiate*

**Adjectives:** different, *indifferent*

**Adverbs:** differently

**ADVERB**

in a different way

**Dictionary examples:**

We want to do things differently.

Are girls treated differently?

**Learner example:**

I had always pictured it quite differently.

**difficult** / 'dɪf.ɪ.kəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** difficulty

**Adjectives:** difficult

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT FRIENDLY

not friendly or easy to deal with

#### Dictionary examples:

The manager is difficult **to** deal with/a difficult person **to** deal with.

His wife is a very difficult person.

Please children, don't be so difficult!

#### Learner example:

I'm not a difficult person and I can cook very [well].

**difficulty** /'dɪf.ɪ.kəl.ti/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** difficulty

**Adjectives:** difficult

## NOUN

### NOT EASY

[u] when something is not easy to do or understand

#### Dictionary examples:

We finished the job, but only **with** great difficulty.

The difficulty **of** the task excited them.

She **had** great difficulty finding a job.

#### Learner example:

They would have difficulty in sleeping outdoors.

**dig** /dɪg/

## VERB (digging, dug, dug)

### MOVE SOIL

[ɪ or ʊ] to break up and move soil using a tool, a machine or your hands

#### Dictionary example:

Digging (in) the garden is good exercise.

#### Learner example:

I started digging, but it was useless.

**digital** / 'dɪdʒ.ɪ.təl/

**ADJECTIVE**

**DISPLAY**

showing information in the form of an electronic image

**Dictionary examples:**

a digital clock/display  
a digital watch

**Learner example:**

The alarm clock was flashing with the annoying digital zeros.

**direct** /daɪ'rekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** direction, directions, director

**Verbs:** direct

**Adjectives:** direct, *indirect*

**Adverbs:** directly, *indirectly*

**ADJECTIVE**

**STRAIGHT**

going straight from one place to another without stopping or changing direction

**Dictionary examples:**

a direct **route/line**  
Is there a direct train to Edinburgh?

**Learner example:**

I'm looking for a direct flight from Zurich to Botswana.

**VERB**

**FILM/PLAY**

[ɪ or ɪ] to tell the actors in a film or play what to do

**Dictionary examples:**

He wanted to give up acting and start directing (his own films).  
'Jaws' was directed by Steven Spielberg.

**Learner example:**

We plan to see an action film which was directed by Tarantino.

**ROUTE**

[ɪ] to show or tell someone how to get to a place

**Dictionary example:**

Can you direct me **to** the manager's office please?

**Learner example:**

He directed me to a room where other guests were waiting.

**direction** /daɪˈrek.tʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** direction, directions, director

**Verbs:** direct

**Adjectives:** direct, *indirect*

**Adverbs:** directly, *indirectly*

**NOUN****WAY**

[c] the way that someone or something is moving or facing

**Dictionary examples:**

"No, go that way," I said, pointing **in** the opposite direction.

He was going **in** the direction **of** the bedroom.

They drove away in opposite directions.

**Learner example:**

I walked for hours in the same direction I [had] walked before.

**directly** /daɪˈrekt.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** direction, directions, director

**Verbs:** direct

**Adjectives:** direct, *indirect*

**Adverbs:** directly, *indirectly*

**ADVERB****NOTHING BETWEEN**

with no other person or thing involved or in between

**Dictionary examples:**

Our hotel room was directly above a building site.

The disease is directly linked to poor drainage systems.

The sun shone directly in my eyes.

**Learner example:**

The Youth Hostel was directly beside the sea.

**director** /daɪˈrek.təʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** direction, directions, director

**Verbs:** direct

**Adjectives:** direct, *indirect*

**Adverbs:** directly, *indirectly*

**NOUN [C]**

**MANAGER**

an important manager in an organization or company

**Dictionary examples:**

the **board of** directors

She has become the director **of** the new information centre.

**Learner example:**

It was from my school teacher and she was saying the most horrible things about the school, the director and other teachers.

**FILM/PLAY**

someone who tells the actors in a film or play what to do

**Dictionary example:**

a famous **film/movie** director

**Learner example:**

We want to see the latest film by our favourite director – Oliver Stone.

**dirt** /dɜːt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dirt

**Adjectives:** dirty

**NOUN [U]**

dust, soil or any substance that makes a surface not clean

**Dictionary example:**

His coat was covered with dirt.

**Learner example:**

Maybe in the future they'll find a new fabric which protects you from dirt and dangerous sunshine.

**disabled** /dɪ'seɪ.bld/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** ability, disability, *inability*

**Verbs:** enable

**Adjectives:** able, disabled, unable

**ADJECTIVE**

having an illness, injury or condition that makes it difficult to do the things that most people do

**Dictionary examples:**

The accident left him **severely** disabled.

The library does not have disabled **access**.

**Learner example:**

I have done a lot of work looking after disabled people in the local area.

**disadvantage** /,dɪs.əd'vɑ:n.tɪdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** advantage, disadvantage

**Adjectives:** *disadvantaged*

**NOUN [C]**

**MAKING DIFFICULT**

something which makes a situation more difficult, or makes you less likely to succeed

**Dictionary examples:**

One disadvantage **of** living in the town is the lack of safe places for the children to play.

We need to consider whether the disadvantages of the plan outweigh the advantages.

**Learner example:**

After that we discussed the advantages and disadvantages of public transport.

**disagree** /,dɪs.ə'gri:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** agreement, disagreement

**Verbs:** agree, disagree

**VERB [I]**

to have a different opinion from someone else about something

**Dictionary examples:**

I disagree **with** most of what he said.

Experts disagree **about** / **on** the causes of the disease.

Few people would disagree **that** something should be done to reduce the level of crime in the area.

I **strongly** disagree **with** the decision that has been taken.

**Learner example:**

We saw "Harry Potter" [and] the film was good but I think the book is better. Carlos disagreed with me.

**disappear** / ,dis.ə'piəʔ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** appearance, disappearance

**Verbs:** appear, disappear

**VERB [I]****NOT SEE**

to become impossible to see

**Dictionary examples:**

The sun disappeared **behind** a cloud.

We looked for her but she had disappeared **into** the crowd.

**Learner example:**

They saw my mother's shadow [on] the stairs and disappeared.

**NOT FIND**

to become impossible to find

**Dictionary examples:**

She disappeared **from** her home over a month ago.

I can't find my keys anywhere – they've completely disappeared.

**Learner example:**

I noticed that my wallet had disappeared.

**disappoint** / ,dis.ə'pɔɪnt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** disappointment

**Verbs:** disappoint

**Adjectives:** disappointed, disappointing

VERB [T]

to make someone feel unhappy because someone or something was not as good as they had expected

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm sorry to disappoint you, but I'm afraid I can't come after all.

We don't want to disappoint the fans.

**Learner example:**

I've always got along very well with little kids and I'm sure I won't disappoint you.

**disappointed** /,dɪs.ə'pɔɪn.tɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** disappointment

**Verbs:** disappoint

**Adjectives:** disappointed, disappointing

ADJECTIVE

unhappy because someone or something was not as good as you hoped or expected, or because something did not happen

**Dictionary examples:**

She was disappointed (**that**) they hadn't phoned.

We were **deeply** disappointed **at/about** the result.

His parents were **bitterly** disappointed **in/with** him.

He was disappointed **to** find they'd already gone.

**Learner example:**

I feel so disappointed.

**disappointing** /,dɪs.ə'pɔɪn.tɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** disappointment

**Verbs:** disappoint

**Adjectives:** disappointed, disappointing

ADJECTIVE

making you feel disappointed

**Dictionary examples:**

What a disappointing **performance/result**!

The response to our advertisement has been very disappointing.



**Learner example:**

I started my new English class last week, which was [a] really disappointing experience since the teacher was not a native speaker.

**disappointment** /ˌdɪs.əˈpɔɪnt.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** disappointment

**Verbs:** disappoint

**Adjectives:** disappointed, disappointing

**NOUN**

**FEELING**

[u] the feeling of being disappointed

**Dictionary examples:**

Book early to **avoid** disappointment.

To my **(great)** disappointment, he decided to leave.

**Learner example:**

However, to my disappointment, the restaurant was closed because it was being redecorated.

**PERSON/THING**

[c] something or someone that disappoints you

**Dictionary examples:**

The party turned out to be a **big / huge / great** disappointment.

I'm afraid I've been rather a disappointment **to** my parents.

**Learner example:**

It was all a big disappointment!

**disc** /dɪsk/

**NOUN [C]**

**RECORDING**

a CD

**Dictionary example:**

Both songs are on their latest disc.

**Learner example:**

Then after the movie, we went to a CD shop and I bought the new Foo Fighters' disc.

**disc jockey** / 'dɪsk, dʒɒk.i/ (ALSO DJ)

NOUN [C]

someone who plays music on the radio or at live events

**Dictionary example:**

a radio 2 disc jockey

**Learner example:**

I found out that there would be a special event with disc jockeys like DJ Quicksilver.

**discover** /dɪ 'skʌv.əʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** discovery

**Verbs:** discover

VERB [T]

to find out something or to find a place or an object, especially for the first time

**Dictionary examples:**

Who discovered America?

Scientists have discovered **how** to predict an earthquake.

We searched all morning for the missing papers and finally discovered them in a drawer.

She discovered (**that**) her husband was having an affair.

**Learner example:**

I have discovered that horses are wonderful animals.

**discussion** /dɪ 'skʌʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** discussion

**Verbs:** discuss

NOUN [C or U]

when people talk about something and tell each other their ideas or opinions

**Dictionary examples:**

They were having a discussion **about** football.

I can say nothing – the matter is still **under** discussion.

Management are **holding/having** discussions **with** the union about possible redundancies.

**Learner example:**

Jane told us something about the Civil War and after that we had a discussion about the rights of black people in th[o]se days.

**disease** /dɪˈziːz/

**NOUN** [C or U]

(an) illness caused by infection or by a failure of health rather than by an accident

**Dictionary examples:**

heart disease

a **common/rare** disease

They reported a sudden **outbreak of** the disease in the south of the country.

The first **symptom of** the disease is a very high temperature.

Starvation and disease have killed thousands of refugees.

**Learner example:**

I was worried about her incurable disease.

**disgusting** /dɪsˈɡʌs.tɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *disgust*

**Adjectives:** disgusting, *disgusted*

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely unpleasant or unacceptable

**Dictionary examples:**

It's disgusting that there are no schools or hospitals for these people.

Passengers were kept for hours in a disgusting waiting room.

**Learner example:**

Personally I don't like the special food that they do sometimes, because it's disgusting.

**dishwasher** /ˈdɪʃ.wɒʃ.ə/

**NOUN** [C]

a machine that washes dirty plates, cups, forks, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

I was just **loading** the dishwasher.

**Learner example:**

Finally, modern technology has changed my way of spending the free time that is provided by household appliances [such] as the dishwasher [and] the washing machine.

**disk** /dɪsk/

**NOUN [C]**

a piece of computer equipment that records and stores information electronically

**Dictionary examples:**

the **hard** disk

How much disk **space** is there?

**Learner example:**

I bought a brand new, state of the art computer which is equipped with a 300 Mhz PENTIUM Processor, a 300 GB hard disk, a 17" monitor and so on.

**dislike** /dɪ'slaɪk/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** dislike, like

**VERB [T]**

to not like someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

Why do you dislike her so much?

I dislike walking and I hate the countryside.

**Learner example:**

I generally prefer reading newspapers, but I don't dislike books.

**NOUN**

**likes and dislikes**

things that you do and do not like

**Dictionary example:**

What are your top five likes and dislikes?

**Learner example:**

The teacher asked about our families, friends, [and] likes and dislikes and [then] the lesson finished.

**display** /dɪ'spleɪ/

**NOUN**

**ARRANGEMENT**

[c] a collection of objects or pictures arranged for people to look at

**Dictionary example:**

a display of children's paintings

**Learner example:**

I decided to visit a museum which has a special display on Friday.

**on display**

If something is on display, it is there for people to look at.

**Dictionary example:**

Many old aircraft are on display at the museum at the moment.

**Learner example:**

There were some new musical instruments on display.

**ON SCREEN**

[c or u] when something is shown electronically such as on a computer screen

**Dictionary example:**

The display problems might be due to a shortage of disk space.

**Learner example:**

The phone has many facilities like games and color display.

**VERB**

**ARRANGE**

[t] to arrange something somewhere so that people can see it

**Dictionary example:**

Family photographs were displayed on the wall.

**Learner example:**

The problem [with] some museums is that the way in which the pieces of art are displayed is not right.

**distance** /'dis.tənts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** distance

**Adjectives:** distant

**NOUN**

**LENGTH**

[c or u] the amount of space between two places

**Dictionary examples:**

What's the distance **between** Madrid and Barcelona/**from** Madrid **to** Barcelona?

He travels quite a distance to work every day.

Does she live **walking** distance of her parents?

**Learner example:**

There are also caves to explore a short distance away.

**district** /'dis.trɪkt/

**NOUN [C]**

a part of a city or country, either an official area or one that is known for having a particular feature or characteristic

**Dictionary examples:**

South Cambridgeshire District Council

the **financial/business** district

the Lake District/the Peak District

**Learner example:**

I recommend you go from one district to another by public transport.

**dive** /daɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** diver, diving

**Verbs:** dive

**VERB [I]**

**ENTER WATER**

If you dive into water, you enter it head-first with your arms held out above your head.

**Dictionary examples:**

They ran to the pool, dived **in**, and swam to the other side.

Look at those children diving **for** oysters over there!

Mark dived **off** the bridge **into** the river.

**Learner example:**

I dived from high rocks into the water.

**SWIM UNDER WATER**

to swim under water, usually with breathing equipment

**Dictionary example:**

I like to go somewhere on holiday where I can dive.

**Learner example:**

Now, she dives regularly [and] spends all her holidays at a place where there is a Diving Centre.

**diver** / 'daɪ.vəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** diver, diving

**Verbs:** dive

**NOUN** [C]

someone who swims under water, usually with breathing equipment

**Dictionary example:**

a deep-sea diver

**Learner example:**

I've got [the qualification] of "open water diver".

**divide** /dɪ'vaɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** division, *divide*

**Verbs:** divide

**Adjectives:** divided

**VERB**

**SEPARATE**

[ɪ or ʊ] to separate into parts or groups or to make people or things do this

**Dictionary examples:**

At the end of the lecture, I'd like all the students to divide **into** small discussion groups.

After World War Two, Germany was divided **into** two separate countries.

**Learner example:**

The class was divided in[to] two groups.

**diving** / 'daɪv.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** diver, diving

**Verbs:** dive

**NOUN** [U]

the activity of swimming under water, usually with breathing equipment

**Dictionary example:**

I want to **go** diving in Malta.

**Learner example:**

We can go fishing, diving or windsurfing, it depends on how [you] would like to spend your time.

**divorce** /dɪˈvɔːs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** divorce

**Verbs:** divorce

**Adjectives:** divorced

**NOUN** [C or U]

when two people officially stop being married

**Dictionary examples:**

The last I heard they were **getting a** divorce.

Divorce is on the increase.

Ellie wants a divorce.

What are the chances of a marriage **ending in** divorce?

**Learner example:**

After her divorce, she had two boyfriends.

**divorced** /dɪˈvɔːst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** divorce

**Verbs:** divorce

**Adjectives:** divorced

**ADJECTIVE**

married in the past but not now married

**Dictionary examples:**

She's divorced.

They **got** divorced after only six months of marriage.

**Learner example:**

My best friend Petra is getting divorced.

**DJ** /ˈdiːˌdʒeɪ/ (ALSO **disc jockey**)

**NOUN** [C]

someone who plays music on the radio or at live events

**Dictionary example:**

He's a DJ on Radio 1.

**Learner example:**

I found out that there would be a special event with disc jockeys like DJ Quicksilver.



**Word family:**

**Verbs:** do, *overdo*

**AUXILIARY VERB (did, done)**

**do badly/well**

to be unsuccessful/successful

**Dictionary example:**

Sam did very well in her exams.

**Learner example:**

I had done badly in my last exam and my teacher said she would talk to my mother.

**AVOID REPEATING**

used to avoid repeating a verb that has just been used

**Dictionary examples:**

She runs much faster than he does.

Maria looks much healthier than she did.

"I hate that song!" "So do I."

"I don't like the heat." "Nor/Neither do I."

"May I join you?" "Please do!"

**Learner example:**

I like Brad Pitt a lot, and so does she.

**VERB (did, done)**

**do your hair/make-up, etc.**

to make your hair/make-up, etc. look nice

**Dictionary example:**

It takes him half an hour to do his hair in the morning.

**Learner example:**

I was the assistant of the person responsible for the clothes and make-up of the pop-group, [and]

I was asked to do their make-up on my o[w]n.

**do your best**

to make the greatest effort possible

**Dictionary example:**

I did my best to persuade him.

**Learner example:**

I'll do my best to cover the work.

**document** / 'dɒk.jə.mənt/

**NOUN [C]**

**ON COMPUTER**

a piece of text produced electronically on a computer

**Dictionary example:**

I'll send you the document by email.

**Learner example:**

That document was a "virus" and erased all my documents [o]n my computer.

**documentary** / ,dɒk.jʊ'men.tər.i/

**NOUN [C]**

a film, television or radio programme that gives facts and information about a subject

**Dictionary examples:**

The documentary took a fresh look at the life of Darwin.

They showed a documentary **on** animal communication.

**Learner example:**

It's supposed to be a documentary about a man who lives with his wife and dogs in The Rockies, in Canada.

**dolphin** / 'dɒl.fɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

an intelligent animal that lives in the sea, breathes air and looks like a large, smooth, grey fish

**Dictionary example:**

They swam with dolphins on holiday.

**Learner example:**

I saw a dolphin jumping in the air.

**donkey** / 'dɒŋ.ki/

**NOUN [C]**

an animal like a small horse with long ears

**Dictionary example:**

The donkey struggled with its heavy burden.

**Learner example:**

You can use animals like donkeys for transportation.

**dot** /dɒt/

**NOUN****INTERNET**

[u] the spoken form of a full stop in an Internet or email address, or some computer files

**Dictionary example:**

"What's the web address?" "www dot cambridge dot org".

**double** /'dʌb.əl/

**DETERMINER**

twice as much or as many

**Dictionary examples:**

Our new house is double the size of the old one.

It'll cost you double that now.

**Learner example:**

[There] has been an increase of 15% in the [number of] old people that live alone, and in the case of living in a care home, the percentage is double (50%) [that of] 1976.

**doubt** /daʊt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** doubt

**Verbs:** doubt

**Adjectives:** doubtful, *undoubted*

**Adverbs:** undoubtedly

**NOUN [C or U]****NOT CERTAIN**

when you are not certain about something, or do not trust someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm **having** doubts **about** his ability to do the job.

If there's any doubt **about** the rocket's engines, we ought to cancel the launch.

**Learner example:**

If you have any doubt, send me an e-mail.

**have no doubt**

to be certain

**Dictionary examples:**

I have no doubt **(that)** I made the right decision.

I never had any doubt **(that)** you would win.

**Learner example:**

Maria went with me, and I have no doubt she loved the lake like I did.

**there's no doubt**

it is certain

**Dictionary example:**

There is no doubt **(that)** he's a good player.

**Learner example:**

However, there is no doubt that it is a nice one.

**down** /daʊn/

**ADVERB**

**IN WRITING**

in writing or on paper

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you have it down **in writing/on paper**, or was it just a verbal agreement?

I've put you down **for** three tickets each.

**Learner example:**

You have to bring a pen and paper to write down the teacher's notes.

**FAR**

used, especially with prepositions, to emphasize that a place is far from you or from somewhere considered to be central

**Dictionary examples:**

I'll meet you down **at** the club after work.

He has a house down **by** the harbour.

I'm going down **to** the shop to buy some milk.

**Learner example:**

As soon as we drove down from the hills, I heard the noise from the town and I didn't like that.

**download**

**NOUN** [C] / 'daʊn.ləʊd/

a computer program, music or other information that has been or can be downloaded

**Dictionary example:**

a **free** download

**downstairs**

**ADJECTIVE** / 'daʊn.steəz/

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] on or at a lower floor of a building, especially the ground floor

**Dictionary example:**

The burglars had got in through a downstairs **window**.

**Learner example:**

Every year when winter com[es], our heating [doe]sn't work very well. [The] upstairs rooms [are] ok, but [the] downstairs rooms are cold.

**dozen** / 'dʌz.ən/

**NOUN** [C]; **DETERMINER**

twelve

**Dictionary examples:**

a dozen **eggs**

This recipe makes three dozen cookies.

Could you get me **half a** dozen eggs when you go to the shop?

**Learner example:**

We were a dozen people.

**drag** /dræg/

**VERB (-gg-)**

**COMPUTER**

[ɾ] to move something on a computer screen using a mouse

**Dictionary example:**

Drag the **icon** to the new window.

**drag and drop**

to move something on a computer screen using a mouse and place it where you want it to be

**Dictionary example:**

drag and drop exercises

**drama** /'drɑ:.mə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** drama

**Adjectives:** dramatic

**Adverbs:** dramatically

**NOUN [C or U]**

**THEATRE**

a play in a theatre or on television or radio, or plays and acting generally

**Dictionary examples:**

She's been in several **television** dramas.

He's the drama critic for the Times.

She studied English and drama at college.

**Learner example:**

It was a drama club.

**EXCITEMENT**

an event or situation, especially an unexpected one, in which there is worry or excitement and usually a lot of action

**Dictionary examples:**

We had a little drama last night when the oil in the pan caught fire.

There was a lot of drama in the courtroom.

**Learner example:**

Fortunately he found [my ring]. How happy I was! The drama was over!

**dream** /dri:m/

**NOUN [C]**

**HOPE**

something that you want to happen very much but that is not very likely

**Dictionary examples:**

It's always been my dream to have flying lessons.

Winning all that money was a dream **come true**.

**Learner example:**

My dream was to become a professional singer.

**VERB [I or T] (dreamed or dreamt, dreamed or dreamt)**

**IMAGINE**

to imagine something that you would like to happen

**Dictionary example:**

He **never** dreamed that one day he would become President.

**Learner example:**

I have always dreamed [of] becom[ing] a famous tennis [player].

**dress** /dres/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dress

**Verbs:** dress, undress

**Adjectives:** dressed, undressed

**VERB**

**WEAR PARTICULAR CLOTHES**

[I] to wear a particular type of clothes

**Dictionary examples:**

I have to dress quite smartly for work.

Patricia always dresses **in** black.

**Learner example:**

The waiters dress in national clothes and are very kind.

**dressed** /drest/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dress

**Verbs:** dress, undress

**Adjectives:** dressed, undressed

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]**

**PARTICULAR CLOTHES**

wearing clothing of a particular type

**Dictionary example:**

a well-dressed/casually dressed man

**Learner example:**

Last Saturday, there was a big party and everyone w[as] well dressed.

**drive** /draɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** drive, driver

**Verbs:** drive

**NOUN**

**JOURNEY**

[c] a journey in a car

**Dictionary example:**

The drive from Boston to New York took four hours.

**Learner example:**

This restaurant is about [a] 1 hour drive from my home.

**COMPUTER**

[c] a part of a computer that can read or store information

**Dictionary example:**

Save your work on the C: drive.

**Learner example:**

Then we learned how to install components like a Soundboard or a CD-Rom drive.



**VERB (-pp-)**

**FALL**

[ɪ or ʊ] to fall or to allow something to fall

**Dictionary examples:**

She dropped her keys.

I'm always dropping things.

Amanda dropped her sunglasses **in/into** the fountain.

The book dropped **from/off** the shelf.

Don't drop it!/Don't let it drop!

**Learner example:**

Maybe this is the reason why I dropped my cup of tea.

**drag and drop**

to move something on a computer screen using a mouse and place it where you want it to be

**Dictionary example:**

drag and drop exercises

**Learner example:**

With simple mouse-clicks and by means of the well-known "drag-and-drop" method, this programme will enable you to select a fabric from the catalogue and "drop" it on a chair or couch, to see what they look like.

**NOUN**

**LIQUID**

[c] a small round-shaped amount of liquid

**Dictionary examples:**

I thought I felt a drop **of** rain.

There were little drops **of** paint on the kitchen floor.

**Learner example:**

I could only hear the drops against the window-pane.

**ADJECTIVE**

**EXPECTED**

expected to happen, arrive, etc. at a particular time

**Dictionary examples:**

What time is the next bus due?

The next meeting is due **to** be held in three months' time.

Their first baby is due in January.

**Learner example:**

It is my science assignment which is due on Tuesday, so I have no time to research and write it again.

**due to**

because of

**Dictionary examples:**

A lot of her unhappiness is due to boredom.

Due to wet leaves on the line, this train will arrive an hour late.

**Learner example:**

First of all, I want to say that France is the best place to cycle, due to its mountains and fantastic forests.

**dull** /dʌl/

**ADJECTIVE****BORING**

not interesting or exciting in any way; boring

**Dictionary examples:**

She wrote dull, respectable articles for the local newspaper.

He's pleasant enough, but **deadly** dull.

**Learner example:**

In my opinion the film was very boring because the story was poor and dull.

**dust** /dʌst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dust

**Adjectives:** dusty

**NOUN [U]**

dry dirt in the form of powder that covers surfaces inside a building, or very small dry pieces of soil, sand or other substances

**Dictionary examples:**

The furniture was covered in dust.

A cloud of dust rose in the air as the car roared past.

coal dust

**Learner example:**

Also, in the countryside there are more bugs and dust than in the city.

**dustbin** / 'dʌst.bɪn/ (UK ALSO **bin**)

**NOUN [C]**

a large container for rubbish from a house or other building, usually made of strong plastic or metal and kept outside

**Dictionary example:**

I threw his old clothes in the dustbin.

**Learner example:**

Finally, I will put this horrible yellowed carpet in the dustbin!

**dusty** / 'dʌs.ti/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dust

**Adjectives:** dusty

**ADJECTIVE**

covered with dust

**Dictionary example:**

a dusty old chair

**Learner example:**

Not a sound could be heard in the dusty street except for the contin[u]ous roar of my almost useless pick-up.

**duty** / 'dju:.ti/

**NOUN****RIGHT THING TO DO**

[c or u] something that you have to do because it is part of your job, or something that you feel is the right thing to do

**Dictionary examples:**

I felt it was my duty **to** tell them the truth.

He only went to see her **out of** duty.

**Learner example:**

It is not enjoyable if you look at it as a duty.

**duty-free** /,dju:.ti'fri:/

**ADJECTIVE**

Duty-free goods are things you can buy and bring into a country without paying tax.

**Dictionary example:**

I bought some duty-free perfume at the airport.

**Learner example:**

We went to get some alcohol in a duty-free shop.

**duvet** /'du:.veɪ/

**NOUN [C]**

a cover filled with feathers or warm material that you sleep under

**Dictionary example:**

She snuggled down under the duvet.

**Learner example:**

So I'm thinking [of] buy[ing] a feather duvet, a real one!

## E

**earache** /'iər.eɪk/

**NOUN** [C or U]

pain in your ear

**Dictionary example:**

He was suffering from earache.

**Learner example:**

I feel ill and I've got earache.

**early** /'ɜː.li/ (earlier, earliest)

**ADJECTIVE**

**BEFORE**

before the usual time or the time that was arranged

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm going to have an early **night**.

She took early retirement.

**Learner example:**

I have been thinking about early retirement.

**earth** /ɜːθ/

**NOUN**

**PLANET**

[NO PLURAL] (ALSO **Earth**) the planet that we live on

**Dictionary examples:**

The Earth takes approximately 365 days to go round the Sun.

Swimming in a pool is the best place **on** Earth to be on a hot day like this.

**Learner example:**

I like it because it is the best football on Earth!

**eastern** (ALSO **Eastern**) / 'i: .stən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** east

**Adjectives:** east, eastern

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

**EAST PART**

in or from the east part of an area

**Dictionary example:**

The eastern part of the country is very mountainous.

**Learner example:**

After that you can catch a train which takes you to the eastern part of Switzerland.

**easy** / 'i: .zi/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** ease

**Adjectives:** easy, uneasy

**Adverbs:** easily, easy

**ADVERB**

**take it/things easy**

to relax and not use too much energy

**Dictionary example:**

After his heart attack, he had to take things easy for a while.

**Learner example:**

Take it easy and see you soon.

**easygoing (easy-going)** / ,i: .zi: 'gəʊ .ɪŋ/

**ADJECTIVE**

usually relaxed and calm, not worried or upset

**Dictionary example:**

My brother is easygoing, but I'm the excitable type.

**Learner example:**

She was friendly, easygoing and sociable, [and] I enjoyed my free time with her.

**eat** /i:t/ (ate, eaten)

VERB

**eat out** PHRASAL VERB

to eat in a restaurant

**Dictionary example:**

When I lived in Spain, I used to eat out all the time.

**Learner example:**

If you don't have any plans next weekend, I want to eat out with you.

**economics** /,i:.kə'nom.ɪks/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** economics, economist, economy

**Adjectives:** economic, economical

NOUN [U]

the study of the way in which trade, industry and money are organized

**Dictionary example:**

She's in her third year of economics at York University.

**Learner example:**

I am 20 years old and I am studying economics at university in Berlin.

**edge** /edʒ/

NOUN [C]

OUTER POINT

the part of something that is furthest from the centre

**Dictionary examples:**

He'd piped fresh cream around the edge **of** the cake.

They built the church **on the** edge **of** the village.

I caught my leg on the edge of the table as I walked past.

A man was standing at the water's edge with a small boy.

**Learner example:**

Finally, I managed to move my right foot closer to the edge.

**education** / ,ed.ʒʊ'keɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** education

**Verbs:** educate

**Adjectives:** educated, educational

**NOUN** [U NO PLURAL]

the process of teaching or learning in a school or college, or the knowledge that you get from this

**Dictionary examples:**

**primary/secondary/adult/university/higher** education

As a child he **received** most of his education at home.

It's a country which places great importance on education.

It's important for children to get a good education.

**Learner example:**

During my education I realised that it is very important for my career to speak English very well.

**effect** / ɪ 'fekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** effect, *effectiveness*

**Adjectives:** effective

**Adverbs:** effectively

**NOUN**

**RESULT**

[c or u] the result of a particular influence

**Dictionary examples:**

The accident **had** a huge effect **on** her life.

We don't know the long-term effects of this drug.

**Learner example:**

The next day, my teacher asked me to stand in front of all the student[s] and then she told my classmates that being honest could alway[s] bring us a gift or [have] a fantastic effect on our life.

**a sound/special/visual effect**

a sound, image, etc. that is created artificially

**Dictionary example:**

It's got to be thirty seconds long, and we can use whatever sound effects we like.

**Learner example:**

The film was amazing, with excellent special effects and good actors.



**efficient** /ɪˈfɪʃ.ənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** efficiency

**Adjectives:** efficient, *inefficient*

**Adverbs:** efficiently

**ADJECTIVE**

working or operating quickly and effectively in an organized way

**Dictionary examples:**

The city's transport system is one of the most efficient in Europe.

We need someone really efficient who can organize the office and make it run smoothly.

**Learner example:**

The staff were so court[e]ous and efficient, and the a[t]mosphere was intimate and relaxing.

**effort** /ˈef.ət/

**NOUN**

**ATTEMPT**

[c or u] an attempt to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

If we could all **make** an effort **to** keep this office tidier it would help.

**In** their efforts **to** reduce crime the government have expanded the police force.

He's jogging round the park every morning **in** an effort **to** get fit for the football season.

**Learner example:**

So they planned everything and they didn't have to make an effort as the stupid "kidnapper" was walking my dog round the park before the meeting so they arrested him and I got my dog back.

**ENERGY**

[u] the energy that you need to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

They've **put** a lot of effort **into** getting the design of the magazine right.

It takes a long time to prepare the dish but the results are so good that it's **worth the** effort.

It would **take** too much effort to tidy his bedroom.

**Learner example:**

We climb[ed] a mountain and it was so hard, but the effort [was] worth it because the view was beautiful.

**CONJUNCTION**

**either... or**

used when you are giving a choice between two or more things

**Dictionary example:**

Either you leave now or I call the police!

**Learner example:**

I thought: "Either I talk to her now or I won't be able to talk to her [at all]!"

**ADVERB**

used in negative sentences to mean that something else is true

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't eat meat and my husband doesn't either.

"I've never been to the States." "I haven't either."

The menu is boring at that restaurant and it's not cheap either.

**Learner example:**

It's so quick and not too expensive either.

**PRONOUN; DETERMINER**

**ONE OF TWO**

one of two people or things when it is not important which

**Dictionary examples:**

Either candidate would be ideal for the job.

"Would you like the metal or plastic one?" "Either will do."

**Learner example:**

But, either option, call me [at] my house before coming.

**either way**

used to talk about two possibilities where the result will be the same

**Dictionary examples:**

You can get there by train or bus – either way it'll take an hour.

He might have to resign or he might be given a desk job, but either way, his career is effectively over.

**Learner example:**

If that doesn't work, you can ask them to talk to your friends' parents so you could all go together. Either way, I know you will have lots of fun this summer.

**elbow** / 'el.bəʊ/

**NOUN [C]**

the part in the middle of your arm where it bends

**Dictionary example:**

Her arm was bandaged from the elbow to the fingers.

**Learner example:**

I was sure I would have a beautiful bru[i]se on my elbow.

**elder** / 'el.dəʳ/

**ADJECTIVE**

**elder sister/brother/son/daughter**

a sister/brother/son/daughter who is older than the other sister(s), brother(s), etc.

**Dictionary example:**

My elder sister is getting married.

**Learner example:**

My elder brother visited me [in] Berlin as you know.

**elderly** / 'el.dʰl.i/

**ADJECTIVE**

a more polite word for 'old', used to describe people

**Dictionary example:**

elderly **relatives/parents**

**Learner example:**

This short story is about a man who is accused of having murdered a rich elderly widow.

**eldest** / 'el.dɪst/

**ADJECTIVE**

**eldest child/brother/daughter, etc.**

the oldest of three or more children, brothers, etc., especially within a family

**Dictionary example:**

Her eldest child is nearly 14.

**Learner example:**

And guess who I met: Jack Hawk, Tony Hawk's eldest son.

**election** /ɪˈlek.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** election

**Verbs:** elect

**NOUN** [C or U]

a time when people vote in order to choose someone for a political or official job

**Dictionary examples:**

a presidential election

Who do you think will **win** the election?

Local government elections will **take place** in May.

The first election **results** have started to come in.

**Learner example:**

The film shows very different things about the American election.

**electric** /ɪˈlek.trɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** electrician, electricity

**Adjectives:** electric, electrical

**ADJECTIVE**

**SUPPLY**

supplying electricity

**Dictionary example:**

an electric **socket**

**Learner example:**

The weight of the snow broke the branches of the trees and some branches fell on electric cables, breaking them.

**electrical** /ɪˈlek.trɪ.kəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** electrician, electricity

**Adjectives:** electric, electrical

## ADJECTIVE

### USING ELECTRICITY

related to or working using electricity

#### Dictionary examples:

electrical **appliances/equipment/goods**

an electrical **fault**

#### Learner example:

Japan is famous for electrical things, [and] you can buy them cheaper than you do [in] other countries.

**electronic** /eˌlek'trɒn.ɪk/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** electronics

**Adjectives:** electronic

**Adverbs:** electronically

## ADJECTIVE

### EQUIPMENT

Electronic equipment consists of things such as computers, televisions, and radios.

#### Dictionary example:

electronic **components/devices**

#### Learner example:

I like buying clothes, but I prefer buying some other stuff like electronic devices or that sort of thing.

### TECHNOLOGY

done by computers

#### Dictionary example:

electronic communication

#### Learner example:

On the other hand, many people argue about the security [of an] electronic transaction and also that not many people have Internet access.

**elementary** /ˌel.ə'men.tri/

## ADJECTIVE

basic or relating to the early stages of studying a subject

**Dictionary example:**

students at elementary **level**

**Learner example:**

This book can be used by English students [at] [an] elementary level.

**embarrassed** /ɪmˈbær.əst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** embarrassment

**Verbs:** *embarrass*

**Adjectives:** embarrassed, embarrassing

**ADJECTIVE**

feeling ashamed or shy

**Dictionary examples:**

She felt embarrassed **about** undressing in front of the doctor.

I was too embarrassed **to** admit that I was scared.

**Learner example:**

I went to the first lesson last week and I have to admit I felt a bit embarrassed about doing some writing at the begin[nin]g of the lesson.

**embarrassing** /ɪmˈbær.əsɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** embarrassment

**Verbs:** *embarrass*

**Adjectives:** embarrassed, embarrassing

**ADJECTIVE**

making you feel embarrassed

**Dictionary examples:**

an embarrassing situation

It's embarrassing **to** be caught telling a lie.

What has been your most embarrassing **moment**?

**Learner example:**

The first lesson was very embarrassing for me, because I went late.

**embassy** /'em.bə.si/

**NOUN [C]**

the official group of people who live in a foreign country and represent their government there, or the building where they work

**Dictionary examples:**

the Swedish Embassy in London

The Ambassador held a reception at the embassy.

**Learner example:**

He lent me his cell phone to call the embassy.

**emergency** /ɪ'mɜː.dʒənt.si/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a serious or dangerous situation that needs immediate action

**Dictionary examples:**

Call him – **it's an** emergency.

How would disabled people escape **in** an emergency?

Is the emergency **exit** suitable for wheelchairs?

The pilot of the aircraft was forced to make an emergency **landing** on Lake Geneva.

**Learner example:**

We really need you. It's an emergency.

**employ** /ɪm'plɔɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** employee, employer, employment, unemployment, *unemployed*

**Verbs:** employ

**Adjectives:** unemployed

**VERB [T]**

**JOB**

to have someone work or do a job for you and pay them for it

**Dictionary examples:**

How many people does your company employ?

Can't we employ someone **as** an assistant to help with all this paperwork?

We've employed a market researcher **to** find out what people really want from a cable TV system.

More people are now employed in service industries than in manufacturing.

**Learner example:**

As you know I am employed in a travel agency and last week I started my new English class.

**employee** /ɪm.ploɪˈi:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** employee, employer, employment, unemployment, *unemployed*

**Verbs:** employ

**Adjectives:** unemployed

**NOUN [C]**

someone who is paid to work for someone else

**Dictionary examples:**

The number of employees in the company has trebled over the past decade.

She's a former council employee/employee of the council.

**Learner example:**

There is a[n] exotic atmosphere, helped [by] the pictures on the walls and the clothes of the employees.

**employer** /ɪmˈplɔɪ.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** employee, employer, employment, unemployment, *unemployed*

**Verbs:** employ

**Adjectives:** unemployed

**NOUN [C]**

a person or organization that employs people

**Dictionary example:**

We need a reference from your former employer.

**Learner example:**

I took this English course and my employer said, if I pass my exam, he will give me a bonus of fifty pounds.

**employment** /ɪmˈplɔɪ.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** employee, employer, employment, unemployment, *unemployed*

**Verbs:** employ

**Adjectives:** unemployed



**NOUN [U]**

when someone is paid to work for a company or organization

**Dictionary examples:**

**full-time/part-time/temporary/permanent/regular** employment

Employment levels are unlikely to rise significantly before the end of next year.

It's not easy to **find** employment in the countryside.

**Learner example:**

Furthermore, the stores need more employees to work at night, and therefore create employment.

**encourage** /ɪnˈkʌr.ɪdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** encouragement

**Verbs:** discourage, encourage

**Adjectives:** encouraging

**VERB [T]**

**MAKE MORE LIKELY**

to make someone more likely to do something, or to make something more likely to happen

**Dictionary examples:**

We were encouraged **to** learn foreign languages at school.

Cutting back plants will encourage growth.

**Learner example:**

I thought it would be great to go and I encouraged them to do it.

**GIVE CONFIDENCE**

to give someone confidence or hope

**Dictionary example:**

My parents encouraged me when things weren't going well at school.

**Learner example:**

We went into the ward and looked at her thinking all the happy thoughts we had with her and trying to encourage her to live.

**end** /end/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** end, ending

**Verbs:** end

**Adjectives:** endless

## NOUN

### in the end

finally, after something has been thought about or discussed a lot

#### Dictionary example:

We were thinking about going to Switzerland, but in the end we went to Austria.

#### Learner example:

Well I can only tell you what I would do, but in the end it's your choice.

## VERB [I or T]

### end up PHRASAL VERB

to finally be in a particular place or situation

#### Dictionary examples:

They're travelling across Europe by train and are planning to end up in Moscow.

Much of this meat will probably end up as dog food.

After working her way around the world, she ended up teaching English as a foreign language.

#### Learner example:

After the movie we went for a drink and we ended up dancing salsa.

**ending** / 'en.dɪŋ/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** end, ending

**Verbs:** end

**Adjectives:** endless

## NOUN [C]

### FINAL PART

the last part of a story, film, etc.

#### Dictionary example:

People want love stories with **happy** endings.

#### Learner example:

This film is a typical romantic story with a happy ending.

## WORD

a part added to the end of a word

#### Dictionary example:

To make the plural of 'dog', you add the plural ending '-s'.

**enemy** / 'en.ə.mi/

**NOUN**

**PERSON**

! [c] a person who you dislike or oppose

**Dictionary examples:**

He's **made** a few enemies in this company.  
political enemies

**Learner example:**

I have made a lot of enemies.

**energy** / 'en.ə.dʒi/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** energy

**Adjectives:** energetic

**NOUN [U]**

**STRENGTH**

the power and ability to be very active without becoming tired

**Dictionary examples:**

Looking after children takes up a lot of time and energy.  
I was going to go out this evening, but I just don't **have the** energy.  
I didn't even **have the** energy **to** get out of bed.

**Learner example:**

In the evening, you can go to the pub to try Czech beer or if you have [enough] energy, you can go clubbing.

**ELECTRICITY, GAS, ETC**

the power that comes from electricity, gas, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

It is important for us to **save** energy.  
We mustn't **waste** energy.  
**nuclear/wind** energy  
energy **conservation/efficiency**

**Learner example:**

I thought [of buying] an air-conditioning [unit], but it consumes [too] much energy, so I'm going to buy a [fan], because [it] is very hot here.

**engaged** /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒd/

**ADJECTIVE**

**MARRIAGE**

having formally agreed to marry

**Dictionary examples:**

Debbie and Chris have just **got** engaged.

She was engaged **to** some guy in the army.

**Learner example:**

I'm engaged [to] him.

**IN USE**

If a telephone or public toilet is engaged, someone is already using it.

**Dictionary examples:**

Every time I ring her, the number is engaged.

The sign on the toilet door said 'Engaged'.

**Learner example:**

I was worried and so I decided to phone him but the line was always engaged.

**engineering** /ˌen.dʒɪˈnɪə.rɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** engine, engineer, engineering

**NOUN [U]**

the work of an engineer, or the study of this work

**Dictionary example:**

Richard studied engineering at Manchester University.

**Learner example:**

His name is Marco and he is [studying] engineering.

**enjoyable** /ɪnˈdʒɔɪ.ə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** enjoyment

**Verbs:** enjoy

**Adjectives:** enjoyable

**ADJECTIVE**

An enjoyable event or experience gives you pleasure.

**Dictionary examples:**

We had a very enjoyable evening – thank you!  
I found the whole experience very enjoyable.

**Learner example:**

First, thanks for the most enjoyable weekend [of] my life.

**enormous** /ɪˈnɔː.məs/

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely large

**Dictionary examples:**

an enormous car/house  
He earns an enormous salary.  
You've been an enormous help.

**Learner example:**

It has two bedrooms, an enormous bathroom, a small kitchen and a nice living-room.

**enquiry (UK ALSO inquiry)** /ɪnˈkwɪəri/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** enquiry

**Verbs:** enquire

**NOUN****QUESTION**

[c] a question that you ask when you want more information

**Dictionary example:**

We receive a lot of enquiries **about** tax issues.

**Learner example:**

I also have some enquiries concerning the trip.

**enter** /ˈen.tə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** entrance, entry

**Verbs:** enter

**VERB**

**COMPETITION**

[ɪ or ʌ] to take part in a competition, race or examination

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you going to enter the photography **competition**?

Both men have been entered **for/in** the 100 metres in Paris next month.

**Learner example:**

I [have] enter[ed] a competition and I need your bike.

**INFORMATION**

[ʌ] to put information into a computer, book or document

**Dictionary example:**

You have to enter a password to access the database.

**Learner example:**

You only have to click on the product you want and enter your credit card number.

**entertain** /en.tə'teɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** entertainer, entertainment

**Verbs:** entertain

**Adjectives:** entertaining

**VERB [ɪ or ʌ]**

to keep a group of people interested or enjoying themselves

**Dictionary examples:**

We hired a magician to entertain the children.

Most children's television programmes aim to educate and entertain at the same time.

**Learner example:**

You should sing in a pub to entertain people.

**entertainment** /en.tə'teɪn.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** entertainer, entertainment

**Verbs:** entertain

**Adjectives:** entertaining

**NOUN [C or U]**

shows, movies, television, or other performances or activities that entertain people

**Dictionary examples:**

There is **live** entertainment in the bar every night.

There's not much in the way of entertainment in this town – just the cinema and a couple of pubs.

**Learner example:**

You can find cinemas, discos and night clubs for entertainment.

**entrance** /'en.trənts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** entrance, entry

**Verbs:** enter

**NOUN****RIGHT**

[u] the right to enter a place or join an organization

**Dictionary example:**

Entrance is free, but you have to pay for your drinks.

**Learner example:**

If you've [got] membership, you don't need to pay for entrance. You only pay for the drinks and the food.

**entry** /'en.tri/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** entrance, entry

**Verbs:** enter

**NOUN****INFORMATION**

[c] a separate piece of information that is recorded in a book such as a dictionary, or on the Internet

**Dictionary examples:**

They've updated a lot of the entries on the website.

As his illness progressed, he **made** fewer entries in his diary.

**Learner example:**

Later I got my own entry on their Clan-home-page.

**PLACE**

[u] the right or ability to come into or go into a place

**Dictionary examples:**

She was **refused** entry.

A flock of sheep blocked our entry **to** the village.

I can't go down that street – there's a 'No entry' sign.

There's free entry to the exhibition for students after 6 pm.

**JOINING OR TAKING PART**

[ʊ] when you join an organization or take part in a competition

**Dictionary examples:**

Are there lots of exams for entry **into** the legal profession?

Have you filled in your entry **form** yet?

**Learner example:**

You can do anything in this club from football to chess. If you ever come to visit, I could organise an entry form [for] you.

**COMPETITION WORK**

[c or ʊ] a piece of work that you do to try to win a competition

**Dictionary examples:**

There have been a fantastic number of entries for this year's poetry competition.  
the **winning** entries

**environment** /ɪn'vaɪə.rən.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** environment, *environmentalist*

**Adjectives:** environmental

**Adverbs:** environmentally

**NOUN****the environment**

the air, land and water where people, animals and plants live

**Dictionary examples:**

We're not doing enough to **protect** the environment from pollution.

The new road may **cause damage to** the environment.

**Learner example:**

The first lesson was enjoyable – we had to talk about the environment.



**environmental** /ɪnˌvaɪə.rən.ˈmen.təl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** environment, *environmentalist*

**Adjectives:** environmental

**Adverbs:** environmentally

**ADJECTIVE**

relating to the environment

**Dictionary example:**

People are becoming far more aware of environmental **issues**.

**Learner example:**

As you know, I went to Canada in order to take part in an environmental conference.

**equal** /ˈiː.kwəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** equality, *inequality*

**Adjectives:** equal

**Adverbs:** equally

**ADJECTIVE**

**SAME AMOUNT/NUMBER, ETC.**

the same in amount, number or size

**Dictionary examples:**

The sides are of equal length.

One litre is equal **to** 1.76 imperial pints.

**Learner example:**

We are a well-mixed class with equal numbers of boys and girls, all about 20 years old.

**equipment** /ɪˈkwɪp.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** equipment

**Verbs:** equip

**NOUN [U]**

the set of necessary tools, clothing, etc. for a particular purpose

**Dictionary examples:**

office/camping/kitchen equipment

electrical equipment

This is a really useful **piece of** equipment.

**Learner example:**

You can rent equipment or take your own.

**escape** /ɪˈskeɪp/

**VERB**

**GET AWAY**

[I] to succeed in getting away from a place where you do not want to be

**Dictionary examples:**

The two prisoners escaped **from** prison last night.

There were reports that a lion had escaped **from** its cage at a nearby zoo.

**Learner example:**

You also get to meet people there, interesting people – for example, I met a really weird guy who claims to have escaped from an asylum, twice!

**essay** /ˈes.eɪ/

**NOUN [C]**

a short piece of writing about a particular subject, especially one done by students

**Dictionary example:**

For homework I want you to write an essay **on** endangered species.

**Learner example:**

I could write an extra essay.

**essential** /ɪˈsen.tʃəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *essence*

**Adjectives:** essential

**Adverbs:** essentially

**ADJECTIVE**

**NECESSARY**

very important and necessary

**Dictionary examples:**

Government support will be essential if the project is to succeed.

Computers are an essential **part** of our lives.

Water is essential **for/to** living things.

It is essential **that** our prices remain competitive.

For the experiment to be valid, it is essential **to** record the data accurately.

**Learner example:**

Well, thirdly, rest is essential!

**even** /'ɪː.vən/

**ADVERB****EMPHASIS**

used to emphasize a comparison

**Dictionary examples:**

Her last film was even better.

The next 36 hours will be even colder, with snow showers just about everywhere.

I think Alex is going to be even taller than his father.

It's even more difficult to find work.

**Learner example:**

When I saw her getting off the train I really was close to break[ing] down because she looked even more beautiful.

**not even**

used to emphasize the fact that something does not happen or is not true

**Dictionary examples:**

"I never cry." "Not even when you hurt yourself really badly?"

Nobody spoke, not even the children.

**Learner example:**

We tried to fish, but didn't catch a thing, not even a shoe!

**event** /ɪ'vent/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** event

**Adjectives:** *eventful, uneventful*

**NOUN [C]****HAPPENING**

something that happens, especially something important or unusual

**Dictionary examples:**

Local people have been shocked by **recent** events in the town.

The police are trying to determine the **series of** events that led up to the murder.

**Learner example:**

I like this book because I like the description of historical events.

**RACE**

a race, party, competition, etc. that has been organized for a particular time

**Dictionary examples:**

Over two thousand people took part in the event.

They stage big **sporting** events here.

They organize a lot of **social** events.

**Learner example:**

When there are parties or important social events, I usually choose a dress to wear.

**ever** / 'ev.ə/

**ADVERB****hardly ever**

almost never

**Dictionary example:**

We hardly ever go out these days.

**Learner example:**

My bedroom hardly ever looks tidy.

**ever since**

continuously since that time

**Dictionary examples:**

We met at school and have been friends ever since.

He's been depressed ever since he got divorced.

**Learner example:**

The pen was given [to me] by my father on my birthday and I have treasured it ever since.

**for ever**

always in the future

**Dictionary example:**

I'm not going to live here for ever.

**Learner example:**

My friend was leaving the city for ever and [going] to a city in another country.

**exact** /ɪg'zækt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** exact

**Adverbs:** exactly

**ADJECTIVE**

completely correct in every detail

**Dictionary examples:**

The exact distance is 1.838 metres.

I'm afraid I can't give you exact details.

The exact location of the factory has yet to be decided.

They've lived here a long time – 25 years **to be** exact.

**Learner example:**

I am looking forward to your next letter to know the exact time of your [arrival].

**exactly** /ɪg'zækt.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** exact

**Adverbs:** exactly

**ADVERB**

**EMPHASIS**

used to emphasize what you are saying

**Dictionary examples:**

I've found some shoes that are exactly the same colour as that dress.

Do exactly what I tell you and no-one will get hurt!

That's exactly why I didn't go.

**Learner example:**

That is exactly one of the reasons [why] I decided to join a new English class.

**examiner** /ɪg'zæm.ɪn.əʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** exam, examination, examiner

**Verbs:** examine

**NOUN [C]**

someone who tests how much you know about something, or how well you can do something

**Dictionary example:**

The writing paper is marked by trained examiners.

**Learner example:**

When the examiner said that I had passed, I could not believe it.

**except** /ɪk'sept/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** exception

**Adjectives:** exceptional

**Adverbs:** *exceptionally*

PREPOSITION; CONJUNCTION

**except that**

used to give a reason why something is not possible or true

**Dictionary examples:**

I want to go, except that I'm tired.

She would have passed the exam, except that she was ill on the day.

**exchange** /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/

NOUN

**GIVING**

[c or u] when you give something to someone and they give you something else

**Dictionary examples:**

an exchange **of** ideas/information

They were given food and shelter **in** exchange **for** work.

**Learner example:**

So, it was a very interesting exchange of ideas.

**STUDENTS**

[c] an arrangement by which students and teachers from one country go to stay with students and teachers in another country

**Dictionary example:**

Are you going on the French exchange this year?

**Learner example:**

His name is Rob and, [like] me, [he] applied to the student exchange program.

**VERB [T]**

**GIVING**

to give something to someone and receive something similar from them

**Dictionary examples:**

It's traditional for the two teams to exchange shirts after the game.

We exchanged addresses and telephone numbers.

**Learner example:**

She moved to another part of town and we forgot to exchange our addresses.

**exchange rate** /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ, reɪt/ (ALSO **rate of exchange**)

**NOUN [C]**

the rate at which the money of one country can be changed for the money of another country

**Dictionary example:**

The Money Ready Reckoner gives the exchange rate for any country you plan to visit and shows how much currency you will get.

**Learner example:**

I looked around and saw a shop with the notice "Currency exchange". I decided to [go] in [to find out] the exchange rate.

**excitedly** /ɪk'saɪ.tɪd.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** excitement

**Adjectives:** excited, exciting

**Adverbs:** excitedly

**ADVERB**

in an excited way

**Dictionary example:**

She ran excitedly down the hall to greet her cousins.

**Learner example:**

We talked excitedly about it all the way home.

**excitement** /ɪk'saɪt.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** excitement

**Adjectives:** excited, exciting

**Adverbs:** excitedly

**NOUN [U]**

when people feel very happy and enthusiastic

**Dictionary examples:**

The competition is causing a lot of excitement.

If you want excitement, you should try parachuting.

**Learner example:**

However, if you are looking for fun and excitement, I would go for the city.

**excuse**

**VERB [T]** /ɪk'skjʊ:z/

**FORGIVE**

to forgive someone

**Dictionary examples:**

Please excuse me **for** arriving late – the bus was delayed.

Please excuse my appearance – I've been painting.

**Learner example:**

I hope you'll excuse me now, I have to do my homework.

**NOUN [C]** /ɪk'skjʊ:s/

**REASON**

a reason that you give to explain why you did something wrong

**Dictionary examples:**

What was his excuse **for** being late?

He'd better have a **good** excuse for not being here!

I've never known him to miss a meeting – I'm sure he'll **have** an excuse.

There's **no** excuse **for** that sort of behaviour.

**Learner example:**

I had no excuse to give [for] being late with this report.

**FALSE REASON**

a false reason that you give to explain why you do something



**Dictionary examples:**

Nick was just looking for an excuse **to** call her.

**Any** excuse **for** a holiday!

**Learner example:**

Also shopping for clothes is an excuse to go out with girls!!

**exercise** /'ek.sə.saɪz/

**VERB****PHYSICAL ACTIVITY**

[ɪ or ʊ] to do physical activities to make your body strong and healthy

**Dictionary examples:**

She exercises most evenings, usually by running.

A work-out in the gym will exercise all the major muscle groups.

**Learner example:**

It's funny how I heard about that; I was at the gym with Sarah, we were exercising when we heard Tom talking about it with John.

**exhausted** /ɪg'zɔː.stɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** exhaustion

**Verbs:** *exhaust*

**Adjectives:** exhausted, exhausting, *exhaustive*

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely tired

**Dictionary examples:**

By the time they reached the summit they were exhausted.

Exhausted, they fell asleep.

**Learner example:**

When we got back home I was absolutely exhausted.

**exhibition** /,ek.sɪ'bɪʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** exhibition, *exhibit*

**Verbs:** *exhibit*

**NOUN** [C or U]

when objects such as paintings are shown to the public

**Dictionary examples:**

to **see/visit** an exhibition

an exhibition **centre**

There's a new exhibition **of** sculpture on at the city gallery.

**Learner example:**

We went to the Royal Academy to see the Kandinsky exhibition.

**exist** /ɪgˈzɪst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** existence

**Verbs:** exist

**Adjectives:** existing, *non-existent*

**VERB** [I]

**BE REAL**

to be present or real

**Dictionary examples:**

Poverty still exists in this country.

Ghosts don't exist anyway.

**Learner example:**

Buses will not exist any more and everyone will have his own car and his own computer too.

**exit** /ˈek.sɪt/

**VERB** [I or T]

to stop using a program on a computer

**Dictionary example:**

Press escape to exit the game.

**expect** /ɪkˈspekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** expectation

**Verbs:** expect

**Adjectives:** expected, unexpected

**Adverbs:** unexpectedly

## VERB

### THINK

[ɾ] to think or believe that something will happen

#### Dictionary examples:

We are expecting a lot of applicants for the job.

I expect (**that**) she'll be very angry.

He didn't expect **to** see me.

#### Learner example:

I expect that it is going to be sunny because in the hotel there is a swimming-pool.

### be expecting *sb/sth*

to be waiting for someone or something to arrive

#### Dictionary example:

I'm expecting a letter from my sister.

#### Learner example:

I wasn't expecting any message.

**expedition** /ˌek.spəˈdɪʃ.ən/

## NOUN [C]

an organized journey, especially a long one for a particular purpose

#### Dictionary example:

Shackleton **led** several expeditions in the Antarctic.

#### Learner example:

I was with my father on Mount Tahan [and] I had the best time of my life during this expedition.

**experience** /ɪkˈspɪə.ri.ənts/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** experience

**Verbs:** experience

**Adjectives:** experienced, inexperienced

## NOUN

### KNOWLEDGE

[ʊ] knowledge that you get from doing a job, or from doing, seeing, or feeling something

**Dictionary examples:**

She **has** a lot of teaching experience.

You become more confident in your work as you **get** more experience.

Do you have any experience **of** working with children?

I know **from** experience that you can't trust him.

**In my** experience, people smile back if you smile at them.

**Learner example:**

I believe as I get more experience, I will be converted to an international [basketball] player.

**SOMETHING THAT HAPPENS TO YOU**

[c] something that happens to you that affects how you feel

**Dictionary examples:**

I had a rather unpleasant experience at the dentist's.

My trip to Australia was an experience I shall never forget.

**Learner example:**

It was a great experience, we talked for 3 hours about lots of thing[s].

**VERB [T]**

If you experience something, it happens to you, or you feel it.

**Dictionary examples:**

We experienced a lot of difficulty in selling our house.

It was the worst pain I'd ever experienced.

**Learner example:**

We had three fantastic days [– the best] we have ever experienced.

**experienced** /ɪk'spiə.ri.əntst/ APPROVING

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** experience

**Verbs:** experience

**Adjectives:** experienced, inexperienced

**ADJECTIVE**

having skill or knowledge because you have done something many times

**Dictionary examples:**

an experienced teacher

She is very experienced **in** marketing.

**Learner example:**

You can go to the nearest village, where you can [do a] mountain walk led by experienced guides.

## experiment

### Word family:

**Nouns:** experiment

**Verbs:** experiment

**Adjectives:** *experimental*

**NOUN [C]** /ɪk'sper.ə.mənt/

a test, especially a scientific one, that you do in order to learn something or to discover whether something is true

### Dictionary examples:

Some people believe that experiments **on** animals should be banned.

Scientists are **carrying out/doing** experiments **to** test the effectiveness of the new drug.

### Learner example:

In the chemistry lab experiments are often set up.

## expert / 'ek.spɜ:t/

**NOUN [C]**

someone who has a lot of skill in something or a lot of knowledge of something

### Dictionary examples:

a computer/gardening/medical expert

He's an expert **on** Japanese literature.

### Learner example:

My "personal" trainer is Peter, he is a real expert in running.

## explanation / ,ek.splə'neɪ.ʃən/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** explanation

**Verbs:** explain

**Adjectives:** *inexplicable*

**NOUN [C or U]**

the details or reasons that someone gives to make something clear or easy to understand

### Dictionary examples:

What was her explanation **for** why she was late?

Could you **give** me a quick explanation **of** how it works?

**Learner example:**

There must be some kind of explanation.

**explode** /ɪk'spləʊd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** explosion, *explosive*

**Verbs:** explode

**Adjectives:** *explosive*

**VERB** [I or T]

If something such as a bomb explodes, it bursts with noise and force, and if you explode it, you make it burst with noise and force.

**Dictionary examples:**

A **bomb** exploded at one of London's busiest railway stations this morning.

He was driving so fast that his car tyre exploded.

**Learner example:**

A bomb had exploded and that boy rescued me from the accident.

**explore** /ɪk'splɔːr/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *exploration*

**Verbs:** explore

**VERB**

**LOOK AROUND**

[I or T] to go around a place where you have never been in order to find out what is there

**Dictionary examples:**

The best way to explore the countryside is on foot.

The children have gone exploring in the woods.

**Learner example:**

You can walk and explore in the jungle.

**extra** /'ek.strə/

**ADVERB**

more

**Dictionary example:**

They **pay** her extra to work nights.

**Learner example:**

Will there be any special events that cost extra?

**NOUN [C]**

**ANOTHER THING**

something that you can get with something else if you pay a little more money

**Dictionary example:**

A sunroof is an **optional** extra on this model of the car.

**Learner example:**

The DVD contains many extras.

**extraordinary** /ɪk'strɔː.dɪn.ər.i/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** extraordinary

**Adverbs:** extraordinarily

**ADJECTIVE**

very special, unusual or strange

**Dictionary examples:**

He told the extraordinary story of his escape.

She was an extraordinary young woman.

**Learner example:**

On the next day there was an extraordinary thunderstorm!

**extremely** /ɪk'striːm.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *extremist*

**Adjectives:** extreme

**Adverbs:** extremely

**ADVERB**

very, or much more than usual

**Dictionary examples:**

They played extremely well.

She's extremely beautiful/intelligent.

**Learner example:**

The film was extremely funny.

**extreme sports** /ɪkˌstriːmˈspɔːts/

**NOUN** [C or U]

a sport or activity that is exciting and dangerous

**Dictionary example:**

I love most extreme sports, such as bungee jumping and white-water rafting.

**Learner example:**

You can go camping, climb mountains or learn a lot of extreme sports.

**eye** /aɪ/

**NOUN** [C]

**not believe your eyes**

to be very surprised when you see someone or something

**Dictionary example:**

I couldn't believe my eyes when I saw what he was wearing.

**Learner example:**

Well, this church was extremely simple [o]n the outside, but when I got inside it, I couldn't believe my eyes.



# F

**face** /feɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** face

**Verbs:** face

**Adjectives:** *facial*

**NOUN**

**make a face**

to show with your face that you do not like someone or something

**Dictionary example:**

Joe made a face when he saw what was for lunch.

**Learner example:**

Making a face, I slapped my forehead.

**VERB**

**DIRECTION**

[ɪ or ʊ] to be or turn in a particular direction

**Dictionary examples:**

Our house faces **north/south/east/west**.

She turned to face him.

The café faces (**towards**) the sea.

**Learner example:**

There is a desk [to] the right of the room which faces my bed.

**face to face** /ˌfeɪs.təˈfeɪs/

**ADVERB**

directly, meeting someone in the same place

**Dictionary example:**

We need to **talk** face to face.

**Learner example:**

I need to talk to her face to face.

**face-to-face** /ˌfeɪs.təˈfeɪs/

**ADJECTIVE**

involving two people who are meeting in the same place

**Dictionary example:**

a face-to-face **meeting**

**facilities** /fəˈsɪl.ɪ.tɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** facilities, facility

**Verbs:** *facilitate*

**NOUN [PLURAL]**

the buildings, equipment and services provided for a particular purpose

**Dictionary examples:**

**childcare** facilities

**sports** facilities

**Learner example:**

The city has more facilities than the countryside.

**fact** /fækt/

**NOUN**

**in fact**

used to emphasize what is really true, or to give more information

**Dictionary examples:**

We met Rebecca for lunch. In fact, we spent the whole afternoon with her.

I was told there were some tickets left but in fact they were sold out.

**Learner example:**

The club has its own small clubhouse, with many things in it. For example, there was a big pinball-game and some computers. In fact it was the best clubhouse I've ever seen.

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *fairness*

**Adjectives:** fair, unfair

**Adverbs:** fairly, unfairly

**ADJECTIVE**

**EQUAL**

treating everyone in the same way, so that no one has an advantage

**Dictionary examples:**

**That's not** fair! You always go first!

It's not fair **to** make me do all the work.

a fair **trial**

I can't spend all my time with one child – it wouldn't be fair **on** the others.

**Learner example:**

Even though she thought her m[u]m wasn't being fair, she decided to go and try to have a nice day with her family.

**REASONABLE**

acceptable, reasonable or right

**Dictionary examples:**

a fair **deal**

He offered a fair **price** for the car.

That's a fair **comment/question**.

**Learner example:**

You may ask yourself: "What do you do in a club?" Well, it's a fair question!!!

**NOUN [C]**

**EVENT**

an event outside where you can ride large machines for pleasure and play games to win prizes

**Dictionary example:**

The children spent all their money on rides at the fair.

**Learner example:**

For example in the morning we can go to a fair, like Six Flags. I think that it will be exciting.

**fairly** /'feə.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *fairness*

**Adjectives:** fair, unfair

**Adverbs:** fairly, unfairly

**ADVERB**

**QUITE**

more than average, but less than very

**Dictionary examples:**

a fairly big family

She's fairly tall.

We get on fairly well.

I saw her fairly recently.

**Learner example:**

The weather was fairly warm.

**fall** /fɔ:l/

**VERB [I] (fell, fallen)**

**BECOME LOWER**

to become lower in size, amount or strength

**Dictionary examples:**

Demand for new cars has fallen recently.

The standard of his work has fallen during the year.

The temperature could fall **below** zero overnight.

Average temperatures fell **by** ten degrees.

The pound has fallen **to** its lowest-ever level against the dollar.

Share prices fell **sharply** this week.

**Learner example:**

It fell steadily until 1960, and remained [at] 3% until 1987.

**fall asleep/ill**

to start to sleep or become ill

**Dictionary example:**

I fell asleep on the sofa watching TV.

**Learner example:**

I planned to go with my cousin but unfortunately she fell ill, so I had to go with my friend.

## fall in love

to start to love someone

### Dictionary example:

I was 20 when I first fell in love.

### Learner example:

I fell in love with David.

NOUN [C USUALLY NO PLURAL]

### LOWER AMOUNT

when the size, amount or strength of something gets lower

### Dictionary examples:

the recent fall **in** the price of petrol

a fall **in** the unemployment rate

We could hear the **rise and** fall of voices in the other room.

### Learner example:

There is a fall in job vacancies.

**false** /fɒls/

ADJECTIVE

### NOT CORRECT

not true or correct

### Dictionary examples:

a false name

false information

The rumour later turned out to be false.

You'll get a false **impression/idea** of the town if you only visit the university.

### Learner example:

I must say that the advertisement for the show included a lot of false information.

**familiar** /fə'mɪl.i.əʳ/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** *familiarize*

**Adjectives:** familiar, unfamiliar

## ADJECTIVE

### EASY TO RECOGNIZE

easy to recognize because of being seen, met, heard, etc. before

#### Dictionary examples:

There were one or two familiar **faces**.

The house looked **strangely** familiar, though she knew she'd never been there before.

The street was familiar **to** me.

#### Learner example:

Someone started to wave and then I saw a familiar face.

**family** / 'fæm.əl.i/

## NOUN

### CHILDREN

[C + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB] the children of a family

#### Dictionary examples:

Single parents have to **raise** a family on their own.

Paul and Alison are hoping to **start** a family soon.

#### Learner example:

Some people also want to [have] a family because they want to be a father or a mother.

**fan** / fæn/

## NOUN [C]

### MACHINE/OBJECT

something that is used to move the air around so that it feels cooler, such as a machine or an object that you move with your hand

#### Dictionary example:

There was no air conditioning, just a ceiling fan turning slowly.

#### Learner example:

Since it's quite hot here I brought a fan. I have to use it at night otherwise I can't get to sleep.

**fancy** /'fænt.si/

VERB [T]

**WANT**

to want to have or do something

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you fancy a drink this evening?

I didn't fancy swimming in that water.

**Learner example:**

Do you fancy eating at the restaurant together?

**far** /fɑ:ː/

ADVERB (farther, farthest or further, furthest)

**so far**

until now

**Dictionary example:**

So far we've made thirty-two thousand pounds.

**Learner example:**

So far I like it here very much.

**fare** /feəː/

NOUN [C]

the money that you pay for a journey on a vehicle such as a bus or train

**Dictionary example:**

Air/Bus/Train fares are going up again.

**Learner example:**

In fact, there are buses (number 843 and 845) which go [to] my village but the bus fare is very expensive for me.

**farming** /'fɑ: .mɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** farm, farmer, farming

**NOUN [U]**

the activity of working on a farm or organizing the work there

**Dictionary example:**

modern farming practices

**Learner example:**

I am interested in farming and hope to own a farm one day.

**fashion** / 'fæʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fashion

**Adjectives:** fashionable

**NOUN**

**BUSINESS**

[U] making and selling clothes

**Dictionary examples:**

the fashion **industry**

fashion **magazines**

**Learner example:**

When I'm tired, I like reading fashion magazines.

**fashionable** / 'fæʃ.ən.ə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fashion

**Adjectives:** fashionable

**ADJECTIVE**

popular at a particular time

**Dictionary examples:**

a fashionable nightclub/restaurant

fashionable **clothes**

**It's** no longer fashionable **to** smoke.

**Learner example:**

There are some fashionable cafes, restaurants and museums.



**fasten** / 'fɑ: .sən/

**VERB**

**CLOSE/FIX**

[I or T] to close or fix something together, or to become closed or fixed together

**Dictionary examples:**

Fasten your **seat belt**.

This shirt fastens at the back.

**Learner example:**

She fell fast asleep and only woke to the sound of the announcement: "Ladies and gent[le]men fasten your seat belts [-] in a couple of minutes we will be landing in Kingston".

**fault** / fɒlt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fault

**Adjectives:** faulty, *faultless*

**NOUN**

**sb's fault**

If something bad that has happened is someone's fault, they are responsible for it.

**Dictionary examples:**

She believes it was the doctor's fault that Peter died.

It's not my fault she didn't come!

**Learner example:**

"It's my fault" I said and he answered "Never mind, it's all ok".

**favour** / 'feɪ.vəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** favour, favourite

**Verbs:** *favour*

**Adjectives:** favourable, favourite, *unfavourable*

**NOUN**

**HELP**

[c] something that you do to help someone

**Dictionary examples:**

She rang up to **ask** me a favour.

Could you **do** me a favour – could you give this to Sean, please?

**Learner example:**

Could you do me a favour?

**favourite** / 'feɪ.vrət/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** favour, favourite

**Verbs:** *favour*

**Adjectives:** favourable, favourite, *unfavourable*

**NOUN** [C]

**LIKED BEST**

a thing that someone likes best or enjoys most

**Dictionary example:**

How clever of you to buy chocolate chip cookies – they're my favourites.

**Learner example:**

We are going to see a thriller film, they are my favourites.

**fax** / fæks/

**VERB** [T]

to send a document using a fax machine

**Dictionary example:**

Fax me your reply/Fax your reply **to** me.

**Learner example:**

I will ask one of my classmate[s] to fax me the work you [set], and I will try to do it.

**fear** / fɪəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fear

**Verbs:** fear

**Adjectives:** *fearful*, *fearless*

NOUN [C or U]

**BAD FEELING**

a strong, unpleasant feeling that you get when you think that something bad, dangerous, or frightening might happen

**Dictionary examples:**

her fear of snakes

**Shaking/Trembling with** fear, she handed over the money to the gunman.

There are fears **that** the disease will spread to other countries.

Fears **for** her safety are growing.

The low profit figures simply confirmed my **worst** fears.

**Learner example:**

I was afraid to eat [it] but after the first bite, I lost my fear.

fee /fi:/

NOUN [C]

an amount of money that you pay to do something, to use something, or to get a service

**Dictionary examples:**

university/college fees

an entrance/registration fee

**Learner example:**

Due to the fact that the centre is new and very big, the fee is quite high, about a hundred euros for three months.

feed /fi:d/

VERB (fed, fed)

**GIVE FOOD**

[ɾ] to give food to a person, group or animal

**Dictionary examples:**

I usually feed the neighbour's cat while she's away.

Let's feed the kids first and have our dinner after.

If you feed your dog **on** cakes and biscuits, it's not surprising he's so fat.

**Learner example:**

You can also ride horses and feed animals like rabbits, birds and hamsters.

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** feeling

**Verbs:** feel

**VERB (felt, felt)**

**feel like/as if**

to have a feeling or idea about something that you have experienced even though it is not true

**Dictionary examples:**

I feel as if I've known you for ages.

It feels like I've been here forever and yet it's only been three months.

**Learner example:**

I feel like I've been here for ages.

**feel like *sth/doing sth***

to have a wish for something, or to want to do something, at a particular moment

**Dictionary examples:**

I feel like going for a swim.

I feel like a nice cool glass of lemonade.

"Are you coming to aerobics?" "No, I don't feel like it today."

He was so rude I felt like hitting him.

**Learner example:**

The weather is warm and I feel like swimming.

**feel like *sb/sth***

to seem to be similar to a type of person, thing, or situation

**Dictionary examples:**

My feet feel like blocks of ice.

I felt like a fool when I saw what everyone else was wearing.

**Learner example:**

In front of these big towers, I feel like a tiny insect!

**THINK/HAVE OPINION**

[I or T] to think something or have an opinion

**Dictionary examples:**

I feel (**that**) I should be doing more to help her.

Do you feel very **strongly** about this?

I feel certain I'm right.

**Learner example:**

The more he got close to this man, the more he felt sure it was Chris, who died in a car crash in April 1972.

**feel sorry for**

to feel sympathy for someone because they are in a difficult situation

**Dictionary example:**

I feel so sorry for the children – it must be really hard for them.

**Learner example:**

Anyway, I feel sorry for her and I wonder: what would I do if I were her?

**feel at home**

to feel happy and confident in a place or situation

**Dictionary example:**

After a month she felt at home in her new job.

**Learner example:**

I explained: "I was in Manchester for just 10 month[s] and [during] that time the people from there made me feel at home [so] I feel proud to have the accent."

**feeling** / 'fi: .lɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** feeling

**Verbs:** feel

**NOUN**

**EMOTION**

[C or U] emotion

**Dictionary examples:**

a feeling of **joy/sadness**

The feeling **of** loneliness was suddenly too much for him.

Her performance seemed to me completely lacking in feeling.

**Learner example:**

When I'm walking alone I can think about all my feelings, combine them into one and the name of this feeling is love.

**feelings**

Your feelings are your beliefs and emotions, especially those influenced by other people.

**Dictionary examples:**

You can't **hide** your feelings from me.

I didn't want to **hurt** his feelings, so I didn't tell him what she'd said about him.

**Learner example:**

I can't explain my feelings.

**IDEA**

[c] an idea that something is true or exists

**Dictionary examples:**

I **had** the strange feeling that we had met before.

I **got** the feeling that she was unhappy with the arrangement.

**Learner example:**

When I saw the policeman['s] face I got a bad feeling about this man. He d[id]n't look like a cop but he was [dressed] like one, so I decide[d] to stay away from this guy.

**PHYSICAL SENSE**

[c or u] when you feel something physical

**Dictionary examples:**

I've got this odd feeling **in** my stomach.

My toes were so cold that I'd lost all feeling in them.

**Learner example:**

After one hour I was home and still had the feeling of warm rain touching my skin.

**female** /'fi:.meɪl/

**ADJECTIVE**

belonging or relating to women, or to the sex that can produce eggs or have babies

**Dictionary examples:**

a female athlete/employee

female cats/elephants

She was voted the best female vocalist.

**Learner example:**

All my female friends at school say that he is [an] attractive young man.

**ferry** /'fer.i/

**NOUN [C]**

a boat that regularly carries passengers and often vehicles across an area of water

**Dictionary examples:**

a car ferry

We're going across to France **by/on the** ferry.

We **took** the ferry to Calais.

**Learner example:**

We are planning to go to the "Red Island", which is just 15 minutes from Rovigno by ferry.

**festival** /'fes.tɪ.vəl/

**NOUN [C]**

**PERFORMANCES**

a series of special events, performances, etc. that often takes place over several days

**Dictionary examples:**

a **folk/pop/rock** festival

The Aldeburgh Festival is **held** every year in June.

the Cannes Film Festival

**Learner example:**

I d[e]cided to go to that city because of the film festival that was going to happen.

**CELEBRATION**

a special day or period when people celebrate something, especially a religious event

**Dictionary example:**

the Jewish festival of Hanukkah

**Learner example:**

I like to dress up traditional[l]y during festivals.

**fetch** /fetʃ/

**VERB [T]**

to go to another place to get something or someone and bring them back

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you fetch my glasses for me from the other room, please?

I have to fetch my mother from the station.

**Learner example:**

I'll come and fetch you at 7 o'clock.

**fever** /'fi:.və/

**NOUN**

**ILLNESS**

[c or u] when someone's body temperature rises because they are ill

**Dictionary example:**

He's got a headache and a **high/slight** fever.

**Learner example:**

I understood that she was alone with her brother and he has [a] fever.

**few** /fju:/

**DETERMINER; ADJECTIVE; PRONOUN**

**NOT MANY**

a small number, not many or not enough

**Dictionary examples:**

He is among the few people I can trust.

Very few people can afford to pay those prices.

Few **of** the children can read or write yet.

We get few complaints.

According to the survey, **as few as** 10% of us are happy with our jobs.

**Learner example:**

Usually there are very few people, so it's a great place to escape from busy towns.

**fiction** /'fɪk.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fiction

**Adjectives:** *fictional*

**NOUN**

**STORIES**

[u] literature and stories about imaginary characters and events

**Dictionary examples:**

The book is a **work of** fiction and not intended as a historical account.

a writer of children's fiction



**Learner example:**

In his fiction, one can detect traces of different literary schools.

**field** /fi:ld/

**NOUN**

**SPORTS GROUND**

[c] an area of grass used for playing sport

**Dictionary examples:**

the school **playing/sports** field

a football/hockey/rugby field

**Learner example:**

They filmed our sports fields and our classroom.

**fifth** /fɪfθ/

**NOUN [C]**

one of five equal parts of something

**Dictionary example:**

One fifth is the same as 20 percent.

**fight** /faɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fight, fighting

**Verbs:** fight

**VERB (fought, fought)**

**USE FORCE**

! [I or ɪ] to use physical force to try to defeat another person or group of people

**Dictionary examples:**

Two men were fighting outside the park.

Sam's always fighting **with** his little brother.

**Learner example:**

She was very tired and afraid, so I decided to help her [by] going to the "Blue Forest", and I remember I fought with the wizards.

NOUN [C]

PHYSICAL FORCE

when people use physical force to hurt or attack others

Dictionary examples:

Jeff's always **getting into/starting** fights.

The older boys **broke up** the fight.

He **put up a** fight when the police tried to arrest him.

Learner example:

My son got into a fight on his way from the school to the house and he had a black eye.

**figure** /'fɪg.əʃ/

NOUN [C]

NUMBER

the symbol for a number or an amount expressed in numbers

Dictionary examples:

Can you read this figure? Is it a three or an eight?

Write the amount in both words and figures.

I looked quickly down the **column of** figures.

He earns a six-figure salary.

Learner example:

More than 5,000 were present, so I don't understand why you mention the figure 2,000.

BODY SHAPE

the shape of someone's body, usually an attractive shape

Dictionary example:

She's got a good figure.

Learner example:

She has long blond hair and blue eyes. She has a good figure.

**fill** /fɪl/

VERB

TAKE SPACE

[ɾ] If people or things fill a space, there are a lot of them in it.

**Dictionary examples:**

Dark clouds filled the sky.

The streets were filled **with** tourists.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly clouds filled the sky with darkness.

**BE NOTICEABLE**

[ɾ] If light, sound, or a smell fills a place, you can easily notice it.

**Dictionary example:**

The smell of smoke filled the room.

**Learner example:**

The class was filled with the sound of laughing.

**film** /fɪlm/

**VERB [I or T]**

to record moving pictures with a camera, usually to make a film

**Dictionary examples:**

Most of the scenes were filmed in a studio.

They filmed for a week in Spain.

**Learner example:**

So he had put it into his cupboard which was [just] open and the burglar hadn't noticed the camera which filmed all his actions.

**film-maker** (ALSO **filmmaker**) /'fɪlm.meɪ.kəʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

a film director, especially an independent one who has control over how the film is made

**Dictionary example:**

one of the industry's top film-makers.

**Learner example:**

The plot [i]s about a film-maker and his difficulties [in] finish[ing] his last film.

**final** /'faɪ.nəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** final

**Adjectives:** final

**Adverbs:** finally

**NOUN** [C]

the last in a series of games, races or competitions, usually the one in which the winner is chosen

**Dictionary examples:**

They're **in the** final.

Last year we got **through to the** final.

The men's basketball final will be on Sunday.

**Learner example:**

We were in the final, but we lost.

**finally** /'faɪ.nə.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** final

**Adjectives:** final

**Adverbs:** finally

**ADVERB**

**LAST POINT**

used especially at the beginning of a sentence to introduce the last point or idea

**Dictionary example:**

Finally, I'd like to thank everyone for coming this evening.

**Learner example:**

Finally, I want you to say hi [to] everybody and I am looking forward to see[ing] you.

**financial** /faɪ'næn.tʃəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** finance

**Verbs:** finance

**Adjectives:** financial

**Adverbs:** financially

**ADJECTIVE**

relating to money or how money is managed

**Dictionary examples:**

They're having a few financial difficulties at the moment.  
a financial **adviser**

**Learner example:**

The person described himself as a financial officer of a South African government and needs a contact person in Switzerland to transfer 200 m dollar[s].

**find** /faɪnd/

**VERB [T] (found, found)****BECOME AWARE**

to become aware that something exists or has happened

**Dictionary examples:**

We came home to find **(that)** the cat had had kittens.  
I found **(that)** I could easily swim 1000 metres.

**Learner example:**

I found that the food inside there is very nice.

**find *sb/sth* easy/boring/funny, etc.**

to think or feel a particular way about someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you find Clive difficult to talk to?  
She doesn't find it easy to talk about her problems.  
I find living in the city quite stressful.  
I found her very helpful.

**Learner example:**

I found it very amusing.

**find the money/time, etc.**

to have or get enough money/time, etc. to do something

**Dictionary example:**

Where do you find the money to do all these things?

**Learner example:**

I hope you will keep fit and find the time to do everything.

**fine** /faɪn/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** fine

**Adverbs:** finely

## ADJECTIVE

### SUNNY

sunny and not raining

#### Dictionary example:

If it's fine tomorrow, we could have a picnic.

#### Learner example:

Today the weather is fine and warm.

## NOUN [C]

an amount of money that you must pay for breaking a rule or law

#### Dictionary examples:

She had to **pay** a fine.

a **parking** fine

The maximum penalty is a \$1000 fine.

If found guilty, he faces a **heavy** fine.

#### Learner example:

She was made to pay a fine and she wasn't sent to prison.

**finish** / 'fɪn.ɪʃ/

## VERB

### USE COMPLETELY

[ɾ] to eat, drink or use something completely so that none remains

#### Dictionary examples:

He finished his coffee and left.

We finished the pie last night.

#### Learner example:

After Maria finished her coffee, she got the man's phone and left the cafe.

### finish first/second, etc.

to be in the first/second, etc. winning position at the end of a race or competition

#### Dictionary example:

Her horse finished fourth.

#### Learner example:

I finished third; it is good even if we were only 7.

## NOUN [C]

### LAST PART

the end of a race, or the last part of something

**Dictionary examples:**

a close finish

They replayed the finish in slow motion.

**Learner example:**

We [had] a race and I [came] second [at] the finish.

**fire** /faɪəʳ/

**NOUN**

**catch fire**

to start burning

**Dictionary example:**

The car crashed and caught fire.

**Learner example:**

One of the new machines that I had brought from Germany had caught fire.

**on fire**

If something is on fire, it is burning when it should not be.

**Dictionary example:**

If your home was on fire and you could save only one thing, what would it be?

**Learner example:**

A lot of bu[i]ldings were on fire.

**NATURAL HEAT**

[c] a small controlled fire that is used for heating or cooking

**Dictionary examples:**

It's very cold in here – should I **light** a fire?

We **built** a fire on the beach.

We put up our tents and **made** a small fire.

**Learner example:**

In the evenings we sat down [o]n the grass round a fire and talked to each other.

**firefighter** /'faɪə ,faɪ .təʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

a person whose job is to stop fires from burning

**Dictionary example:**

His cousin works as a firefighter.

**Learner example:**

We could see firefighters and ambulances coming from all over the premises!

**fire station** /'faɪə,steɪ.ʃən/

**NOUN [C]**

the building where fire engines are kept and firefighters wait for emergencies

**Dictionary example:**

We visited our local fire station.

**Learner example:**

I only saw M[r]. Bean from my class[room] window – they were filming him running to the fire station.

**firework** /'faɪə.wɜ:k/

**NOUN [C]**

a small object that explodes to produce a loud noise and bright colours, often used to celebrate special events

**Dictionary examples:**

a firework **display**

When it gets dark we'll **let off/set off** the fireworks.

What time do the fireworks start?

**Learner example:**

We have spent three days [at] Disneyland, watching fireworks every night.

**firm** /fɜ:m/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** firm

**Adverbs:** firmly

**NOUN [C]**

a company or business

**Dictionary examples:**

He works for a **law** firm called Neil and Vigliano.

He's just started working for an accountancy firm/a firm **of** accountants in Bristol.

**Learner example:**

I have to improve my knowledge of English because I have the opportunity to work for an English law firm.



**first** /fɜːst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** first

**Adjectives:** first

**Adverbs:** first, firstly

**ADVERB**

**FIRST TIME**

for the first time

**Dictionary examples:**

When did you first meet each other?

I first heard the song on the radio.

**Learner example:**

I first heard of it [o]n the radio and then I saw a leaflet about it.

**at first**

at the beginning of a situation or period of time

**Dictionary example:**

At first I thought she was unfriendly, but actually she's just shy.

**Learner example:**

At first, when I arrived I was very nervous because I didn't know anyone, but then a girl started talking to me and I felt better.

**NOUN**

**the first**

the first person or thing to do or be something, or the first person or thing mentioned

**Dictionary examples:**

Tonight sees the first **of** three documentaries about cancer.

She was **one of** the first **to** arrive.

He is the first **to** admit that much of his success is due to his good looks.

**Learner example:**

I prefer the first because it's an exciting story of a cat that escapes from a dangerous house lived [in] by an aggressive dog.

**first-floor** /'fɜːst.flɔː/

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

on the first floor

**Dictionary example:**

a first-floor **flat/apartment/office**

**fish** /fɪʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fish, fishing

**Verbs:** fish

**VERB [I]**

to try to catch fish

**Dictionary example:**

They're fishing **for** tuna.

**Learner example:**

In the countryside the air is pure and you can fish in lakes or walk in fields.

**fit** /fɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fitness

**Adjectives:** fit

**VERB (-tt-)**

**CORRECT SIZE**

[I or T] to be the right size or shape for someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

That jacket fits you **perfectly**.

These jeans don't fit me any more.

I can't find a lid to fit this jar.

**Learner example:**

Sometimes I like the style and colour but when I wear them I see that they don't fit me.

**fit (sth) in/into/through/under, etc.**

If people or things fit somewhere, or if you can fit them somewhere, that place is big enough for them.

**Dictionary examples:**

How many people can you fit in your car?

This radio is small enough to fit into my pocket.

**Learner example:**

The desk has to be very small and has to fit into the corner, because there is not much space left in my bedroom.

**fitness** /'fɪt.nəs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fitness

**Adjectives:** fit

**NOUN** [U]

the condition of being physically strong and healthy

**Dictionary example:**

I'm trying to improve my fitness by cycling to work.

**Learner example:**

I specially like fitness lessons.

**fix** /fɪks/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** fix

**Adjectives:** fixed

**VERB** [T]

**REPAIR**

to repair something

**Dictionary example:**

They couldn't fix my old computer, so I bought a new one.

**Learner example:**

I had an accident [yesterday] and I need to fix my car.

**flag** /flæg/

**NOUN** [C]

a piece of cloth with a special design and colours, that is the symbol of a country or a group, or has a particular meaning

**Dictionary examples:**

the French flag

Flags of all twenty-seven countries are **flying** outside the building.

The guard **waved** his flag and the train pulled away from the station.

**Learner example:**

And about my present from the USA: I really would like to have an authentic American flag, to decorate my bedroom ceiling.

**flat** /flæt/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** *flatten*

**Adjectives:** flat

**Adverbs:** flat

**ADJECTIVE (flatter, flattest)**

**LEVEL**

level and smooth, with no curved, high, or hollow parts

**Dictionary examples:**

An ice rink needs to be **completely** flat.

Roll out the pastry on a flat **surface**.

Much of the countryside in East Anglia is very flat.

**Learner example:**

The countryside is very flat and for this kind of holiday it's really perfect!!

**LOW**

Flat shoes do not raise your feet far from the ground.

**Dictionary example:**

Wear flat shoes – you'll be on your feet all day.

**Learner example:**

In your last letter you wanted me to tell you about clothes. Well, as you know I'm tall so I always wear flat shoes in light colours like white, light green and blue.

**flavour** /'fleɪ.vəʳ/

**NOUN**

**TASTE**

[c or u] how food or drink tastes, or a particular taste itself

**Dictionary examples:**

Add a little salt to bring out the flavour **of** the herbs.

My fish was delicious but Juan's beef had almost **no** flavour.

We sell 32 different flavours of ice cream.

**Learner example:**

The only downside of our grandparents' diet [wa]s a lack of choice: there w[as]n't all this variety we have today, like "zillions" of flavours of ice-cream.

**float** /fləʊt/

**VERB**

**NOT SINK**

[I or T] to stay on the surface of a liquid and not sink, or to make something do this

**Dictionary examples:**

Leaves were floating **on** the surface.

We spent a lazy afternoon floating **along/down** the river.

He tossed the bottle into the waves and watched it float out to sea.

**Learner example:**

Finally we were floating on the sea, admiring the famous bay.

**MOVE IN AIR**

[I] to stay in the air, or move gently through the air

**Dictionary examples:**

Fluffy white clouds were floating **across** the sky.

The sound of piano-playing floated out through the open window.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly, I saw a "thing" floating by the window, making noises and like nothing human.

**flood** /flʌd/

**VERB [I or T]**

**COVER WITH WATER**

If a place floods or is flooded, it becomes covered in water.

**Dictionary examples:**

The town was flooded when the river burst its banks.

Our washing machine broke down yesterday and flooded the kitchen.

**Learner example:**

The city was flooded and too many people were dead.

**NOUN [C]**

**WATER**

a large amount of water covering an area that is usually dry

**Dictionary example:**

After the flood it took weeks for the water level to go down.

**Learner example:**

It was windy and raining with lots of floods.

**floor** /flɔːr/

**NOUN** [C]

**AREA**

an area where a particular activity happens

**Dictionary example:**

a **dance** floor

**Learner example:**

It has got a very big dance floor with a skil[l]ful jazz band.

**flour** /flaʊə/

**NOUN** [U]

powder made from grain, especially wheat, used for making bread, cakes, pasta, pastry, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

Add the flour to the eggs and milk.

**Learner example:**

He told the family that it was arseni[c] in the flour.

**flow** /fləʊ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *flow*

**Verbs:** *flow, overflow*

**VERB** [I]

If something such as a liquid flows, it moves somewhere in a smooth, continuous way.

**Dictionary examples:**

The river flows from the Andes **into** the Pacific Ocean.

With fewer cars on the roads, **traffic** is flowing more smoothly than usual.

**Learner example:**

There are many lakes around there, all made by the melt[ed] ice that flows down the mountains.

**flu** /flu:/

**NOUN** [U]

an infectious illness which is like a very bad cold, but which causes a fever

**Dictionary examples:**

a flu virus

I **had the** flu last week.

**Learner example:**

I hope you're fine and you don't have the flu any more.

**flute** /flu:t/

**NOUN** [C]

a musical instrument in the shape of a tube that is held out to the side and played by blowing across a hole at one end

**Dictionary example:**

Ellen started learning the flute at the age of 12.

**Learner example:**

Now I know [the] history of [the] violin, flute, cello, viola, oboe, etc.

**fly** /flaɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** flight

**Verbs:** fly

**NOUN** [C]

a small insect with two wings

**Dictionary example:**

There were a lot of flies around.

**Learner example:**

In the afternoon we were just lying like dead flies on our beds.

**fold** /fəʊld/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** folder

**Verbs:** fold

**VERB** [I or T]

If you fold paper, cloth, etc., you bend it so that one part of it lies flat on top of another part.

**Dictionary examples:**

I folded the letter **in half** and put it in an envelope.

Will you help me to fold **up** the sheets?

He had a **neatly** folded handkerchief in his jacket pocket.

**Learner example:**

And the next morning, I was here again to help them folding their stuff.

**folder** /'fəʊl.dəː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** folder

**Verbs:** fold

**NOUN** [C]

**ON COMPUTER**

a place on a computer where particular files are kept

**Dictionary example:**

I made a new folder on the C drive.

**Learner example:**

Computers are very important because we work with them, [and] we keep our secret folders and files in [them].

**folk** /fəʊk/

**NOUN** [U]

music written and played in a traditional style

**Dictionary example:**

There are several venues for folk and jazz in the city.

**Learner example:**

I can sing most kinds of songs, such as pop music, folk.

**ADJECTIVE**

**folk art/dancing, etc.**

the traditional style of art, dancing, etc. among a particular group of people



**Dictionary example:**

She's studied the folk art of the region.

**Learner example:**

There are a lot of folk stories in Lithuania, [and] I would like to tell you one of them.

**follow** / 'fɒl.əv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** following, *follower*

**Verbs:** follow

**Adjectives:** following

**VERB**

**HAPPEN AFTER**

[ɪ or ʊ] to happen or come after something

**Dictionary examples:**

There was a bang, followed **by** a cloud of smoke.

The meal consisted of smoked salmon, followed **by** Welsh lamb.

We were not prepared for the events that followed.

**Learner example:**

In the first lesson we started with some games, followed by work activities, like role plays and presentations.

**OBEY**

[ʊ] to do what someone or something says you should do

**Dictionary examples:**

Follow the **instructions** on the back of the packet carefully.

I decided to follow her **advice** and go to bed early.

I was just following **orders**.

**Learner example:**

I think I should follow her advice, shouldn't I?

**UNDERSTAND**

[ɪ or ʊ] to understand something

**Dictionary example:**

Could you repeat that? I didn't quite follow what you said.

**Learner example:**

It is very hard to follow the lesson because I can't [t] concentrate on the vocabulary.

**following** /'fɒl.əv.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** following, *follower*

**Verbs:** follow

**Adjectives:** following

**ADJECTIVE**

**the following day/morning, etc.**

the next day/morning, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

We met again the following afternoon.

**Learner example:**

I could give it back to you the following day.

**fond** /fɒnd/

**ADJECTIVE**

**be fond of *sb/sth***

to like someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

She was very fond of horses.

I'm very fond of her.

My brother is fond of pointing out my mistakes.

**Learner example:**

My boyfriend is very fond of cycling.

**fool** /fu:l/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fool

**Verbs:** fool

**Adjectives:** foolish

**Adverbs:** foolishly

**NOUN**

**PERSON**

[c] a stupid person

**Dictionary examples:**

I was a fool **to** trust him.

I felt a complete fool.

He's a fool if he thinks she's interested.

**Learner example:**

When I heard my favourite song, I jumped like a crazy fool and everybody looked at me.

**foot** /fʊt/ (PLURAL **feet**)

**NOUN [C]****MEASUREMENT**

a unit of measurement, equal to twelve inches or 0.3048 metres

**Dictionary examples:**

The man was standing only a few feet away.

She is five feet/foot three inches tall.

She is 5' 3" tall.

**Learner example:**

The room is about 150 square feet, rectangular in shape, with a window opposite the door and a pair of sliding doors to the balcony at one end.

**for** /fɔːr/

**PREPOSITION****HELP**

in order to help someone

**Dictionary example:**

I'll carry those bags **for** you.

**Learner example:**

I'd like to do something helpful **for** them.

**REPRESENTING**

being employed by or representing a company, country, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

She works **for** a charity.

He plays football **for** Cambridge United.

He used to swim **for** his country when he was younger.

**Learner example:**

He works **for** a company in Mexico.

### **for ever**

always in the future

#### **Dictionary example:**

I'm not going to live here for ever.

#### **Learner example:**

My friend was leaving the city for ever and [going] to a city in another country.

### **for fun *or* for the fun of it**

for pleasure and not for any other reason

#### **Dictionary example:**

I ran but just for fun.

#### **Learner example:**

Fortunately I discovered that [the email] wasn't for me. I didn't appreciate that there were people that were sending things like that just for fun.

### **for sure**

without any doubts

#### **Dictionary examples:**

I think he's Canadian but I don't **know** for sure.

One thing's for sure – once the baby's born, your lives will never be the same again.

#### **Learner example:**

For sure, you'll love Brazil.

### **for instance**

for example

#### **Dictionary example:**

In the electronics industry, for instance, 5000 jobs are being lost.

#### **Learner example:**

For instance, you can do mountain walks.

**forbidden** /fə'bid.ən/

#### **Word family:**

**Verbs:** forbid

**Adjectives:** forbidden

#### **ADJECTIVE**

not allowed, especially by law

#### **Dictionary example:**

Smoking is forbidden in the cinema.

**Learner example:**

She explained to me how this school works, what is allowed and what is forbidden.

**forecast** / 'fɒ: .kɑ: st/

**NOUN [C]**

a report saying what the weather is likely to be like

**Dictionary example:**

The **weather** forecast said it was going to rain later today.

**Learner example:**

The weather forecast is not so good for the next two days: rain and wind.

**forehead** / 'fɒ: .hed/

**NOUN [C]**

the flat part of the face, above the eyes and below the hair

**Dictionary example:**

She's got a **high** forehead.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly, the girl found herself in front of the man, holding a gun against her forehead.

**foreigner** / 'fɒr .ə .nəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** foreigner

**Adjectives:** foreign

**NOUN [C]**

a person who comes from another country

**Dictionary example:**

I was so obviously a foreigner.

**Learner example:**

I started my new English class last week, because I really want to master English for my dream, to teach Japanese for foreigners.

**forever** (ALSO **for ever**) /fə're.vəʳ/

**ADVERB**

**IN FUTURE**

for all time in the future

**Dictionary example:**

I'll love you forever.

**Learner example:**

I'll keep it forever in my memory!

**forget** /fə'get/ (**forgetting, forgot, forgotten**)

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** forget

**Adjectives:** unforgettable

**VERB**

**NOT DO**

[I or ɪ] to not remember to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

I've forgotten **to** phone Jan.

Dad's always forgetting **to** take his pills.

**Learner example:**

I nearly forgot to tell you that the film is going to be on TV on the 15th of August.

**NOT REMEMBER**

[I or ɪ] to be unable to remember a fact, something that happened, or how to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm sorry, I've forgotten your name.

I completely forgot **about** Gemma's party.

I've forgotten **what** you do next.

I've forgotten **how** to operate this thing.

She'd forgotten **that** Lucy was coming round.

**Learner example:**

Although I finished intermediate class last month, I really want to learn English and I wouldn't like to forget what I have just learnt.

**STOP THINKING**

[ɪ] to stop thinking about someone or something

**Dictionary example:**

I'll never forget him for as long as I live.

**Learner example:**

But there are two things that I'll never forget: the taste of ostrich meat and egg, and the dolphins in the wonderful ocean.

**forgive** /fə'gɪv/ (forgave, forgiven)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *forgiveness*

**Verbs:** forgive

VERB [I or T]

**NOT BE ANGRY**

to decide not to be angry with someone for something they have done, or not to punish them for something they have done

**Dictionary examples:**

She never forgave her mother **for** lying to her.

He had betrayed her and she never forgave him.

I'd never forgive **myself** if anything happened to the kids.

**Learner example:**

I will never forgive him.

**form** /fɔ:m/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** form, *formation*, *transformation*

**Verbs:** form, transform

NOUN [C]

**GRAMMAR**

a way of writing or saying a word that shows if it is singular or plural, past or present, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

The continuous form of 'stand' is 'standing'.

'Hers' is the possessive form of 'her'.

'Isn't' is the short form of 'is not'.

**SCHOOL GROUP**

a school class or group of classes for students of the same age or ability

**Dictionary example:**

He's **in the** third form.

**Learner example:**

I was about 11 years old and I was in the sixth and last form of elementary.

**VERB**

**COMBINE**

[r] to make something by combining different parts

**Dictionary example:**

In English, you form the present participle by adding -ing to the verb.

**former** / 'fɔː.məː/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** former

**Adverbs:** formerly

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

happening, existing or true in the past but not now

**Dictionary examples:**

his former wife

a former employer

the former president of the United States

**Learner example:**

And in my town [there] is also a new Italian restaurant. It's own[ed] by my mother's former colleague.

**fortnight** / 'fɔːt.naɪt/

**NOUN [C USUALLY NO PLURAL]**

a period of two weeks

**Dictionary examples:**

a fortnight's holiday

once a fortnight

a fortnight ago

**Learner example:**

I need it only for [a] fortnight to visit my Grandfather. I'm going to return it on 23[rd] of December.



**fortunately** / 'fɔː.tʃʊn.ət.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** fortune, *misfortune*

**Adjectives:** fortunate, unfortunate

**Adverbs:** fortunately, unfortunately

**ADVERB**

happening because of good luck

**Dictionary example:**

Fortunately, we got home before it started to rain.

**Learner example:**

At the moment, fortunately, the weather is fine and sunny.

**forward** / 'fɔː.wəd/

**ADVERB (ALSO forwards)**

**DIRECTION**

towards the direction that is in front of you

**Dictionary example:**

She leaned forward to whisper something in my ear.

**Learner example:**

I had to try once again to take a step forward, gently I took a step forward.

**fountain** / 'faʊn.tɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

a structure that forces water up into the air as a decoration

**Dictionary example:**

There is a beautiful fountain in the middle of the square.

**Learner example:**

The place I enjoyed the most was the park, because it had a nice atmosphere with all those happy kids, and the most terrific fountain I've ever seen.

**frame** /freɪm/

**NOUN [C]**

**BORDER**

a border which surrounds and supports a picture, door or window

**Dictionary example:**

a **picture/window** frame

**Learner example:**

I'm going to buy picture frames to put the pictures in and I'll put them on the wall, around my table.

**freeze** /friːz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** freezer

**Verbs:** freeze

**Adjectives:** freezing, frozen

**VERB (froze, frozen)**

**ICE**

[ɪ or ʊ] If something freezes or is frozen, it becomes hard and solid because it is very cold.

**Dictionary examples:**

Water freezes at a temperature of 0°C.

The ground had frozen **hard/solid**.

When the lake freezes (**over**), we can go skating on it.

**Learner example:**

Sometimes the roads [aɪ]e frozen and the cars cannot pass.

**FOOD**

[ɪ or ʊ] to make food last a long time by making it very cold and hard

**Dictionary examples:**

I'll freeze any food that's left over.

Most soups freeze well.

**freezer** /'fri:.zəʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** freezer

**Verbs:** freeze

**Adjectives:** freezing, frozen

**NOUN [C]**

a large container operated by electricity in which food can be frozen and stored

**Dictionary example:**

There's some ice cream in the freezer.

**Learner example:**

It is about that beautiful vase you had on the freezer in the kitchen.

**freezing** /'fri:.zɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** freezer

**Verbs:** freeze

**Adjectives:** freezing, frozen

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely cold

**Dictionary examples:**

It's **absolutely** freezing in here – can I close the window?

They survived for four hours in the freezing water.

After walking through the snow, my feet were freezing.

**Learner example:**

At the moment, I am here in England and it is absolutely freezing.

**frequent** /'fri:.kwənt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** frequent

**Adverbs:** frequently

**ADJECTIVE**

happening often

**Dictionary examples:**

a frequent visitor to the US

The most frequent cause of death is heart attack.

**Learner example:**

I am a frequent visitor to your cinema and I really like the films you show.

**frequently** /'fri:.kwənt.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** frequent

**Adverbs:** frequently

**ADVERB**

often

**Dictionary examples:**

frequently asked questions

I see him **quite** frequently.

The buses run **less/more** frequently at certain times.

**Learner example:**

I met a beautiful girl and now we are seeing each other frequently, about twice a week.

**fresh** /freʃ/

**ADJECTIVE**

**DIFFERENT**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] new or different from what was there before

**Dictionary examples:**

We're looking for fresh **ideas**.

We need to take a fresh **look** at the problem.

They decided to move abroad and **make a** fresh **start**.

**Learner example:**

In fact, it was the chance of a new life, the opportunity to make a fresh start.

**CLEAN/COOL**

smelling clean or feeling pleasantly cool

**Dictionary example:**

a fresh **smell/breeze**

**Learner example:**

The water was wonderfully fresh.

**fresh air**

air outside buildings or away from the city that is clean and cool

**Dictionary example:**

Let's go outside and get some fresh air.

**Learner example:**

I think [it] would be better [to] go to the south east to the countryside and have a nice relaxing time with lots of fresh air.

**friend** /frend/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** friend, friendliness, friendship

**Adjectives:** friendly, unfriendly

**NOUN [C]****be friends (with *sb*)**

to know and like someone

**Dictionary example:**

I've been friends with Jo for years.

**Learner example:**

He was really happy too, so we began to be friends.

**make friends (with *sb*)**

to begin to know and like someone

**Dictionary examples:**

He finds it difficult to make friends.

He's made friends with a boy in his class called Alex.

**Learner example:**

Although I didn't know anyone in this club, I immediately made friends with Maria and Rosaria.

**friendly** /'frend.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** friend, friendliness, friendship

**Adjectives:** friendly, unfriendly

**ADJECTIVE****be friendly with *sb***

to know and like someone

**Dictionary example:**

Her brother is quite friendly with my brother.

**Learner example:**

The teacher is friendly with the students, but a bit [strict] at the same time.

**friendship** / 'frend.ʃɪp/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** friend, friendliness, friendship

**Adjectives:** friendly, unfriendly

**NOUN** [C or U]

when two people are friends

**Dictionary examples:**

a **close** friendship

I value her friendship above anything else.

**Learner example:**

I hope our friendship will become stronger and maybe he should become my boyfriend!

**frightened** / 'fraɪ.tənd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *fright*

**Verbs:** frighten

**Adjectives:** frightened, frightening

**ADJECTIVE**

feeling fear or worry

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you frightened **of** spiders?

I was frightened (**that**) you would fall.

She **gets** frightened when he shouts at her.

The policewoman found a frightened child in the hut.

**Learner example:**

We were both frightened and didn't know what to do.

**frightening** / 'fraɪ.tən.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *fright*

**Verbs:** frighten

**Adjectives:** frightened, frightening

**ADJECTIVE**

making you feel fear

**Dictionary examples:**

a frightening thought

a frightening film

**Learner example:**

I like frightening films, so I'm going to buy it.

**frog** /frɒg/

**NOUN [C]**

a small, green animal with long back legs for jumping that lives in or near water

**Dictionary example:**

The frogs down at the lake were making a lot of noise.

**Learner example:**

That was my favourite place, because there were ducks, some frogs, and many butterflies as well as birds.

**from** /frɒm/

**PREPOSITION**

**COMPARING**

used when you are saying how similar or different two things, people or places are

**Dictionary examples:**

University is very different from school.

His opinion could hardly be more different from mine.

The two sisters are so similar that it's almost impossible to tell one from the other.

**Learner example:**

His clothes are very different from everyone else['s].

**front** /frʌnt/

**NOUN**

**in front**

further forward than someone or something else

**Dictionary examples:**

The car in front suddenly stopped and I went into the back of it.  
She started talking to the man in front **of** her.

**Learner example:**

As the concert finished, I heard someone call my name. I beli[e]ved it was my imagination or perhaps a dream because I couldn't see anyone in front, behind or opposite me.

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

in or at the front of something

**Dictionary examples:**

the front **door/garden**  
the front **page** of the newspaper  
One of his front **teeth** is missing.  
I'd like two seats in the front **row**.

**Learner example:**

So let's meet at the front gate, at 9:15 pm.

**frozen** / 'frəʊ.zən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** freezer

**Verbs:** freeze

**Adjectives:** freezing, frozen

**ADJECTIVE****FOOD**

Frozen food has been made so that it will last a long time by freezing.

**Dictionary example:**

We don't have any fresh vegetables, only frozen peas.

**Learner example:**

Nowadays, we do not need anymore to spend hours cooking, we just put some frozen food in the microwave, and in a few minutes our meal is ready.

**WATER**

turned into ice

**Dictionary example:**

They skated over the frozen lake.

**PERSON**

**INFORMAL** If a person, or a part of their body is frozen, they are very cold.



**Dictionary examples:**

Is there any heating in here? I'm frozen!

After walking through the snow, my feet were frozen **stiff**.

**Learner example:**

I was frozen, [but] after a second I had a big silly smile on my face.

**fry** /fraɪ/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** fry

**Adjectives:** fried

**VERB [I or T]**

to cook food in hot oil or fat, or to be cooked in hot oil or fat

**Dictionary example:**

Fry the mushrooms in a little butter.

**Learner example:**

I was frying some chicken as my wife was trying to listen to the radio news.

**frying pan** /'fraɪ.ɪŋ.pæn/

**NOUN [C]**

a flat, metal pan with a long handle that is used for frying food

**Dictionary example:**

Chop the mushrooms and put them in the frying pan.

**fuel** /'fju:.əl/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a substance that is burned to provide heat or power

**Dictionary examples:**

Wood, coal, oil, petrol and gas are all different kinds of fuel.

unleaded fuel

**Learner example:**

And third, if a rising number of people use a bike instead of their car, traffic density will decrease which is, again, good for [the] environment because there [will be] fewer traffic jams [and] therefore less fuel consumption and less pollution.

**full** /fʊl/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** full

**Adverbs:** fully

**ADJECTIVE**

**GREATEST POSSIBLE**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] the greatest possible

**Dictionary examples:**

James is very bright, but he doesn't make full **use** of his abilities.

Nobody got full **marks** in the spelling test.

We were driving at full **speed** all the way.

**Learner example:**

It was like paradise on earth, until an old man, armed with a shotgun, told us to leave! So we left at full speed!!!

**in full**

completely and with nothing missing

**Dictionary example:**

The bill must be paid in full by the end of the month.

**Learner example:**

Unfortunately, I wasn't able to read the e-mail in full, but as I underst[oo]d, he wanted to apologise [for] what had happened between us many years ago.

**full stop** /,fʊl'stɒp/

**NOUN [C]**

a mark (.) that is put at the end of a sentence, or at the end of a word that has been shortened

**full-time** /,fʊl'taɪm/

**ADJECTIVE; ADVERB**

happening or working for the whole of the working week and not only part of it

**Dictionary examples:**

a full-time **job**

Most children in the UK remain in full-time **education** until they are at least 16 years old.

She went back to **work** full time when her youngest child went to school.

**Learner example:**

So I decided to take [a] full-time course.

**fully** /'fʊl.i/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** full

**Adverbs:** fully

**ADVERB**

completely

**Dictionary examples:**

The restaurant was fully **booked**.

Have you fully **recovered** from your illness?

a fully **qualified** teacher

**fun** /fʌn/

**NOUN [U]**

**for fun or for the fun of it**

for pleasure and not for any other reason.

**Dictionary example:**

I ran but just for fun.

**Learner example:**

Fortunately I discovered that [the email] wasn't for me. I didn't appreciate that there were people that were sending things like that just for fun.

**funny** /'fʌn.i/

**ADJECTIVE**

**STRANGE**

strange, surprising, unexpected or difficult to explain or understand

**Dictionary examples:**

He's got some funny **ideas** about how to bring up children.

**That's** funny – I'm sure I left my keys here.

A funny **thing** happened to me on the way here.

Do you think this jacket looks **a bit** funny with these trousers?

**Learner example:**

We often see people talking about fitness and health, [but] the funny thing for me is that everybody really looks worried about it although they don't do anything to make it better.

**fur** /fɜːr/

**NOUN** [U]

the thick hair that covers the bodies of some animals, like cats or rabbits

**Dictionary example:**

She stroked the rabbit's **soft** fur.

**Learner example:**

I find the killing of animals for fur an awful, disgusting thing.

**further** /'fɜː.ðə/

**ADVERB**

**DISTANCE**

(comparative of far) at or to a place or time that is a longer distance away

**Dictionary example:**

Let's walk **a bit** further down the road.

**Learner example:**

When we left your place we drove on the motorway to Trier and further on to Luxembourg.

**furthest** /'fɜː.ðɪst/

**ADVERB**

most distant

**Dictionary example:**

That's the furthest I can see without glasses.

**future** /'fjuː.tʃə/

**NOUN**

**the future**

the time that is to come

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you worry about the future?

We need to **plan for** the future.

I wonder what the future **holds** for you and me.

I'm sure at some point **in** the future I'll want to change jobs.

**Learner example:**

We talked about old times and about the future.

**in future**

beginning from now

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you be more careful in future?

In future, I'm going to check every single piece of work that you do!

**Learner example:**

I hope it'll help me to understand many foreign people not only in my job, but everywhere I go in future.

**SUCCESS**

[U NO PLURAL] the chance of continuing to exist or succeed

**Dictionary example:**

There's **no** future in this line of work.

**Learner example:**

After his father's death, he didn't want to study, so he left university, losing a good future.

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

happening or existing in the time which is to come

**Dictionary examples:**

future **plans**

in future **years**

What will we leave for future **generations**?

**Learner example:**

I think that it will be very important for my future career.

## G

**gain** /geɪn/

### VERB

#### GET

[ɪ or ʊ] to get something useful or positive, especially over a period of time

##### Dictionary examples:

After you've gained some **experience** teaching abroad you can come home and get a job.

What do you hope to gain **from** the course?

So who will gain from the venture?

##### Learner example:

You must explain to them that you need to gain some experience.

#### INCREASE

[ʊ] to increase in something such as size, weight, or amount

##### Dictionary examples:

He's gained a lot of **weight** in the last few months.

The car gained **speed** going down the hill.

##### Learner example:

I'm sure it is one of the best ways not to gain weight.

**gallery** /'gæl.ər.i/

### NOUN [C]

a room or building which is used for showing works of art

##### Dictionary example:

the National Portrait Gallery

##### Learner example:

You should go to the national gallery too.

**gap** /gæp/

**NOUN [C]**

**SPACE**

an empty space, hole or opening

**Dictionary examples:**

She has a small gap **between** her front teeth.

The sun was shining through a gap **in** the curtains.

**Learner example:**

I had to deliver the test without f[il]ling the answers in the gaps.

**garage** /'gær.ɑ:ʒ/

**NOUN [C]**

**BUSINESS**

a business that repairs or sells cars, and sometimes also sells fuel

**Dictionary example:**

The car's still **at** the garage getting fixed.

**Learner example:**

I took it to the garage and they are fixing [it] now but it will take time to repair it.

**gate** /geɪt/

**NOUN [C]**

**AIRPORT**

a part of an airport where passengers get on or off an aircraft

**Dictionary example:**

The flight to Dublin is now boarding at gate 8.

**Learner example:**

I got [to] the airport and started looking for gate 23 and there he was, my friend that had c[o]me back from London with a surprise for me.

**gay** /geɪ/

**ADJECTIVE**

homosexual

**Dictionary examples:**

gay rights

Have you told your parents you're gay yet?

**Learner example:**

If you are not a religious person, if you have got divorced and you want to get married again, or if you are gay, you must get married [in a] civil [ceremony].

**general** /'dʒen.ər.əl/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** general

**Adverbs:** generally

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT DETAILED**

not detailed, but including the most basic or necessary information

**Dictionary examples:**

These leaflets contain some general **information** about the school.

It's a very general **description**.

I've got a general **idea** of how it works.

**Learner example:**

By seeing the film, we are able to understand the general idea of the story.

**in general**

usually, or in most situations

**Dictionary examples:**

In general, men are taller than women.

In general, the weather here stays sunny.

**Learner example:**

In general, when anybody in my country [has a] wedding, the families invite all fri[e]nds and n[eighbours] to the wedding.



**generally** / 'dʒen.ər.əl.i/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** general

**Adverbs:** generally

**ADVERB**

**USUALLY**

usually, or in most situations

**Dictionary example:**

I generally wake up early.

**Learner example:**

I generally prefer reading newspapers, but I don't dislike books.

**generation** / ,dʒen.ə'reɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** generation

**Verbs:** generate

**NOUN**

**PEOPLE**

[c] all the people in a society or family who are approximately the same age

**Dictionary examples:**

the **older/younger** generation

This is the story of three generations of women.

**Learner example:**

Some people say that cell phones are a bad influence on the younger generation.

**generous** / 'dʒen.ər.əs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** generosity

**Adjectives:** generous

**Adverbs:** generously

**ADJECTIVE**

**WILLING TO GIVE**

willing to give other people money, help, kindness, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

She's been very generous with her time.

**Learner example:**

I like her because she is a generous, kindly, interesting person.

**gentle** /'dʒen.tl/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** gentle

**Adverbs:** gently

**ADJECTIVE**

**KIND**

kind, calm and careful not to upset or hurt anyone

**Dictionary example:**

My mother was such a gentle, loving person.

**Learner example:**

Mani is very kind and gentle.

**NOT STRONG**

not violent, severe or strong

**Dictionary examples:**

gentle **exercise**

a gentle **breeze**

**Learner example:**

The weather is sunny, the gentle breeze is pure and fresh.

**get** /get/

**VERB (getting, got, got)**

**get cancer/flu, etc.**

to become ill or develop an illness

**Dictionary example:**

I'm getting another cold.

**Learner example:**

I was angry, and I got a cold!

**get cold/ill/late, etc.**

to start to be cold/ill/late, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

Your coffee's getting cold.

It's getting late.

**Learner example:**

It's getting late so I should finish now.

**get worse**

to become more ill, unpleasant, difficult, severe, etc. than before

**Dictionary examples:**

My cold seems to be getting worse.

If the rain gets **any** worse, we'll have to stop walking.

**Learner example:**

I thought, it couldn't get worse.

**get caught/killed/told off, etc.**

to have something done to you. This is sometimes used instead of the usual passive structure.

**Dictionary examples:**

He got killed in the war.

She got told off in class for not paying attention.

I got bitten during the walk.

**Learner example:**

Two weeks ago many people at school got injured because of an explosion, so a TV company came to film what the school is like now ...

**get *sth* wrong**

to produce an answer or result that is not correct, or to say or write something that is not correct

**Dictionary examples:**

I got most of the answers wrong.

The newspapers got the story completely wrong.

**get *sth* painted/repaired, etc.**

[ɾ] to do a task, or to arrange for someone to do a task for you

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you get the kids dressed?

I need to get my hair cut.

You must get that form sent off.

**Learner example:**

First I have to go to the doctor and then I have to get my teeth checked by the dentist.

**get in touch**

to contact someone

**Dictionary example:**

Please get in touch if you ever come back to Madrid.

**Learner example:**

Get in touch soon.

**get down/into/off, etc.**

to move to a different place or into a different position

**Dictionary example:**

I saw her getting into his car.

**Learner example:**

They [said] that I got into a car by myself (they thought that I had believed the story).

**TELEPHONE/DOOR**

[ɾ] to deal with or answer a ringing telephone, a knock on the door, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you get the phone, Al?

Someone's at the door – could you get it?

**get to know *sb/sth***

to spend time with someone or something so that you gradually learn more about them

**Dictionary examples:**

The first couple of meetings are for the doctor and patient to get to know each other.

I'll need a few weeks to get to know the system.

**Learner example:**

I hope you can come here and get to know him.

**get rid of *sth***

to throw something away or give something to someone because you no longer want it

**Dictionary example:**

We must get rid of some of those old books.

**Learner example:**

Do you think I'd better get rid of the sofa and place the bookshelf [there]?

**ghost** /gəʊst/

**NOUN [C]**

! the spirit of a dead person

**Dictionary example:**

Do you **believe in** ghosts?

**Learner example:**

We saw a horror film. It was about ghosts and vampires!

**giant** /'dʒaɪ.ənt/

**ADJECTIVE**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] extremely large

**Dictionary example:**

a giant spider

**Learner example:**

Harry Potter fought with the giant snake and he won.

**giraffe** /dʒɪ'rɑ:f/ (PLURAL **giraffes**)

**NOUN [C]**

a large African animal with a very long neck and long legs

**Dictionary example:**

Giraffes are the tallest land animals.

**Learner example:**

Animals like elephants, giraffes and exotic birds must be free. How would you feel living inside a cage?

**girl** /gɜ:l/

**NOUN [C]**

**the girls**

a group of female friends

**Dictionary example:**

I'm going out with the girls tonight.

**Learner example:**

We w[ere] dancing all night at the club [and] I really enjoyed my time with the girls.

**girlfriend** /'gɜ:l.frend/

**NOUN [C]**

**FRIEND**

a female friend of a girl or woman

**Dictionary example:**

She's going out with her girlfriends tonight.

**Learner example:**

I buy clothes once a month, and I usually go shopping with my mother or my girlfriends.

**give** /gɪv/

**VERB [T] (gave, given)**

**ALLOW**

[+ TWO OBJECTS] to allow someone to have a right or an opportunity

**Dictionary example:**

We didn't really give him a chance to explain.

**Learner example:**

I'll see you at seven o'clock to give you the chance to explain.

**CAUSE**

[+ TWO OBJECTS] to produce or cause something

**Dictionary examples:**

What you said has given me an idea.

The sudden noise gave me quite a shock.

This announcement will give hope to millions of sufferers.

**Learner example:**

I hope this [will] give you an idea of what I like.

**ALLOW TIME**

[+ TWO OBJECTS] to allow someone or something a particular amount of time

**Dictionary example:**

I'm nearly ready – just give me a few minutes.

**Learner example:**

Do you think you would be able to give me 2 hours more on Friday?

**PAY MONEY**

[+ TWO OBJECTS] to pay someone a particular amount of money for something

**Dictionary example:**

I gave him £20 for his old camera.

**DO**

to perform an action

**Dictionary examples:**

She gave a cry.

He gave her a kiss on the cheek.

She gave me a big hug.

**Learner example:**

When he saw me, he gave me a big, warm hug and a sweet kiss.

**glance** /glɑ:nts/

**VERB**

**glance at/around/towards, etc.**

to look somewhere for a short time

**Dictionary example:**

He glanced at his watch.

**Learner example:**

From my seat [at] the café table I was glancing at this man when suddenly two men in black jackets, and wearing sunglasses ran and tackled the stranger, knocking him out.

**go** /gəʊ/

**VERB (going, went, gone)**

**go badly/well, etc.**

to develop in a particular way

**Dictionary examples:**

My exams went really well.

"How did your interview go?" – "Rather badly!"

Something's gone wrong with my computer.

**Learner example:**

I hope everything is going well.

**go wrong**

to develop problems

**Dictionary example:**

Something's gone wrong with my computer.

**Learner example:**

Despite all that went wrong, there was something I really enjoyed. It was visiting the Diamond Cave.

**DISAPPEAR**

[I] to disappear or no longer exist

**Dictionary examples:**

The food had gone by the time we got to the party.  
When I turned round, the man had gone.

**Learner example:**

When I came to take my suitcase, it had gone!

**MATCH**

[I] If two things go, they match each other.

**Dictionary examples:**

That top doesn't go **with** these trousers.  
This jacket and skirt don't go **together** do they?

**go bald/blind/grey, etc.**

to become bald/blind/grey, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

He went bald in his twenties.

**LEAD**

[I] If a road, path, etc. goes in a particular direction, it leads there.

**Dictionary example:**

This road goes **to** Birmingham.

**NOUN [C] (PLURAL goes)**

**OPPORTUNITY**

an opportunity to play in a game, or to do or use something

**Dictionary examples:**

It's your go, Michael.  
Please can I **have** a go on your bike?

**Learner example:**

But if you are ready to get wild with your fr[ie]nds, I think you should have a go.



**goal** /gəʊl/

**NOUN [C]**

**AIM**

an aim or purpose

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you think I'll be able to **achieve** my goal of losing 5 kilos?

Andy's goal is to run in the New York Marathon.

Always **set** yourself realistic goals.

**Learner example:**

My goal for the future is to be a sail boat captain and this trip would be a good opportunity to practise my skills.

**goalkeeper** /'gəʊl,ki:.pəʃ/ (INFORMAL **goalie**)

**NOUN [C]**

the player who stands in the team's goal to try to stop the other team from scoring

**Dictionary example:**

Their goalkeeper was sent off in the 80th minute.

**Learner example:**

He is a very good goalkeeper.

**goat** /gəʊt/

**NOUN [C]**

an animal with horns which is kept to provide milk, meat, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

goat's milk/cheese

**Learner example:**

You can enjoy watching camels and goats passing once in the morning and [again] in the evening.

**god** /gɒd/

NOUN [C]

**Oh my God!** INFORMAL

! used to emphasize how surprised, angry, shocked, etc. you are

**Dictionary example:**

Oh my God! The car's been stolen.

**Learner example:**

Oh my god, your sister is getting married!

**thank God** INFORMAL

! something you say when you are happy because something bad did not happen

**Dictionary example:**

Thank God nobody was hurt in the accident.

**Learner example:**

"Thank God my car is OK", [he] said.

**good** /gʊd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** good, *goodness*

**Adjectives:** good

**ADJECTIVE (better, best)**

**MORALLY RIGHT**

morally right

**Dictionary examples:**

He's a very good person.

Try to set a good **example** to the children.

**Learner example:**

Only in this way can [we] give a good example to the new generation.

**goods** /gʊdz/

NOUN [PLURAL]

items which are made to be sold

**Dictionary example:**

There is a 25% discount on all electrical goods until the end of the week.

**Learner example:**

You can buy all goods [there] without tax.

**gorgeous** /'ɡɔː.dʒəs/

**ADJECTIVE**

very beautiful or pleasant

**Dictionary examples:**

I met this gorgeous guy at Erik's party.

There's a gorgeous view from the top of the hill.

**Learner example:**

I met this gorgeous guy Neto, [and] we are dating.

**government** /'ɡʌv.ə.nənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** government

**Verbs:** govern

**NOUN**

**GROUP**

[C + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB] the group of people who officially control a country

**Dictionary examples:**

The government has/have recently cut taxes.

senior government officials

**Learner example:**

It [talk]ed about the anti-violen[ce] programm[e]s funded by the government.

**grab** /græb/

**VERB (-bb-)**

**TAKE WITH HAND**

[I or T] to take hold of something or someone suddenly

**Dictionary example:**

A mugger grabbed her handbag as she was walking across the park.

**Learner example:**

I quickly hung up and grabbed clothes and my cell phone.

**grade** /greɪd/

**NOUN [C]**

a number or letter that shows how good someone's work or performance is

**Dictionary examples:**

Steve never studies, but he always **gets** good grades.

Carla got a grade A in German.

**Learner example:**

I was really surprised when I read this mail. I passed with very good grades.

**grant** /grɑːnt/

**NOUN [C]**

an amount of money provided by a government or organization for a special purpose

**Dictionary example:**

a **student/research** grant

**Learner example:**

I'd like to know if I have to pay [for] my ticket (Valencia–Kent) or if [there]'s some kind of grant that I could apply for.

**graphics** /'græf.ɪks/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** graph, graphics

**NOUN [PLURAL]**

images shown on a computer screen

**Dictionary example:**

**computer** graphics

**Learner example:**

The film was full of special effects created with the help of computer graphics.

**grateful** /'greɪt.fəl/

**ADJECTIVE**

feeling or showing thanks

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm really grateful **to** you **for** all your help.

I would be most grateful **if** you would send me the book immediately.

**Learner example:**

My grandmum cooked dinner and we were very grateful for it.

**great** /greɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** greatness

**Adjectives:** great

**Adverbs:** greatly

**ADJECTIVE****EXTREME**

extreme

**Dictionary example:**

He has great difficulty walking.

**Learner example:**

[In] my first lesson we talked together about our past experiences and our greatest difficulty [in studying] English and we learnt some phrasal verbs too (which we really hate)!

**green** /ɡriːn/

**ADJECTIVE****GRASS**

covered with grass or other plants

**Dictionary example:**

green **spaces**

**Learner example:**

If you wanted to do some outdoor activities, we could go fishing or even [go] walking through the green fields.

**greet** /ɡriːt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** greeting

**Verbs:** greet

VERB [T]

WELCOME

to welcome someone

**Dictionary example:**

He greeted me at the door.

**Learner example:**

We sat down and the teacher arrived. She greeted us and she [told] us her name.

**greeting** /'gri:.tɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** greeting

**Verbs:** greet

NOUN [C]

something friendly or polite that you say or do when you meet or welcome someone

**Dictionary example:**

They **exchanged** greetings before starting the session.

**Learner example:**

Lucy asked me to pass on greetings to you.

**grill** /grɪl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** grill

**Adjectives:** grilled

NOUN [C]

IN KITCHEN

a piece of equipment which cooks food using direct heat

**Dictionary example:**

Put the sausages **on/under** the grill.

**Learner example:**

I recom[m]end meat on the grill [- it is] delicious.

VERB [T]

to cook food using direct heat

**Dictionary example:**

Grill the fish for two to three minutes on each side.

**Learner example:**

We were [in] the garden and [we] grilled meat.

**groom** /gru:m/

**NOUN [C]**

a man who is getting married

**Dictionary example:**

The **bride and groom** were posing for pictures.

**Learner example:**

[In] my village, the bride and the groom stay [on] their first night at the groom's parents' house.

**ground** /graund/

**NOUN**

**the ground**

the surface of the Earth

**Dictionary example:**

I sat down on the ground.

**Learner example:**

The weather was really nice and the ground wasn't wet so we could run with no problem.

**AREA OF LAND**

[C] an area of land used for a particular purpose or activity

**Dictionary example:**

a football ground

**Learner example:**

Could we use the football ground?

**grow** /grəʊ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** growth

**Verbs:** grow

**Adjectives:** growing

**VERB (grew, grown)**

**INCREASE**

[ɪ] to increase

**Dictionary example:**

The number of people living alone grows each year.

**Learner example:**

In Rio, violence is growing very fast, so if we're planning to spend the holiday [ɪ]n the city we'll have to take care.

**HAIR**

[ɪ or ɪ] If your hair or nails grow, or if you grow them, they get longer.

**Dictionary example:**

Are you growing a beard?

**Learner example:**

I've lost some weight and I've grown a beard.

**guard** /gɑːd/

**NOUN**

**PERSON WHO PROTECTS**

[c] someone whose job is to protect a person, place or thing from danger or attack, or to prevent a person such as a criminal from escaping

**Dictionary examples:**

a **security** guard

**prison** guards

The frontier is patrolled by **border** guards.

**Learner example:**

I saw two security guards, who opened the door for me and welcomed me inside.

**guess** /ges/

**VERB [ɪ or ɪ]**

**I guess**

used when you think something is probably true or likely

**Dictionary example:**

I've known her for about 12 years, I guess.



**Learner example:**

I guess that I love her although we do not know [each other] very well.

**NOUN [C]**

an attempt to give the right answer when you are not certain if you are correct

**Dictionary examples:**

How old do you think John is? Go on, **have** a guess.

Both teams made some **wild** guesses, none of which were right.

**Learner example:**

I am sure you will know her from TV – now have a guess who she might be.

**guide** /gaɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** guidance, guide

**Verbs:** guide

**NOUN [C]**

**BOOK**

a book that gives information about something or tells you how to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

a **hotel/restaurant** guide

a **user's** guide

**Learner example:**

I found that some of the current information in the guide [is] a little bit old.

**VERB [T]**

to help someone visit a place or go somewhere

**Dictionary examples:**

Someone offered to guide us through the jungle.

He gently guided her back to her seat.

**Learner example:**

I had to look after the members of the public and [I] guided them to their s[ea]ts.

**guilty** /'gɪl.ti/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** guilt

**Adjectives:** guilty

## ADJECTIVE

### FEELING

feeling guilt

#### Dictionary examples:

She was so upset about what I'd said and I **felt** so guilty.

I felt guilty **about** leaving her there on her own.

I've got a guilty **conscience**.

#### Learner example:

I've got a guilty conscience because I forg[o]t to say goodbye.

**guitarist** /gɪ'tɑ:r.ɪst/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** guitar, guitarist

### NOUN [C]

someone who plays the guitar, especially as their job

#### Dictionary example:

The lead guitarist in the band was excellent.

#### Learner example:

Not only did he want to be a doctor, but he was also a great guitarist.

**gun** /gʌn/

### NOUN [C]

a weapon that you fire bullets out of

#### Dictionary example:

You could hear the noise of guns firing in the distance.

#### Learner example:

He went downstairs and picked up his father's gun.

**guy** /gaɪ/

### NOUN [C]

**guys**

used when you are talking to or about two or more people

**Dictionary example:**

Come on, you guys, let's go home.

**Learner example:**

Hey guys! I'm just writing to thank you [for] the great times we had last weekend and to say you're aw[e]some.

**gym** /dʒɪm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** gym, gymnastics

**Adjectives:** gymnastic

**NOUN****BUILDING**

[c] a building or room with equipment for doing exercises

**Dictionary example:**

Nick goes to the gym three times a week.

**Learner example:**

We went to a gym near my house.

**EXERCISES**

[u] exercises done inside, especially as a school subject

**Dictionary example:**

We have gym on Friday afternoons.

**Learner example:**

You can do gym, aqua, dance, boxing, squash, [and] tennis.

**gymnastics** /dʒɪm' næs.tɪks/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** gym, gymnastics

**Adjectives:** gymnastic

**NOUN [u]**

a sport in which you do physical exercises on the floor and on different pieces of equipment, often in competitions

**Dictionary example:**

Let's watch the gymnastics on TV.

**Learner example:**

Every Tuesday and Thursday you can [do] sports like basketball, football or also gymnastics.

# H

**habit** / 'hæb.ɪt/

NOUN [C or U]

**REGULAR ACTIVITY**

something that you do often and regularly, almost without knowing that you are doing it

**Dictionary examples:**

healthy eating habits

I always buy the same toothpaste **out of** habit.

I'm trying not to **get into** the habit of having biscuits with my coffee.

He can't **break** the habit of switching on the TV when he comes home at night.

I'm not really **in the** habit **of** looking at other people's clothes, but even I noticed that awful yellow suit!

**Learner example:**

In your last letter you ask[ed] me about my shopping habits and my clothes.

**haircut** / 'heə.kʌt/

NOUN [C]

when someone cuts your hair, or the style in which it has been cut

**Dictionary examples:**

to **get/have** a haircut

I really **need** a haircut.

He had a smart new haircut.

**Learner example:**

You two have the same haircut, the same complexion but not the same attitude, which is good.

**hairdresser** / 'heə,dres.əʳ/

NOUN [C]

a person who cuts people's hair and puts it into a style. The place where this is done is called a hairdresser's.

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm going to change my hairdresser.

I've got a four o'clock appointment at the hairdresser's.

**Learner example:**

I decided to go to the hairdresser's to have my hair cut because the next day I had to go to the party.

**hairdryer** /'heə,draɪ.ə/

**NOUN [C]**

a piece of electrical equipment for drying your hair with hot air

**Dictionary example:**

Did you pack a hairdryer?

**Learner example:**

We have microwaves that help us to [prepare] our meal quickly, we have hairdryers to dry our hair in 15 minutes, we have different things that [have] made our life easier.

**half** /hɑ:f/

**NOUN; PRONOUN; DETERMINER (PLURAL **halves**)****break/cut, etc. *sth* in half**

to divide something into two equal parts

**Dictionary examples:**

Divide the dough in half and roll it out into two circles.

Fold the piece of paper in half.

**Learner example:**

They were very surprised when they found out [that] the gold was cut in half.

**ADVERB**

partly, but not completely

**Dictionary examples:**

half **empty/full**

Sophia is half Greek and half Spanish.

**Learner example:**

After our kiss, my face was painted half white, half black as well.

**hand** /hænd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** hand, handful

**NOUN** [C]

**a hand**

some help, especially to do something practical

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you **give** me a hand with these suitcases?

I think Matthew might **need** a hand with his homework.

**Learner example:**

I'll give you a hand to organize your holiday!

**by hand**

done or made by a person instead of a machine

**Dictionary example:**

This sweater has to be washed by hand.

**Learner example:**

I used to remember my mother washing our clothes by hand, but for me it is just a matter of throwing the clothes into the washing machine and pressing a few buttons.

**VERB** [T]

**GIVE**

to give someone something

**Dictionary examples:**

She handed me the letter.

The waiter smiled politely as he handed my bill **to** me.

Could you hand me that book, please?

**Learner example:**

Maybe you could hand me a paper with several questions I can answer, thus I [would] cover the work I miss.

**handball** /'hænd.bɔ:l/

**NOUN** [U]

a game in which players hit a small hard rubber ball against a wall with their hands

**Dictionary example:**

We played handball yesterday.

**hand-held** / 'hænd.held/

**ADJECTIVE** (ALSO **handheld**)

describes something that is designed to be held and used easily with one or two hands

**Dictionary example:**

a hand-held **camera/computer/device**

**Learner example:**

Computer technology has been improving, from [the] first machines, which were so big that they had to be placed in special buildings, to hand-held devices in only 50 years.

**handkerchief** / 'hæŋ.kə.tʃi:f/

**NOUN** [C]

a small piece of cloth or soft paper that you use to dry your eyes or nose

**Dictionary example:**

She dabbed her eyes with a handkerchief.

**Learner example:**

We are going to see a dramatic film, Era mio padre, so don't forget your handkerchief.

**handle** / 'hæn.dl/

**VERB** [T]

**DEAL WITH**

to deal with something

**Dictionary examples:**

I thought he handled the **problem/situation** very well.

If you can't handle the job I'll get someone else to do it.

Who handles the marketing in your company?

**Learner example:**

He couldn't handle it and started to run in the rain, crying, thinking.

**handsome** / 'hæn.səm/

**ADJECTIVE**

**ATTRACTIVE**

A handsome man is attractive.

**Dictionary example:**

She's hoping that she'll meet a **tall, dark**, handsome stranger.

**Learner example:**

The main actor is very handsome too.

**handwriting** / 'hænd.raɪ.tɪŋ/

**NOUN [U]**

the way that someone forms the letters when they write with a pen or pencil

**Dictionary examples:**

We need to ensure that handwriting is properly taught in our primary schools.

His handwriting is impossible to read.

**Learner example:**

I have pretty bad handwriting as you know from my letters, and with a computer and a printer I can avoid others who read my letters [from being] put off by my handwriting.

**hang** /hæŋ/

**VERB**

**FASTEN**

[I or T] (**hung, hung**) to fasten or support something at the top leaving the other parts free to move, or to be held in this way

**Dictionary examples:**

A heavy gold necklace hung **around** her neck.

The curtains hung **in** thick folds.

Hang your coat and hat on the rack over there.

**Learner example:**

She kept it in a tiny red bag which hung around her neck like a neckl[ace].



**happily** / 'hæp.ə.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** happiness, unhappiness

**Adjectives:** happy, unhappy

**Adverbs:** happily

**ADVERB**

**HAPPY**

in a happy way

**Dictionary examples:**

He was happily **married** with two young children.

The baby sucked happily on a corner of her blanket.

**Learner example:**

Now we are happily married and I cannot stop thinking what would have happened if I had thrown away the e-mail...?

**happiness** / 'hæp.i.nəs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** happiness, unhappiness

**Adjectives:** happy, unhappy

**Adverbs:** happily

**NOUN [U]**

the feeling of being happy

**Dictionary examples:**

It was only later in life that she found happiness and peace of mind.

Will you join me in wishing the bride and groom **every** happiness?

**Learner example:**

I wish you happiness, you deserve it.

**harbour** / 'hɑ:.bəʊ/

**NOUN [C]**

an area of water next to the coast, often protected from the sea by a thick wall, where ships and boats can shelter

**Dictionary example:**

Our hotel room overlooked a pretty little fishing harbour.

**Learner example:**

The weather was fine so we went on a sight-seeing tour around the harbour.

**hard** /hɑːd/

**ADJECTIVE**

**USING EFFORT**

needing or using a lot of physical or mental effort

**Dictionary examples:**

Go on – give it a good hard push!

It was hard **work** on the farm but satisfying.

**Learner example:**

It's the perfect place to stay and relax after a week of hard work.

**ADVERB**

**WITH FORCE**

with a lot of force

**Dictionary examples:**

It's been raining hard all day.

She kicked the ball as hard as she could.

**Learner example:**

It was a clo[u]dy day, the wind [was] blow[ing] hard, and the city was quiet.

**hardly** /'hɑːd.li/

**ADVERB**

**ALMOST NOT**

almost not, or only a very small amount

**Dictionary examples:**

We hardly **ever** go to concerts.

I **could** hardly hear her at the back.

The party had hardly started when she left.

He ate hardly anything.

**Learner example:**

Well, my bedroom hardly ever looks tidy.

**NOUN [U]**

the physical and electronic parts of a computer, rather than the programs

**Dictionary example:**

We need to include new hardware in our budget.

**Learner example:**

Computer technology keeps improving all the time and consume[r]s like me and you definitely have to pay our money to keep our personal computer up to date and able to work with new computer software that require[s] [better and better] performance of computer hardware.

**VERB [T]**

**have *sth* cleaned/cut/repaired, etc.**

to pay someone to do something for you

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm having my hair cut this afternoon.

I've had my watch mended.

We're having the house painted next month.

**Learner example:**

My mother is having her car repaired.

**have *sth* stolen/taken, etc.**

If you have something stolen/taken, etc. someone takes something that belongs to you.

**Dictionary examples:**

She had her car stolen last week.

I had my bag taken.

**Learner example:**

He told me over the phone that he had arrived in London with his wife, but shortly after the arrival, he had ha[d] his wallet stolen in the underground station.

**CAUSE**

to cause something to be in a particular state

**Dictionary examples:**

He had dinner **ready** by the time we got home.

We had the tent up within ten minutes.

**Learner example:**

We had everything ready in case of an emergency or a chaos situation.

**HOLD**

used to say that someone is holding something, or that someone or something is with them

**Dictionary examples:**

He had a pen in his hand.

She had a little boy with her.

**Learner example:**

Maria had the phone in her hand.

**have no idea**

to not know

**Dictionary example:**

"Where's Serge?" "I've no idea."

**Learner example:**

I have no idea about how his children are.

**head** /hed/**Word family:**

**Nouns:** head, *heading*

**Verbs:** head

**NOUN [C]****ORGANIZATION/DEPARTMENT**

the person who is in charge of an organization or a part of an organization

**Dictionary examples:**

the head of an oil company

Our head of department is leaving on Friday.

He is head chef at a large restaurant.

**Learner example:**

Joshua was the head of security of the international airport of New York.

**MIND**

the mind and mental abilities

**Dictionary examples:**

All these thoughts were going round in my head.

What put that **into** your head?

**Learner example:**

Then suddenly the idea came in[to] my head and I told her: 'Why don't you mo[ve] in[to] my flat?'

**headline** /'hed.laɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

**IN NEWSPAPER**

the title of a newspaper story that is printed in large letters above it

**Dictionary example:**

a **front-page** headline

**Learner example:**

The headline was "FAILURE OF FESTIVAL".

**hear** /hɪəʳ/ (**heard, heard**)

**VERB**

**BE TOLD**

[I or T] to be told some information

**Dictionary examples:**

Have you heard the news?

If you haven't heard by Friday, assume I'm not coming.

Have you heard **what's** happened?

I hear (**that**) you're leaving.

**Learner example:**

After, she told me that my mother-in-law [had] arrived [in] the city and, obviously, when I heard that, I started to cry.

**heart** /hɑ:t/

**NOUN**

**EMOTIONS**

[C or U] someone's deepest feelings and true character

**Dictionary examples:**

a broken heart

She has a **big/good** heart.

In his heart, he knew she was right.

**Learner example:**

She's very nice, a person with a good heart.

**the heart of *sth***

the centre of something or the most important part of something

**Dictionary examples:**

The demonstrators will march through the heart of the capital.

A disagreement about boundaries is **at** the heart of the dispute.

**Learner example:**

This restaurant is in the heart of Tepec, and it is open from 10.00am to 6.00pm except on Friday.

**heart attack** /'hɑ:t.ə,tæk/

**NOUN [C]**

a serious medical condition in which the heart does not get enough blood, causing great pain and often leading to death

**Dictionary example:**

John **had** a heart attack three years ago.

**Learner example:**

I was really surprised when I read the e-mail, and discovered that our father had had a heart attack.

**heat** /hi:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** heat, heater, heating

**Verbs:** heat

**NOUN [U]**

the quality of being hot or warm, or the temperature of something

**Dictionary examples:**

the heat of the sun/fire

How do you manage to work in this heat without air conditioning?

She always wore a coat, even in the heat of summer.

Cook the meat **on** a **high/low** heat.

**Learner example:**

The weather is magnificent, it's very hot but you can't feel the heat because if you go swimming it passes.

**heater** /'hi:.təʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** heat, heater, heating

**Verbs:** heat

**NOUN [C]**

a machine that heats air or water

**Dictionary example:**

a **gas/electric** heater

**Learner example:**

I have decided to buy a new carpet and a little heater.

**heavily** /'hev.ə.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** heavy

**Adverbs:** heavily

**ADVERB**

a lot or to a great degree

**Dictionary examples:**

It was raining heavily.

**drink/smoke** heavily

The terrorists are heavily armed.

She's heavily **involved in** the project.

**Learner example:**

One day, when I was walking out in the park with my friend, it started raining heavily.

**heavy** /'hev.i/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** heavy

**Adverbs:** heavily

**ADJECTIVE**

**A LOT**

large in amount or degree

**Dictionary examples:**

heavy **traffic**

heavy **rain/snow**

a heavy **smoker/drinker**

**Learner example:**

There is fresh air, no heavy traffic and, more important for me, [it] is [a] quiet and calm place.

**heel** /hi:l/

**NOUN [C]**

**SHOE PART**

the part of a shoe that is under your heel

**Dictionary example:**

The boots had a very high heel.

**Learner example:**

I hate wearing tight clothes, or shoes with high heels.

**height** /haɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** height

**Adjectives:** high

**Adverbs:** highly

**NOUN [C or U]**

**HOW TALL**

how tall or high something or someone is

**Dictionary examples:**

She's about my height.

The sheer height of New York's skyscrapers is so impressive.

The tower measures 27.28 metres **in** height.

**Learner example:**

I would prefer not to stay in a tent because of my height, I am so tall that I could never stand up.

**HOW FAR UP**

how far above the ground something is

**Dictionary example:**

The aircraft was flying at a height of about 6000 metres.

**Learner example:**

All [the] pictures we took were nice, but the most beautiful one was the picture [of] Patricia and I at the top of the mountain "Kala Pattar", which is situated at a height of 5,600 metres!



**help** /help/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** helper

**Verbs:** help

**Adjectives:** helpful, unhelpful, *helpless*

**VERB** [I or T]

**can't/couldn't help *doing sth***

to be unable to stop yourself doing something or to stop something happening

**Dictionary examples:**

I can't help laughing when I think about what happened to you both!

I couldn't help thinking about what had happened.

He couldn't help it, he slipped.

**Learner example:**

I got so sad that I couldn't help crying.

**help yourself (to *sth*)**

to take something, especially food or drink, without asking

**Dictionary example:**

Please help yourself to some coffee.

**Learner example:**

Some tables with sandwiches, salads and drinks are going to be available [for you] to help yourselves.

**NOUN**

**with the help of *sth***

using something

**Dictionary example:**

We managed to assemble the table with the help of the instructions.

**Learner example:**

The film was full of special effects created with the help of computer graphics, [and] it was very good.

**helpful** /'help.fəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** helper

**Verbs:** help

**Adjectives:** helpful, unhelpful, *helpless*

**ADJECTIVE**

willing to help, or useful

**Dictionary examples:**

She's such a pleasant, helpful child!

I'm sorry, I was only trying to be helpful.

He made several helpful suggestions.

**Learner example:**

The teacher is wonderful, she is so kind and helpful to everyone.

**herb** /hɜːb/

**NOUN [C]**

a plant that is used in cooking to add flavour to food or is used in medicines

**Dictionary examples:**

**dried/fresh** herbs

Basil, oregano, thyme and rosemary are all herbs.

A large range of herbs **and** **spices** are used in South Asian cookery.

**Learner example:**

He was chattering with [his] parents and drinking warm milk with [the] smell of fresh herbs and flowers.

**hero** /'hɪə.rəʊ/

**NOUN [C] (PLURAL **heroes**)**

**BRAVE PERSON**

someone who does something brave or good, which people respect or admire them for

**Dictionary examples:**

a war hero

He became a **national** hero for his part in the revolution.

They consider her a hero.

Graham says he'll take my parents to the airport at four o'clock in the morning – what a hero!

**Learner example:**

I couldn't believe it and while I was wondering if this was a dream, Mike Skinner, my hero, appeared and instantly started chatting with me as if we had been friends for years.

**BOOK/FILM**

the main male character in a book or film, who is usually good

**Dictionary example:**

the hero of her latest novel

**Learner example:**

The film was very exciting because it was an action film and the hero was strong.

**hidden** /'hɪd.ən/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** hide

**Adjectives:** hidden

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT EASY TO FIND**

A hidden thing or place is not easy to find.

**Dictionary examples:**

a hidden valley

There were hidden microphones in the room to record their conversation.

**Learner example:**

But to her surprise the policeman laughed and said, "You are the winner of our hidden camera contest".

**hide** /haɪd/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** hide

**Adjectives:** hidden

**VERB (hid, hidden)**

**THING**

[ɾ] to put something in a place where it cannot be seen or found

**Dictionary examples:**

She used to hide her diary under her pillow.

The papers were hidden under the floorboards.

**Learner example:**

Lord Alloway hid the suitcase [to] protect it.

**PERSON**

[ɪ] (ALSO **hide yourself**) to go to a place where you cannot be seen or found

**Dictionary examples:**

She ran off and hid behind a tree.

They hid themselves in the wardrobe.

**Learner example:**

The plan is to bring him to my house, [and] everybody [will] hide in the living room. [W]hen he enter[s] the room, we [will] shout 'Surprise'.

**FEELING/INFORMATION**

[ɾ] to keep a feeling or information secret

**Dictionary examples:**

He couldn't hide his embarrassment.

There's something about her past that she's trying to hide **from** me.

**Learner example:**

I knew that you loved each other more than anything in this world, but I couldn't hide my surprise when you told me that you're getting married.

**high** /haɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** height

**Adjectives:** high

**Adverbs:** highly

**ADJECTIVE****ABOVE GROUND**

a large distance above the ground or the level of the sea

**Dictionary examples:**

a high window

The village was high **up** in the mountains.

**Learner example:**

Look[ing] out [of] the window, I can see the birds high up on the trees.

**AMOUNT/LEVEL**

great in amount, size or level

**Dictionary examples:**

a high **temperature**

high **prices/costs**

The car sped away at high speed.

**Learner example:**

Be careful while you are in Brazil because sometimes people charge really high prices for everything just because you are a tourist.

**VERY GOOD**

very good

**Dictionary examples:**

high **standards/quality**

She got high **marks** in her last exam.

**Learner example:**

There were lots of CD players and [everything] was high quality.

**ADVERB**

**DISTANCE**

at or to a large distance above the ground

**Dictionary examples:**

We flew high **above** the city.

He threw the ball high into the air.

**Learner example:**

Being in the cabin high above Vienna both of them th[ought] about killing the other.

**hire** /haɪəʳ/

**VERB [T]**

**RENT**

to pay to use something for a short time

**Dictionary examples:**

How much would it cost to hire a car for a fortnight?

You could always hire a dress for the ball if you can't afford to buy one.

**Learner example:**

We hired two bicycles in Bocastle village.

**historic** /hɪ'stɒr.ɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** history, *historian*

**Adjectives:** historic, historical

**Adverbs:** *historically*

**ADJECTIVE**

important or likely to be important in history

**Dictionary examples:**

historic **buildings**

a historic **day/moment**

**Learner example:**

I know you and I understand that you [are coming to] my country to visit ancient castle[s] and historic buildings, so I recommend [you] to visit Rome: a fantastic city!

**historical** /hɪˈstɒr.ɪ.kəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** history, *historian*

**Adjectives:** historic, historical

**Adverbs:** *historically*

**ADJECTIVE**

relating to events or people in the past, or to the study of history

**Dictionary examples:**

Many important historical documents were destroyed when the library was bombed.

She specializes in historical **novels** set in eighteenth-century England.

**Learner example:**

Budapest is very beautiful with a [lot] of historical buildings and churches.

**hit** /hɪt/

**VERB [T] (hitting, hit, hit)****TOUCH**

to touch someone or something quickly and with force, usually causing injury or damage

**Dictionary examples:**

The car went out of control and hit a wall.

She hit her head on the pavement when she fell.

**Learner example:**

He hit a boy on the main road [but] fortun[ate]ly the boy was ok[a]y.

**NOUN [C]****SUCCESS**

a thing or person that is very popular or successful

**Dictionary examples:**

The Beatles had a string of number-one hits in the 1960s.  
Your cake was a real hit at the party – everyone loved it.  
They've just released a CD of their **greatest** hits.

**Learner example:**

The group RADIANT played their big hits [from the] 1980s for an hour.

**hitchhike** /'hɪtʃ.haɪk/

**VERB [I]**

to get free rides in someone's vehicle, by standing next to the road and waiting for someone to pick you up

**Dictionary example:**

We hitchhiked from Paris to Milan.

**Learner example:**

We hitchhike[d] to the nearest city.

**hold** /həʊld/

**VERB [T] (held, held)****KEEP IN POSITION**

to keep something in a particular position

**Dictionary examples:**

Can you hold the door open, please?  
Hold your hand up if you know the answer.  
They held a gun to his head.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly, the girl found herself in front of the man, [who was] holding a gun against her forehead.

**ORGANIZE**

to organize an event

**Dictionary examples:**

to hold **talks/an election**  
A music festival is held there in July.

**Learner example:**

Every evening the concerts are held in the open air, so you can have lots of fun.

## CONTAIN

to contain or be able to contain something

### Dictionary examples:

This jug holds exactly one pint.

One bag won't hold all of the shopping – we'd better take two.

Modern computers can hold huge amounts of information.

### Learner example:

Big companies which hold a huge amount of information would not be able to work without a computer.

**hole** /həʊl/

## NOUN [C]

a hollow space in something, or an opening in a surface

### Dictionary examples:

a bullet hole

There's a hole in the roof.

We **dug** a hole to plant the tree.

### Learner example:

I like wearing jeans with holes in them, they look cool.

**home** /həʊm/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** home, *homeless*, *homelessness*

**Adjectives:** *homeless*

**Adverbs:** home

## NOUN

### feel at home

to feel happy and confident in a place or situation

### Dictionary example:

After a month she felt at home in her new job.

### Learner example:

I explained: "I was in Manchester for just 10 month[s] and [during] that time the people from there made me feel at home [so] I feel proud to have the accent."



## ADVERB

### AT/IN PLACE

at or in the place someone lives

#### Dictionary example:

Will you be home tomorrow evening?

#### Learner example:

I'll not be home this afternoon.

**honest** / 'ɒn.ɪst/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** dishonesty, honesty

**Adjectives:** dishonest, honest

**Adverbs:** honestly, *dishonestly*

## ADJECTIVE

### TRUTH

sincere and telling the truth

#### Dictionary example:

If you want my honest **answer/opinion**, I think your hair looks awful.

#### Learner example:

I tell everything to my mother in order to be honest.

### NOT CHEAT

not likely to lie, cheat, or steal

#### Dictionary examples:

an honest man

She had an honest face.

#### Learner example:

I know it is an illusion, but I want to think that in the world there are some honest people.

### to be honest

used to express your real opinion

#### Dictionary examples:

To be honest, I didn't really enjoy the party.

To be honest **with** you, I don't think it will be possible.

#### Learner example:

To be honest, I do hate shopping for clothes.

**honestly** /'ɒn.ɪst.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dishonesty, honesty

**Adjectives:** dishonest, honest

**Adverbs:** honestly, *dishonestly*

**ADVERB**

**EMPHASIZE**

used to emphasize that you are telling the truth

**Dictionary example:**

Thanks, but I honestly couldn't eat another piece of cake.

**Learner example:**

Honestly, I did not know what to do, I wanted to cry.

**honeymoon** /'hʌn.i.mu:n/

**NOUN [C]**

a holiday taken by two people who have just got married

**Dictionary example:**

We went to Paris **on** our honeymoon.

**Learner example:**

Where did you spend your honeymoon?

**hope** /həʊp/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** hope

**Verbs:** hope

**Adjectives:** hopeful, hopeless

**Adverbs:** hopefully, *hopelessly*

**VERB [I or T]**

**hope to do *sth***

to intend to do something

**Dictionary example:**

Dad hopes to retire next year.

**Learner example:**

With this new class I hope to make progress.

**NOUN [C or U]**

a positive feeling about the future, or something that you want to happen or be true

**Dictionary examples:**

a message full of hope

What are your hopes **for** the future?

Don't **give up** hope – I'm sure he'll be fine.

Young people are growing up in our cities without any hope of getting a job.

**Learner example:**

Ten minutes later I started to tell [them] how brave [they were] and how we fought when there was no hope.

**hopeful** / 'həʊp.fəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** hope

**Verbs:** hope

**Adjectives:** hopeful, hopeless

**Adverbs:** hopefully, *hopelessly*

**ADJECTIVE**

**FEELING POSITIVE**

feeling positive about a future event or situation

**Dictionary examples:**

He was hopeful **about** the outcome of the meeting.

They were hopeful **of** a successful agreement.

I'm hopeful (**that**) we can reach a compromise.

**Learner example:**

I know that it is quite impossible to find it [i]n a big town like mine, but I am [still] hopeful.

**hopefully** / 'həʊp.fəl.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** hope

**Verbs:** hope

**Adjectives:** hopeful, hopeless

**Adverbs:** hopefully, *hopelessly*

**ADVERB**

**WHAT YOU WANT**

used, often at the start of a sentence, to express what you would like to happen

**Dictionary examples:**

Hopefully it won't rain.

Hopefully we'll be in Norwich by early evening.

**Learner example:**

Hopefully he likes me, too.

**hopeless** / 'həʊ.pləs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** hope

**Verbs:** hope

**Adjectives:** hopeful, hopeless

**Adverbs:** hopefully, *hopelessly*

**ADJECTIVE****NO HOPE**

without hope

**Dictionary examples:**

a hopeless situation

They searched for survivors but it was hopeless.

She was depressed and felt totally hopeless about the future.

**Learner example:**

When my uncle heard about my new hobby, he bought me a chess-computer to train for my first real match. At the moment I'm trying to win against it but I think it is hopeless.

**horror** / 'hɒr.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** horror

**Adjectives:** *horrified, horrifying*

**NOUN [U]****a horror film/movie/story**

a film or story that entertains people by shocking or frightening them

**Dictionary example:**

I love reading horror stories.

**Learner example:**

I'll buy a DVD called "Scream", it's a horror movie – you know I love scary movies.

**hostel** /ˈhɒs.təl/

**NOUN [C]**

a place like a cheap hotel, where you can live when you are away from home or have no home

**Dictionary examples:**

a youth hostel

a hostel for the homeless

**Learner example:**

We'll stay in a hostel [be]cause it's cheap and we'll use public transport.

**hot** /hɒt/

**ADJECTIVE (hotter, hottest)**

**SPICY**

Hot food contains strong spices which cause a burning feeling in your mouth.

**Dictionary examples:**

a hot curry

hot and **spicy** food

**Learner example:**

Here we have many restaurants to go [to], so it's hard to have a favourite, but we sometimes go to [the] Delhi restaurant, which serve[s] Indian food, because we like meals [that are] hot [with] various spices.

**hour** /aʊə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** hour

**Adjectives:** hourly

**Adverbs:** *hourly*

**NOUN [C]**

**hours**

**INFORMAL** a long time

**Dictionary examples:**

I **spent** hours doing my homework.

They kept us waiting for hours **and** hours.

**Learner example:**

We spent hours talking, but at ten o'clock he [took] me home.

**housework** / 'haʊs.wɜ:k/

**NOUN [U]**

the work of keeping a house clean and tidy

**Dictionary example:**

I hate **doing** housework.

**Learner example:**

I ran out of vegetables and cans, [and] as I was not at home the housework wasn't done, and the children almost destroy[ed] my furniture.

**how** /haʊ/

**ADVERB**

**EXPERIENCE**

used to ask or talk about what an experience or event was like

**Dictionary examples:**

How was your flight?

How did you **find** the lecture?

How **did** you **like** the concert?

**Learner example:**

How was your birthday?

**EMPHASIZE**

used for emphasis

**Dictionary examples:**

I can't tell you how pleased I am that you came.

How nice to see you!

I was amazed at how quickly she finished.

**Learner example:**

It's quite amazing how quickly she could change my reason to learn English.

**How about ...?**

used to ask for someone's opinion on a particular subject

**Dictionary example:**

So the town was nice – how about the food?

**Learner example:**

I don't like shopping with my mum because she wants me to wear weird clothes. How about you?

**hug** /hʌg/

**VERB [T] (-gg-)**

to put your arms around someone and hold them tightly, usually because you love or like them

**Dictionary examples:**

They hugged each other when they met at the station.

Emily hugged her teddy bear **tightly** to her chest.

She sat on the floor hugging her **knees**.

**Learner example:**

We walked in the street together and spoke [to] each other [for] more than for four hours and at the end we hugged and kissed.

**NOUN [C]**

when you put your arms around someone and hold them tightly

**Dictionary examples:**

Come here and **give** me a **big** hug.

We always exchange hugs **and** **kisses** when we meet.

**Learner example:**

The singer of the band , "Green Day" was coming to[wards] me. [He] took my hand and then gave me a hug.

**huge** /hju:dʒ/

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely large

**Dictionary examples:**

They live in a huge house.

The costs involved in building a spacecraft are huge.

A huge number of people attended.

**Learner example:**

I live in a huge old house in the suburbs with my family.

**human** /'hju:.mən/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** human, *inhuman*

**ADJECTIVE**

**PEOPLE**

relating to people or their characteristics

**Dictionary examples:**

the human **body**

human **behaviour**

The fault was due to human **error**.

**Learner example:**

As for me, the last good programme I saw was [a] scientific episode about [the] abilities of the human brain.

**NOUN [C] (ALSO human being)**

a man, woman or child

**Dictionary example:**

The greatest damage being done to our planet today is that being done by humans.

**Learner example:**

The programm[e]s I have enjoyed recently were about w[h]ales, sharks and humans.

**humid** /'hju:.mɪd/

**ADJECTIVE**

Humid air or weather is hot and slightly wet.

**Dictionary example:**

It's very humid today.

**Learner example:**

[The] north of Iran is wet but [the] south of Iran is humid and hot.

**humour** /'hju:.məʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** humour

**Adjectives:** *humorous*



NOUN

**a sense of humour**

the ability to understand funny things and to be funny yourself

**Dictionary example:**

Carol has a wicked sense of humour.

**Learner example:**

Most of them have an incredible sense of humour so we laugh a lot when we go there.

**hunger** / 'hʌŋ . gəʔ /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** hunger

**Adjectives:** hungry

NOUN

**NEED FOR FOOD**

[u] the feeling you have when you need to eat

**Dictionary examples:**

I can't believe that that enormous meal wasn't enough to **satisfy** your hunger.

By about 9 o'clock she started to feel **faint from/with** hunger.

**Learner example:**

It [wa]s [what] I expected, a baby crying f[rom] hunger.

**hunt** /hʌnt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** hunting, *hunt*

**Verbs:** hunt

**VERB [I or T]**

**CHASE**

! to chase and kill wild animals

**Dictionary examples:**

Some animals hunt at night.

Cats like to hunt mice and birds.

**Learner example:**

As I was saying, you can also go to jungle hotels – comfortable hotels in the middle of the forest, just crossing the Amazon River, where you can keep in touch with nature, feed monkeys and even "hunt" alligators (all sizes, believe me!).

**hurry** /'hʌr.i/

**VERB** [I or T]

**hurry up** PHRASAL VERB

to do something more quickly

**Dictionary example:**

Hurry up or we'll miss the train.

**Learner example:**

When I arrived, the other [basketball] club members [were] already dressed, so I had to hurry up.

**NOUN** [C NO PLURAL]

the need to move or do things more quickly than normal

**Dictionary examples:**

We left **in** such a hurry that we forgot our tickets.

"Can you wait a few minutes?" "Yes, I'm not **in any** hurry/I'm **in no** hurry."

Are you **in a** hurry **to** leave?

What's (all) the hurry (for)/Why (all) the hurry – we've got plenty of time.

"I'll let you have this back next week." "That's all right, there's no **(great)** hurry/there isn't any **(great)** hurry ."

**Learner example:**

I was in a hurry to get [to] class so I wore diffe[re]nt colour[ed] socks.

**hurt** /hɜ:t/

**VERB** (hurt, hurt)

**EMOTION**

[I or T] to cause emotional pain to someone

**Dictionary examples:**

She criticized my writing quite severely and that hurt.

He was badly hurt by the end of his marriage.

I didn't mean to hurt your **feelings**.

**Learner example:**

My heart was hurt and nobody will [be able to] repair the damage.

**ADJECTIVE**

**IN PAIN**

[NEVER BEFORE NOUN] injured or in pain

**Dictionary examples:**

Let me help you up. Are you hurt?

Put that knife away before someone **gets** hurt.

Several people were **seriously/badly** hurt in the explosion.

**Learner example:**

There was an accident on the motorway but fortunately nobody was seriously hurt.

**UNHAPPY**

upset or unhappy

**Dictionary examples:**

I feel very hurt by what you said.

"That was very unkind," he said in a hurt voice.

**Learner example:**

I know you got very hurt when [you and] Brian broke up.

**hut** /hʌt/

**NOUN [C]**

a small, simple building, often made of wood

**Dictionary examples:**

a mountain hut

a row of beach huts

**Learner example:**

Finally, we reached a hut near a river, where we stayed until the following day, when we returned home by bus.

**ice hockey** /'aɪs,hɒ.ki/

**NOUN [U]**

a game played on ice in which two teams try to hit a small hard object into a goal using long curved sticks

**Dictionary example:**

He loves ice hockey.

**Learner example:**

I visited Kassel with some friends, to watch an ice hockey game.

**ice skating** /'aɪs.skɛɪt.ɪŋ/

**NOUN [U]**

the activity or sport of moving across ice using ice skates

**Dictionary example:**

We're going ice skating.

**Learner example:**

Last year, I went ice-skating with some friends and it was not as easy as I thought it would be, but I liked it anyway.

**icy** /'aɪ.sɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** ice

**Adjectives:** icy

**Adverbs:** *icily*

**ADJECTIVE**

**WITH ICE**

covered in ice

**Dictionary example:**

icy roads

**Learner example:**

She had fallen off it on an icy street and had got injured.

**COLD**

extremely cold

**Dictionary example:**

an icy wind

**Learner example:**

Fast as [the] wind, she was falling down and down, until her long thin finger touched the icy cold water.

**idea** /aɪˈdɪə/

**NOUN**

**have no idea**

to not know

**Dictionary example:**

"Where's Serge?" "I've no idea."

**Learner example:**

I have no idea about how his children are.

**OPINION**

[c] an opinion or belief

**Dictionary examples:**

We have very different ideas **about** the environment.

Leach puts forward the idea **that** it is impossible to spoil a child.

I'm not married – where did you **get** that idea?

**Learner example:**

You can talk beside the fireplace, or have a beer with your friends and share your ideas about Tolkien's works.

**identity card** /aɪˈden.tɪ.tiˌkɑːd/

**NOUN [C] (ALSO ID card)**

a card that shows your name, photograph and information to prove who you are

**Dictionary example:**

His identity card was stolen.

**Learner example:**

I lost my identity card, credit card and passport and I couldn't go to Rome.

if /ɪf/

**CONJUNCTION****ALWAYS**

used to mean always or every time

**Dictionary examples:**

If water is heated to 100°C it turns to steam.

If I don't get enough sleep I get a headache.

**Learner example:**

If there is a world cup – e.g. football – then I spend more time watching television.

**MIGHT**

used to talk about something that might happen

**Dictionary examples:**

If I won the lottery, I'd buy a boat.

What would you do if he moved away?

**Learner example:**

It would be great if you came to the city.

**WHETHER**

whether

**Dictionary examples:**

I wonder if he'll get the job?

Mrs Kramer rang half an hour ago to ask if her cake was ready.

I don't care if he likes it or not – I'm coming!

**Learner example:**

But let's see if a friend can lend me his notebook, [as] that way I will c[atch] up easily.

**if I were you**

used when you give someone advice

**Dictionary examples:**

If I were you, I'd probably go.

I think I'd take the money if I were you.

**Learner example:**

But you enjoy clubbing and discos, so, if I were you, I would [choose the] city.

### if only

used when you want to say how doing something simple would make it possible to avoid something unpleasant

#### Dictionary example:

If only she'd listen to what he's saying, I'm sure they could work it out.

#### Learner example:

If only I had been more careful.

**illness** /'ɪl.nəs/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** illness

**Adjectives:** ill

#### NOUN

##### DISEASE

[C] a disease of the body or mind

#### Dictionary example:

He died at home after a long illness.

#### Learner example:

It's because my aunt has a terrible illness and I have to go and see her.

**imagination** /ɪ.mædʒ.ɪ'neɪ.ʃən/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** imagination

**Verbs:** imagine

**Adjectives:** *imaginary, imaginative*

#### NOUN

##### PART OF MIND

[C USUALLY NO PLURAL] the part of your mind that creates ideas or pictures of things that are not real or that you have not seen

#### Dictionary examples:

There's nothing out here – it's just your imagination.

For some reason the story **captured/caught the** imagination **of** the public.

There's a sex scene in the film which apparently **leaves nothing to the** imagination.

#### Learner example:

I thought it was my imagination, because it was very late and the concert had been so long.

#### ABILITY

[u] the ability to create ideas or pictures in your mind

**Dictionary example:**

The job needs someone with creativity and imagination.

**Learner example:**

Endless imagination and [the] development of technology will lead us to future fashion.

**imagine** /ɪ'mædʒ.ɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** imagination

**Verbs:** imagine

**Adjectives:** *imaginary, imaginative*

#### VERB [T]

##### FORM PICTURE

to form an idea or picture of something in your mind

**Dictionary examples:**

Imagine Robert Redford when he was young – that's what John looks like.

Imagine (**that**) you're eating an ice cream – try to feel how cold it is.

She imagined herself sitting in her favourite armchair back home.

**Learner example:**

Just imagine the sun, the sea and all that fun on the beach.

##### UNDERSTAND

to have an idea of what something is like or might be like

**Dictionary examples:**

Can you imagine **how** it feels to be blind?

I can't imagine wanting to go out if I don't really know anyone.

**Learner example:**

You can't imagine how tired I am.

##### NOT REAL

to think that you hear or see something which does not really exist

**Dictionary examples:**

"Did you hear a noise?" "No, you're imagining **things**."

I can't hear anything – you must be imagining it.

**Learner example:**

I turn[ed] back but I didn't [see] anyone, so I thought that I had imagined it.



**immigration** /ˌɪm.ɪ'ɡreɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** immigrant, immigration

**NOUN** [U]

**PLACE**

the place where people's official documents are checked when they enter a country at an airport, port, border, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

After you've been through immigration (**control**), you can go and get your luggage.

immigration **officers**

**Learner example:**

The immigration officers looked at her as if she was [suspected of] doing something wrong.

**importance** /ɪm'pɔː.tənts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** importance

**Adjectives:** important, unimportant

**Adverbs:** importantly

**NOUN** [U]

how important someone or something is

**Dictionary examples:**

Your views are of **great** importance to us.

The report **stresses** the importance **of** fresh food in a diet.

He **emphasized** the importance **of** following safety procedures.

The company **recognizes** the importance **of** regular staff training.

**Learner example:**

Now I know the importance of electricity.

**important** /ɪm'pɔː.tənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** importance

**Adjectives:** important, unimportant

**Adverbs:** importantly

## ADJECTIVE

### POWERFUL

having a lot of power, influence or effect

#### Dictionary examples:

He was one of the most important writers of that period.

an important **person/decision**

#### Learner example:

Recently I've read [two] good books, "La Coscienza di Zeno" and "Uno, Nessuno e Centomila", that are written by Svevo and Pirandello, two of the most important writers of the XX century in Italy.

**impossible** /ɪmˈpɒs.ə.bəl/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** possibility, *impossibility*

**Adjectives:** impossible, possible

**Adverbs:** possibly

## ADJECTIVE

### CANNOT HAPPEN

If an action or event is impossible, it cannot happen or be done.

#### Dictionary examples:

It was impossible **to** sleep because of the noise.

It seems impossible **that** I could have walked by without noticing her.

He made it impossible for me to say no.

#### Learner example:

I tried to find it but it was impossible!

**improvement** /ɪmˈpru:v.mənt/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** improvement

**Verbs:** improve

**Adjectives:** improved

## NOUN

### BETTER

[c or u] when something gets better or when you make it better

#### Dictionary examples:

There's been a **big/great/huge/major/noticeable** improvement in her work this term.

Sadly, Olivia's health has **shown** no improvement.

**Learner example:**

Just twenty to thirty minutes riding every day gives you a considerable improvement in your general state of health.

**CHANGE**

[c] a change to something that makes it better

**Dictionary example:**

home improvements

**Learner example:**

It would be a pleasure for me to give you some tips on improvements to the cinema.

in /ɪn/

**PREPOSITION****WEARING**

wearing

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you recognize that man in the grey suit?

She's always dressed in red.

**Learner example:**

[T]he man has to be dressed in black.

**in time**

early or at the right time

**Dictionary example:**

We arrived in time to catch the train.

**Learner example:**

If I [don't] come back in time you can put [a] note on my desk.

**in advance**

before a particular time, or before doing a particular thing

**Dictionary example:**

If you're going to come, please let me know in advance.

**Learner example:**

I can help you if you want to book your room in advance.

**in fact**

used to emphasize what is really true, or to give more information

**Dictionary examples:**

We met Rebecca for lunch. In fact, we spent the whole afternoon with her.  
I was told there were some tickets left but in fact they were sold out.

**Learner example:**

The club has its own small clubhouse, with many things in it. For example, there was a big pinball-game and some computers. In fact it was the best clubhouse I've ever seen.

**in front**

further forward than someone or something else

**Dictionary examples:**

The car in front suddenly stopped and I went into the back of it.  
She started talking to the man in front **of** her.

**Learner example:**

As the concert finished, I heard someone call my name. I beli[e]ved it was my imagination or perhaps a dream because I couldn't see anyone in front, behind or opposite me.

**in love**

liking someone very much and having romantic or sexual feelings for them

**Dictionary example:**

Have you ever been in love?

**Learner example:**

I think I am in love with him.

**EXPERIENCE**

experiencing an emotion or condition

**Dictionary examples:**

She's in a **bad/good mood** this morning.  
You're in great **danger**.  
He's living in **luxury** in the south of France.

**Learner example:**

I hope you are in a good mood today, because we are planning to go to Cinepolis.

**ARRANGEMENT**

arranged or divided in a particular way

**Dictionary examples:**

We all sat down in a circle.  
The desks were arranged in rows of ten.  
Discounts are available to people travelling in large groups.  
The books on these shelves are arranged in alphabetical order.

**Learner example:**

We often work in groups where we can talk in English.

### **in addition (to)**

as well (as)

#### **Dictionary example:**

In addition to his flat in London, he has a villa in Italy and a castle in Scotland.

#### **Learner example:**

In addition, I saw a wonderful programme about Aborigines.

### **in the end**

finally, after something has been thought about or discussed a lot

#### **Dictionary example:**

We were thinking about going to Switzerland, but in the end we went to Austria.

#### **Learner example:**

And in the end he invited me to visit him at his house in Miami!

### **in detail**

including or considering all the information about something or every part of something

#### **Dictionary examples:**

We haven't **discussed** the matter in detail yet.

The book **described** her sufferings in **great** detail.

#### **Learner example:**

I'm really sorry that I didn't write back earlier, but to make up for this I will answer your questions in detail!

### **in full**

completely and with nothing missing

#### **Dictionary example:**

The bill must be paid in full by the end of the month.

#### **Learner example:**

Unfortunately, I wasn't able to read the e-mail in full, but as I underst[oo]d, he wanted to apologise [for] what had happened between us many years ago.

### **in future**

beginning from now

#### **Dictionary examples:**

Could you be more careful in future?

In future, I'm going to check every single piece of work that you do!

#### **Learner example:**

I hope it'll help me to understand many foreign people not only in my job, but everywhere I go in future.

## **in general**

usually, or in most situations

### **Dictionary examples:**

In general, men are taller than women.

In general, the weather here stays sunny.

### **Learner example:**

In general, I like wearing informal clothes, like blue jeans and T-shirts, but sometimes I like wearing formal clothes too.

## **in tears**

crying

### **Dictionary example:**

I found him in tears in his bedroom.

### **Learner example:**

By the end of it, Mary Anne was nearly in tears.

## **in order (for *sb/sth*) to do *sth***

with the purpose of achieving something

### **Dictionary examples:**

He came home early in order to see the children before they went to bed.

She worked all summer in order to save enough money.

### **Learner example:**

As you certainly remember, last year I spent three month[s] in England in order to improve my English.

## **EXPRESSED**

expressed or written in a particular way

### **Dictionary examples:**

They spoke in Russian the whole time.

Why not do a rough answer in **pencil** first?

Complete the form in **(black) ink**.

### **Learner example:**

I also speak in English during the break.

## **in particular**

especially

### **Dictionary example:**

Are you looking for anything in particular?

### **Learner example:**

I've read a lot of books recently, and in particular I liked: "Eleven minutes" and "Veronica decides to die", written by Paulo Coelho.

## INVOLVED

involved or connected with a particular subject or activity

### Dictionary examples:

a degree in philosophy

advances in medical science

I never knew you worked in publishing.

### Learner example:

He is my age and we have the same tastes in music and art.

## (just) in case

because of a possibility of something happening, being needed, etc.

### Dictionary examples:

I don't think I'll need any money but I'll bring some just in case.

Bring a map in case you get lost.

### Learner example:

I have my mobile with me just in case.

## in case of *sth*

when something happens, or in preparation for when something happens

### Dictionary example:

We keep a bucket of water backstage, in case of fire.

### Learner example:

It is about how to rescue people in case of an accident or a natural disaster.

## ADVERB

### AT A PLACE

at the place where a person usually lives or works

### Dictionary examples:

Mr Ellis isn't in this week.

Could you ask him to ring me when he gets in?

### Learner example:

My neighbour wasn't in.

inch /ɪntʃ/

## NOUN [C]

### MEASUREMENT

a unit used for measuring length, which is approximately equal to 2.54 centimetres, sometimes shown by the symbol "

**Dictionary examples:**

Twelve inches are equal to one foot.

He had a cut an inch long above his left eye.

The snow was six inches deep in some places.

a piece of wood 2" by 2"

**Learner example:**

He was one inch tall with strange clothes.

**incorrect** /,ɪn.kə'rekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** correction

**Adjectives:** correct, incorrect

**Adverbs:** correctly

**ADJECTIVE**

not correct

**Dictionary examples:**

an incorrect **answer**

Your figures are incorrect.

**Learner example:**

Dear Sir or Madam, I am writing to you concerning some incorrect information about Lampton that I have found in the Student Tourist Guidebook.

**increase**

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** increase

**Verbs:** increase

**Adverbs:** increasingly

**VERB [I or T] /ɪn'kri:s/**

to get bigger or to make something bigger in amount or size

**Dictionary examples:**

Sales of laptops have increased over the last few years.

The cost of the project has increased **dramatically/significantly** since it began.

Gradually increase the temperature **to** boiling point.

**Learner example:**

It is amazing how the violence in Rio increased in these last few years.



**incredible** /ɪnˈkred.ə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *credibility*

**Adjectives:** incredible

**Adverbs:** incredibly

**ADJECTIVE**

**VERY GOOD**

**INFORMAL** very good, exciting or large

**Dictionary examples:**

We had an incredible time that summer.

They gave us an incredible amount of food.

**Learner example:**

The weather here is incredible and we have the most beautiful beaches in the world, in my opinion.

**indeed** /ɪnˈdi:d/

**ADVERB**

**REALLY**

really or certainly, often used to emphasize something

**Dictionary examples:**

Indeed, it could be the worst environmental disaster in Western Europe this century.

Evidence suggests that errors may indeed be occurring.

We live in strange times indeed.

Many people are **very** poor indeed.

**Learner example:**

Thank you very much indeed.

**indefinite article** /ɪnˌdef.ɪ.nətˈɑː.tɪ.kəl/

**NOUN [C] SPECIALIZED**

the grammatical name for the words "a" and "an" in English or words in other languages which have a similar use

**independent** / ,ɪn.dɪˈpen.dənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** independence, *dependence*

**Verbs:** depend

**Adjectives:** dependent, independent

**Adverbs:** independently

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT HELPED**

not taking help or money from other people

**Dictionary examples:**

Grandma's very independent and does all her own shopping and cooking.

I've always been **financially** independent.

**Learner example:**

I'm an independent person, and I like to be.

**individual** / ,ɪn.dəˈvɪd.ju.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** individual, *individuality*

**Adjectives:** individual

**Adverbs:** *individually*

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

**SINGLE**

considered separately from the other things in a group

**Dictionary example:**

Read out the individual letters of each word.

**Learner example:**

Well, this place is [a group of] small individual islands and there are[n't] many things that you can do [in] the capital city as it's so small and crowded.

**RELATING TO ONE**

given to or relating to one particular person or thing

**Dictionary examples:**

We deal with each case on an individual **basis**.

We all have an individual password.

**Learner example:**

The first lesson started with an individual presentation.

**indoors** / ,ɪnˈdɔːz/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** indoor

**Adverbs:** indoors

**ADVERB**

into or inside a building

**Dictionary examples:**

Come indoors, it's cold outside.

Spring bulbs can be grown indoors.

**Learner example:**

I love being indoors, eating or watching TV.

**industry** / 'ɪn.dəstri/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** industry, *industrialization*

**Adjectives:** industrial, *industrialized*, *industrious*

**NOUN**

**TYPE OF BUSINESS**

[c] the people and activities involved in one type of business

**Dictionary examples:**

the gas/electricity industry

the tourist industry

manufacturing industries

The computer industry has been booming.

**Learner example:**

As you know, I would like to work in [the] tourism industry, so I thought this course could be good to improve my English.

**inexpensive** / ,ɪn.ɪkˈspent.sɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** expense, *expenditure*, *expenses*

**Adjectives:** expensive, inexpensive

**ADJECTIVE**

cheap but of good quality

**Dictionary example:**

inexpensive children's clothes

**Learner example:**

It has far more advantages than the countryside, starting with the excellent accommodation, which is inexpensive and easy to find.

**infinitive** /ɪnˈfɪn.ɪ.tɪv/

**NOUN [C] SPECIALIZED**

the basic form of a verb that usually follows 'to'

**Dictionary examples:**

In the sentences 'I had to go' and 'I must go', 'go' is an infinitive.  
'Go' is the infinitive **form**.

**inform** /ɪnˈfɔ:m/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** information

**Verbs:** inform, *misinform*

**Adjectives:** *informative*

**VERB [T]**

**TELL**

to tell someone about something

**Dictionary examples:**

If he calls me again, I shall inform the police.

I informed my boss **that** I was going to be away next week.

**Learner example:**

This letter is to inform you that I will not be able to attend tomorrow's class due to medical issues.

**GIVE INFORMATION**

**[OFTEN PASSIVE]** to give someone information about something

**Dictionary example:**

Patients should be informed **about** the risks.

**Learner example:**

Anyway, once a month I read gossip magazines and every day I read newspapers to be informed.

**ingredient** /ɪnˈɡriː.di.ənt/

**NOUN** [C OFTEN PLURAL]

**FOOD**

a food that is used with other foods in the preparation of a particular dish

**Dictionary example:**

The **list of** ingredients included 250g of almonds.

**Learner example:**

The chef had used good, fresh ingredients.

**initial** /ɪˈnɪʃ.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** initial, *initiative*

**Verbs:** *initiate*

**Adjectives:** initial

**Adverbs:** initially

**NOUN** [C USUALLY PLURAL]

the first letter of a name, especially when used to represent a name

**Dictionary examples:**

He wrote his initials, P.M.R., at the bottom of the page.

Paul M. Reynolds refused to say what the initial "M" **stood for**.

They carved their initials into a tree.

**Learner example:**

It was black and my initials [were] inside it.

**injure** /ˈɪn.dʒəʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** injury

**Verbs:** injure

**Adjectives:** injured

**VERB** [T]

to hurt a person, animal or part of your body

**Dictionary examples:**

A bomb exploded at the embassy, injuring several people.

She fell and injured her shoulder.

He was **badly/seriously** injured in the crash.

**Learner example:**

Nobody from my family was injured, so that was one good [piece] of news.

**ink** /ɪŋk/

**NOUN** [C or U]

a coloured liquid that you use for writing, printing, or drawing

**Dictionary examples:**

a bottle of ink

blue/black/red ink

Please write **in** ink, not in pencil.

The book is printed in three different coloured inks.

**Learner example:**

Her father had shown her once how to write with an invisible ink.

**inquiry** (UK ALSO **enquiry**) /ɪnˈkwɪəri.ri/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** inquiry

**Verbs:** inquire

**NOUN**

**QUESTION**

[C] a question that you ask when you want more information

**Dictionary example:**

I've been **making** inquiries **about/into** the cost of a round-the-world ticket.

**Learner example:**

Dear Sue, I apologize for not responding to your letter for so long, but I didn't forget to make some inquiries relating to the job in the Water Sports Centre.

**insist** /ɪnˈsɪst/

**VERB** [I]

**DEMAND**

to demand that something must be done or that you must have a particular thing

**Dictionary examples:**

The school insists **on** good behaviour from its students.

She insisted **on** seeing her lawyer.

Please go first – I insist!

**Learner example:**

But if they insist, you should listen to them because our parents love us and they want the best for us.

**install** (UK ALSO **instal**) /ɪn'stɔ:l/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *installation*

**Verbs:** install

**VERB [T]****COMPUTER**

to put a computer program onto a computer so that the computer can use it

**Dictionary example:**

Andrew, can you help me install this software?

**Learner example:**

We have learned how to install components like a Soundboard or a CD-Rom drive.

**EQUIPMENT**

to put a piece of equipment somewhere and make it ready for use

**Dictionary example:**

The plumber is coming tomorrow to install the new washing machine.

**Learner example:**

On my third day I helped them to install the sound system.

**instance** /'ɪnt.stənts/

**NOUN****for instance**

for example

**Dictionary example:**

In the electronics industry, for instance, 5000 jobs are being lost.

**Learner example:**

For instance, you can do mountain walks.

## instead of

### PREPOSITION

in place of

#### Dictionary examples:

You can go instead of me, if you want.

We should book the flights now instead of waiting until next week.

#### Learner example:

I had to admit that I would prefer to go with my friends and I decided to go with them instead of being with my parents.

## instructor /ɪnˈstrʌk.təʳ/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** instruction, instructor

**Verbs:** *instruct*

### NOUN [C]

someone who teaches a particular sport or activity

#### Dictionary example:

a driving instructor

#### Learner example:

There are professional instructors work[ing] in this club.

## intelligent /ɪnˈtel.ɪ.dʒənt/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** intelligence

**Adjectives:** intelligent

### ADJECTIVE

showing intelligence, or able to learn and understand things easily

#### Dictionary examples:

a highly intelligent young man

an intelligent remark

Helen had a few intelligent things to say on the subject.

#### Learner example:

I've met my English teacher – she's very friendly and, I think, very intelligent.



**intend** /ɪn'tend/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** intention, *intent*

**Verbs:** intend

**Adjectives:** *intent*

VERB [T]

HAVE PLAN

to have as a plan or purpose

**Dictionary examples:**

We intend **to** go to Australia next year.

Somehow I offended him, which wasn't what I'd intended.

I don't think she intended me **to** hear the remark.

It was intended **as** a compliment, honestly!

**Learner example:**

I intend to invite many friends who were in [the] same university, but nobody knows this news, so I want to surprise them.

**interest** /'ɪn.trəst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** interest

**Adjectives:** interested, interesting, uninterested, uninteresting

**Adverbs:** *interestingly*

NOUN

FEELING

[U NO PLURAL] the feeling of wanting to give your attention to something or of wanting to discover more about it

**Dictionary examples:**

I've always **had** an interest **in** astronomy.

He never seems to **show** any interest **in** his children.

Unfortunately, I **lost** interest half way through the film.

She **takes** more of **an** interest in politics these days.

Just **out of** interest, how old is your wife?

**Learner example:**

Well, really I don't have much interest in clothes.

ACTIVITY/SUBJECT

[C OFTEN PLURAL] something that you enjoy doing, studying or experiencing

**Dictionary example:**

On his form he lists his interests as cycling, the cinema and cooking.

**Learner example:**

In your next letter tell me about your hobbies and interests.

**QUALITY**

[u] the quality that makes you think that something is interesting

**Dictionary example:**

Would this book **be of** any interest **to** you?

**Learner example:**

We visited the Eiffel Tower and lots of other places of interest.

**VERB [T]**

If someone or something interests you, you want to give them your attention and discover more about them.

**Dictionary example:**

Sport has never really interested me.

**Learner example:**

Fortunately I saw an advertisement for a job [i]n the local newspaper that might interest you.

**intermediate** / ,ɪn.tə'mi:.di.ət/

**ADJECTIVE**

between the highest and lowest levels of knowledge or skill

**Dictionary examples:**

There are three levels of difficulty in this game: low, intermediate and high.

This novel is too difficult for intermediate students of English.

**Learner example:**

My level is intermediate.

**internationally** / ,ɪn.tə'næʃ.ən.əl.i/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** international

**Adverbs:** internationally

**ADVERB**

in many countries

**Dictionary example:**

Her internationally acclaimed novel has won several literary prizes.

**Learner example:**

This film was directed by Yasujino-Ozo, who is internationally famous, although his film is very Japanese.

**interrupt** / ,ɪn.təˈrʌpt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** interruption

**Verbs:** interrupt

**VERB**

**STOP SPEAKING**

[ɪ or ɪ] to stop someone while they are talking or doing something, by saying or doing something yourself

**Dictionary examples:**

She tried to explain what had happened but he kept interrupting her.

I wish you'd stop interrupting.

**Learner example:**

Her thoughts were interrupted by Ben, who asked if she wanted to go for a walk with him.

**interval** / 'ɪnt.ə.vəl/

**NOUN [C]**

**THEATRE**

a short period of time between the parts of a play, performance, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

The show "Zorro" had only one interval of 20 minutes.

**Learner example:**

During the interval I [wanted to] drink coffee in [the] theatre restaurant, [but] it was closed.

**interview** / 'ɪn.tə.vjuː/

**NOUN [C]**

**FOR JOB**

a meeting in which someone asks you questions to see if you are suitable for a job or course

**Dictionary examples:**

a **job** interview

I **had** an interview **for** a job with a publishing firm.

**Learner example:**

I have to go [to] a job interview which I'm looking forward [to].

**FOR ARTICLE/TV, ETC.**

a meeting in which someone is asked questions about themselves for a newspaper article, television show, etc

**Dictionary examples:**

an exclusive interview **with** Paul Simon

**In** a television interview last night she denied she had any intention of resigning.

**Learner example:**

I especially enjoyed [the] Roberto Carlos interview, did you know he use[d] to be a striker?

**VERB [T]**

to ask someone questions in an interview

**Dictionary examples:**

We've had 200 applicants for the job, but we only plan to interview about 20 of them.

Who's the most famous person you've ever interviewed on TV?

**Learner example:**

We had to interview our partner and to present him to the class.

**into** / 'ɪn.tuː/

**PREPOSITION****HIT**

moving towards something or someone and hitting them

**Dictionary example:**

He's always walking into things when he hasn't got his glasses on.

**Learner example:**

Then I bumped into a man... What a surprise! [It] was Thom Yorke.

**TOWARDS**

in the direction of something or someone

**Dictionary example:**

She was looking straight into his eyes.

**Learner example:**

I turned around and looked into the eyes of my favourite football player Timo Hildebrand.

## be into *sth*

INFORMAL to be very interested in something

### Dictionary example:

Will's really into jazz.

### Learner example:

I think I'm going to buy the 'Grind' movie because it's about skateboarding and you know I'm really into skateboarding.

**introduce** /,ɪn.trəˈdju:s/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** introduction

**Verbs:** introduce

VERB [T]

#### MEETING PEOPLE

to tell someone another person's name the first time that they meet

### Dictionary examples:

I'd like to introduce my younger son, Mark.

Have you two been introduced (**to** each other)?

### Learner example:

We were introduced to each other and we talked about our home countries.

**invent** /ɪnˈvent/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** invention, inventor

**Verbs:** invent

VERB [T]

#### NEW DESIGN

to design or create something which has never existed before

### Dictionary example:

The first safety razor was invented by company founder King C. Gillette in 1903.

### Learner example:

Lots of different and important things were invented during the 20th century, [but] I believe that the most important one is the computer.

**invention** /ɪn'vent.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** invention, inventor

**Verbs:** invent

**NOUN** [C or U]

something which has been designed or created for the first time, or the act of creating or designing something

**Dictionary examples:**

The world changed rapidly after the invention of the telephone.

a most amazing invention

**Learner example:**

I think that the television is one of the most amazing inventions ever.

**involve** /ɪn'vɒlv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** involvement

**Verbs:** involve

**Adjectives:** involved

**VERB** [T]

**NECESSARY PART**

If a situation or activity involves something, that thing is a necessary part of it.

**Dictionary examples:**

The trips often involve a lot of walking.

The course involves a huge amount of reading.

There are a lot of risks involved.

**Learner example:**

It is a competition for school[s] and it involves many kinds of sport.

**AFFECT/INCLUDE**

to affect or include someone or something in an activity

**Dictionary examples:**

The second accident involved two cars and a lorry.

It would be difficult not to involve the child's father in the arrangements.

**Learner example:**

She had writ[t]en me to tell me that our friends Todd and Alice had died in an strange accident that involved a vacu[u]m cleaner.

**iron** /aɪən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** iron, ironing

**Verbs:** iron

**NOUN**

**METAL**

[u] a dark grey metal used to make steel and found in very small amounts in blood and food

**Dictionary examples:**

an iron **bar**

Iron rusts easily.

Liver is a particularly rich source of iron.

**Learner example:**

It wasn't very expensive because it was made of iron without any decoration, but it was important because she gave it to me before she died.

**FOR CLOTHES**

[c] a piece of electrical equipment that you use for making clothes flat and smooth

**Dictionary examples:**

a steam iron

a travel iron

**Learner example:**

For example, are there any people who want to buy an iron at midnight?

**VERB [I or T]**

to make clothes flat and smooth using an iron

**Dictionary example:**

I need to iron a shirt to wear tomorrow.

**Learner example:**

I like wearing jeans because the[y] are very co[m]fortable, and are also easy to wash and to iron.

**ironing** /'aɪə.nɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** iron, ironing

**Verbs:** iron

**NOUN [U]**

the activity of making clothes flat and smooth, using an iron

**Dictionary example:**

I must **do** some ironing tonight.

**Learner example:**

In the [near] future, everything will be done by computers and machines (washing-up, ho[o]vering, ironing, gardening, cooking, etc.)

**irregular** /ɪˈreg.jə.ləɹ/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** irregular, regular

**Adverbs:** regularly

**ADJECTIVE**

**GRAMMAR**

**FORMAL** In grammar, an irregular verb, noun, adjective, etc. does not obey the usual rules for words in the language.

**Dictionary example:**

a table of irregular verbs

**issue** /ˈɪʃ.uː/

**NOUN [C]**

**SUBJECT**

a subject or problem which people are thinking and talking about

**Dictionary examples:**

**environmental/moral/personal** issues

As employers we need to be seen to be **addressing** these issues sympathetically.

**Learner example:**

You're a student so this should be a very important issue for you.

**item** /ˈaɪ.təm/

**NOUN [C]**

**PART OF SET**

a single thing in a set or on a list



**Dictionary examples:**

the last item on the list

The restaurant has a long menu of about 50 items.

Several items **of clothing** lay on the floor.

**Learner example:**

I have tasted all the items in that restaurant.

**itself** /ɪt'self/

**PRONOUN****(by) itself**

alone or without help

**Dictionary examples:**

The dog was in the house **by** itself for several days.

The dog managed to drag the box into the room **by** itself.

I didn't take any medicine for the cough – it just got better itself.

**Learner example:**

If an animal is kept by itself, with no-one to keep it company, it [gets] lonely and very sad.

**EMPHASIS**

used to put emphasis on a word

**Dictionary example:**

The shop **itself** started 15 years ago but the mail order side of the business is new.

**Learner example:**

There are lots of trees and bushes, but the city **itself** is quite ugly.

# J

**jail** /dʒeɪl/

**NOUN** [C or U]

a place where criminals are kept as a punishment

**Dictionary examples:**

the country's overcrowded jails

a 13-year jail **sentence/term**

He was **sent to** jail for five years.

The financier was **released from** jail last week.

They spent ten years **in** jail **for** fraud.

**Learner example:**

Otherwise, they will throw him in jail for his bad past.

**jar** /dʒɑːr/

**NOUN** [C]

a glass container used for storing food

**Dictionary examples:**

a jar of coffee/honey

a **jam** jar

**Learner example:**

I've already bought them a jar of "Dulce de leche", that I'm sure they will love.

**jealous** /'dʒel.əs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *jealousy*

**Adjectives:** jealous

**Adverbs:** jealously

**ADJECTIVE**

**UNHAPPY IN LOVE**

upset and angry because someone you love seems interested in another person

**Dictionary examples:**

a jealous husband/wife

Anna says she **feels** jealous every time another woman looks at her boyfriend.

**Learner example:**

The problem is that, a few months ago, when he had broken up with me, I wanted him to feel jealous, so I started meeting Fredo, a friend.

**jet** /dʒet/

**NOUN [C]**

an aircraft with a jet engine, which is able to fly very fast

**Dictionary examples:**

a jet plane

a private jet

We flew to New York **by** jet.

**Learner example:**

After we went [in] his private jet to his mansion.

**jog** /dʒɒg/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** jogging

**Verbs:** jog

**VERB [I]**

to run slowly for exercise

**Dictionary example:**

I jog through the park every morning.

**Learner example:**

When you jog, you can feel your [whole] body moving.

**jogging** / 'dʒɒg . ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** jogging

**Verbs:** jog

**NOUN [U]**

when you jog

**Dictionary example:**

Let's **go** jogging.

**Learner example:**

You can stay in a hotel in Copacabana [and] go jogging in the morning.

**join** /dʒɔɪn/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** join

**Adjectives:** joint

**Adverbs:** *jointly*

**VERB**

**CONNECT**

[ɾ] to fasten or connect things together

**Dictionary examples:**

A bridge joins the two islands.

Join the two pieces **together** using strong glue.

The island is joined **to** the mainland by a road bridge.

**MEET**

[ɪ or ɾ] If roads or rivers join, they meet at a particular point.

**Dictionary examples:**

The A11 joins the M11 south of Cambridge.

The River Murray and the River Darling join east of Adelaide.

**joke** /dʒəʊk/

**NOUN [C]**

**FUNNY**

something which someone says to make people laugh, usually a short story with a funny ending

**Dictionary examples:**

Did I **tell** you the joke about the chicken crossing the road?

I hope Rob doesn't tell any of his **dirty** jokes when my mother's here.

Don't you **get** the joke?

**Learner example:**

In the first lesson, the teacher came in and told us a joke, and the most important thing [was]... the joke was funny!

**VERB [I]**

**NOT SERIOUS**

to say funny things, or not be serious

**Dictionary examples:**

They joked and laughed as they looked at the photos.

It's more serious than you think, so please don't joke **about** it.

**Learner example:**

I thought he was joking!

**You must be joking!/ You're joking!**

**INFORMAL** something you say to show that you are surprised by what someone has said, or do not believe it is true

**Dictionary example:**

"He spoke to me in French." "You're joking! Really?"

**Learner example:**

One television set in my house? You must be joking! We need four televisions!

**journalist** /'dʒʌ:.nə.lɪst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** journalism, journalist

**NOUN [C]**

a person who writes news stories or articles for a newspaper or magazine or broadcasts them on radio or television

**Dictionary example:**

a freelance political journalist

**Learner example:**

She is a journalist [on] the local newspaper and we get along very well.

**judge** /dʒʌdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** judge, judgment

**Verbs:** judge

**NOUN [C]**

**COMPETITION**

someone who decides which person or thing wins a competition

**Dictionary example:**

the Olympic judges

**Learner example:**

However, the Astro singing competition is different. The winner will be [decided] according [to] the marks given by the judge.

**VERB**

**DEVELOP OPINION**

[ɪ or ʊ] to have or develop an opinion about something or someone, especially after thinking carefully

**Dictionary examples:**

So far, he seems to be handling the job well, but it's really too soon to judge.

It's difficult to judge whether the new system really is an improvement.

The meeting was judged **to** have been a success.

I'm hopeless at judging **distance(s)**.

**Learner example:**

It's very difficult to judge, because so many young people leave Poland and go to [an]other country.

**jug** /dʒʌg/

**NOUN [C]**

a container with a handle used for pouring out liquids

**Dictionary examples:**

a **glass/plastic** jug

a **milk/water** jug

**juicy** /'dʒuː.sɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** juice

**Adjectives:** juicy

**ADJECTIVE**

**WITH JUICE**

full of juice

**Dictionary example:**

juicy mangoes

**Learner example:**

You must taste [the] oranges because they are so juicy, so sweet.

**jump** /dʒʌmp/

**VERB**

**jump in/into/up, etc.**

to move or act suddenly or quickly

**Dictionary examples:**

She jumped in/into a taxi and rushed to the station.

He suddenly jumped **to his feet**/jumped up and left.

**Learner example:**

So I jumped into my car and when I got to the stadium I started to run.

**NOUN [C]**

a sudden movement off the ground or off a high place

**Dictionary examples:**

He won with a jump of 8.5 metres.

a bungee/parachute jump

**Learner example:**

She could not believe that she, the shy and unimportant Laura Wilcox, was standing on the top of a bridge ready for her bungee jump.

**jungle** /'dʒʌŋ.gl/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a tropical forest in which trees and plants grow very closely together

**Dictionary examples:**

The Yanomami people live in the South American jungle.

Either side of the river is dense, impenetrable jungle.

**Learner example:**

It is a little bit far and out of the city, near the jungle and [the] mountains.

**just** /dʒʌst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** justice, *injustice*

**Adjectives:** *just*

## ADVERB

### ONLY

only; simply

#### Dictionary examples:

"Would you like another drink?" "OK, just one more."

It was just a joke.

The film is not just about love.

Just **because** you're older than me doesn't mean you can tell me what to do.

#### Learner example:

It was just a dream...

### ALMOST NOT

almost not

#### Dictionary examples:

This dress only just fits!

We arrived at the airport just in time to catch the plane.

#### Learner example:

The airplane will arrive at midday, just in time for lunch.

### EXACTLY

exactly or equally

#### Dictionary examples:

This carpet would be just right for the dining room.

The twins look just like each other.

Things turned out just **as** I expected.

You've got just **as** many toys **as** your brother.

I can't help you just **now**.

Just **then**, the lights went out.

#### Learner example:

After the play, which turned out to be just as bad as I thought, I wanted to relax in the Theatre Restaurant, but it was closed, and for no reason!

### EMPHASIS

used to emphasize something you say

#### Dictionary examples:

It's just dreadful what happened to her.

I just can't bear it!

#### Learner example:

That is my best place – it is just wonderful.

### just about

more or less; almost



**Dictionary examples:**

"Can you see the stage?" "Yes, just about."

I've just about finished painting the living room.

**Learner example:**

I was just about 2 months [older].

**be just about to do *sth***

to be going to do something very soon

**Dictionary example:**

I was just about to phone you.

**Learner example:**

I was so amazed that I didn't realize I was just about to fall into the lake.

**just as bad/good/tall/clever, etc. (as *sb/sth*)**

equally bad/good/tall/clever, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

He's just as talented as his brother.

**Learner example:**

Everywhere he went was just as good as he expected.

**just before/over/under, etc.**

a little before/over/under, etc. something else

**Dictionary examples:**

She left just before Michael.

It costs just under £10.

**Learner example:**

Last autumn I bought a new flat in Siedke which I moved into just before New Year's Eve.

# K

**kangaroo** /ˌkæŋɡəˈruː/

## NOUN [C]

a large Australian animal that moves by jumping on its back legs

### Dictionary example:

Kangaroos are a danger on the roads.

### Learner example:

Furthermore it has been my dream since I was five years old to see a kangaroo and play with it.

**keen** /kiːn/

## ADJECTIVE

### INTERESTED

very interested or enthusiastic

### Dictionary examples:

She's a keen tennis player.

She's keen **on** (playing) tennis.

### Learner example:

We are both quite keen on sailing and skiing.

### WANTING TO DO

wanting to do something very much

### Dictionary example:

The shop is keen **to** attract new customers.

### Learner example:

He is very keen to write [a] report about crime.

**keep** /kiːp/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** keeper

**Verbs:** keep

**VERB (kept, kept)**

**keep doing *sth***

to continue doing something without stopping, or to do it repeatedly

**Dictionary examples:**

He keeps trying to distract me.

I kept hoping that he'd phone me.

**Learner example:**

I don't know why I wanted to meet her so much but my heart just kept telling me to go after her.

**keep in touch**

to communicate or continue to communicate with someone, for example by email or telephone

**Dictionary example:**

We've kept in touch by email for the last five years.

**Learner example:**

Please keep in touch with me.

**DELAY**

[τ] to delay someone or prevent them from doing something

**Dictionary examples:**

He's very late, what's keeping him?

She kept me talking on the phone for half an hour.

Don't let me keep you **from** your work.

**keep a/ *sth* secret**

to not tell anyone a secret/ about something secret

**Dictionary example:**

Mr Brown apparently delayed the announcement, and managed to keep it secret from the entire cabinet.

**Learner example:**

I [had] loved Sean since sixth grade but I was keeping it a secret.

**keeper** /'ki:.pəː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** keeper

**Verbs:** keep

**NOUN [C]**

**LOOKING AFTER**

a person who takes care of animals or is in charge of valuable objects, a building, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

a zoo keeper

a lighthouse-keeper

**Learner example:**

Tina was confused because she wasn't a dragon keeper, so normal[l]y dragons didn't speak with her.

**FOOTBALL**

short for goalkeeper

**Dictionary example:**

The keeper intends to stay with the club until the end of next season.

**Learner example:**

He is a very good keeper – before he play[ed] football, he was in a karate club.

**kettle** /'ket.ɫ/

**NOUN [C]**

a covered metal or plastic container with a handle and a shaped opening for pouring, used for boiling water

**Learner example:**

If I have an electric kettle in my bedroom, I won't need to go to the kitchen.

**key** /ki:/

**NOUN [C]**

**METHOD**

a way of explaining or achieving something

**Dictionary example:**

Hard work is the key to success.

**Learner example:**

To those who say that money can't buy happiness I answer that money is a key to happiness.

**killer** /'kɪl.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** killer, killing

**Verbs:** kill

**NOUN [C]**

! someone who kills another person

**Dictionary example:**

Police are still hoping to find the dead woman's killer.

**Learner example:**

I opened the window to take a breath of fresh air and I saw the man again, the killer, smoking a cigarette and looking at me.

**killing** /'kɪl.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** killer, killing

**Verbs:** kill

**NOUN [C]**

! when a person is murdered

**Dictionary example:**

a series of brutal killings

**Learner example:**

During the film there were a lot of explosions, killings and action scenes.

**kind** /kaɪnd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** kindness

**Adjectives:** kind, unkind

**Adverbs:** kindly

**NOUN [C]**

**that kind of thing**

used to show that what you have just said is only an example from a larger group of things

**Dictionary example:**

I like pasta, pizza – that kind of thing.

**Learner example:**

I enjoy that kind of thing, going to buy presents.

**some kind of**

used to talk about something when you are not sure of its exact type

**Dictionary example:**

She has some kind of disability.

**Learner example:**

You should try joining some kind of club.

**kindly** /'kaɪnd.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** kindness

**Adjectives:** kind, unkind

**Adverbs:** kindly

**ADVERB**

in a kind way

**Dictionary example:**

Stella has very kindly **offered** to help out with the food for the party.

**Learner example:**

He answers my simple questions kindly.

**kit** /kɪt/

**NOUN**

**COLLECTION**

[c] a collection of things kept in a container for a particular use

**Dictionary example:**

a **first-aid/tool** kit

**Learner example:**

I would rather buy a big travel kit, including a first-aid kit.

**kitten** /'kɪt.ən/

**NOUN [C]**

a young cat

**Dictionary example:**

Our cat's had two kittens.

**knee** /ni:/

**NOUN [C]**

the middle part of your leg where it bends

**Dictionary examples:**

a knee injury

The baby was crawling around on its **hands and** knees.

He got/went **down on** his knees in front of the altar.

**Learner example:**

He entered the living room drunk and with blood over his knee.

**knickers** /'nɪk.əz/

**NOUN [PLURAL]**

women's underwear that covers the bottom

**Dictionary example:**

**Learner example:**

There was one time when Pat and I had a fight. It all started when I accident[al]ly took the wrong bag back to my house, and there w[ere] lad[ies'] knickers inside.

**knit** /nɪt/

**VERB [I or T]**

to make clothes, etc. by using two long needles to connect wool or another type of thread into joined rows

**Dictionary examples:**

She's forever knitting.

She's busy knitting baby clothes.

My granny knitted me some gloves/knitted some gloves **for** me.

**Learner example:**

I would really like to learn how to knit sweaters and hats.

**knock** /nɒk/

**VERB**

**MAKE NOISE**

[ɪ] to repeatedly hit something, making a noise

**Dictionary examples:**

She knocked **on** the window to attract his attention.

There's someone knocking **on/at** the door.

Please knock before entering.

**Learner example:**

On Monday, a person knocked on my door.

**HIT**

[ɪ] to hit, especially forcefully, and cause to move or fall

**Dictionary examples:**

He accidentally knocked the vase **off** the table.

She knocked her head **against** the wall as she fell.

She took a hammer and knocked **a hole in** the wall.

**Learner example:**

Falling down, I knocked my head on the pa[v]ement.

**know** /nəʊ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** knowledge, *unknown*

**Verbs:** know

**Adjectives:** known, unknown, *knowledgeable*

**Adverbs:** *knowingly*

**VERB (knew, known)**

**you know**

used to emphasize what you are saying, or used before you start to talk about someone or something, or used as something to say while you are thinking what to say next

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm not stupid, you know!

You know the bookshop next to the bank? Well, it's closing down.

It's, you know, supposed to be a surprise on her birthday.

**BE FAMILIAR WITH**

[ɪ] to be familiar with or have experience and understanding of



**Dictionary examples:**

I've known Daniel since we were at school together.

She grew up in Paris so she knows it well.

I've seen the film 'Casablanca' so many times that I know a lot of it **by heart**.

Knowing Sarah, she'll have done a good job.

**Learner example:**

I knew him in London, and when I knew him I was very happy.

**UNDERSTAND A SUBJECT**

[I or T] (ALSO **know about**) If you know a subject, you are familiar with it and understand it.

**Dictionary example:**

Do you know **about** computers?

**Learner example:**

If you want to know more about Peruvian history, I recommend you [visit] the city because you can see the old houses and museum[s].

**get to know *sb/sth***

to spend time with someone or something so that you gradually learn more about them

**Dictionary examples:**

The first couple of meetings are for the doctor and patient to get to know each other.

I'll need a few weeks to get to know the system.

**Learner example:**

I hope you can come here and get to know him.

**I know**

used when you have an idea

**Dictionary example:**

I know – let's go to Helen's house.

**as you know**

used when you are saying something that someone already knows

**Dictionary example:**

As you know, we have been trying to contact him.

**Learner example:**

As you know, I am in New York.

**knowledge** /ˈnɒl.ɪdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** knowledge, *unknown*

**Verbs:** know

**Adjectives:** known, unknown, *knowledgeable*

**Adverbs:** *knowingly*

**NOUN**

**UNDERSTANDING**

[U NO PLURAL] information and understanding that you have in your mind

**Dictionary examples:**

Her knowledge **of** English grammar is very extensive.

He has **a** limited knowledge **of** French.

The details of the scandal are now **common** knowledge.

**Learner example:**

Actually, I wanted to improve my English knowledge, because I need a good job.

**known** /nəʊn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** knowledge, *unknown*

**Verbs:** know

**Adjectives:** known, unknown, *knowledgeable*

**Adverbs:** *knowingly*

**ADJECTIVE**

**be known as** *sth*

to be called

**Dictionary example:**

California is also known as the Sunshine State.

**Learner example:**

He studied in Central College, which is now known as Queen's College.

# L

**lab** /læb/

**NOUN [C] INFORMAL**

a laboratory

**Dictionary examples:**

a **science/computer** lab

a lab **technician**

**Learner example:**

There are computer labs too.

**label** /'leɪ.bəl/

**NOUN [C]**

**INFORMATION**

a small piece of paper or other material which gives information about the thing it is fixed to

**Dictionary examples:**

Remember to put some address labels on the suitcases.

Washing instructions should be on the label.

**Learner example:**

It was the price label hanging from the skirt belt.

**COMPANY**

a company which produces goods for sale, the goods themselves, or the company's name or symbol

**Dictionary examples:**

Her favourite **designer** label is Armani.

Their own-label vegetarian products have been a huge success.

The group have just signed with a new **record** label.

**Learner example:**

Another style which I like is the clothes from big labels like Armani, Dolce and Gabbana and Hugo Boss, but they are very expensive.

**laboratory** /lə'brɒr.ə.tri/

**NOUN** [C]

a room used for scientific work

**Dictionary examples:**

research laboratories

a computer laboratory

Laboratory tests suggest that the new drug may be used to treat cancer.

**Learner example:**

I was in my school, in a laboratory, when I lost it.

**lack** /læk/

**NOUN**

**lack of *sth***

not having something, or not having enough of something

**Dictionary examples:**

Her only problem is lack of confidence.

Lack of sleep had made him irritable.

If he fails it won't be **for/through** lack of effort.

We won't be going on holiday this year – lack of money, I'm afraid.

**Learner example:**

If you like nature, wish to see tropical birds, which are rare in your country, or just wish to have a pleasant time, the countryside is the best option, [despite] the lack of nightlife.

**ladder** /'læd.ə/

**NOUN** [C]

**EQUIPMENT**

a piece of equipment which is used to reach high places, consisting of short steps fixed between two long sides

**Dictionary example:**

She was **up** a ladder, cleaning the window.

**Learner example:**

My grandfather fell down from the ladder yesterday while he [was] fixing the broken light bulbs.

**lady** /'leɪ.di/

**NOUN [C]**

a polite or old fashioned way of referring to or talking to a woman

**Dictionary examples:**

There's a young lady here to see you.

Say "thank you" to the lady, children.

**Learner example:**

A very nice lady offer[ed] me a ride home but I refuse[d].

**lamb** /læm/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a young sheep, or the flesh of a young sheep eaten as meat

**Dictionary examples:**

We were staying on a farm where there were newborn lambs.

**roast lamb**

**Learner example:**

I special[l]y like the eggs and rice, and the spicy lamb that they are quite good at.

**land** /lænd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** land, landing

**Verbs:** land

**NOUN**

**AREA OF GROUND**

[U] an area of ground, especially when used for a particular purpose such as farming or building

**Dictionary examples:**

This sort of land is no good for growing potatoes.

We want to buy a **plot of** land to build a house.

**Learner example:**

One man talked about how people can use their land properly, how they [should] take care of their poultry farm or dairy farm, [and] how they can take care of their trees and crops.

## VERB

### ARRIVE

[l or ɾ] to arrive at a place in a plane or a boat, or to make a plane or a boat reach the land

#### Dictionary examples:

We should land **in** Madrid at 7am.

You can land a plane on water in an emergency.

We landed at Port Said in the early evening.

#### Learner example:

When we landed, my suitcase was not there.

**landscape** / 'lænd.skeɪp/

## NOUN [C]

the appearance of an area of land, especially in the countryside

#### Dictionary examples:

a **rural** landscape

The castle dominates the landscape for miles around.

#### Learner example:

The landscape was beautiful with a lake, a lot of animals, birds, [and] many flowers.

**language** / 'læŋ.gwɪdʒ/

## NOUN

### COMMUNICATION

[u] communication between people, usually using words

#### Dictionary example:

She has done research into how children acquire language.

#### Learner example:

Language is very important [for] communicat[ion] between people.

**last** /lɑːst/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** last

**Adjectives:** last

**Adverbs:** last, lastly

## ADJECTIVE; DETERMINER

### REMAINING

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] only remaining

#### Dictionary example:

Who wants the last piece of cake?

#### Learner example:

The cam[e]ras watch everybody in the house 24 hours [a day]. Every Friday, the public decide[s] who [should leave]. The last person wins this show.

## ADVERB

### MOST RECENT

used to talk about the most recent time you did something

#### Dictionary examples:

When did you last see her?

I think it was July when I last spoke to him.

#### Learner example:

Write back soon and let me know what you [have been] up to since I heard from you last.

## NOUN; PRONOUN

at (long) last

finally

#### Dictionary example:

At last, I've found a pair of jeans that actually fit.

#### Learner example:

At last, all of us agreed on "Cinema Farhang".

## VERB [I]

### CONTINUE

to continue to happen, exist, or be useful

#### Dictionary examples:

How long will the meeting last?

We don't get much sun – **enjoy it while it lasts!**

Most sessions last about an hour.

The batteries only last about five hours.

#### Learner example:

We saw a new film, "Signs", that I liked very much, even though I found it very long: it lasted about 3 hours!

**lately** /'leɪt.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** late, latest

**Adverbs:** lately, later

**ADVERB**

recently

**Dictionary examples:**

Lately, I've been walking to work.

I haven't been feeling so well lately.

**Learner example:**

I'm sorry I couldn't write back to you before but I've been very busy lately.

**later** /'leɪ.tə/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** late, latest

**Adverbs:** lately, later

**ADVERB**

**later on**

at a time in the future, or after the time you have mentioned

**Dictionary examples:**

What are you doing later on this evening?

Shall I go and fetch her later on?

Later on, we could go and have a meal if you like.

**Learner example:**

But later on, I could not beli[e]ve what actually happened.

**laugh** /lɑ:f/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** laugh, laughter

**Verbs:** laugh

**VERB [I]**

**laugh at** sb/sth **PHRASAL VERB**

to show that you think someone or something is stupid



**Dictionary examples:**

I can't go into work looking like this – everyone will laugh at me.  
If you say that, people will just laugh at you.

**Learner example:**

All my friends laughed at me.

**NOUN [C]**

the act or sound of laughing

**Dictionary examples:**

a loud/nervous laugh  
I was embarrassed at the time, but I **had a good** laugh about it later.

**Learner example:**

There is a beautiful beach there where you can swim, play football and enjoy a good laugh with your friends.

**law** /lɔ:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** law, lawyer

**NOUN****SUBJECT**

[u] the subject or job of understanding and dealing with the official laws of a country

**Dictionary examples:**

to **study/practise** law  
a law **school/firm**  
a specialist in **commercial/criminal/international** law

**Learner example:**

Her name is Martina, she is twenty-one years old and she studies law in Bologna.

**lawyer** /'lɔɪ.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** law, lawyer

**NOUN [C]**

someone whose job is to give advice to people about the law and speak for them in court

**Dictionary example:**

I want to see my lawyer before I say anything.

**Learner example:**

After that she thank[ed] me and she told me that she is a lawyer.

**lay** /leɪ/

**VERB [ɾ] (laid, laid)**

**lay the table**

to put plates, knives, forks, etc. on the table to prepare for a meal

**Dictionary example:**

Could you lay the table for me, please?

**Learner example:**

Before she came to my home, I prepared everything perfectly, laying the table with silver spoons, flowers and candles.

**lead** /li:d/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** lead, leader, *leadership*

**Verbs:** lead, *mislead*

**Adjectives:** lead, leading, misleading

**VERB (led, led)**

**SHOW WAY**

[ɪ or ɾ] to show someone where to go, usually by taking them to a place or by going in front of them

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't know the way, so you'd better lead.

She led them down the hall.

The waiter led us to our table.

Our guide led us through the mountains.

She took the child by the hand and led him upstairs to bed.

He led the horse out of the stable.

**Learner example:**

And you can go to the nearest village, where you can [take a] mountain walk led by experienced guides.

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

The lead performer or lead part in a performance is the main performer or part.

**Dictionary example:**

Who played the lead **role**?

**Learner example:**

It was Dave Grohl, the lead singer of Foo Fighters!

**leader** /'li:.dɜː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** lead, leader, *leadership*

**Verbs:** lead, *mislead*

**Adjectives:** lead, leading, misleading

**NOUN [C]**

**PERSON IN CONTROL**

a person in control of a group, country, or situation

**Dictionary examples:**

a **tour** leader

The Russian leader wants to introduce further changes.

He's a natural leader.

She was elected as leader **of** the campaign group.

**Learner example:**

When I arrived there, the group leader introduced me to all the others, and they all were very friendly.

**leaf** /li:f/

**NOUN [C] (PLURAL **leaves**)**

**PLANT**

a flat, green part of a plant that grows from a stem or branch

**Dictionary examples:**

a lettuce leaf

autumn leaves

He was sweeping up leaves in his garden.

**Learner example:**

One of the things that I like [about] goril[l]as is that they are strong and they eat leaves, and another thing is that they can move very fast through the trees.

NOUN [C]

a group of teams which compete against each other in a sport

**Dictionary examples:**

Who do you think will **win** the league championship this year?

Liverpool were **top of** the Football League that year.

They are currently **bottom of** the league.

**Learner example:**

For example, I like live football match[es] from [the] Premier league.

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** learner, learning

**Verbs:** learn

VERB

REMEMBER

[ɾ] to make yourself remember a piece of writing by reading it or repeating it many times

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't know how actors manage to learn all those lines.

We were told to learn Portia's speech **by heart** for homework.

**Learner example:**

He was a very famous and popular actor. He's very funny and he shows us very useful tricks to [help us] learn our roles.

BE TOLD INFORMATION

[ɪ or ɾ] to be told facts or information that you did not know

**Dictionary examples:**

We were all shocked to learn **of** his death.

I later learnt (**that**) the message had never arrived.

I only learnt **about** the accident later.

**Learner example:**

I was pleased to learn that you are coming to Switzerland.

**least** /li:st/

**ADVERB**

**at least**

even if nothing else happens or is true

**Dictionary example:**

If you can't manage to clean the whole house, at least make sure the kitchen is clean.

**Learner example:**

We could go shopping or at least go and have an ice-cream somewhere.

**at least**

something that you say when you are telling someone about an advantage in a bad situation

**Dictionary example:**

It's a small house but at least there's a garden.

**Learner example:**

It is not impressive but at least it has some things that I like.

**LESS**

less than anything or anyone else

**Dictionary examples:**

I chose the least expensive dish on the menu.

This group is the least likely of the four to win.

Disaster struck when we least expected it.

It was the answer she least wanted to hear.

**Learner example:**

Every day was the same and I thought that nothing w[ould] change but I was wrong – something changed and that something happen[e]d on the day I least expected it to.

**leave** /li:v/

**VERB (left, left)**

**END RELATIONSHIP**

[I or T] to end a relationship with a husband, wife, or partner and stop living with them

**Dictionary examples:**

I'll never leave you.

She left him for a younger man.

**Learner example:**

Jose, who is a bus driver, was very unhappy, because his girlfriend [had] left him.

**lecture** /'lek.tʃəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** lecture, lecturer

**Verbs:** *lecture*

**NOUN [C]**

a formal talk on a serious or specialist subject given to a group of people, especially students

**Dictionary examples:**

We went to a lecture **on** Italian art.

Who's **giving** the lecture this afternoon?

**Learner example:**

The film will start at 9.30pm, so you could reach us after your lectures at the university in the pub near the cinema.

**leisure** /'leɜ.əʳ/

**NOUN [U]**

the time when you are not working

**Dictionary examples:**

leisure **activities**

Most people only have a limited amount of leisure **time**.

The town lacks leisure **facilities** such as a swimming pool or squash courts.

**Learner example:**

Reading is my favourite leisure activity. I've already read fifteen books this year.

**length** /lenθ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** length

**Verbs:** *lengthen*

**Adjectives:** *lengthy*

**NOUN [C or U]**

**DISTANCE**

the measurement or distance of something from one end to the other

**Dictionary examples:**

The boat is ten metres **in** length.

The length of the bay is approximately 200 miles.

**Learner example:**

The new one has a length of 2.10 metres.

**let** /let/

**VERB (letting, let, let)****ALLOW**

[ɾ] to allow someone to do something, or to allow something to happen

**Dictionary examples:**

She wanted to go but her parents wouldn't let her.

He decided to let his hair grow long.

Let your shoes dry completely before putting them on.

I'm letting you stay up late, just this once.

Don't let it worry you.

**Learner example:**

I hope my parents let me go with you [to] New York.

**lettuce** /'let.ɪs/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a plant with large green leaves, eaten raw in salads

**Dictionary example:**

Mix the lettuce and tomatoes together.

**Learner example:**

It contains two burgers, cheese, lettuce, tomato and [any]thing else that you want to put [i]n it.

**lie<sup>1</sup>** /laɪ/

**VERB [I] (lying, lay, lain)****OBJECT**

to be on a particular surface

**Dictionary examples:**

A pen lay on the desk.

There were papers lying all over the floor.

**Learner example:**

I hurried into the airport to find my suitcase lying in one corner.

**PLACE**

to be in a particular place or position

**Dictionary examples:**

The river lies 30km to the south.

Cambridge United are lying third in the league.

**Learner example:**

It lies in the south of the Czech Republic and it's [a] lovely place where you can spend your holiday.

lie<sup>2</sup> /laɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** liar, lie

**Verbs:** lie

**VERB [ɪ] (lying, lied, lied)**

to say or write something which is not true in order to deceive someone

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you lying **to** me?

Don't trust her – she's lying.

I suspect he lies **about** his age.

**Learner example:**

She lied [to] me and said she could not come with me because she had work.

**NOUN [ɪ]**

something that you say which you know is not true

**Dictionary example:**

I **told** a lie when I said I liked her haircut.

**Learner example:**

The [e-]mail was full of lies about things that I had never done.



**life** /laɪf/ (PLURAL **lives**)

**NOUN**

**PLANTS/ANIMALS**

[ʊ] everything which is alive

**Dictionary example:**

human/marine/plant life

**Learner example:**

Recently, I've enjoyed watch[ing] programmes about sea life.

**WAY OF LIVING**

[C or ʊ] a way of living

**Dictionary examples:**

You lead an exciting life.

I left home at 16 to **see** life.

Teaching has been her whole life.

**family/private/sex, etc. life**

one part of someone's existence

**Dictionary examples:**

I never talk about my private life.

my **working** life

We interviewed senior politicians, famous writers and others in **public** life.

**Learner example:**

The film [is] about family life.

**a/sb's way of life**

the manner in which a person lives

**Dictionary example:**

She told us all about her way of life in Japan.

**Learner example:**

He told me about his hobbies, his way of life and especially about his love [of] learning languages.

**lift** /lɪft/

**VERB [T]**

to move something from a lower to a higher position

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you help me lift this table, please?

Could you lift your chair a bit – I've got my bag caught under it.

She lifted the cup **to** her lips.

**Learner example:**

Then, we lift[ed] weight[s] to get stronger legs, arms, etc. I met different people [and] I made lots of friends.

**light** /laɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** light, lighter, lighting

**Verbs:** light

**Adjectives:** light

**Adverbs:** lightly

**NOUN****BRIGHTNESS**

[u] the brightness that comes from the sun, fire, etc. and from electrical devices, and that allows things to be seen

**Dictionary examples:**

**bright** light

Light was streaming in through the open door.

It's a north-facing room so it doesn't get much light.

**Learner example:**

We spent some wonderful days admiring the famous bright Nordic light which has made Shagen so popular amongst painters.

**ADJECTIVE****BRIGHT**

lit by the natural light of the day

**Dictionary examples:**

It **gets** light very early these summer mornings.

Summer is coming and the evenings are getting lighter.

Let's finish the work while it's still light enough to see.

**Learner example:**

In the cent[re] of the town, streets are narrow and in many cases, they [ar]en't light enough.

**NOT MUCH**

small in amount

**Dictionary examples:**

A light wind was blowing.

The traffic was quite light so we got through London quickly.

It's only light rain – you don't need an umbrella.

I don't eat much for lunch – just a light snack.

**Learner example:**

The weather here is very warm and sunny with [a] light breeze.

**VERB (lit or lighted, lit or lighted)****START FLAMES**

[l or t] to start to burn or to make something start to burn

**Dictionary examples:**

to light a fire

I can't get the cooker to light.

He lit his fifth cigarette in half an hour.

**Learner example:**

We [put up] the tents and lit the fire.

**lighter** /'laɪ.tə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** light, lighter, lighting

**Verbs:** light

**Adjectives:** light

**Adverbs:** lightly

**NOUN [C]**

a small object that produces a flame and is used to make cigarettes start burning

**Dictionary example:**

Can I borrow your lighter?

**Learner example:**

It's a [silver] lighter, with a little spider on, that my best friend bought me for my birthday.

**lightly** /'laɪt.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** light, lighter, lighting

**Verbs:** light

**Adjectives:** light

**Adverbs:** lightly

## ADVERB

### GENTLY

gently

#### Dictionary example:

She patted him lightly on the shoulder.

#### Learner example:

The weather here is wonderful, the sun is shining, the wind is blowing lightly, and the sky is also clear, clear, blue!

**lightning** /'laɪt.nɪŋ/

## NOUN [U]

a sudden flash of light in the sky during a storm

#### Dictionary examples:

**thunder and lightning**

a **flash of lightning**

That tree was **struck by lightning**.

She changed her clothes **with lightning speed**.

#### Learner example:

We were sitting in the car when the lightning hit the roof.

**like** /laɪk/

## Word family:

**Verbs:** dislike, like

## PREPOSITION

### SUCH AS

such as

#### Dictionary example:

She looks best in bright colours, like red and pink.

#### Learner example:

We have visit[ed] beautiful places like Chile, Patagonia, Iguazu.

## CONJUNCTION INFORMAL

as if

**Dictionary examples:**

It **looks** like I'm going to be in the office until late tonight.

It **sounds** to me like you ought to change jobs.

You look like you've just got out of bed!

She acts like she's stupid!

**Learner example:**

It [sound]s like your trousers are really pretty, I would like to see them soon.

**NOUN****likes and dislikes**

things that you do and do not like

**Dictionary example:**

What are your top five likes and dislikes?

**Learner example:**

The teacher asked about our families, friends, [and] likes and dislikes and [then] the lesson finished.

**likely** / 'laɪ.kli/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *likelihood*

**Adjectives:** likely, unlikely

**ADJECTIVE**

describes something that will probably happen or is expected

**Dictionary examples:**

Do remind me because I'm likely **to** forget.

I suppose that might happen but it's **not very** likely.

It's **quite/very** likely **that** we'll be in Spain this time next year.

**Learner example:**

They start thinking that the suitcase is likely to contain a bomb.

**limit** / 'lɪm.ɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** limit, *limitation*

**Verbs:** limit

**Adjectives:** limited, unlimited

NOUN [C]

LARGEST POSSIBLE AMOUNT

the largest amount of something that is possible or allowed

**Dictionary examples:**

Is there a limit **on** the amount of money you can claim?

I think we ought to **put** a limit **on** the amount of time we can spend on the project.

There's a limit **to** the number of times I can stop what I'm doing just so I can help him!

We **set** a **time** limit **of** thirty minutes for the test.

**Learner example:**

I always watch this programm[e], it's really interesting for anyone who enjoy[s] cooking. [...]

Usually two chef[s] come in and prepare the food, and they hav[e] a time limit.

**limited** /'lɪm.ɪ.tɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** limit, *limitation*

**Verbs:** limit

**Adjectives:** limited, unlimited

ADJECTIVE

SMALL

small in amount or number

**Dictionary examples:**

a limited **choice**

limited resources

**Learner example:**

I like warm colo[u]rs, orange and yellow, but my choices are limited for outdoor clothes.

**line** /laɪn/

NOUN [C]

WORDS

a row of words on a page

**Dictionary examples:**

The same line is repeated throughout the poem.

Can you read the next line, please, Sonia?

**Learner example:**

In no more than ten lines, my mother explained that she was moving to Brazilia, the capital of our country, and that she would take me and my brother with her.

**RAILWAY**

a railway track

**Dictionary examples:**

The train was delayed, apparently due to leaves on the line.

The Northern Line is the worst on the London Underground.

**Learner example:**

The train line is closed between London and Lampton so now you have to use "ABC Coaches", which is also cheaper.

**link** /lɪŋk/

**NOUN [C]****COMPUTER**

a connection between documents or areas on the Internet

**Dictionary example:**

Click on this link to visit our online bookstore.

**Learner example:**

An au-pair friend of mine ha[s] given me a link to an au-pair homepage.

**lip** /lɪp/

**NOUN [C]**

one of the two soft edges of the mouth

**Dictionary examples:**

She kissed me on the lips.

He licked his lips.

**Learner example:**

We went to a restaurant and when I had to leave, he kissed me on my lips.

**liquid** /'lɪk.wɪd/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a substance, such as water, that is not solid or a gas and that can be poured easily

**Dictionary examples:**

liquid fuel/nitrogen

Mercury is a liquid at room temperature.

**Learner example:**

Inside there were three samples of a nasty purple liquid.

**listen** /'lɪs.ən/

**VERB [ɪ]****PAY ATTENTION**

to pay attention to what someone tells you and accept what they say

**Dictionary example:**

I told you she wouldn't like it but you wouldn't listen to me!

**Learner example:**

I did complain many time[s] but he wouldn't listen to me.

**literature** /'lɪt.ər.ɪ.tʃəʊr/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** literature

**Adjectives:** literary, *illiterate*, *literate*

**NOUN [ʊ]****BOOKS**

books, poems, etc. that are considered to be art

**Dictionary examples:**

classical/modern literature

great **works** of literature

'Wuthering Heights' is a **classic** of English literature.

**Learner example:**

He has studied English literature at Cambridge University.

**little** /'lɪt.l̩/

**ADJECTIVE****NOT IMPORTANT**

not important



**Dictionary examples:**

They argue over every little thing.

She gets really stressed by little problems.

**Learner example:**

There is only one little problem. Unfortunately, [the] rooms are single.

**DETERMINER****NOT ENOUGH**

not much or enough

**Dictionary examples:**

There seems little hope of a ceasefire.

They have very little money.

There's so little choice.

**Learner example:**

In his opinion, [being a] teacher is a very bad way to earn money because you have a lot of work to do and earn very little money.

**a little *sth***

a small amount of something

**Dictionary example:**

It just needs a little effort.

**Learner example:**

Hi Sam, I need a little help from you. I need [to borrow] your bicycle, because someone stole mine.

**PRONOUN****SMALL AMOUNT**

a small amount

**Dictionary examples:**

I could only hear a little of what they were saying.

He does as little as possible at work.

There's not much flour left but you're welcome to the/what little there is.

She slept **very** little that night.

We did **very** little on Sunday.

**Learner example:**

He told them how animals were treated by human beings – they had to work a lot and were fed very little.

## live

### Word family:

**Nouns:** living

**Verbs:** live

**Adjectives:** lively, living

VERB /lɪv/

### SPEND LIFE

[ɪ or ɪ] to spend your life in a particular way

#### Dictionary examples:

After a while you get used to living alone.

When you retire, you want to live a comfortable life.

So the prince and princess got married, and lived **happily ever after**.

He simply wants to live **(out)** the rest of his days in peace.

She certainly lived her life **to the full**.

#### Learner example:

I'm so sorry but I have to go to the hospital with my grandma, she lives alone and she needs someone to go with her.

### BE ALIVE

[ɪ] to be alive

#### Dictionary examples:

He only lived a few days after the accident.

I hope I live to see my grandchildren.

Her granny lived **to** the ripe old age of 94.

Boccaccio lived in the 14th century.

#### Learner example:

I entered and saw the chat [chair?] of my ancestor, who lived 500 years ago.

ADJECTIVE /laɪv/

A live radio or television programme is seen or heard as it happens.

#### Dictionary examples:

This evening there will be a live **broadcast** of the debate.

a live **concert/recording**

#### Learner example:

In January, there is a special live concert which includes the most popular music in my country.

**lively** /'laɪv.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** living

**Verbs:** live

**Adjectives:** lively, living

**ADJECTIVE**

full of energy and interest

**Dictionary examples:**

It's hard work teaching a class of lively children.

a lively city

They take a lively interest in their grandchildren.

There was some lively discussion at the meeting.

**Learner example:**

Paris is very lively all day long and at night.

**load** /ləʊd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** load, *overload*

**Verbs:** load, *unload*

**NOUN [C]**

**a load/loads** INFORMAL

a lot

**Dictionary examples:**

I've got a load **of** work to get through before tomorrow.

There were loads **of** people there.

Have some more food – there's loads.

She looks loads better with her new haircut.

**Learner example:**

We went to loads of beautiful places.

**loan** /ləʊn/

**NOUN [C]**

**MONEY**

money that someone has borrowed

**Dictionary examples:**

She's trying to **get** a £30 000 loan to start her own business.

We could **apply for/take out** a loan to buy a car.

**Learner example:**

From [the programme] they learn a lot about funding or [getting a] loan from [a] bank.

**local** /'ləʊ.kəl/

**ADJECTIVE**

relating to an area near you

**Dictionary examples:**

a local accent

local issues

a local **newspaper/radio station**

Most of the local population depend on fishing for their income.

Our children all go to the local **school**.

Many local shops will be forced to close if the new supermarket is built.

**Learner example:**

You could go walking in the countryside, try water sports, enjoy the local food (especially the "galettes") and visit the city of Rennes.

**locate** /ləʊ'keɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** location

**Verbs:** locate, *relocate*

**VERB [T]**

**be located in/near/on/etc.**

to be in a particular place

**Dictionary example:**

Our office is located in the city centre.

**Learner example:**

It's located in the heart of Puebla and it's really wonderful.

**location** /ləʊ'keɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** location

**Verbs:** locate, *relocate*

**NOUN [C]**

**PLACE**

a place or position

**Dictionary examples:**

The hotel is **in** a lovely location overlooking the lake.

A map showing the location **of** the property will be sent to you.

**Learner example:**

The village is in a peaceful location, within minutes of a safe lake, and an hour from a pretty town.

**lock** /lɒk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** lock

**Verbs:** lock, unlock

**NOUN [C]**

the thing that is used to close a door, window, etc., and that needs a key to open it

**Dictionary examples:**

I heard someone turn a key **in** the lock.

safety locks

Thieves got in by smashing the lock off the door.

**Learner example:**

I put my £10 in the drawer with a lock the day before.

**VERB**

**WITH KEY**

[l or t] to fasten something with a key, or to be fastened with a key

**Dictionary examples:**

Don't forget to lock the door when you go out.

If you shut the door, it will lock automatically.

**Learner example:**

Yesterday at about 11.10 p.m. I went to lock my garage.

**logo** /'ləʊ.ɡəʊ/

**NOUN [C]**

a design or symbol used by a company to advertise its products

**Dictionary example:**

a **corporate** logo

**Learner example:**

That strange-looking man was wearing [a] black jumper, blue jeans, black trainers and [a] black baseball cap with [the] white Nike logo.

**lonely** /'ləʊn.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *loneliness*

**Adjectives:** lonely

**ADJECTIVE****PERSON**

unhappy because you are not with other people

**Dictionary examples:**

She gets lonely now that all the kids have left home.

the lonely life of a farmer

**Learner example:**

If they had not been there, I would have been very lonely.

**long** /lɒŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *longing*

**Verbs:** *long*

**ADVERB****all day long**

for the whole day

**Dictionary example:**

We've been walking all day long.

**Learner example:**

Oh, I almost forgot to tell you about my Japanese stones where I listen to music all day long.

**as/so long as**

used to say that something must happen before something else can happen

**Dictionary examples:**

I can come as long as I can leave by 4.00.

Bring your friends by all means – just so long as I know how many are coming.

**Learner example:**

The colo[u]rs I wear are not important, as long as I don't wear any pink clothes. I really dislike that colo[u]r.

## no longer

in the past but not now

### Dictionary examples:

The cinema is no longer used.

She doesn't work here any longer.

### Learner example:

The main reason is that my wife got pregnant [and] therefore [a] one-bedroom house is no longer suitable for us.

**look** /lʊk/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** look

**Verbs:** look, overlook

### VERB

## look like

used to describe the appearance of a person or thing

### Dictionary examples:

He looked like a drug addict.

That building looks just like a giant gherkin.

### Learner example:

It was dark on [the] street but I remember [what] the thief looked like.

## it looks like/as if

used to say that something is likely to happen

### Dictionary examples:

It looks like there'll only be three of us going on Sunday.

It looks as if it's going to rain.

### Learner example:

It's cold and I think I will have to buy an umbrella because it looks as if it'll rain.

### NOUN

### SEE

[c] when you look at someone or something

### Dictionary examples:

She gave him a look **of** real dislike.

**Take a (good) look at** this picture and see if you recognize anyone.

Can I **have a look at** your dictionary?

**Learner example:**

I went to have a look and I was very surprised!

**SEARCH**

[C USUALLY NO PLURAL] when you look for someone or something

**Dictionary example:**

I **had** another look **for** the watch, but couldn't find it.

**Learner example:**

Should I have a look for cheap hotels?

**loose** /lu:s/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** *loosen*

**Adjectives:** loose

**ADJECTIVE****CLOTHES**

large and not fitting tightly

**Dictionary example:**

Wear comfortable, loose clothing to your exercise class.

**Learner example:**

I even like wearing loose T-shirts.

**lorry** /'lɒr.i/

**NOUN [C]**

a large vehicle used for transporting goods

**Dictionary example:**

a long-distance lorry driver

**Learner example:**

When the lorries of the Recycling Service don't come on time, there are piles of papers and plastic bottles [outside] our block of flats.



**lose** /lu:z/ (**lost**, **lost**)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** loss

**Verbs:** lose

**Adjectives:** lost

**VERB**

**NOT HAVE**

[ɾ] to stop having something that you had before

**Dictionary examples:**

At least 600 staff will lose their jobs if the firm closes.

He lost his leg in a car accident.

She lost her mother last year.

**Learner example:**

Actually, I lost my job last week.

**NOT WIN**

[l or ɾ] to fail to succeed in a game, competition, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

If we lose this game, we're out of the championship.

They're losing 3–1.

They lost **to** Arsenal.

Everyone hates losing an argument.

They hadn't lost an election in fifteen years.

**Learner example:**

We were in the final, but we lost it.

**HAVE LESS**

[ɾ] to have less of something than you had before

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm trying to lose **weight**.

He's losing his hair.

She lost a lot of blood in the accident.

to lose your **memory/sight**

**Learner example:**

I want to borrow your bicycle becau[s]e I am getting fat and I need it to do some training to lose weight.

**lost** /lɒst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** loss

**Verbs:** lose

**Adjectives:** lost

**ADJECTIVE**

**OBJECT**

If something is lost, no one knows where it is.

**Dictionary examples:**

Things tend to **get** lost when you move house.

Lost: a black cat with white paws

Mikey turned up with the lost book.

**Learner example:**

He went to that tree and the[re] it was, the lost suitcase.

**lottery** /'lɒt.ər.i/

**NOUN [C]**

a way of making money by selling numbered tickets to people who then have a chance of winning a prize if their number is chosen

**Dictionary example:**

We always do the lottery on Saturdays.

**Learner example:**

I got a phone [call] from a lottery company and they said I [had] won [the] lottery with [a] 100 million dollar [prize].

**loud** /laʊd/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** loud

**Adverbs:** aloud, loud, loudly

**ADVERB**

loudly

**Dictionary example:**

Could you speak a little louder, please?

**Learner example:**

I cried louder.

## out loud

If you say or read something out loud, you say or read it so that other people can hear you.

### Dictionary example:

I had to read the essay out loud in front of the whole school.

### Learner example:

She wouldn't accept it so I read [it] out loud for her to hear: "Director, Jason Meyer, and producer, Sami Woods, are receiving..."

**loudly** /'laʊd.li/

### Word family:

**Adjectives:** loud

**Adverbs:** aloud, loud, loudly

### ADVERB

in a way that makes a lot of noise

### Dictionary example:

They were all talking loudly.

### Learner example:

The only thing is that he fell asleep at the end of the day and he was snoring loudly!

**love** /lʌv/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** love, lover

**Verbs:** love

**Adjectives:** lovely

### NOUN

#### FRIENDS/FAMILY

[u] when you like a friend or person in your family very much

### Dictionary examples:

Nothing is as strong as the love you have for your kids.

"I'm seeing Laura next week." "Oh, please **give** her my love".

### Learner example:

Give my love to your family. All the best,

## ROMANCE/SEX

[u] when you like someone very much and have romantic or sexual feelings for them

### Dictionary examples:

He's madly **in** love with her.

She **fell in** love with her friend's brother.

"I've been seeing him over a year now." "Is it love?"

How's your love **life** these days?

### Learner example:

I fell in love with him.

## PERSON

[c] a person that you love and feel attracted to

### Dictionary examples:

He was the love **of my life**.

She was my **first** love.

### Learner example:

It was from the love of my life.

**lover** / 'lʌv.ə/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** love, lover

**Verbs:** love

**Adjectives:** lovely

## NOUN [C]

### SEX

If two people are lovers, they have a sexual relationship but they are not married.

### Dictionary examples:

They were friends before they became lovers.

She had a string of lovers before her marriage finally broke up.

### Learner example:

I was reading "Romeo and Juliet" by W. Shakespeare when I suddenly decided to leave and visit Verona, the lovers' city.

### a book/cat/dog, etc. lover

someone who is very interested in books, cats, dogs, etc.

### Dictionary example:

an opera lover

**Learner example:**

Brazil is a very big country and perfect for nature lovers.

**low** /ləʊ/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** lower

**Adjectives:** low

**ADJECTIVE**

NOT HIGH

not high

**Dictionary examples:**

a low fence

low ceilings

**Learner example:**

When I stay [at] home, I wear jeans, t-shirts, [and] trainers or low shoes.

**ADVERB**

at or to a small amount or level

**Dictionary examples:**

Temperatures can fall as low as -20 degrees.

Can you turn the heating a bit lower?

**Learner example:**

The lights are down low.

**luckily** /'lʌk.ə.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** luck

**Adjectives:** lucky, unlucky

**Adverbs:** luckily

**ADVERB**

in a lucky way

**Dictionary example:**

Luckily, I had some money with me.

**Learner example:**

Luckily, the weather was nice.

**lucky** /'lʌk.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** luck

**Adjectives:** lucky, unlucky

**Adverbs:** luckily

**ADJECTIVE**

**GIVING LUCK**

If an object is lucky, some people believe that it gives you luck.

**Dictionary example:**

I chose six – it's my lucky number.

**Learner example:**

I lost my lucky pencil.

**luxury** /'lʌk.ʃər.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** luxury

**Adjectives:** *luxurious*

**NOUN**

**COMFORT**

[ʊ] great comfort or pleasure from expensive or beautiful things

**Dictionary examples:**

a luxury cruise

a luxury hotel

to live **in** luxury

**Learner example:**

I'm staying in a luxury hotel overlooking [the] sea.

# M

**mad** /mæd/ (madder, maddest)

## ADJECTIVE

### CRAZY

INFORMAL stupid or crazy

#### Dictionary examples:

You're mad **to** walk home alone at this time of night.

He must be mad spending so much money on a T-shirt.

Some of the things she does are completely mad.

#### Learner example:

But then my other friends came [to] where we were and said the same [thing]. I think they were [all] mad.

### be mad about *sb/sth*

INFORMAL to love someone or something

#### Dictionary examples:

They only met a month ago but he's mad about her.

Jo's mad about skiing.

#### Learner example:

You know, I hate pink, but my mother is really mad about pink.

## ILL

mentally ill

#### Dictionary examples:

I think I must be **going** mad.

He went mad with grief.

Do I look like some mad old woman in this hat?

#### Learner example:

The movie was about [a] guy that was mad.

**madam** / 'mæd. əm/

**NOUN**

**WOMAN**

a formal and polite way of speaking to a woman

**Dictionary example:**

Can I help you, Madam?

**Learner example:**

[An] old woman came in the shop and quietly put my suitcase near to me and she said "Excuse me, Madam, it's your suitcase. I saw somebody t[ake] it.

**magic** / 'mædʒ. ɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** magic

**Adjectives:** magic, magical

**ADJECTIVE**

**SPECIAL POWERS**

with special powers that make impossible things happen

**Dictionary examples:**

The witch put a magic **spell** on the prince and turned him into a frog.

There's no magic **solution** to the problem.

**magnificent** /mæg 'nɪf. ɪ. s ənt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** magnificent

**Adverbs:** *magnificently*

**ADJECTIVE**

very good or very beautiful

**Dictionary examples:**

a magnificent view

They live in a magnificent old house.

He gave a magnificent performance.

**Learner example:**

Next, we went to [a] for[e]st. [I]n the middle was a lake and the sight was magnificent.



**main** /meɪn/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** main

**Adverbs:** mainly

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

**MOST IMPORTANT**

most important or largest

**Dictionary examples:**

The main airport is 15 miles from the capital.

One of the main **reasons** I came to England was to study the language.

You'll find the main **points** of my proposal in the report.

Our main **aim/objective** is to improve the company's productivity.

The main **problem** in the health service is lack of resources.

**Learner example:**

However, the main reason, I must admit, was that I wanted to meet new people, make new friends and the college is the best place for meeting interesting people.

**mainly** /'meɪn.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** main

**Adverbs:** mainly

**ADVERB**

mostly or to a large degree

**Dictionary examples:**

The waitresses are mainly French.

They argued that the tax will mainly benefit the rich.

**Learner example:**

I often wear jeans, mainly blue jeans.

**make** /meɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** maker

**Verbs:** make

## VERB [T] (made, made)

### CAUSE

to cause something to happen or cause a particular state

#### Dictionary examples:

What made you change your mind?

He really makes me laugh.

This photograph makes me look about 80!

It makes me so angry when he says that.

This heat makes me very tired.

#### Learner example:

It's so funny and it makes me laugh.

### make *sb* do *sth*

to force someone or something to do something

#### Dictionary examples:

I made him tidy his room.

You can't make him go if he doesn't want to.

#### Learner example:

I could make him wait a little.

### make up *your* mind *or* make *your* mind up

to make a decision

#### Dictionary examples:

I haven't made up my mind **whether** to apply for the job yet.

They couldn't make their minds up **about** where to go on holiday.

#### Learner example:

The place was so dirty that I made up my mind to change it by buy[ing] something useful.

### ARRIVE

INFORMAL to manage to arrive at a place

#### Dictionary examples:

I'm afraid I can't make the meeting this afternoon.

She made it to the airport just in time to catch her plane.

#### Learner example:

My car is broken so I can't make it.

### make a face

to show with your face that you do not like someone or something

#### Dictionary example:

Joe made a face when he saw what was for lunch.

**Learner example:**

Making a face, I slapped my forehead.

**make friends (with *sb*)**

to begin to know and like someone

**Dictionary examples:**

He finds it difficult to make friends.

He's made friends with a boy in his class called Alex.

**Learner example:**

Although I didn't know anyone in this club, I immediately made friends with Maria and Rosaria.

**male** /meɪl/

**ADJECTIVE**

belonging to or relating to the sex that cannot have babies

**Dictionary examples:**

a male colleague

a male giraffe

What percentage of the adult male population is unemployed?

**Learner example:**

I was there when I heard a male voice calling me.

**mall** /mɔːl/

**NOUN [C] (ALSO shopping mall)**

a large, usually covered, shopping area where cars are not allowed

**Dictionary example:**

There are plans to build a new mall in the middle of town.

**Learner example:**

You can go shopping too because there is a nice shopping mall in Punta del Este.

**manage** /'mæn.ɪdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** management, manager

**Verbs:** manage

## VERB

### SUCCEED

[ɪ or ʊ] to do something or deal with something successfully

#### Dictionary examples:

Did you manage **to** get any bread?

Anyway, we managed **to** get there on time.

I **only just** managed to finish on time.

Will you be able to manage without me?

I can't manage all this work on my own.

Don't worry about us – we'll manage!

#### Learner example:

I even phoned the bus company but I didn't manage to get the CDs back.

### CONTROL

[ʊ] to be in control of an office, shop, team, etc.

#### Dictionary examples:

She used to manage the bookshop on King Street.

Has Tom had any experience of managing large projects?

He has managed the football team for the last five years.

#### Learner example:

It is [a] basketball club managed by the Director of my College.

**marriage** / 'mæɪ.ɪdʒ/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** marriage

**Verbs:** marry

**Adjectives:** married, *unmarried*

### NOUN [C or U]

the legal relationship of a man and a woman being a husband and a wife, or the ceremony where people become a husband and a wife

#### Dictionary examples:

They had a long and **happy** marriage.

She went to live abroad after the break-up of her marriage.

She has two daughters by her first marriage.

a marriage certificate

#### Learner example:

After the marriage they go to a restaurant and eat something.

**marry** /'mæɪ.ɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** marriage

**Verbs:** marry

**Adjectives:** married, *unmarried*

**VERB** [I or T]

to begin a legal relationship with someone as their husband or wife

**Dictionary examples:**

Will you marry me?

They don't have any plans to marry at present.

He never married.

**Learner example:**

Before we left the airport, John w[h]ispered in my ear "I'm going to marry her".

**marvellous** /'mɑː.vəl.əs/

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely good

**Dictionary examples:**

I thought it was a marvellous film.

It took me ages to get it right, but it was a marvellous feeling when I did.

It's marvellous how everyone's tried to help.

We've achieved some marvellous results with this new drug.

**Learner example:**

The weather is marvellous, it's sunny and hot.

**match** /mætʃ/

**VERB**

**BE THE SAME**

[I or T] If two things match, they are the same colour or type.

**Dictionary examples:**

I can't find anything to match my green shirt.

Your socks don't match.

**Learner example:**

They match a T-shirt that I bought last week.

## CHOOSE

[ɹ] to choose someone or something that is suitable for a particular person, activity or purpose

### Dictionary example:

In the first exercise you have to match each capital city to its country.

**mate** /meɪt/

## NOUN [C]

a friend

### Dictionary examples:

We've been mates since our school days.

Pete was there with a couple of mates.

She's my **best** mate.

### Learner example:

This man was going to his mate's funeral.

**material** /mə'tɪə.ri.əl/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** material, *materialism*, *materialist*

**Adjectives:** *materialist*, *materialistic*

## NOUN

### CLOTH

[c or u] cloth for making clothes, curtains, etc.

### Dictionary example:

Her dress was made of a soft, silky material.

### Learner example:

I like buying designer clothes because they're made of good material.

### DOCUMENTS

[c or u] documents, recorded information, etc. that are used for a particular activity

### Dictionary examples:

publicity material

She writes all her own teaching materials.

### Learner example:

During the lesson we use a lot of useful and helpful material: tapes, video, and lots of different books.

**maximum** / 'mæk.sɪ.məm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** maximum

**Verbs:** *maximize*

**Adjectives:** maximum

**ADJECTIVE**

The maximum amount of something is the largest amount that is allowed or possible.

**Dictionary examples:**

maximum **speed/effort/temperature**

The bomb was designed to cause the maximum amount of damage.

**Learner example:**

[F]rom now on, my house will have maximum security (tanks, soldiers, bombs) so no one can kidnap my family again.

**NOUN [NO PLURAL]**

the largest amount allowed or possible

**Dictionary examples:**

The temperature will reach **a maximum of** 27°C today.

The school has **a maximum of** 30 students per class.

**Learner example:**

You said in your letter that you [want] to do 80 kilometres on Saturday but that is far too much. 50 kilometres is the maximum, it is enough!

**may** /meɪ/

**MODAL VERB**

**POSSIBLY TRUE**

used to talk about what is possibly true

**Dictionary examples:**

There may be other problems that we don't know about.

I think I may be getting a cold.

**Learner example:**

I know it may be difficult, because [it] is not that easy to find [a] house, but please can you do your best and find something for us very soon.

**PERMISSION**

**FORMAL** used to ask or give permission

**Dictionary examples:**

May I be excused, please?

"May I help myself to some more food?" "Yes, of course."

You may begin.

Hi, my name's Tiffany. How may I help you?

**Learner example:**

May I suggest that you book me in for the new accommodation.

**mean** /mi:n/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** meaning

**Verbs:** mean

**Adjectives:** meaningful

**VERB [T] (meant, meant)****EXPRESS**

to intend to express a fact or opinion

**Dictionary examples:**

I didn't mean that **as** a criticism.

That's what I meant when I said he's been acting oddly.

What exactly do you mean **by** 'old-fashioned'?

**Learner example:**

Now I know what you mean when you say this island is wonderful.

**HAVE IMPORTANCE**

to have an important emotional effect on someone

**Dictionary examples:**

It wasn't a valuable picture but it meant **a lot to** me.

Possessions mean **nothing to** him.

**Learner example:**

It's my grandfather's birthday and he means a lot to me.

**INTEND**

to intend

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm sorry if I offended you – I didn't mean **any harm**.

Sorry, I didn't mean to interrupt!

**Learner example:**

But I didn't mean to scare you.



## have been meaning to do *sth*

to have been wanting and planning to do something

### Dictionary example:

I've been meaning to call you for weeks.

### Learner example:

Dear Claude, I have been meaning to write for ages!

## HAVE RESULT

to have or need a particular result

### Dictionary examples:

Lower costs mean lower prices.

These changes will mean better health care for everyone.

Advances in electronics mean **that** the technology is already available.

If we want to catch the 7.30 train, that will mean leaving the house at 6.00.

### Learner example:

This doesn't mean that you won't be able to enjoy the countryside, in fact most of these cities are surrounded by nature, so you'll have wonderful views.

**meaning** / 'mi: .niŋ/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** meaning

**Verbs:** mean

**Adjectives:** meaningful

## NOUN

### EXPRESS

[c or u] The meaning of words, signs, or actions is what they express or represent.

### Dictionary examples:

The word 'squash' has several meanings.

The meaning of his gesture was clear.

His novels often have a **hidden** meaning.

### Learner example:

If I didn't understand the meaning of a word, she told me and gave me a dictionary to look up the words.

**meanwhile** / 'mi: n.waɪl/

## ADVERB

in the time between two things happening, or while something else is happening

**Dictionary examples:**

Carl's starting college in September. Meanwhile, he's travelling around Europe.  
The mother is ill. The child, meanwhile, is living with his grandparents.

**Learner example:**

Meanwhile, if you agree, I can do some English exercises to cover the class that I'm going to miss.

**medicine** / 'med.ɪ.sən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** medicine, *medication*

**Adjectives:** medical

**Adverbs:** *medically*

**NOUN****TREATMENT**

[u] treatment for illness or injury, or the study of this

**Dictionary examples:**

Western/Chinese medicine

a career in medicine

She is a doctor, but is unable to **practise** medicine in her own country.

**Learner example:**

She is twenty three years old and she's studying medicine, here in Colombia.

**medium** / 'mi:.di.əm/

**ADJECTIVE**

in the middle of a group of different amounts or sizes

**Dictionary examples:**

a girl of medium height

She bought a medium-**sized** car.

All shirts come in small, medium, and large.

**Learner example:**

What size are you? Are you small or medium?

**meet** /mi:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** meeting

**Verbs:** meet

**VERB (met, met)**

**PLACE**

[ɾ] to wait at a place for someone or something to arrive

**Dictionary example:**

Will you meet me at the airport ?

**Learner example:**

Please meet me [at] London Heathrow at 12:00 am.

**GROUP**

[ɪ] If a group of people meet, they come to a place in order to do something.

**Dictionary examples:**

The children's club meets every Thursday afternoon.

The shareholders meet once a year to discuss profits.

**Learner example:**

The members meet at the club every weekend.

**membership** / 'mem.bə.ʃɪp/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** member, membership

**NOUN**

**BELONGING**

[u] the state of belonging to an organization

**Dictionary examples:**

membership **of** the EU

I've **applied for** membership of the union.

a membership **card/fee**

**Learner example:**

First, the president welcomed me and gave me my membership card.

**memory** / 'mem.ər.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** memory, *memorial*

**Adjectives:** memorable

## NOUN

### ABILITY TO REMEMBER

[c or u] your ability to remember

#### Dictionary examples:

You have a **good** memory.

She has an excellent memory **for** names.

He had a **photographic** memory.

memory **loss**

#### Learner example:

It's about a girl that lives in London and she lost her memory so everybody has to tell her everything about the past.

### EVENT REMEMBERED

[C OFTEN PLURAL] something that you remember from the past

#### Dictionary examples:

I have very fond memories **of** that period of my life.

I have vivid memories **of** that evening.

That tune really **brings back** memories.

#### Learner example:

I have so many good memories.

**mend** /mend/

## VERB [T]

to repair something that is broken, torn, or not working correctly

#### Dictionary examples:

Could you mend this hole in my shirt?

I've left my watch at the jeweller's to be mended.

The plumber came to mend the burst pipe.

#### Learner example:

I've just returned from a short cycling holiday with two friends. You know one of them, Peter, the guy whose bicycle was broken and you mended it.

**mention** /'men.tʃən/

## VERB [T]

to briefly speak or write about something or someone

**Dictionary examples:**

She didn't mention her daughter.

I'll mention your ideas **to** Jacinta.

He casually mentioned **that** he was leaving his job.

Did she happen to mention **whether** she would be coming?

**Learner example:**

You mentioned you are coming to visit my country.

**mess** /mes/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** mess

**Adjectives:** messy

**NOUN****DIRT/UNTIDINESS**

[C USUALLY NO PLURAL] Something or someone that is a mess or is in a mess, looks dirty or untidy.

**Dictionary examples:**

My hair's such a mess!

The house is **in a** mess.

He **makes a** terrible mess when he's cooking.

Go and **clear up** that mess in the kitchen.

**Learner example:**

Now my room is a mess because I have so much stuff.

**message board** /'mes.ɪdʒ.bɔ:d/

**NOUN [C]**

a place on a website where you can leave messages for other people to read

**Dictionary example:**

There's a lot of discussion on the message boards about this issue.

**messy** /'mes.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** mess

**Adjectives:** messy

## ADJECTIVE

untidy or dirty

### Dictionary examples:

a messy kitchen

messy hair

His bedroom's always messy.

My kids are both really messy.

### Learner example:

It's completely messy now, looks like a war in my bedroom, because my bed has broken and I need to buy a new bed quickly.

**metal** / 'met.əl/

## NOUN [C or U]

a usually hard, shiny material such as iron, gold, or silver which heat and electricity can travel through

### Dictionary examples:

Metal, paper and glass can be recycled.

Silver, gold and platinum are **precious** metals.

Metals are used for making machinery and tools.

### Learner example:

It was made of metal and wood.

**method** / 'meθ.əd/

## NOUN [C]

a way of doing something, often one that involves a system or plan

### Dictionary examples:

What's the best method **of/for** solving this problem?

Travelling by train is still one of the safest methods of transport.

traditional teaching methods

### Learner example:

I think her teaching method is modern, up to date, and I hope I'll finally improve my English.

**middle** /'mɪd.l̩/

**NOUN**

**the middle**

the central point in a period of time

**Dictionary examples:**

The letter should arrive **by** the middle **of** next week.

The noise woke us up **in** the middle **of** the night.

**Learner example:**

Once, she woke up in the middle of the night and there was the ghost of her husband's wife.

**be in the middle of (doing) *sth***

to be busy or involved in something

**Dictionary example:**

I can't talk now – I'm in the middle of cooking a meal.

**Learner example:**

But while I was in the middle of my tour, I rec[e]ived another e-mail.

**middle-aged** /,mɪd.l̩'eɪdʒd/

**ADJECTIVE**

in the middle of your life before you are old

**Dictionary example:**

a middle-aged **couple/man/woman**

**Learner example:**

Our teacher is a middle-aged lady with a kind smile and British accent.

**might** /maɪt/

**MODAL VERB**

**POSSIBLY TRUE**

used to talk about what is possibly true

**Dictionary examples:**

I think Isabel might be pregnant.

Don't go any closer – it might be dangerous.

**Learner example:**

At first, I thought it might be a mistake.

**mild** /maɪld/

**ADJECTIVE**

**WEATHER**

describes weather that is not very cold or not as cold as usual

**Dictionary example:**

We've had a mild **winter** this year.

**Learner example:**

As you know, my country has got mild weather.

**mile** /maɪl/

**NOUN [C]**

**UNIT**

a unit for measuring distance, equal to 1609 metres or 1760 yards

**Dictionary examples:**

a ten-mile drive

The nearest town is ten miles away.

The latest high-speed trains can travel at 140 miles **an/per hour**.

**Learner example:**

I don't feel safe enough [any more], because the police station is 10 miles away and last week there was a burgl[ary] at my neighbour's house.

**millimetre** /'mɪl.ɪ.mi:.təʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

a unit of length which is equal to 0.001 metres

**Dictionary example:**

The ring has a width of three millimetres.

**mind** /maɪnd/

**NOUN [C]**

**THINKING**

someone's memory or their ability to think, feel emotions, and be aware of things



**Dictionary examples:**

My mind was full of what had happened the night before, and I wasn't concentrating.  
 I just said the first thing that **came into** my mind.  
 For some reason her words **stuck in** my mind.  
 She has a very logical mind.

**Learner example:**

At my first class he asked to me sing a [song] in English, so I sang "Always on my mind!"

**change *your* mind**

to change a decision or opinion

**Dictionary examples:**

I've changed my mind about selling the house.  
 If you change your mind, let me know.

**Learner example:**

At first I wasn't so excited as Clara, but after an afternoon there I changed my mind!

**make up *your* mind *or* make *your* mind up**

to make a decision

**Dictionary examples:**

I haven't made up my mind **whether** to apply for the job yet.  
 They couldn't make their minds up **about** where to go on holiday.

**Learner example:**

The place was so dirty that I made up my mind to change it by buy[ing] something useful.

**VERB****ANNOYED**

[ɪ or ʊ] to be annoyed, unhappy or worried by something

**Dictionary examples:**

Would she mind if I came too?  
 Take Juan's book – I'm sure he wouldn't mind.  
 I don't mind driving.  
 I don't mind taking her if you're too busy.  
 Do you mind me smoking?  
 I'd prefer to stay in tonight, if you don't mind.

**Learner example:**

I want to borrow your bicycle if you don't mind because m[ine] doesn't work well.

**BE CAREFUL**

[ɹ] something you say when telling someone to be careful with something dangerous

**Dictionary examples:**

Mind the iron – it's still very hot!

Mind **out**! There's a car coming.

Mind (**that**) you don't hit your head on the shelf when you stand up.

**Would you mind...?**

used to request something politely

**Dictionary example:**

Would you mind sharing a room?

**Learner example:**

Would you mind if I called you, to know what I've missed?

**minimum** / 'mɪn.ɪ.məm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** minimum

**Verbs:** *minimize*

**Adjectives:** minimum, *minimal*

**ADJECTIVE**

The minimum amount of something is the smallest amount that is allowed, needed, or possible.

**Dictionary examples:**

There is a minimum **charge** of £5 for postage.

Eighteen is the minimum **age** for entering most nightclubs.

That's the minimum qualification required to teach English in most language schools.

**Learner example:**

I am going to phone them to ask how much the wage is, but anyway the minimum rate in England is £3.60.

**NOUN [C USUALLY NO PLURAL]**

the smallest amount that is allowed, needed, or possible

**Dictionary examples:**

The judge sentenced him to **a** minimum **of** five years in prison.

We need **a** minimum **of** ten people to play this game.

Wage increases are being **kept to a** minimum because of the recession.

**Learner example:**

You should spend a minimum [of] 1–2 hours per day [on] this activity.

**minute** /'mɪn.ɪt/

NOUN [C]

**wait a minute**

said in order to interrupt someone, or to get their attention or when you have suddenly thought of something important

**Dictionary example:**

Wait a minute – I've just had an idea.

**Learner example:**

Oh! Wait a minute...

**miserable** /'mɪz.ə.r.ə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** misery

**Adjectives:** miserable

ADJECTIVE

UNHAPPY

sad

**Dictionary example:**

I just woke up **feeling** miserable.

**Learner example:**

I feel very miserable and my boyfriend is still angry with me because that ring was his gift for our first year together.

**miss** /mɪs/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** miss

**Adjectives:** missing

VERB

**miss a chance/opportunity**

to not use an opportunity to do something

**Dictionary example:**

You can't afford to miss a chance like this.

**Learner example:**

[It's] the most important tennis competi[t]ion in my town, and I can't miss this opportunity.

#### AVOID

[ɾ] to avoid doing or experiencing something

##### Dictionary example:

You should leave early if you want to miss the rush hour.

##### Learner example:

If you want to have [a] nice time, you [should] leave the hotel early in the morning because in this way you [will] miss the rush-hour traffic.

#### NOT SEE/HEAR

[ɾ] to not see or hear something

##### Dictionary examples:

Sorry, I missed that, could you repeat it please?

We missed the first five minutes of the film.

My office is first on the right with a bright red door. You **can't** miss it.

##### Learner example:

First of all, the Festival began on time at midday with King Cup. Maybe you might have missed that part.

**missing** /'mɪs.ɪŋ/

#### Word family:

**Verbs:** miss

**Adjectives:** missing

#### ADJECTIVE

##### NOT INCLUDED

not included in something

##### Dictionary examples:

There are a couple of names missing **from** the list.

When did you realise that the money was missing **from** your account?

##### Learner example:

But even with all this furniture, I feel like there is something missing, so I have decided to buy some posters of my favo[u]rite rock bands and put them [o]n the walls.

**mistake** /mɪ'steɪk/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** mistake

**Adjectives:** *mistaken*

NOUN [C]

**by mistake**

If you do something by mistake, you do it without intending to.

**Dictionary examples:**

I picked up someone else's book by mistake.

I've paid this bill twice by mistake.

**Learner example:**

[A]fter 30 minutes, a man appeared telling [us] that he had taken our suitcases by mistake.

**mix** /mɪks/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** mix, mixture

**Verbs:** mix

VERB

**COMBINE QUALITIES/ACTIVITIES**

[I or T] to have two or more qualities, or to do two or more activities, etc. at the same time

**Dictionary example:**

a feeling of anger mixed with sadness

**Learner example:**

That also could be a good way to mix learning and entertainment.

NOUN

[NO PLURAL] a combination of things or people, often in a group

**Dictionary examples:**

There's a good mix of nationalities in the class.

There was an odd mix of people at Patrick's party.

"She's studying physics and philosophy." "That's an interesting mix."

**Learner example:**

This film is a mix of fantasy and adventure.

**modal (verb)** /ˌməʊ.dəlˈvɜːb/

NOUN [C] SPECIALIZED

a verb, for example 'can', 'might' or 'must', that is used before another verb to show that something is possible, necessary, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

The first verb in the following sentence is a modal: We ought to pay the gas bill.

**model** / 'mɒd.əl /

**NOUN [C]**

**PERSON**

someone whose job is to wear fashionable clothes, be in photographs, etc. in order to advertise things

**Dictionary example:**

a fashion model

**Learner example:**

In the future I hope to be a cloth[es] designer or a top model.

**modern** / 'mɒd.ən /

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOW**

relating to the present time and not to the past

**Dictionary examples:**

modern society

the stresses of modern **life**

**Learner example:**

You'll see the modern Japan.

**moment** / 'məʊ.mənt /

**NOUN**

**POINT IN TIME**

[C] a point in time

**Dictionary examples:**

Just **at that** moment, the phone rang.

Don't leave it to/till **the last** moment.

**Learner example:**

[At] that moment my phone started to ring.

**wait a moment**

said in order to interrupt someone, or to get their attention or when you have suddenly thought of something important

**Dictionary example:**

Now, wait a moment – I don't agree with that.

**monster** /'mɒnt.stəː/

**NOUN [C]****CREATURE**

an imaginary creature that is large, ugly, and frightening

**Dictionary examples:**

a sea monster

the Loch Ness monster

**Learner example:**

Another programme is about a man who save[s] the country from a scary monster.

**monthly** /'mʌnt.θli/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** month

**Adjectives:** monthly

**Adverbs:** monthly

**ADJECTIVE; ADVERB**

happening or produced once a month

**Dictionary examples:**

monthly payments

a monthly magazine

We're paid monthly.

**Learner example:**

At the moment I pay £550 monthly plus bills.

**monument** /ˈmɒn.jʊ.mənt/

NOUN [C]

**BUILDING/PLACE**

an old building or place that is important in history

**Dictionary example:**

an **ancient** monument

**Learner example:**

In these cities you will be able to visit ancient monuments.

**mood** /muːd/

NOUN [C or U]

**WAY YOU FEEL**

the way you feel at a particular time

**Dictionary examples:**

She's **in a bad** mood.

You're **in a good** mood today.

What sort of mood is Ted in today?

Her mood seemed to change during the course of the conversation.

The **public** mood changed dramatically after the bombing.

The mood of the crowd suddenly turned aggressive.

**Learner example:**

I reckon I was in a bad mood, but nothing had happened to end o[u]r relationship.

**more** /mɔːr/

DETERMINER; PRONOUN

**once more**

one more time

**Dictionary example:**

I'd like to visit the colleges once more before we leave.

**Learner example:**

On Friday I will see him once more.



## ADVERB

### GREATER NUMBER OF TIMES

used to show that something happens a greater number of times than before

#### Dictionary examples:

We eat out a lot more **than** we used to.

We go to the cinema more **often** in the winter.

#### Learner example:

We really should do this more often.

**morning** /'mɔː.nɪŋ/

## NOUN [C or U]

**2/3/4, etc. o'clock in the morning**

2/3/4, etc. o'clock at night

#### Dictionary example:

My car alarm went off at 3 o'clock in the morning.

#### Learner example:

I came home at 4 o'clock in the morning.

**in the morning**

tomorrow morning

#### Dictionary example:

I'll pack my bags in the morning.

**mosquito** /mɒ'skiː.təv/

## NOUN [C] (PLURAL **mosquitoes**)

a small flying insect that sucks your blood, sometimes causing malaria

#### Dictionary example:

mosquito bites

#### Learner example:

You should stay in a city because of the things that only a city can offer and a[n] important detail about countryside is the mosquitoes, there are a lot!

**most** /məʊst/

**Word family:**

**Adverbs:** most, mostly

**DETERMINER**

**MORE**

the largest amount

**Dictionary example:**

Carlos earns the most money of all of us.

**Learner example:**

So, in this game, the people are there to win the most money they can.

**mostly** /'məʊst.li/

**Word family:**

**Adverbs:** most, mostly

**ADVERB**

mainly or most of the time

**Dictionary examples:**

Her friends are mostly Italian.

In the smaller villages, it's mostly very quiet at nights.

**Learner example:**

Normally I wear black or blue jeans and I mostly wear t-shirts and a light jacket.

**moustache** /mʊ'stɑːʃ/

**NOUN [C]**

a line of hair that some men grow above their mouths

**Dictionary example:**

Groucho Marx had a thick black moustache.

**Learner example:**

My new teacher is fun, nice and cool. He has [short] black hair and a big moustache.

**move** /mu : v/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** movement

**Verbs:** move, remove

**Adjectives:** moving

**VERB**

**CHANGE PLACE**

[I] If a person or an organization moves, they go to a different place to live or work.

**Dictionary examples:**

We're thinking of moving – perhaps to the country.

We're moving **to** Paris.

A lot of businesses are moving **out of** London because it's too expensive.

**Learner example:**

As my office will move [to] the west of the town next month, it will be difficult for me to still live in this house.

**move house**

to leave your home in order to live in a new one

**Dictionary example:**

We're moving house in the spring.

**Learner example:**

I want to move house [as] soon as possible.

**much** /mʌtʃ/

**ADVERB (more, most)**

**OFTEN/ A LOT**

used mainly in questions or negative sentences to mean often or a lot

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you go to London much?

I don't like curry very much.

**Learner example:**

I wear skirts, too, but not very much.

**WITH ADJECTIVES**

used before comparative adjectives such as 'better' and 'more beautiful' to mean 'a lot'

**Dictionary examples:**

Their old house was much bigger.

That's a much better idea.

It's a much more beautiful city.

**Learner example:**

This class is so much better than the old one.

**murder** / 'mɜː . dəʔ /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** murder, murderer

**Verbs:** murder

**NOUN** [C or U]

! the crime of intentionally killing a person

**Dictionary examples:**

to **commit** murder

She was charged with **attempted** murder.

Two sisters have been **charged with** murder.

a murder **weapon**

**Learner example:**

It was about a murder which had taken place on the beach.

**VERB** [T]

! to kill someone intentionally and illegally

**Dictionary examples:**

He was murdered by a former employee.

She was **accused/found guilty** of murdering her husband.

**Learner example:**

It's about the man who murdered a lot of people.

**murderer** / 'mɜː d . ə . rəʔ /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** murder, murderer

**Verbs:** murder

**NOUN** [C]

! someone who has committed murder

**Dictionary example:**

a mass murderer

**Learner example:**

A few weeks later the police caught the murderer of my best friend.

**musician** /mju: 'zi:f.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** music, musical, musician

**Adjectives:** musical

**Adverbs:** *musically*

**NOUN [C]**

someone who plays a musical instrument, often as a job

**Dictionary examples:**

a **talented** jazz/classical musician

The concert features dancers, singers and musicians of all nationalities.

**Learner example:**

The movie is about two musicians that had to dress like women to escape from the gangsters of Chicago.

**must** /mʌst/

**MODAL VERB**

**SUGGEST**

used to show that you think it is a good idea for someone to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

You must come and stay with us some time.

We must meet for lunch.

**Learner example:**

You must come with me when you are in Germany.

**mystery** /'mis.tər.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** mystery

**Adjectives:** mysterious

**Adverbs:** *mysteriously*

**NOUN [C or U]**

something strange or unknown which has not yet been explained or understood

**Dictionary examples:**

an **unsolved** mystery

How the massive stones were brought here from hundreds of miles away **remains a** mystery.

He never gave up hope that he would **solve** the mystery of his son's disappearance.

He's out of work, so how he pays his rent is a mystery **to** me.

**Learner example:**

I have chosen this film because it has mystery in it and a lot of fun!!

# N

**name** /neɪm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** name

**Verbs:** name

**Adverbs:** *namely*

**VERB [T]**

**GIVE NAME**

to give someone or something a name

**Dictionary examples:**

We named our dogs 'Shandy' and 'Belle'.

A man named Dennis answered the door.

**Learner example:**

She is named Maryam.

**SAY WHAT NAME IS**

to say what something's or someone's name is

**Dictionary examples:**

In the first question you had to name three types of monkey.

He couldn't name his attacker.

**Learner example:**

Not only "Tandoori dishes" but all the [dishes] are tasty, to name some there [are] Chinese, North Indian, and many others.

**narrow** /'nær.əʊ/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** *narrow*

**Adjectives:** narrow

**Adverbs:** narrowly

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT WIDE**

Narrow things measure a small distance from one side to the other.

**Dictionary examples:**

narrow **streets**

a narrow bridge/passage/gap

a narrow face

narrow feet

**Learner example:**

You will also see narrow streets with pubs and small cafes everywhere.

**nasty** /'nɑ:.sti/

**ADJECTIVE**

**BAD**

bad or unpleasant

**Dictionary examples:**

a nasty **shock/surprise**

There's a nasty smell in here.

He had a nasty cut above the eye.

She has a nasty **habit** of picking on people in meetings.

**Learner example:**

Inside there were three samples of a nasty purple liquid.

**UNKIND**

unkind

**Dictionary example:**

Don't be so nasty **to** your brother – he's four years younger than you!

**Learner example:**

I thought that it was a nasty joke made by a friend, but the ad[d]ress of the sender did not match with any that I knew.

**natural** /'nætʃ.ə.r.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** nature

**Adjectives:** natural, unnatural

**Adverbs:** naturally

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT ARTIFICIAL**

Something that is natural exists or happens because of nature, not because it was made or done by people.



**Dictionary examples:**

natural ingredients

a natural substance

He died from natural **causes**.

Floods and earthquakes are natural **disasters**.

People say that breast-feeding is better than bottle-feeding because it's more natural.

**Learner example:**

We have wonderful beaches full of natural beauty.

**navy blue** /ˌneɪ.viˈbluː/

**ADJECTIVE**

very dark blue

**Dictionary example:**

He was wearing a navy blue sweater.

**Learner example:**

I think I will buy [a] navy blue carpet and black and blue furniture.

**near** /nɪəː/

**ADVERB****DISTANCE**

close in distance

**Dictionary examples:**

I was standing just near enough to hear what they were saying.

Don't come any nearer.

**Learner example:**

And they are getting nearer, I must run for my life.

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]****DISTANCE**

close in distance

**Dictionary example:**

Where's the nearest post office?

**Learner example:**

Dear Dan, My friends and I have decided to go to the nearest cinema, the one which is in The Mall, three blocks from here.

**nearby** /ˌniəˈbaɪ/

**ADVERB**

not far away

**Dictionary examples:**

If there's a cafe nearby, we could stop for a snack.

I noticed a policeman standing nearby.

**Learner example:**

We can go swimming, [and] visit some of the bea[u]tiful castles nearby.

**ADJECTIVE**

not far away

**Dictionary example:**

We stopped at some nearby shops to buy some food.

**Learner example:**

The nearby towns are lovely, very calm.

**neat** /ni:t/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** neat

**Adverbs:** *neatly*

**ADJECTIVE**

**TIDY**

tidy and clean

**Dictionary examples:**

Your house is always so neat – how do you manage it with three children?

She likes everything neat **and tidy**.

You've got such neat handwriting.

**Learner example:**

I always go to this restaurant because it's neat and clean.

**necessary** /ˈnes.ə.sər.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *necessity*

**Adjectives:** necessary, unnecessary

**Adverbs:** necessarily, *unnecessarily*

## ADJECTIVE

needed in order to achieve something

### Dictionary examples:

If necessary, we can change the dates of our trip.

We don't want to take any more luggage with us than is necessary.

I won't stay any longer than necessary.

He lacks the necessary skills for the job.

Is it necessary **to** give so much detail?

### Learner example:

If necessary, please contact me on my business e-mail address.

**need** /ni:d/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** need

**Verbs:** need

**Adjectives:** *needless*

## VERB [T]

### MUST BE DONE

If something needs something to be done to it, that thing should be done in order to improve it.

### Dictionary examples:

The car needs to be serviced.

This room needs brightening up a bit.

She needs her hair washing.

### Learner example:

It is so beautiful but it needs washing all the time.

**negative** /'neg.ə.tɪv/

### Word family:

**Adjectives:** negative

**Adverbs:** negatively

## ADJECTIVE

### NO ENTHUSIASM

not having enthusiasm or positive opinions about something

**Dictionary examples:**

negative **feelings**

Many people have a negative **attitude** towards ageing.

You're so negative about everything!

**Learner example:**

At the same time there were no negative opinions about the service from the visitors [to] "Fine food".

**neighbourhood** / 'neɪ .bə .hʊd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** neighbour, neighbourhood

**Adjectives:** neighbouring

**NOUN** [C]

an area of a town or city that people live in

**Dictionary examples:**

There were lots of kids **in** my neighbourhood when I was growing up.

They live in a very well-off neighbourhood.

**Learner example:**

The place I'm staying in is wonderful, [and] the whole neighbourhood is wonderful.

**nephew** / 'nef .ju:/

**NOUN** [C]

a son of your sister or brother, or a son of the sister or brother of your husband or wife

**Dictionary example:**

My nephew is 21 today.

**Learner example:**

I went with my husband, my two sisters and some nieces and nephews.

**nervous** / 'nɜː .vəs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** nerves, *nerve*, *nervousness*

**Adjectives:** nervous

**Adverbs:** nervously

**ADJECTIVE**

worried or anxious

**Dictionary examples:**

He **gets** very nervous before exams.

I was too nervous to speak.

I was very nervous **about** driving again after the accident.

She's always been nervous **around** dogs.

a nervous cough/laugh

**Learner example:**

I'm a little nervous because of that.

**net** /net/

**NOUN**

**OBJECT**

[c] an object that has many holes in it and that is used in many sports and for catching fish

**Dictionary examples:**

a fishing net

a tennis/basketball net

His penalty kick placed the ball firmly in the back of the net.

**Learner example:**

I have the advantage of being qui[te] tall and therefor[e] I prefer to play at the net.

**new** /nju:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** news

**Adjectives:** new

**Adverbs:** newly

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT FAMILIAR**

not yet familiar or experienced

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm new **to** the area.

She's new **to** the job so you can't expect her to know everything yet.

New staff are given training.

**Learner example:**

I met a guy called Marc [who] is pretty cool. He is also new to the club.

**news** /nju:z/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** news

**Adjectives:** new

**Adverbs:** newly

**NOUN** [U]

**the news**

the announcement of important events on television, radio, and in newspapers

**Dictionary examples:**

It was **on** the 6 o'clock news.

I usually listen to/watch the 9 o'clock news.

**Learner example:**

It'll be shown next Thursday, just after the news.

**next** /nekst/

**ADVERB**

**AGAIN**

The time when you next do something is the first time you do it again.

**Dictionary example:**

Could you get some coffee when you next go to the supermarket?

**Learner example:**

I will talk to you about it much more when I next see you.

**next door** /ˌnekstˈdɔːr/

**ADVERB**

in the next room, house, or building

**Dictionary example:**

That's the old man who lives next door **to** Paul.

**Learner example:**

Maria didn't understand, but then she realized that the man she was looking for lived next door.

**next-door** /'nekst,dɔːr/

**ADJECTIVE**

in the next room, house, or building

**Dictionary example:**

What are your next-door **neighbours** like?

**Learner example:**

He has just moved from a large city and now he is my new next-door neighbour.

**nice** /naɪs/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** nice

**Adverbs:** nicely

**ADJECTIVE**

**nice and *sth*** INFORMAL

used to emphasize a positive quality

**Dictionary examples:**

nice and clean

This chair's nice and comfy.

**Learner example:**

I've just bought a new lamp for my bedroom. [...] I put it by the bed and in front of the door because it's nice and colourful.

**niece** /niːs/

**NOUN [C]**

a daughter of your brother or sister, or a daughter of your husband's or wife's brother or sister

**Dictionary example:**

We're taking my niece on holiday with us.

**Learner example:**

I bought a purple sweater and I want to knit one like mine for my niece.

**nightclub** /'naɪt.klʌb/

**NOUN [C]**

a place where you can dance and drink at night

**Dictionary example:**

We had a meal and then went to a nightclub.

**Learner example:**

We can visit local pubs or nightclubs which I think you will like.

**nightlife** /'naɪt.laɪf/

**NOUN [U]**

entertainment for the night such as bars, clubs, restaurants, and theatres

**Dictionary example:**

What's the nightlife like around here?

**Learner example:**

The nightlife in my country is wonderful!

**nightmare** /'naɪt.meəʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

**BAD EXPERIENCE**

a very unpleasant experience

**Dictionary examples:**

Being trapped underwater is my **worst** nightmare.

The whole journey was a nightmare – we lost our luggage and we arrived two days late.

**Learner example:**

In a word, [the] holiday became a nightmare: every day we had to buy everything lost by the company.

**BAD DREAM**

a frightening dream

**Dictionary examples:**

a terrifying nightmare

I shouldn't have watched that movie – it'll give me nightmares.

**Learner example:**

Every night I had a nightmare.



**no** /nəʊ/

**ADVERB**

**no ... than**

not any

**Dictionary examples:**

The work should be done no later than Friday.

There were no more than fifteen people at the concert.

**Learner example:**

In no more than ten lines, my mother explained that she was moving to Brazilia, the capital of our country, and that she would take me and my brother with her.

**DETERMINER**

**no way** INFORMAL

used to tell someone that something is impossible

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm sorry but **there's** no way we can help you.

No way will she agree to you leaving early.

**Learner example:**

Don't worry, there is no way I'm going to miss it!

**none** /nʌn/

**PRONOUN**

not any

**Dictionary examples:**

None **of** us smoke(s).

None **of** my children has/have blonde hair.

"I'd like some more cheese." "I'm sorry there's none left".

"Have you any idea how much this cost?" "None **at all**/None **whatsoever**."

**Learner example:**

Since none of us had been there before we hired a guide who claimed that he knew English and then we began looking at the ruins.

**normally** / 'nɒ:.mə.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *norm, normality*

**Adjectives:** *normal, abnormal*

**Adverbs:** *normally*

**ADVERB**

**USUALLY**

*usually*

**Dictionary examples:**

She doesn't normally arrive until ten.

Normally, I plan one or two days ahead.

**Learner example:**

I normally order fried fish.

**northeast (north-east)** / ,nɒ:θ'i:st/

**NOUN [U]**

the direction which is between north and east or the northeast part of a country

**Dictionary example:**

They live in **the** northeast.

**Learner example:**

The owner is from the northeast of China.

**ADJECTIVE**

in the northeast, or facing towards the northeast

**Dictionary example:**

I don't really know the northeast part of the country.

**Learner example:**

You should visit the Northeast Region which is famous for its white sandy beaches which are fringed with coconut trees.

**northern (ALSO Northern)** / 'nɒ: .ðən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *north*

**Adjectives:** *north, northern*

**ADJECTIVE**

in or from the north part of an area

**Dictionary examples:**

northern Europe

the Northern Hemisphere

**Learner example:**

Last Summer I went to Chiang Mai, in northern Thailand with my family.

**northwest (north-west)** /ˌnɔːθˈwest/

**NOUN [U]**

the direction which is between north and west or the northwest part of a country

**Dictionary example:**

The wind is coming from **the** northwest.

**ADJECTIVE**

in the northwest, or facing towards the northwest

**Dictionary example:**

We climbed the northwest face of the mountain.

**Learner example:**

My cousin lives in [the] northwest part [of] London and so I took [the] underground to central London every day.

**not** /nɒt/

**ADVERB**

**QUESTIONS**

used to form questions when you think the answer will be 'yes', using the short form 'n't'

**Dictionary examples:**

She's very pretty, isn't she?

You like cheese, don't you?

**Learner example:**

I know that you love horror movies, don't you?

**not at all**

used as a polite reply after someone has thanked you

**Dictionary example:**

"Thanks for helping." "Not at all."

**Learner example:**

"Hello Cédric, it's Christophe from Alcatel. I hope I[']m not] disturb[ing] you?" "Not at all, I'm just on holiday".

**believe it or not**

used to say that something is true although it seems surprising

**Dictionary example:**

He even remembered my birthday, believe it or not.

**Learner example:**

First I visited the "Roman Bath" which is more than 2000 years old and, believe it or not, it still works!

**not even**

used to emphasize the fact that something does not happen or is not true

**Dictionary examples:**

"I never cry." "Not even when you hurt yourself really badly?"

Nobody spoke, not even the children.

**Learner example:**

We tried to fish, but didn't catch a thing, not even a shoe!

**note** /nəʊt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** note

**Verbs:** note

**Adjectives:** *notable*

**Adverbs:** *notably*

**NOUN****MONEY**

[c] a piece of paper money

**Dictionary example:**

a ten-pound note

**Learner example:**

This was because the suitcase was full of stolen bank notes.

**VERB [T] FORMAL SLIGHTLY**

to notice something

**Dictionary examples:**

They noted the consumers' growing demand for quicker service.

Please note **(that)** we will be closed on Saturday.

Note **how** easy it is to release the catch quickly.

**Learner example:**

Please note that I am available for an interview.

**nothing** / 'nʌθ.ɪŋ/

**PRONOUN****NOT IMPORTANT**

not something important or of value

**Dictionary examples:**

He's a dangerous person – human life means nothing to him.

She kept crying about nothing.

A thousand pounds is nothing to a woman of her wealth.

**Learner example:**

Don't [worry], it's nothing serious.

**notice** / 'nəʊ.tɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** notice

**Verbs:** notice

**Adjectives:** *noticeable, unnoticed*

**VERB [I or T]**

to see something and be aware of it

**Dictionary examples:**

I noticed a crack in the ceiling.

Mary waved at the man but he didn't seem to notice.

He noticed **(that)** the woman was staring at him.

Did you notice **how** she did that?

**Learner example:**

I was having a coffee with Luca, a friend of mine, when I noticed something was missing: it was my favourite ring, you know, the light pink one!

**NOUN****WARNING**

[ʊ] a warning that something will happen

**Dictionary examples:**

The next time you visit, can you **give** me more notice?

The building is closed **until further** notice.

The emergency services are ready to spring into action **at a moment's** notice.

I'm sorry for the **short** notice.

**Learner example:**

I apologize for the short notice.

**ATTENTION**

[ʊ] attention

**Dictionary example:**

I didn't **take** any notice **of** his advice.

**Learner example:**

I didn't take notice of it and deleted it again.

**noticeboard** / 'nəʊ.tɪs.bɔ:d/

**NOUN [C]**

a board on the wall where you put advertisements and announcements

**Dictionary example:**

I saw the ad **on the** noticeboard.

**Learner example:**

I put an advertis[e]ment on the noticeboard in the hall of the hotel and luckily, after a week, a very kind girl sen[t] me the sweater.

**novel** / 'nɒv.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** novel, novelist

**NOUN [C]**

a book that tells a story about imaginary people and events

**Dictionary examples:**

**historical/romantic** novels

Have you **read** any of Jane Austen's novels?

His latest novel is selling really well.

**Learner example:**

Yesterday I was sat on the bench under a tree in that wonderful garden and I was reading an interesting novel by Jane Austen, when a charming [young] boy [came] near to me.

**nowadays** / 'naʊ.ə.deɪz/

**ADVERB**

at the present time, especially when compared to the past

**Dictionary examples:**

Everything seems more expensive nowadays.

Who remembers those films nowadays?

Nowadays, I bake my own bread rather than buy it.

**Learner example:**

Well, nowadays I hardly ever watch television, as time is something that I really don't have enough [of].

**nowhere** / 'nəʊ.weə̃/

**ADVERB**

**NOT ANYWHERE**

not anywhere

**Dictionary examples:**

The room was very crowded – there was nowhere to sit.

These young people have nowhere **else** to go.

Nowhere does the article mention the names of the people involved.

**Learner example:**

Then she left the airport, but she had nowhere to go without money and identity, so she called her family asking [for] some help.

**number** / 'nʌm.bə̃/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** number

**Verbs:** *number, outnumber*

**Adjectives:** *innumerable, numerous*

**NOUN**

**AMOUNT**

[C or U] an amount

**Dictionary examples:**

The number **of** people killed in road accidents fell last month.

A **small** number of children are educated at home.

A **large** number of people were contacted.

**Learner example:**

We are a well-mixed class with equal numbers of boys and girls, all about 20 years old.



# O

## object

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** objection

**Verbs:** object

**NOUN** [C] / 'ɒb.dʒɪkt/

### THING

a thing that you can see or touch but that is usually not alive

**Dictionary examples:**

a bright, shiny object

There were various objects on show.

**Learner example:**

I saw [many] things like dinosaur bones, mummies, va[r]ious objects, etc.

### GRAMMAR

in grammar, the person or thing that is affected by the action of the verb or the person or thing that comes after a preposition

**Dictionary example:**

In the sentence 'I like ice cream', 'ice cream' is the object **of** the verb 'like'.

## obvious / 'ɒb.vi.əs/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** obvious

**Adverbs:** obviously

### ADJECTIVE

easy to understand or see

**Dictionary examples:**

"How do you know she's not happy?" "It's obvious."

It's obvious **(that)** she doesn't like him.

There is no obvious **solution**.

They have a small child so **for** obvious **reasons** they need money.

I know you don't like her, but do you have to **make it** so obvious?

Am I just **stating the** obvious?

**Learner example:**

The answers [to] your questions are obvious.

**obviously** /'ɒb.vi.ə.sli/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** obvious

**Adverbs:** obviously

**ADVERB**

in a way that is easy to understand or see

**Dictionary examples:**

Obviously the school cannot function without teachers.

He was in tears and obviously very upset.

**Learner example:**

Obviously it's a special day for all the family, so we spend a lot of time – and also lots of money – [o]n dresses, food and flowers.

**occasion** /ə'keɪ.ʒən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** occasion

**Adjectives:** *occasional*

**Adverbs:** occasionally

**NOUN [C]**

**SPECIAL TIME**

an important event or ceremony

**Dictionary examples:**

a **special** occasion

At the wedding he sang a song specially written **for the** occasion.

I have a suit but I only wear it **on** special occasions.

The coronation of a new king is, of course, a **historic** occasion.

Congratulations **on the** occasion **of** your wedding anniversary.

**Learner example:**

I enjoy wearing clothes for special occasions – for example [a] nice long dress.

**ocean** / 'əʊ.ʃən/

**NOUN [NO PLURAL]**

the sea

**Dictionary examples:**

to swim **in the** ocean

It's an island in the middle **of the** ocean.

These mysterious creatures live at the bottom of the ocean.

**Learner example:**

It has an ocean view and when I wake up in the morning the sunshine comes [in through the] window, it's the best moment in the day.

**of** /ɒv/

**PREPOSITION**

**WHO/WHAT**

used to show who or what does something

**Dictionary examples:**

the works of Shakespeare

the arrival of the rainy season

the music of the flute

**Learner example:**

They often cover the music of "The Beatles" or "The Rolling Stones".

**CAUSE**

showing a reason or cause

**Dictionary example:**

He died of cancer.

**Learner example:**

But, three months later, after walk[ing] in the rain he died of pneumonia.

**of course**

used to show that what you are saying is obvious or already known

**Dictionary example:**

Of course, the Olympics are not just about money.

**Learner example:**

Of course, I met many new people.

## ADVERB

### AWAY FROM

away from a place or position

#### Dictionary examples:

I'm just off to the shops.

Keep the dog on the lead or he'll just run off.

If we can get off early tomorrow morning we'll avoid most of the traffic.

I'm off now – see you tomorrow.

She's off to Canada next week.

#### Learner example:

They g[o]t into the car and drove off.

### LESS MONEY

If a price has a certain amount of money off, it costs that much less than the usual price.

#### Dictionary examples:

You can get some money off if you pay cash.

There's 40% off this week on all winter coats.

There was \$40 or \$50 off most jackets in the shop.

#### Learner example:

He promised me 30% off the price, so I'm going to buy the TV and the CD player from him.

## PREPOSITION

### AWAY FROM

down or away from a place or position

#### Dictionary examples:

All the leaves had dropped off the tree.

He fell off his bike.

#### Learner example:

I still remember the way your brother fell off the lad[d]er that day.

### REMOVED

used with actions in which something is removed or removes itself from another thing

#### Dictionary examples:

I can't get the lid off this jar.

Has anyone taken a book off my desk?

Could you cut me a small piece off that white cheese?

Take your feet off the seat.

**Learner example:**

Next month, I'm going to change my bedroom. I'll take the photographs off the wall.

**offer** / 'ɒf.ə/

**VERB**

**ASK**

[+ TWO OBJECTS] to ask someone if they would like something

**Dictionary examples:**

They've offered me a job.

Can I offer you a drink?

I feel bad that I didn't offer them any food.

Someone should offer that old lady a seat.

**Learner example:**

He offered me a contract and asked me to go to his music studio to record a CD.

**PROVIDE**

[ɾ] to give or provide something

**Dictionary examples:**

to offer **advice**

We are now offering you the **chance/opportunity** to buy the complete set of DVDs at half price.

Did he offer any explanation for his strange behaviour?

**Learner example:**

Rome offers good nightlife so after visiting [the] museum, we'll be able to go to [the] disco.

**NOUN [C]**

**CHEAP**

a cheap price or special arrangement for something you are buying

**Dictionary examples:**

This **special** offer ends on Friday.

Are these jeans still on offer?

**Learner example:**

We found a £12 offer to Leeds Castle including bus transfer and entrance ticket for the castle.

**officer** / 'ɒf.ɪ.səʳ /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** officer, *official*

**Adjectives:** official

**Adverbs:** *officially*

**NOUN** [C]

**POLICE**

a police officer

**Dictionary example:**

a uniformed officer

**Learner example:**

They sent me an officer: Officer McDonald, from the anti-mafia department.

**POSITION OF AUTHORITY**

a person who has a position of authority in an organization

**Dictionary example:**

a customs/prison officer

**Learner example:**

I work as [a] customs officer and [in] this job I meet a lot of foreign people every day.

**oh** / əʊ /

**EXCLAMATION**

**Oh my God!** INFORMAL

used to emphasize how surprised, angry, shocked, etc. you are

**Dictionary example:**

Oh my God! The car's been stolen.

**Learner example:**

Oh my god, your sister is getting married!

**oil** /ɔɪl/

**NOUN**

**FUEL**

[ʊ] a thick liquid that comes from under the Earth's surface that is used as a fuel and for making parts of machines move easily

**Dictionary examples:**

an oil company  
engine oil

**Learner example:**

He is working in a big oil company called Agip.

**old-fashioned** /ˌəʊldˈfæʃ.ənd/

**ADJECTIVE**

not modern

**Dictionary examples:**

old-fashioned clothes/ideas/furniture  
She's a bit old-fashioned in her outlook.

**Learner example:**

But I don't like clothes with stripes, because I think that's a little old-fashioned.

**olive** /ˈɒl.ɪv/

**NOUN [C]**

a small green or black fruit with a bitter taste that is eaten or used to produce oil

**Dictionary examples:**

olive oil  
olive trees

**Learner example:**

In [the] countryside there are some hills, some sunflowers, olive trees and many medieval town[s] on the hills to visit!

## PREPOSITION

### on sale

available to buy in a shop, on the Internet, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

The video and book are now on sale.

**Learner example:**

I went window shopping with my friends yesterday and I saw this beautiful skirt on sale.

## ABOUT

### about

**Dictionary examples:**

a book on plants

Her thesis is on Italian women's literature.

**Learner example:**

The other one is a book on dogs and cats.

## NEXT TO

next to or along the side of a place or area

**Dictionary examples:**

Cambridge is on the River Cam.

Our house was on Sturton Street.

Strasbourg is on the border of France and Germany.

**Learner example:**

Dan, We are going to the cinema that is on Arocena street.

## USING

using something

**Dictionary examples:**

I do all my household accounts on computer.

Chris is on drums and Mike's on bass guitar.

I'm on the phone.

**Learner example:**

I was in the pizza shop to order some food for my family and I was on the phone.

### on board

on a boat, train, aircraft, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

There were 230 people on board the plane.



**Learner example:**

I also love travelling by plane because you can have a snack on board.

**on fire**

If something is on fire, it is burning when it should not be.

**Dictionary example:**

If your home was on fire and you could save only one thing, what would it be?

**Learner example:**

A lot of bu[i]ldings were on fire.

**on purpose**

intentionally

**Dictionary example:**

I didn't do it on purpose, it was an accident.

**Learner example:**

I didn't do it on purpose; it was dark and I just walked into it.

**on time**

not early or late

**Dictionary example:**

I got to school on time.

**Learner example:**

So, I will not be on time for my English class tomorrow.

**on display**

If something is on display, it is there for people to look at.

**Dictionary example:**

Many old aircraft are on display at the museum at the moment.

**Learner example:**

There were some new musical instruments on display.

**on the whole**

generally

**Dictionary example:**

We've had a few problems, but on the whole we're very happy.

**Learner example:**

On the whole I don't like watching television.

**(all) on *your* own**

alone

**Dictionary example:**

I like living on my own.

**Learner example:**

On Wedn[e]sday morning I went on my own to see [the]Vatican.

**(all) on *your* own**

without any help

**Dictionary example:**

I did my buttons up all on my own, Mummy.

**Learner example:**

Maybe I can do the missing work on my own.

**ADVERB**

**MOVEMENT/POSITION**

into a bus, train, plane, etc. or onto a horse

**Dictionary examples:**

The train suddenly started moving as I was stepping on.

Her horse began to move as soon as she was on.

**once** /wʌnts/

**ADVERB**

**PAST**

in the past, but not now

**Dictionary examples:**

This house once belonged to my grandfather.

Computers are much cheaper nowadays than they once were.

**Learner example:**

I once went to England and I love the style of the clothes and how people dress there!

**once again**

again

**Dictionary example:**

Once again I'm left with all the washing-up!

**Learner example:**

Once again I'm sorry.

**once more**

one more time

**Dictionary example:**

I'd like to visit the colleges once more before we leave.

**Learner example:**

On Friday I will see him once more.

**at once**

immediately

**Dictionary example:**

I knew at once that I'd like it here.

**Learner example:**

She called for an ambulance which came at once.

**once upon a time**

used at the beginning of a story to mean a long time ago

**Dictionary example:**

Once upon a time there was a beautiful princess.

**Learner example:**

Once upon a time there was a very poor family.

**one** /wʌn/

**PRONOUN**

**one another**

each other

**Dictionary example:**

How can they reach an agreement if they won't talk to one another?

**Learner example:**

We know one another from Poland.

**DETERMINER**

**one day**

at some time in the future

**Dictionary example:**

I'd like to go to Berlin again one day.

**Learner example:**

I hope one day I can become like that.

**one or two**

a few

**Dictionary example:**

I'd like to make one or two suggestions.

**Learner example:**

I need more T shirts, new skate shoes and perhaps one or two pullovers.

**only** /'əʊn.li/

**ADVERB****NOWHERE ELSE**

not in any other place

**Dictionary examples:**

At present these televisions are only available in Japan.

These birds are only found in New Zealand.

**Learner example:**

I think animals, just as human beings, can only live in their natural habitat.

**RECENTLY**

used to mean that something happened very recently

**Dictionary examples:**

I only arrived half an hour ago.

They only put the roof on last week.

People were leaving and I'd only **just** arrived.

We'd only **just** set off when the car broke down.

**Learner example:**

I am really sorry I didn't write back earlier but I have only just got back from holiday.

**NOT IMPORTANT**

used to say that something is not important, or that you did not mean to upset someone

**Dictionary examples:**

Don't worry – it's only a scratch.

I was only joking.

I was only trying to help.

**Learner example:**

It was only a dream!

**if only**

used when you want to say how doing something simple would make it possible to avoid something unpleasant

**Dictionary example:**

If only she'd listen to what he's saying, I'm sure they could work it out.

**Learner example:**

If only I had been more careful.

**onto** (ALSO **on to**) / 'ɒn.tu/

**PREPOSITION**

**MOVEMENT**

used to show movement into or on a particular place

**Dictionary examples:**

I slipped as I stepped onto the platform.

The crates were loaded onto trucks.

**Learner example:**

We couldn't talk so much, because the music was very loud till a group of singers came onto the dance floor and [did] a great show.

**open** / 'əʊ.pən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** opening, *openness*

**Verbs:** open

**Adjectives:** open, *opening*

**Adverbs:** *openly*

**ADJECTIVE**

**WITHOUT BUILDINGS**

An open area of land has no buildings on it or near it.

**Dictionary examples:**

large open **spaces**

From the garden there was a marvellous view over open countryside.

**Learner example:**

I need to be outside in open spaces.

**VERB**

**COMPUTERS**

[ɾ] to make a computer document or program ready to be read or used

**Dictionary example:**

First, open the file called 'statistics'.

**operate** /'ɒp.əreɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** operation, operator

**Verbs:** operate

**VERB**

**TREATMENT**

[ɪ] to treat an illness or injury by cutting someone's body and removing or repairing part of it

**Dictionary example:**

Did they have to operate **on** him?

**Learner example:**

One day he decided to give part of his money to his son, whose wife was sick and had to be operated [on] immediately.

**operation** /,ɒp.ə'reɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** operation, operator

**Verbs:** operate

**NOUN [C]**

**DOCTOR**

[C] when a doctor cuts someone's body to remove or repair part of it

**Dictionary examples:**

a **major/minor** operation

He's got to **have** an operation **on** his shoulder.

We will know in a couple of days if the operation **to** restore her sight was successful.

**Learner example:**

I'm sorry that I can't attend the class tomorrow because my father is having an operation tomorrow.

**opinion** /ə'pɪn.jən/

**NOUN**

**OF PERSON**

[C] a thought or belief about something or someone

**Dictionary examples:**

What's your opinion **about/on** the matter?

People tend to **have** strong opinions on capital punishment.

He didn't **express/give** an opinion on the matter.

Who, **in your** opinion, is the best football player in the world today?

Her opinion **of** Adam changed after he'd been so helpful at the wedding.

My doctor has referred me to a specialist for a **second** opinion on the results of my blood test.

**Learner example:**

I really enjoy shopping for clothes especial[l]y when I go shopping with my brother, because I sometimes ask him for his opinion.

**opportunity** /,ɒp.ə'tju:.nə.ti/

**NOUN****CHANCE**

[c or u] a situation in which it is possible for you to do something, or a possibility of doing something

**Dictionary examples:**

Everyone will **have** an opportunity to comment.

The exhibition is a **unique** opportunity **to** see her later work.

An ankle injury meant she **missed** the opportunity **to** take part in the race.

He goes fishing **at every** opportunity.

Please contact us **at the earliest** opportunity.

**Learner example:**

It's a good opportunity to spend time with your friends.

**opposite** /'ɒp.ə.zɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** opposite, *opposition*

**Verbs:** oppose

**Adjectives:** opposite, *opposed*

**Adverbs:** opposite

**ADJECTIVE****FACING**

in a position facing something or someone but on the other side

**Dictionary examples:**

My brother and I live on opposite sides of London.

The map on the opposite page shows the main lakes in the area.

They sat at opposite ends of the table, refusing to talk.

**Learner example:**

[O]n the opposite side, there is a dark brown wardro[be] which is made of wood.

**NOUN [C]**

something or someone that is completely different from another person or thing

**Dictionary examples:**

The opposite of 'fast' is 'slow'.

My father is a very calm person, but my mother is just **the** opposite.

She's turned out to be **the exact** opposite **of** what everyone expected.

**Learner example:**

Physically, she's the opposite of me.

**ADVERB**

in a position facing someone or something but on the other side

**Dictionary examples:**

She asked the man sitting opposite whether he'd mind if she opened the window.

The people who live opposite are always making a lot of noise.

**Learner example:**

I was on the pavement next to my house and I was calling to my friend, when suddenly I saw a man who [was] just going around to my neighbour's car, which was parked opposite.

**option** / 'ɒp.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** option

**Verbs:** *opt*

**Adjectives:** optional

**NOUN [C]****CHOICE**

a choice

**Dictionary examples:**

We don't **have** many options.

I'm still **considering** my options.

The **best** option would be to cancel the trip altogether.

We always **have the** option **of** refusing to go.

There are various options **open to** someone who is willing to work hard.



**Learner example:**

It sounds like a difficult decision to make, but my advice is to go to a large school in the centre of the town, because I think you'll have way more options to choose from.

**or** /ɔː/

**CONJUNCTION****WARNING**

used to give someone a warning or advice

**Dictionary example:**

You should eat more, or you'll make yourself ill.

**Learner example:**

She called "Bill, come here or you'll be in trouble".

**or so** INFORMAL

approximately

**Dictionary example:**

They raised two hundred pounds or so for charity.

**Learner example:**

After an hour or so they changed the flight and new people came, then he realised that his suitcase was lost.

**orchestra** /'ɔː.kɪ.strə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** orchestra

**Adjectives:** orchestral

**NOUN [C + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB]**

a large group of musicians who play different instruments together

**Dictionary examples:**

a symphony orchestra

She's a cellist in the City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra.

**Learner example:**

I have to go for orchestra practice as we are going to perform on television next week.

**order** / 'ɔ: .dəʳ /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** order, *disorder*

**NOUN**

**ARRANGEMENT**

[u] the way in which people or things are arranged, either in relation to one another or according to a particular characteristic

**Dictionary examples:**

The children lined up **in order of** age/height.

I can't find the file I need because they're all **out of** order.

I've put the files in **alphabetical** order.

**Learner example:**

This is the order of the wedding [ceremony]: first the man and the woman enter the church together.

**in order (for *sb/sth*) to do *sth***

with the purpose of achieving something

**Dictionary examples:**

He came home early in order to see the children before they went to bed.

She worked all summer in order to save enough money.

**Learner example:**

She will go to the United States in order to improve her English.

**out of order**

If a machine or system is out of order, it is not working as it should.

**Dictionary example:**

The coffee machine's out of order.

**Learner example:**

Last week my TV was out of order.

**ordinary** / 'ɔ: .dɪ.nə.ri /

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT SPECIAL**

not special, different, or unusual in any way

**Dictionary examples:**

These are ordinary people living ordinary lives.  
It was a fairly ordinary house.  
I thought the food was very ordinary.

**Learner example:**

It is an ordinary bedroom with white-coloured walls, two drawers, [a] TV and a bed, of course.

**organization** (ALSO UK **organisation**) / ˌɔː.ɡən.aɪˈzeɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** organization, organizer

**Verbs:** organize

**Adjectives:** disorganized, organized

**NOUN****GROUP**

[c] an official group of people who work together for the same purpose

**Dictionary examples:**

the World Health Organization  
The article was about the international aid organizations.

**Learner example:**

Everyone would pay for it and they would give the money to an organisation who help poor children in Africa.

**PLANNING**

[u] the planning of an activity or event

**Dictionary example:**

He didn't want to be involved in the organization **of/for** the conference, although he agreed to attend.

**Learner example:**

I hope you could c[o]me and help me with this party organisation?

**organize** (ALSO UK **organise**) / ˈɔː.ɡən.aɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** organization, organizer

**Verbs:** organize

**Adjectives:** disorganized, organized

## VERB [T]

### PLAN

to plan or arrange something

#### Dictionary examples:

He had organized the whole event.

They organized a meeting between the teachers and students.

She had organized a car **to** meet me at the airport.

#### Learner example:

There are two soccer fields where the members organise matches and tournaments.

**original** /əˈrɪdʒ.əl/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** origin, original

**Verbs:** *originate*

**Adjectives:** original

**Adverbs:** originally

## ADJECTIVE

### FIRST MADE

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] existing since the beginning, or being the earliest form of something

#### Dictionary examples:

That was my original plan.

Is this the original fireplace?

The gardens have recently been restored to their original glory.

#### Learner example:

The film was amazing, with excellent special effects and good actors, even if some of the story is a little different from the original novel (which I've read twice!)

### INTERESTING

special and interesting because of not being the same as others

#### Dictionary examples:

Her essay was full of original **ideas**.

He's a highly original **thinker**.

#### Learner example:

I like to be original.

## DETERMINER

### DIFFERENT

different from the thing or person already mentioned

#### Dictionary examples:

I don't have any cash – is there no other way of paying?

Ask me some other time when I'm not so busy.

He likes travelling abroad and learning about other people's customs and traditions.

#### Learner example:

The two kids [had] waited [long] enough so they decided to walk. The girl asked: "Is there any other way the Man [can] hurt us?"

### the other side/end (of *sth*)

the opposite side or end of something

#### Dictionary examples:

Put the chair at the other end of the desk.

The man was waiting on the other side of the street.

#### Learner example:

I'll move my bed to the other side of my room.

### the other day/week, etc.

referring to a day, week, etc. in the recent past without saying exactly when it was

#### Dictionary example:

I saw him just the other day/night.

#### Learner example:

Dear John, Thanks for the letter you wrote me the other day.

## PRONOUN

### others

people in general, not including yourself

#### Dictionary example:

You shouldn't expect others to do your work for you.

#### Learner example:

I think that I would be very useful there, because I know that they need people who enjoy helping others and I am one of those [people].

**otherwise** / 'ʌð.ə.waɪz/

**ADVERB**

**WHAT WOULD HAPPEN**

used after an order or suggestion to show what the result will be if you do not follow that order or suggestion

**Dictionary examples:**

I'd better write it down, otherwise I'll forget it.

You really must phone home. Otherwise, your parents will start to worry.

**Learner example:**

Oh! I'll have to buy a table for the computer. Otherwise, I'll have to use my computer on my bed.

**ought to** / ɔ:t.tu: /

**MODAL VERB**

**BEST THING**

used to say or ask what is the correct or best thing to do

**Dictionary examples:**

We ought to tidy up before we go.

You ought to see a doctor.

He ought to have told her the truth.

Ought I to phone her?

**Learner example:**

I ought to go to the doctor tomorrow.

**out** / aʊt /

**ADVERB**

**AWAY FROM INSIDE**

used to show movement away from the inside of a place or container

**Dictionary examples:**

Get out!

She opened the window and stuck her head out.

The bag burst and the apples fell out.

He opened the drawer and took out a pair of socks.

My secretary will see you out.

**Learner example:**

When I was on the plane, I decided to open my suitcase to take out my CD player because I was bored.

**APPEAR**

able to be seen

**Dictionary examples:**

The stars are out tonight.

The rain stopped and the sun came out.

The flowers are starting to come out.

**Learner example:**

In the beginning it was raining a little bit, but then the sun came out.

**AVAILABLE**

available to buy or see

**Dictionary examples:**

Is the new Harry Potter book out yet?

The new Tarantino movie comes out in August.

**Learner example:**

It came out just yesterday.

**DISAPPEAR**

to the point where something is removed or disappears

**Dictionary examples:**

The stain won't come out.

Cross out any words that are not on the list.

**Learner example:**

A friend of mine told me, when he was in Lampton, that you couldn't have special rates for students at Hotel Royal, so you should cross [that information] out of the guide.

**out loud**

If you say or read something out loud, you say or read it so that other people can hear you.

**Dictionary example:**

I had to read the essay out loud in front of the whole school.

**Learner example:**

She wouldn't accept it so I read [it] out loud for her to hear: "Director, Jason Meyer, and producer, Sami Woods, are receiving..."

**outdoor** / ,aʊt 'dɔːr/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** outdoor

**Adverbs:** outdoors

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

happening, used, or in a place that is outside and not inside a building

**Dictionary examples:**

an outdoor **swimming pool/concert**

outdoor **clothes**

**Learner example:**

The water temperature of the outdoor pool is relatively cold because it's filled with natural mountain-spring-water.

**outdoors** / ,aʊt 'dɔːz/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** outdoor

**Adverbs:** outdoors

**ADVERB**

outside

**Dictionary example:**

If the weather's good, we'll eat outdoors.

**Learner example:**

My parents always tell me that I should spend more time outdoors.

**out-of-date** / ,aʊt.əv 'deɪt/

**ADJECTIVE**

old and no longer useful, correct or fashionable

**Dictionary example:**

I had a very out-of-date map.

**Learner example:**

I don't want to be an out-of-date person.



**PREPOSITION**

**NO LONGER INSIDE**

used to show movement away from the inside of a place or container

**Dictionary examples:**

A peach rolled out of the bag.

I jumped out of bed and ran downstairs.

**Learner example:**

Once he told me that he and his other friend saw a cat falling out of a window.

**MADE FROM**

used to show what something is made from

**Dictionary examples:**

The dress is made out of silk.

The statue was carved out of a single block of stone.

**Learner example:**

I love clothes which are made out of cotton. These are perfect for this hot weather.

**FROM AMONG**

from among an amount or number

**Dictionary examples:**

Nine out of ten people said they liked the product.

No one got 20 out of 20 in the test.

**Learner example:**

He got 99.4 out of 100, "Oh my God".

**out of date**

old and no longer useful, correct or fashionable

**Dictionary example:**

These unemployment figures are out of date.

**Learner example:**

The library has got very poor staff and most of it is out of date.

**out of order**

If a machine or system is out of order, it is not working as it should.

**Dictionary example:**

The coffee machine's out of order.

**Learner example:**

Last week my TV was out of order.

## out of work

not in a job

### Dictionary examples:

I've been out of work for the last six months.

Both she and her husband are out of work.

### Learner example:

Right now I am out of work and would like to try som[e]thing different for a while.

**oven** / 'ʌv.ən/

## NOUN [C]

the part of a cooker with a door, which is used to cook food

### Dictionary examples:

a microwave oven

a **cool/medium/hot** oven

Place the cake **in** the oven at 200°C.

### Learner example:

They eat the traditional food souvlaki and potatoes [cooked] in the oven.

**over** / 'əv.vəʳ/

## PREPOSITION

### HIGHER POSITION

above or higher than something

### Dictionary examples:

The sign over the door said "Exit".

A flock of geese flew over the trees.

She held the umbrella over both of us.

### Learner example:

Besides that, you have voted for the construction of a new bridge over the main street.

### ACROSS

across from one side of something to the other, especially by going up and then down

**Dictionary examples:**

She jumped over the gate.

The road goes over the mountains.

She is always chatting with her neighbour over the garden fence.

From the top of the tower you could see for miles over the city.

Tanks travel over the most difficult ground.

**Learner example:**

I most enjoyed [it] when we [were] cycling over the hills, because there weren't any people and it was peaceful and qui[et].

**all over *somewhere***

everywhere in a particular place

**Dictionary example:**

Soon the news was all over town.

**Learner example:**

The people in the class are from all over the world.

**DURING**

during a particular period of time

**Dictionary examples:**

I was in Seattle over the summer.

We discussed the matter over lunch.

It's fascinating to watch how a baby changes and develops over **time**.

**Learner example:**

He apologised for the trouble and when he heard that they just wanted to stay over the weekend, he said they should go and buy the most important things and enjoy the weekend as the suitcase wo[uld]n't arrive until Monday.

**OTHER SIDE**

on the other side of

**Dictionary examples:**

There's a pub over the road we could go to.

The story continues over the page.

The station is over the bridge.

**over here/there**

in this/that place

**Dictionary example:**

Put your bags down over there.

**Learner example:**

How is everything over there?

## ADVERB

### ACROSS

from one side or place to another

#### Dictionary examples:

She leaned over and kissed me.

Why don't you come over for dinner on Thursday?

I've got a friend over from Canada this week.

Now we're going over to Wembley for commentary on the Cup Final.

#### Learner example:

He came over to me and we talked a while.

### FINISHED

finished

#### Dictionary examples:

I'll be glad when the competition is over.

I used to have a thriving business and a happy marriage, but that's **all** over now.

#### Learner example:

David smiled triumphantly and said, "It is all over!"

**overnight** /,əʊ.və'naɪt/

## ADJECTIVE; ADVERB

### FOR THE NIGHT

for or during the night

#### Dictionary examples:

an overnight stop in Paris

You can **stay** overnight if you want to.

Don't forget to pack an overnight **bag**.

#### Learner example:

We will stay in our tents overnight and [get] up early in the morning to reach the next camping site.

**owe** /əʊ/

## VERB [+ TWO OBJECTS]

### MONEY

to have to pay money back to someone

**Dictionary examples:**

I owe Janet ten pounds.

We still owe £1000 **to** the bank.

**Learner example:**

Please tell me how much I owe you for that.

**own** /əʊn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** owner, *ownership*

**Verbs:** own

ADJECTIVE; PRONOUN

**of your own**

belonging to someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'll have a home of my own someday.

He wanted an apartment **of his** own.

**Learner example:**

I also bought a cupboard of my own, so that I need not share with my sister.

**(all) on *your* own**

alone

**Dictionary example:**

I like living on my own.

**Learner example:**

On Wedn[e]sday morning I went on my own to see [the] Vatican.

**(all) on *your* own**

without any help

**Dictionary example:**

I did my buttons up all on my own, Mummy.

**Learner example:**

Maybe I can do the missing work on my own.

VERB [T]

to have something that legally belongs to you

**Dictionary examples:**

We own our house.

I've never owned a suit in my life.

**Learner example:**

It is owned by a Japanese owner.

**owner** / 'əʊ.nəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** owner, *ownership*

**Verbs:** own

**NOUN [C]**

someone who owns something

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you the owner **of** this car?

We still haven't found the dog's owner.

**Learner example:**

The owner was an old woman who lives alone in a big house with her pet animals.

## P

**packet** / 'pæk.ɪt/

### NOUN [C]

a small paper or cardboard container that contains several of the same thing

#### Dictionary examples:

a packet **of** cereal/biscuits/crisps

a packet **of** chewing gum/cigarettes

How many seeds are there in a packet?

#### Learner example:

He bought a packet of pop-corn.

**painful** / 'peɪn.fəl/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** pain

**Adjectives:** painful

### ADJECTIVE

#### PHYSICAL

causing physical pain

#### Dictionary example:

A painful injury forced her to withdraw from the game.

#### Learner example:

One of my [teeth] is very painful.

**palace** / 'pæl.ɪs/

### NOUN [C]

a very large building where a king, queen or president lives

#### Dictionary examples:

a royal/presidential palace

Buckingham Palace

**Learner example:**

I know some places [in London] like Big Ben and Buckingham Palace.

**pan** /pæn/

**NOUN [C]**

a round, metal container with a handle and usually a lid, that is used for cooking food in

**Dictionary examples:**

Heat the milk in a small pan.

This dishwasher even washes **pots and** pans.

**Learner example:**

[At this restaurant,] you cook the food in the pan by yourself.

**pants** /pænts/

**NOUN [PLURAL]**

underwear that covers the bottom

**Dictionary example:**

Make sure you bring a clean pair of pants.

**Learner example:**

Every day I went to buy different pants, shoes, shirts and all the [clothes the] baby needs.

**paper** /'peɪ.pəʳ/

**NOUN**

**NEWSPAPER**

[C] a newspaper

**Dictionary examples:**

a **daily/weekly/local/national** paper

The photo was on the front page of all the papers.

**Learner example:**

Hey Jo, Yesterday I [saw] an advertisement for a job in a local paper: it said that if you like pets, you can become a dog-sitter for three days a week.



**paragraph** / 'pær.ə.grɑ:f/

**NOUN [C]**

a part of a text that usually contains several sentences and begins on a new line

**Dictionary example:**

Organise your essay in clear paragraphs.

**Learner example:**

I [made] many mistakes when I read [the] paragraph.

**parcel** / 'pɑ:.səl/

**NOUN [C]**

something that is covered in paper so that it can be sent by post

**Dictionary examples:**

send/receive/deliver a parcel

The parcel was wrapped in plain brown paper.

**Learner example:**

A week later, she received a parcel.

**parking** / 'pɑ:.kɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** parking

**Verbs:** park

**NOUN [U]**

leaving a vehicle in a particular place for a period of time

**Dictionary examples:**

a parking **place/space**

**free/underground** parking

**Learner example:**

You can't find a parking place when you need one and cars are a problem because of the pollution.

**parrot** /'pær.ət/

**NOUN [C]**

a tropical bird with a curved beak and colourful feathers that can be taught to copy what people say

**Dictionary example:**

We saw parrots flying wild in the jungle.

**Learner example:**

Send my regards to your family and to your lovely parrot too.

**part** /pɑ:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** part

**Adjectives:** partial

**Adverbs:** partly, *partially*

**NOUN**

**FILM/PLAY**

[C] a person in a film or play

**Dictionary example:**

He **plays** the part of the father in the film version.

**Learner example:**

I think the movie is really funny and one of my favourite actors plays the main part.

**take part**

to be involved in an activity with other people

**Dictionary example:**

She doesn't usually take part **in** any of the class activities.

**Learner example:**

Last month when we took part in a dance competition, I couldn't imagine that we were able to win, but we did.

**particular** /pə'tɪk.jʊ.ləʳ/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** particular

**Adverbs:** particularly

## ADJECTIVE

### in particular

especially

#### Dictionary examples:

What in particular did you like about the last apartment that we saw?

Are you looking for anything in particular?

#### Learner example:

However, I like reading magazines too, in particular those about Hollywood gossip or fashion.

**particularly** /pə'tɪk.jʊ.lə.li/

#### Word family:

**Adjectives:** particular

**Adverbs:** particularly

## ADVERB

especially, or more than usual

#### Dictionary examples:

Your ideas are particularly helpful.

She didn't seem particularly interested.

"Was the food good?" "Not particularly."

#### Learner example:

I particularly enjoyed swimming in your new swimming pool.

**partly** /'pɑ:t.li/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** part

**Adjectives:** partial

**Adverbs:** partly, *partially*

## ADVERB

to some extent, but not completely

#### Dictionary examples:

The house is partly owned by her father.

He was partly responsible for the error.

#### Learner example:

I suggest you spend your time partly in the countryside and partly in a city.

**partner** / 'pɑ:t.nəʳ/

NOUN [C]

RELATIONSHIP

someone who you live with and have a sexual relationship with

**Dictionary example:**

Partners are not invited to the office party.

**Learner example:**

Mike had been my partner for 3 years.

**part-time** / ,pɑ:t'taɪm/

ADVERB; ADJECTIVE

If you work part-time or do part-time work, you work for only some of the day or the week.

**Dictionary examples:**

a part-time **job**

He works part-time as a waiter.

**Learner example:**

I can't afford to buy it so I'll look for a part-time job.

**party** / 'pɑ:.ti/

NOUN [C]

POLITICS

[+ SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB] an organization of people who share the same political beliefs and try to win elections

**Dictionary examples:**

a **political** party

the Green Party

The Labour Party has/have just elected a new leader.

He was elected as party **leader** in 2001.

They contacted party **members** from across the nation to ask for their support.

**Learner example:**

He organised a political party called "Kuo Min Tang of China" and started his revolution to overthrow the Chinese monarchy.

**VERB**

**GO PAST**

[ɪ or ʊ] to go past something or someone

**Dictionary examples:**

I passed him on the stairs this morning.

Cars kept passing us on the motorway.

If you pass a supermarket on the way back, could you get me some milk?

**Learner example:**

I started to cross the street and then a car passed.

**pass over/through, etc.**

to go in a particular direction

**Dictionary examples:**

A plane passed over our heads.

We pass through your village on our way home.

**Learner example:**

Then we passed through the quiet countryside.

**GIVE**

[ʊ] to give something to someone

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you pass the salt, please?

Gerald passed me the note./Gerald passed the note **to** me.

**Learner example:**

For [me to] cover [the] work, can you pass [it] to my friend Jittanun.

**TIME**

[ɪ] If a period of time passes, it happens.

**Dictionary examples:**

Four years have passed since that day.

Time seems to pass **(by)** so slowly when you're bored.

**Learner example:**

Five minutes passed and he didn't come, so I decided to go back inside.

**NOUN [C]**

**DOCUMENT**

an official document or ticket that allows you to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

a **bus/rail** pass

a **boarding** pass

**Learner example:**

You can buy [a] one-day bus pass and you could visit many monuments and pictures[qu]e places.

**passive** / 'pæs . ɪv /

**NOUN**

**the passive**

the passive form of a verb

**Dictionary example:**

When changed into the passive, 'The dog chased the cat' becomes 'The cat was chased by the dog'.

**Learner example:**

We were studying English grammar, the verbs, the conditionals, the passive and the active, etc.  
That was the first part, of the class.

**ADJECTIVE**

**GRAMMAR**

A passive verb or sentence is one in which the subject does not do or cause the action but is affected by it.

**Dictionary example:**

"He was released from prison." is a passive sentence.

**password** / 'pɑ : s . wɜ : d /

**NOUN [C]**

a secret word that allows you to do something, such as use your computer

**Dictionary example:**

Key in your password.

**Learner example:**

It wasn't me, [it] was my brother who stole my password.

**ADJECTIVE**

**BEFORE NOW**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] having happened or existed before now

**Dictionary examples:**

past relationships

I know this from past **experience**.

**Learner example:**

I like the place because it has [nice] people, music and all sorts of things [about] past events.

**UNTIL NOW**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] used to refer to a period of time before and until the present

**Dictionary examples:**

I've spent the past ten years in and out of jobs.

It's been raining **for** the past three days.

He was the fifth climber to die on these mountains **over** the past two days.

**Learner example:**

Dear Anna, I've just arrived home and couldn't wait to write you to thank you for being so nice, trust[ing] and kind lending me your flat for the past week.

**NOUN**

**the past**

the time before the present and all the things that happened then

**Dictionary examples:**

the **distant/recent** past

**In** the past, people would bathe once a month.

**Learner example:**

In the past, we were best friends.

**sb's past**

all of the things that someone has done in their life

**Dictionary example:**

I knew nothing about his past.

**Learner example:**

After the film, we went to a restaurant called Adriano, and as the weather was cool, we had a glass of wine and started asking [about] each other's past.

**patient** / 'peɪ . ʃənt /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** patience, *impatience*

**Adjectives:** impatient, patient

**Adverbs:** impatiently, patiently

**NOUN [C]**

someone who is being treated by a doctor, nurse, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

a cancer patient

I'm a patient of Dr Stephens, please could I make an appointment to see her?

**Learner example:**

Another good programme is a serial called "House", which is about an e[c]entric doctor who has the incredible flair of knowing which disease patients [have] without examining them.

**ADJECTIVE**

having patience

**Dictionary examples:**

Dinner will be ready in half an hour – just be patient!

Be patient **with** her – she's very young.

**Learner example:**

She is very patient with us and she tries to explain everything in detail for better understanding.

**pattern** / 'pæt . ən /

**NOUN [C]**

**ARRANGEMENT**

a design of lines, shapes, colours, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

The carpet was very old and had an unusual pattern.

**Learner example:**

In my country now legging[s are] the new fashion. Some wear [ones] with stripes, or the black [ones] also ha[ve] a zebra pattern.



**pause** /pɔːz/

**VERB**

**PERSON**

[I] to stop doing something for a short time

**Dictionary examples:**

He paused **for** a moment.

She paused to get her breath back and then carried on jogging.

**Learner example:**

After a while, she pulled herself together and paused for a minute.

**pavement** /'peɪv.mənt/

**NOUN [C]**

a path by the side of a road that people walk on

**Dictionary example:**

The jar slipped from my hand and smashed on the pavement.

**Learner example:**

I called my friends and asked them if they had found my scarf. Fortuna[ate]ly they ha[d] seen my scarf on the pavement outside the disco.

**pay** /peɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pay, payment

**Verbs:** pay, repay

**Adjectives:** *payable, underpaid, unpaid*

**VERB (paid, paid)**

**WORK**

[I or ɪ] to give someone money for the work that they do

**Dictionary examples:**

She **gets** paid twice a month.

Accountancy may be boring but at least it pays **well**.

Most of these women are very poorly paid and work in terrible conditions.

**Learner example:**

Those are the first thing[s] I am going to buy when I get paid.

**pay attention (to *sth*)**

to watch, listen to, or think about something carefully

**Dictionary example:**

You weren't paying attention to what I was saying.

**Learner example:**

Larry is a very distracted boy. Everybody says that he should pay attention to what he is doing.

**NOUN [U]**

the money you receive for doing a job

**Dictionary examples:**

Have you had a pay **rise** recently?

It's a nice job but the pay is appalling.

**Learner example:**

The pay is good, but have you [got] a car to get everywhere?

**pea** /pi:/

**NOUN [C]**

a round green seed, several of which grow in a pod, eaten as a vegetable

**Dictionary examples:**

frozen/dried peas

pea soup

**Learner example:**

I had a fish meal with some vegetables: peas, beans, carrots and lettuce.

**peace** /pi:s/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** peace

**Adjectives:** peaceful

**Adverbs:** peacefully

**NOUN [U]****CALM**

calm and quiet

**Dictionary examples:**

You'll need peace **and** **quiet** to study.

He says he's **at** peace when he's walking in the mountains.

Go away and **leave** us to finish our dinner **in** peace.

There'll be **no** peace until she gets what she wants.

**Learner example:**

I saw a lot of primitive people who live in peace with the rainforest.

**peaceful** /'pi:s.fəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** peace

**Adjectives:** peaceful

**Adverbs:** peacefully

**ADJECTIVE****CALM**

quiet and calm

**Dictionary example:**

a peaceful afternoon/place

**Learner example:**

This village is in a peaceful location with [a] sandy beach.

**peach** /pi:tʃ/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a round fruit with sweet yellow flesh that has a lot of juice, a slightly furry red and yellow skin and a large seed in its centre

**Dictionary example:**

Would you like peaches **and** **cream** for dessert?

**Learner example:**

I enjoy eating cool summer fruit, such as melon, water-melon, peaches and apricots.

**peak** /pi:k/

**NOUN [C]****MOUNTAIN TOP**

the top of a mountain, or the mountain itself

**Dictionary examples:**

snow-covered peaks

It is one of the most difficult peaks to **climb**.

**Learner example:**

You can walk or ride a horse to reach the peak.

**peanut** /'pi:.nʌt/

**NOUN [C]**

an oval-shaped nut with a thin brown shell

**Dictionary examples:**

peanut oil

salted/dry-roast(ed) peanuts

**Learner example:**

I went to the supermarket where I bought some peanuts, cheese dip and a bottle [of] soda.

**pedestrian** /pə'des.tri:.ən/

**NOUN [C]**

a person who is walking and not travelling in a vehicle

**Dictionary examples:**

a pedestrian **crossing**

Many streets are reserved for cyclists and pedestrians.

**Learner example:**

There aren't cars in the city, because the roads are only for pedestrians.

**penguin** /'peŋ.gwɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

a large, black and white sea bird that swims and cannot fly

**Dictionary example:**

A row of penguins stood at the water's edge.

**Learner example:**

It's wonderful, you can see the whales swimming in the sea, the sea [lions] lying on the beach and the penguins.

**penny** / 'pen.i/ (PLURAL **pence** or **p**)

**NOUN [C]**

a coin or unit of money with a value of one hundredth of a pound

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you lend me 50 pence/50p?

I found a ten/twenty/fifty pence **piece** on the ground.

**Learner example:**

It was [a] two penny coin.

**pepper** / 'pep.əʳ/

**NOUN**

**VEGETABLE**

[C] a hollow green, red or yellow vegetable

**Dictionary example:**

red peppers

**Learner example:**

I eat every [kind] of vegetable – carrots, green peppers...

**percent** (ALSO **per cent**) /pə'sent/

**ADVERB**

for or out of every 100, shown by the symbol %

**Dictionary examples:**

You got 20 percent **of** the answers right – that means one in every five.

Only 40% of people bothered to vote in the election.

**Learner example:**

I love colourful clothes and this skirt was [in a] sale so I just had to pay 30 per cent of the old price.

**perfect**

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** perfect, *imperfect*

**Adverbs:** perfectly

**ADJECTIVE** /'pɜː.fɪkt/

**SUITABLE**

exactly right for someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

You'd be perfect **for** the job.

The weather's just perfect for a picnic.

**Learner example:**

The weather was perfect for the cycling holiday.

**perfectly** /'pɜː.fɪkt.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** perfect, *imperfect*

**Adverbs:** perfectly

**ADVERB**

**WITHOUT FAULT**

in a perfect way

**Dictionary examples:**

The jacket fits perfectly, the skirt not so well.

They're perfectly suited.

**Learner example:**

I think black is your colour and they'll fit you perfectly!

**perform** /pə'fɔːm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** performance, performer

**Verbs:** perform

**VERB**

**ENTERTAIN**

[ɪ or ɪ] to entertain people by acting, dancing, singing, playing music, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

She composes and performs her own music.

A major Hollywood star will be performing on stage tonight.

**Learner example:**

Later a band performs and everybody starts to dance and sing.

**performance** /pə'fɔ:.mənts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** performance, performer

**Verbs:** perform

**NOUN**

**ENTERTAINMENT**

[c] acting, dancing, singing, or playing music to entertain people

**Dictionary examples:**

a performance of Arthur Miller's play, 'The Crucible'

She **gave** a superb performance as Lady Macbeth.

**Learner example:**

I was sure that the legendary instrument that the great player used during his performances had to be very big, as the box is.

**performer** /pə'fɔ:.məː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** performance, performer

**Verbs:** perform

**NOUN [C]**

someone who entertains people by acting, singing, dancing or playing music

**Dictionary example:**

He's a brilliant performer.

**Learner example:**

We are going to watch "Bodygu[a]rd", which has so many famous performers.

**period** /'piə.ri.əd/

**NOUN [C]**

**TIME**

a length of time

**Dictionary examples:**

Her work means that she spends long periods away from home.

Unemployment in the first half of the year was 2% lower than **in** the same period last year.

The study will be carried out **over** a six-month period.

The house was built **during** the Elizabethan period.

**Learner example:**

Hi Jo, I've seen a restaurant [is] looking for a waitress during the period from June to August.

**SCHOOL**

in school, a division of time in the day when a subject is taught

**Dictionary example:**

We have six periods of science a week.

**Learner example:**

After the period, when the bell rang, I stayed in the class [to] ask some questions and my new teacher gave me some explanations.

**permanent** /'pɜː.mə.nənt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** permanent

**Adverbs:** permanently

**ADJECTIVE**

lasting or continuing for a long time or forever

**Dictionary examples:**

She is looking for a permanent place to stay.

Are you looking for a temporary or a permanent **job**?

The disease can cause permanent **damage** to the brain.

**Learner example:**

I am a permanent member of [the] Fear factor club.

**permission** /pə'mɪʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** permission

**Verbs:** permit

**NOUN [U]**

when you allow someone to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

She **gave** him permission immediately.

They even have to **ask for** permission before they go to the toilet.

Official permission has been **granted** for more building near the river.

The authorities have **refused** permission for the demonstration to take place.

**Planning** permission was refused for the hypermarket after a three-week inquiry.

**Learner example:**

My parents didn't give me permission to go but I really wanted to.



## permit

### Word family:

**Nouns:** permission

**Verbs:** permit

**VERB** /pə'mɪt/ FORMAL SLIGHTLY (-tt-)

[ɾ] to allow something

### Dictionary examples:

Photography is **not** permitted inside the museum.

The prison authorities permit visiting only once a month.

The security system will not permit you **to** enter without the correct password.

### Learner example:

My parents permitted me to go!

## personal /'pɜː.sən.əl/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** person, personality

**Adjectives:** personal, *impersonal*

**Adverbs:** personally

### ADJECTIVE

#### RELATING TO A PERSON

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] relating to or belonging to a particular person

### Dictionary examples:

I can only speak from my personal **experience**.

This is a personal **opinion/view** and not that of the government.

Passengers are reminded to take all their personal **belongings** with them when they leave the plane.

### Learner example:

The only personal belongings he took was a black leather suitcase.

#### FOR ONE PERSON

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] designed for or used by one person

### Dictionary examples:

a personal **computer/stereo**

a personal **loan**

### Learner example:

The activity that I like best is to surf the Web with a powerful personal computer.

#### PRIVATE

relating to the private parts of someone's life, including their relationships or feelings

#### Dictionary examples:

He has a few personal **problems** at the moment.

Do you mind if I ask you a personal **question**?

His resignation was apparently for personal rather than professional reasons.

We know very little about his personal **life**.

#### Learner example:

I wanted to see him and talk to him about some personal problems.

**personally** /'pɜː.sən.əl.i/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** person, personality

**Adjectives:** personal, *impersonal*

**Adverbs:** personally

#### ADVERB

#### OPINION

used when you give your opinion

#### Dictionary example:

Personally (speaking), I think the show is going to be a great success.

#### Learner example:

Personally, I really like green spag[h]etti.

**persuade** /pə'sweɪd/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** *persuasion*

**Verbs:** persuade

**Adjectives:** *persuasive*

#### VERB [T]

#### MAKE SOMEONE AGREE

to make someone agree to do something by talking to them a lot about it

**Dictionary examples:**

If she doesn't want to go, nothing you can say will persuade her.

I persuaded her (**that**) it was the right thing to do.

He is trying to persuade local and foreign businesses **to** invest in the project.

Using a bunch of bananas, the zoo-keeper persuaded the monkey back into its cage.

**Learner example:**

I had to persuade them to let me go and make enquiries.

**pharmacy** /'fɑ:.mə.si/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pharmacist, pharmacy

**NOUN [C]**

a shop or part of a shop that prepares and sells medicines

**Dictionary example:**

You could try a hayfever remedy from the pharmacy.

**Learner example:**

Sometimes such a situation could happen when you need some food or something [from the] pharmacy.

**photocopy** /'fəʊ.təʊ.kɒpi/

**NOUN [C]**

a copy of a document made with a machine which produces copies of documents using light and electricity

**Dictionary example:**

I made several photocopies of my CV and sent them to different companies.

**Learner example:**

As far as my level of English is concerned, I have obtained my Cambridge Examination and I enclose a photocopy of the certificate.

**phrasal verb** /,frɛɪ.zəl'vɜ:b/

**NOUN [C]**

a phrase which consists of a verb in combination with a preposition or adverb or both, which has a different meaning from the meaning of its separate parts

**Dictionary example:**

'Look after', 'work out' and 'make up for' are all phrasal verbs.

**Learner example:**

At my first lesson, we talked together about our past experiences and we learnt some phrasal verbs too (which we really hate!)

**phrase** /freɪz/

**NOUN [C]**

a group of words that are used together, and which often have a particular meaning

**Dictionary example:**

Here are some phrases that may be useful in your essays.

**Learner example:**

[A] man dressed in black would ask me: "How many apples are there in the bedroom?" [and] I should answer with a scratch [o]n the nose and the phrase: "Three and seven quarters sir."

**pick** /pɪk/

**VERB [T]****CHOOSE**

to choose something or someone

**Dictionary examples:**

Pick a card from the pack.

She was picked **for** the Olympic team.

She was picked **to** play for the team.

**Learner example:**

[I]n this restaurant, the[re] are all types of pizza [o]n a table and you can pick any pizza you want.

**FLOWERS/FRUIT**

If you pick flowers or fruit, you take them off a plant or tree.

**Dictionary examples:**

They were picking strawberries for twelve hours a day.

I picked some apples this morning.

**Learner example:**

Two weeks is quite a long time so I am planning to go cycling [i]n the mountains, gather acorns, pick flowers, go hiking and watch the sun set.

**picture** /'pɪk.tʃəʔ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** picture

**Adjectives:** picturesque

**NOUN**

**FILM**

[c] a film

**Dictionary example:**

Could this be the first animated film to win a best picture award?

**Learner example:**

Now I can buy the DVD "Star Trek – The Motion Picture".

**pie** /paɪ/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a type of food made with meat, vegetables, or fruit covered in pastry and baked

**Dictionary examples:**

Would you like some more apple pie?

a chicken and mushroom pie

**Learner example:**

I like apple pie and ice cream as [a] dessert.

**piece** /pi:s/

**NOUN [C]**

**SINGLE AMOUNT**

a single amount of a particular type of thing

**Dictionary examples:**

I have an interesting piece of **information/news** for you.

She gave me a very useful piece of **advice**.

**Learner example:**

You can visit the churches, the ancient bu[i]ldings, and some other interesting places. That's my piece of advice.

**pile** /paɪl/

**NOUN [C]**

**HEAP**

objects positioned one on top of another

**Dictionary examples:**

a large pile **of** sand

a pile **of** books

The clothes were arranged **in** piles on the floor.

**Learner example:**

It was like finding a needle in a pile of straw.

**pill** /pɪl/

**NOUN [C]**

a small, hard piece of medicine that you swallow

**Dictionary examples:**

a sleeping pill

a vitamin pill

My mother **takes** three or four pills a day.

Jamie's always had trouble **swallowing** pills.

**Learner example:**

Don't forget your pills for your allergy.

**pin** /pɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

a small, thin piece of metal with a sharp point used for temporarily holding pieces of cloth together

**Dictionary example:**

I'll keep the trouser patch in place with pins while I sew it on.

**VERB [T] (-nn-)**

to fasten something with a pin

**Dictionary example:**

We're not allowed to pin anything **to/(up) on** the walls.

**Learner example:**

Secondly, we need a big board. Everybody could pin information on it, [for example] the timetable, the menu for the canteen, or information about special events in and around the school.

**pineapple** / 'paɪn.æp.əl /

**NOUN** [C or U]

a large fruit with thick skin and sharp leaves sticking out of the top which is sweet and yellow inside

**Dictionary examples:**

pineapple **juice**

We ate some **slices** of pineapple.

**Learner example:**

[There is] some special fruit [here], like durian, pineapple, banana and so on.

**pipe** /paɪp/

**NOUN** [C]

a long tube inside which liquid or gas can move through

**Dictionary examples:**

a **water/gas** pipe

a **burst/broken/leaking** pipe

**Learner example:**

A good surprise w[ould] be [if] you told Anna you need her to help to fix the pipe in our house.

**pirate** / 'paɪə.rət /

**NOUN** [C]

someone who attacks ships and steals from them

**Dictionary example:**

The pirates held the ship's captain prisoner and demanded money for his release.

**Learner example:**

I'm crazy about pirates since I watched "Pirates of the Caribbean".

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** place, replacement, *displacement*

**Verbs:** place, replace, *displace*, *misplace*

**NOUN**

**SEAT**

[c] the seat where you sit in a theatre, a class, a train, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

The children collected their prizes and then went back to their places.

Could you **save** me a place near the stage?

**Learner example:**

We looked for a place to sit and found one.

**OPPORTUNITY**

[c] an opportunity to study at a college, to join a team, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

She's got a place **at** university.

She's got a place on **on** a fine-arts course.

**Learner example:**

I felt it was my chance so on Monday I ran to the club. [T]here were only 3 places [left], [and] I will begin next Saturday.

**take place**

to happen

**Dictionary example:**

The concert takes place next Thursday.

**Learner example:**

A dance night will take place in the club soon.

**in first/second/third, etc. place**

If you are in first/second/third, etc. place in a race or competition, that is your position.

**Dictionary example:**

He finished in fifth place.

**Learner example:**

To achieve first place, I have put a lot of effort [into] a project about the consequences of the use of plastic bags.



**plain** /pleɪn/

**ADJECTIVE**

**SIMPLE**

simple and not complicated

**Dictionary examples:**

a plain style of architecture

He prefers plain food – nothing too fancy.

**Learner example:**

I like wearing plain cloth[es].

**NOT MIXED**

not mixed with other colours, substances, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

plain yoghurt

For the living room, we've chosen a plain carpet and patterned curtains.

**Learner example:**

The wall didn't have any patterns, nothing but plain light blue. So I've decided to buy some pictures to put on it.

**plan** /plæn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** plan, planning

**Verbs:** plan

**VERB (-nn-)**

**DECIDE**

[ɪ or ʊ] to think about and decide what you are going to do or how you are going to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

She helped them to plan their route.

If we plan carefully, we should be able to stay within our budget.

She's already planning **how** to spend her prize money.

**Learner example:**

Dear Dan, I have planned a wonderful night for us.

**planet** /'plæn.ɪt/

**NOUN [C]**

a large, round object in space that moves around the sun or another star

**Dictionary examples:**

the planet Earth/Venus

Might there be intelligent life on other planets?

**Learner example:**

It's about the planet Mars, because I'm very interested [in] space.

**plant** /plɑːnt/

**VERB [T]**

**TREES/FLOWERS, ETC.**

to put a plant into the ground or into a container of earth so that it will grow

**Dictionary examples:**

We planted trees and bushes **in** our new garden.

Hyacinth bulbs planted in pots now will flower early in the spring.

**Learner example:**

The house is beside a small lake and surround[ed] by all sorts of different flowers my aunty had planted.

**play** /pleɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** play, player

**Verbs:** play

**VERB**

**ACT**

[ɾ] to be a particular character in a film or play

**Dictionary example:**

In the film version, Branagh played the part of the father.

**Learner example:**

The main actor played the part of John, a poor man that becomes rich.

**COMPETE**

[ɪ or ɾ] to compete against a person or team in a game

**Dictionary examples:**

Who are Aston Villa playing next week?

Arsenal are playing **against** Newcastle in the next round.

**Learner example:**

Arsenal played against Everton and Arsenal won the game 3[-]1.

**pleasantly** /'plez.ənt.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pleasure

**Verbs:** please

**Adjectives:** pleasant, pleased, unpleasant, *pleasurable*

**Adverbs:** pleasantly

**ADVERB**

in a pleasant way

**Dictionary examples:**

They treated me pleasantly enough.

Jacqui was pleasantly **surprised** to get a B for history.

**Learner example:**

I was really pleasantly surprised that you're going to spend your summer holiday in Slovakia.

**please** /pli:z/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pleasure

**Verbs:** please

**Adjectives:** pleasant, pleased, unpleasant, *pleasurable*

**Adverbs:** pleasantly

**VERB [I or T]****MAKE HAPPY**

to make someone feel happy

**Dictionary examples:**

I only got married to please my parents.

He was always a good boy, very friendly and **eager** to please.

**Learner example:**

Considering her loneliness, we made every effort to please her and to encourage her, because she was loved by everybody for her gentle, kind and lovely character.

**pleasure** / 'pleɜ.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pleasure

**Verbs:** please

**Adjectives:** pleasant, pleased, unpleasant, *pleasurable*

**Adverbs:** pleasantly

**NOUN**

**FEELING**

[u] a feeling of happiness or enjoyment

**Dictionary examples:**

His visits **gave** his grandparents such pleasure.

Why do so many boys **take** pleasure **in** killing insects?

**Learner example:**

It gave me a lot of pleasure.

**EXPERIENCE**

[c] an enjoyable activity or experience

**Dictionary examples:**

It was such a pleasure **to** meet you.

He wrote an article on the pleasures and pains **of** camping.

Reading is one of my few pleasures.

**Learner example:**

It would be a pleasure to have you here in Mexico during your holiday.

**plenty** / 'plen.ti/

**PRONOUN**

(the state of having) enough or more than enough, or a large amount

**Dictionary examples:**

"Would you like some more coffee?" "No thanks, I've had plenty."

We've got plenty **of time** before we need to leave for the airport.

They've always had plenty **of money**.

There's plenty **to do** here.

There's plenty **more** beer in the fridge.

**Learner example:**

She's going to stay 3 weeks so we'll have plenty of time to talk about our life, dreams, etc.

**plug** /plʌg/

NOUN [C]

**ELECTRICAL OBJECT**

a plastic or rubber object with metal pins, used to connect electrical equipment to an electricity supply

**Dictionary examples:**

a **three-pin/two-pin** plug

to **fit/change** a plug

If a plug is wired incorrectly, it can be dangerous.

**Learner example:**

We had to check eve[r]y plug, switch, lights.

**HOLE**

something you put in a hole to block it

**Dictionary example:**

a **bath** plug

**plus** /plʌs/

CONJUNCTION

and also

**Dictionary example:**

Let's not go on holiday in August – it'll be too hot – plus it'll be more expensive.

**Learner example:**

I would be more than pleased to receive you at home. We could have a lot of fun, plus, you won't have to pay a thing!

**pocket** /'pɒk.ɪt/

NOUN [C]

**IN BAG**

a container which is sewn into or onto a bag or fixed to a seat or door in a vehicle

**Dictionary examples:**

Sarah put her maps in the **inside/outside** pocket of her rucksack.

The safety instructions are in the pocket **of** the seat in front of you.

**pocket money** / 'pɒk.ɪt,mʌn.i/

**NOUN** [U]

an amount of money given regularly to children by their parents

**Dictionary example:**

How much pocket money do you get each week?

**Learner example:**

How much pocket money do you get?

**poem** / 'pəʊ.ɪm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** poem, poet, poetry

**Adjectives:** *poetic*

**NOUN** [C]

a piece of writing, especially one which has short lines and uses words that sound similar

**Dictionary example:**

a book of **love** poems

**Learner example:**

This m[y]sterious man used to write a lot of letters and poems to my grandmother.

**poet** / 'pəʊ.ɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** poem, poet, poetry

**Adjectives:** *poetic*

**NOUN** [C]

someone who writes poems

**Dictionary example:**

Rimbaud was a nineteenth-century French poet.

**Learner example:**

Everyone [in] my group knows that I'm quite [a] good poet, so Peter asked me to read some of my poems.

**poetry** /'pəʊ.ɪ.tri/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** poem, poet, poetry

**Adjectives:** *poetic*

**NOUN** [U]

poems in general as a form of literature

**Dictionary examples:**

**modern** poetry

I enjoy all kinds of poetry, especially **love** poetry.

She started **writing** poetry at a young age.

**Learner example:**

My town hall organi[z]ed a poetry compet[i]tion.

**point** /pɔɪnt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** point

**Verbs:** point

**Adjectives:** *pointless*

**NOUN**

**IDEA**

[C] an idea, opinion, or fact which someone says or writes

**Dictionary examples:**

I'd like to discuss the **first** point in your essay.

He **explained** his point by drawing a diagram.

Could I **make** a point about noise levels?

I **take** your point about cycling, but I still prefer to walk.

**Learner example:**

Tomorrow I have another class exactly at the time of your class. I can't miss that class because it's a physics class. I know I may miss many important points but I promise you [I will] get the best mark (result) in the next exam.

**SPORT**

[C] a unit used for showing who is winning in a game or competition

**Dictionary example:**

With 3 games still to play, Manchester United are 5 points ahead.

**Learner example:**

We were losing [by] 1 point, I ca[ught] the ball and tried to throw it to my partner but...

## VERB

### AIM

[ɾ] to hold something so that it faces towards someone or something

#### Dictionary example:

He said that the man had pointed a knife **at** him.

#### Learner example:

As he got closer, one of the group's members, Paul, pointed a rifle at him.

### DIRECTION

[ɪ] If something points in a particular direction, it is turned towards that direction.

#### Dictionary examples:

The road sign points left.

There was an arrow pointing **to** the door.

**politely** /pəˈlaɪt.li/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** politeness

**Adjectives:** impolite, polite

**Adverbs:** politely

### ADVERB

in a polite way

#### Dictionary example:

He thanked them politely.

#### Learner example:

I tried to control myself and started to speak politely and in a friendly way.

**political** /pəˈlɪt.ɪ.kəl/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** politician, politics

**Adjectives:** political

### ADJECTIVE

relating to politics

#### Dictionary examples:

political **leaders/parties**

Education is back at the top of the political **agenda**.



**Learner example:**

I'm very interested in Italian political life, and I want to get news [all the] time.

**politician** /ˌpɒl.ɪˈtɪʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** politician, politics

**Adjectives:** political

**NOUN [C]**

someone who works in politics, especially a member of the government

**Dictionary example:**

Churchill was a distinguished politician.

**Learner example:**

It was now the third month [since] the gangster had kidnapped her, because of her being the daughter of an important politician.

**politics** /ˈpɒl.ə.tɪks/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** politician, politics

**Adjectives:** political

**NOUN [U]**

ideas and activities relating to how a country or area is governed

**Dictionary examples:**

He has little interest in **local** politics.

She's planning to retire from politics next year.

**Learner example:**

But I'm very interested in politics, so I really enjoy political [programmes] and chat shows.

**pollution** /pəˈluː.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pollution

**Verbs:** pollute

**NOUN [U]**

damage caused to water, air, etc. by harmful substances or waste

**Dictionary examples:**

**air/water** pollution

The book shows simple things you can do to reduce pollution from your car.

The manifesto includes tough measures to tackle road congestion and **environmental** pollution.

**Learner example:**

There is less pollution than in the city and [it] is qui[e]ter too.

**pool** /pu:l/

**NOUN**

**GAME**

[u] a game in which two people use long, thin sticks to hit coloured balls into holes around the edge of a table

**Dictionary example:**

We played pool all evening.

**Learner example:**

I had a pool table in my bedroom and I had a lot of videogames.

**population** /ˌpɒp.jʊˈleɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** population

**Verbs:** *populate*

**NOUN**

**NUMBER**

[c or u] the number of people living in a particular area

**Dictionary examples:**

a **growing/shrinking** population

What's the population **of** Brazil?

**Learner example:**

With a population [of] about 800 people, that town really surprised me!

**pork** /pɔ:k/

**NOUN [u]**

! meat from a pig

**Dictionary examples:**

a pork chop  
pork sausages

**Learner example:**

We ordered pork chops, boiled potatoes, [and] greens.

**port** /pɔ:t/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a town by the sea or by a river which has a harbour, or the harbour itself

**Dictionary examples:**

a **fishing/container** port  
the Belgian port of Zeebrugge  
We had a good view of all the ships **coming into/leaving** port.

**Learner example:**

The name is very interesting because the hotel is near the port.

**position** /pə'zɪʃ.ən/

**NOUN****SITUATION**

[C USUALLY NO PLURAL] the situation that someone is in

**Dictionary example:**

In your position, I would probably resign.

**Learner example:**

She knows the person that owns the club, who decided to organize a private party for her 18th birthday. I wish [I was] in her position.

**PLACE**

[C] the place where something or someone is, often in relation to other things

**Dictionary examples:**

I've found our position on the map.  
You've moved the furniture around – the sofa is **in** a different position.

**Learner example:**

I like [this restaurant] because of [its] position, the old town, and most of all because the owner is a friend of mine so that the bill is not too expensive for me!

## SITTING/STANDING

[c or u] the way someone is sitting, standing, or lying, or if something is pointing up or down, etc.

### Dictionary examples:

a kneeling position

I go to sleep on my back but I always wake up **in** a different position.

Keep the bottles **in** an upright position.

### Learner example:

Four hundred kms in that [un]comfortable position was terrible for us.

## SPORT

[c] the part that someone plays in a game such as football

### Dictionary example:

I didn't know you played hockey – what position do you **play**?

### Learner example:

It's a basketball club and all those guys in the club are much bigger than me. At first we talked to each other [about] which position we had to play.

**positive** / 'pɒz.ə.tɪv/

### Word family:

**Adjectives:** positive

**Adverbs:** positively

## ADJECTIVE

### HAPPY

feeling enthusiastic and happy about your life and your future

### Dictionary examples:

a positive **attitude**

I'm feeling much more positive about things now.

We've shown people samples of the product and had a very positive **reaction/response**.

### Learner example:

She is lovely and she [is] always positive.

**possessive** /pə'zɛs.ɪv/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** possession

**Verbs:** *possess*

**Adjectives:** possessive

## ADJECTIVE

### GRAMMAR

in grammar, a possessive word or form of a word shows who or what something belongs to

#### Dictionary example:

'Mine' and 'yours' are possessive pronouns.

**possibility** /ˌpɒs.əˈbɪl.ə.ti/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** possibility, *impossibility*

**Adjectives:** impossible, possible

**Adverbs:** possibly

## NOUN

### MAY HAPPEN/BE TRUE

[c or u] a chance that something may happen or be true

#### Dictionary examples:

The forecast said that there's a possibility **of** snow tonight.

Is there any possibility **(that)** you could pick me up from the station?

There is a **strong** possibility that she was lying.

#### Learner example:

Then I remembered I had tried [on] some rings one hour before in a shop in the centre of the city.

Maybe I had taken it off while I was trying them. It was a possibility!

**possible** /ˈpɒs.ə.bəl/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** possibility, *impossibility*

**Adjectives:** impossible, possible

**Adverbs:** possibly

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT CERTAIN

If something is possible, it might or might not exist or be true.

#### Dictionary examples:

It's possible **(that)** Mira might turn up tonight.

"Do you think he'll end up in prison?" "It's very possible."

That's one possible solution to the problem.

**Learner example:**

I investigate the most urgent environmental problems in our world, and then I [suggest] possible solutions to them.

**possibly** /'pɒs.ə.bli/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** possibility, *impossibility*

**Adjectives:** impossible, possible

**Adverbs:** possibly

**ADVERB****QUESTIONS**

used in polite questions

**Dictionary example:**

Could I possibly borrow your computer?

**Learner example:**

Could you possibly lend me your bike for one day?

**post** /pəʊst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** post

**Verbs:** post

**Adjectives:** *postal*

**VERB [T]****WEBSITE**

to leave a message on a website

**Dictionary example:**

I posted a query about a Chilean novelist.

**postman** /'pəʊst.mən/

**NOUN [C]**

someone whose job is to deliver and collect letters and parcels that are sent by post

**Dictionary example:**

Our postman delivers everything in the morning.

**Learner example:**

I think a postman brought it.

**postpone** /pəʊst'pəʊn/

**VERB [T]**

to arrange for something to happen at a later time

**Dictionary examples:**

They decided to postpone their holiday **until** next year.

We've had to postpone going to France because the children are ill.

**Learner example:**

I'm doing an experiment tomorrow which I can't postpone.

**pot** /pɒt/

**NOUN [C]**

a round container, usually used for storing things or for cooking

**Dictionary examples:**

a pot of **face cream/jam/paint**

a flower pot

There's plenty of cupboard space in the kitchen for all your pots **and pans**.

Fill a large pot with salted water and bring it to the boil.

**Learner example:**

By the right window there is [a] green plant in [a] pot.

**pour** /pɔːr/

**VERB**

**LIQUID**

[T] to make a liquid flow from or into a container

**Dictionary examples:**

I poured the milk **into** a jug.

Can I pour you a **drink**?

**Learner example:**

The look on his face stopped me cold, as if someone had just poured a freezing bucket [of water] down my back.

## RAIN

[ɪ] to rain a lot

### Dictionary example:

We can't go out in this weather – it's pouring!

### Learner example:

I real[ɪ]y enjoy shopping, special[ɪ]y in winter time whe[n] the rain is pouring down.

**powder** / 'paʊ . dəʔ /

## NOUN [C or U]

a dry substance made of many small, loose grains

### Dictionary examples:

curry/chilli powder

A packet of white powder was found and police scientists are analysing it.

Why are there so many adverts for **washing** powders on TV?

### Learner example:

At last I found a box. I put the wasted coffee powder into it and went back to the coffee machine.

**power** /paʊəʔ/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** power

**Adjectives:** powerful

**Adverbs:** powerfully

## NOUN

## ELECTRICITY

[ʊ] energy, usually electricity, that is used to provide light, heat, etc.

### Dictionary examples:

power **cables/lines**

**nuclear** power

Turn off the power at the main switch.

### Learner example:

From my parents, I found out that there was a power failure.



**powerful** /'paʊə.fʊl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** power

**Adjectives:** powerful

**Adverbs:** powerfully

**ADJECTIVE**

**CONTROL**

A powerful person is able to control and influence people and events.

**Dictionary example:**

a powerful **man/woman**

**Learner example:**

The man worked for a really powerful man, doing the 'dirty work', but, deep inside [he] was a really good person with a sad childhood.

**STRENGTH**

having a lot of strength or force

**Dictionary example:**

a powerful **computer/engine/weapon**

**Learner example:**

The activity that I like best is surf[ing] the Web with a powerful personal computer.

**prayer** /preəˈ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** prayer

**Verbs:** pray

**NOUN [C]**

! the words you say to a god

**Dictionary examples:**

a prayer **of** thanks

She always **says** her prayers before she goes to sleep.

We thought he'd been killed, but our prayers were **answered** when he arrived home safely.

**Learner example:**

I am stopping this letter with lots of love and prayers.

**predict** /prɪˈdɪkt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** prediction

**Verbs:** predict

**Adjectives:** predictable, unpredictable

**VERB [T]**

to say that an event or action will happen in the future, especially as a result of knowledge or experience

**Dictionary examples:**

It's still not possible to predict the occurrence of earthquakes accurately.

Who could have predicted **that** within ten years he'd be in charge of the whole company?

The hurricane is predicted **to** reach the coast tomorrow morning.

No one can predict **when/where** the disease will strike next.

**Learner example:**

Now, fully equipped and powerful computers can be so small and mobile that some specialists predict that new devices will replace book[s].

**pregnant** /ˈpreg.nənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *pregnancy*

**Adjectives:** pregnant

**ADJECTIVE**

A pregnant woman has a baby developing inside her uterus.

**Dictionary examples:**

to **get** pregnant

She's five and a half months pregnant.

My mother stopped smoking when she **became** pregnant.

My sister is pregnant **with** twins.

**Learner example:**

She wrote me [the] really nice news that she is pregnant.

**preparation** /ˌprep.əˈreɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** preparation

**Verbs:** prepare

**Adjectives:** prepared

## NOUN

### GETTING READY

[u] the things that you do or the time that you spend preparing for something

#### Dictionary examples:

The teacher didn't seem to have **done** much preparation **for** the class.

The team blamed injuries and **lack of** preparation for their failure to win.

Yasmin assisted **in the** preparation **of** this article.

#### Learner example:

I felt that I improved a lot just in this class, so I think that my preparation for the exam will be really good.

**prepare** /prəˈpeəː/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** preparation

**Verbs:** prepare

**Adjectives:** prepared

## VERB [I or T]

### prepare yourself

to make yourself ready to deal with a difficult situation

#### Dictionary examples:

Prepare yourself for a shock.

You should prepare yourself for a long wait.

#### Learner example:

So we bought tickets and prepared ourselves for a difficult [journey].

**prepared** /prəˈpeəd/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** preparation

**Verbs:** prepare

**Adjectives:** prepared

## ADJECTIVE

### READY

ready to deal with a situation

#### Dictionary examples:

When she called on me, I wasn't prepared.

They were prepared **for the worst**.

**Learner example:**

I want to be well prepared for my first [trip] to England.

**preposition** /ˌprep.əˈzɪʃ.ən/

**NOUN [C]**

in grammar, a word which is used before a noun, a noun phrase or a pronoun, connecting it to another word

**Dictionary example:**

In the sentences 'We jumped in the lake', and 'She drove slowly down the track', 'in' and 'down' are prepositions.

**Learner example:**

In my 1st lesson I learned about prepositions, and I think I'm going to continue the class next week.

**prescription** /prɪˈskrɪp.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** prescription

**Verbs:** *prescribe*

**NOUN**

[C] a piece of paper on which a doctor writes the details of the medicine or drugs that someone needs

**Dictionary examples:**

a doctor's prescription

a prescription **for** sleeping pills

The doctor should give you a **repeat** prescription.

These drugs are only available **on** prescription.

Prescription **charges** are rising in June.

**Learner example:**

I won't be able to attend the English class tomorrow. But please, do excuse my presence by taking a moment to read the medical prescription that I've attached [to] this note.

## present

### Word family:

**Nouns:** presence, present

**Verbs:** present

**Adjectives:** present

**Adverbs:** *presently*

**NOUN** /'prez.ənt/

### the present

the period of time that is happening now

#### Dictionary examples:

That's all for the present.

The play is set in the present.

#### Learner example:

For me, an idea[] programme would be one that could include all kind[s] of music (from rock, pop to soul, hip hop or dance), and a programme that could play music from all times, from the past to the present.

### at present

now

#### Dictionary example:

At present she's working abroad.

#### Learner example:

Firstly, I have to tell you that at present, I am studying journalism and I have a good knowledge of computers.

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]** /'prez.ənt/

in a particular place

#### Dictionary examples:

The whole family was present.

There were no children present.

#### Learner example:

I'm sorry, tomorrow I can't be present at [your] English class.

**presentation** /,prez.ən'teɪ.ʃən/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** present, presentation, presenter

**Verbs:** present

**NOUN**

**EVENT**

[c] a talk giving information about something

**Dictionary example:**

The speaker **gave** an interesting presentation on urban transport.

**Learner example:**

I'm going to prepare a presentation about London.

**president** /'prez.ɪ.dənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** presidency, president

**Adjectives:** presidential

**NOUN [C]**

the highest political position in some countries, usually the leader of the government

**Dictionary examples:**

President Obama

the President of France

Thank you, Mr/Madam President.

**Learner example:**

[An]other attraction is our museum that is very famous because many paintings have been bought by important pe[ople] like the President of the United States.

**press** /pres/

**VERB**

**PUSH**

[ɪ or ʊ] to push something firmly, often without causing it to move permanently further away from you

**Dictionary examples:**

Press the button to start the machine.

He pressed his face against the window.

Press **down** firmly on the lever.

**Learner example:**

When you press it, it will say: "Congratulations" to you.

**pretty** /'prɪt.i/

**ADJECTIVE**

**PLACE/OBJECT**

If a place or an object is pretty, it is pleasant to look at.

**Dictionary examples:**

That's a pretty hat you're wearing.

a pretty little village

**Learner example:**

Rabat is the capital of Morocco. There [are] a lot of attractions, like ancient historic sites, sandy beaches, [and a] pretty Moroccan market.

**ADVERB INFORMAL**

**QUITE**

quite, but not extremely or not completely

**Dictionary examples:**

The house has four bedrooms, so it's pretty big.

I'm pretty sure it was her.

I've got a pretty good idea of how to get there.

**Learner example:**

The best thing about our club is the table tennis, which I'm getting pretty good at.

**prevent** /prɪ'vent/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** prevention

**Verbs:** prevent

**Adjectives:** *preventive*

**VERB [T]**

to stop something from happening or someone from doing something

**Dictionary examples:**

to prevent **accidents/crime**

Members of the public were prevented **from** entering the building.

**Learner example:**

As I told you once, I'd like to buy a bookshelf where I can organize my books and prevent them from getting damaged.

**previous** /'pri:.vi.əs/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** previous

**Adverbs:** previously

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

existing or happening before something or someone else

**Dictionary examples:**

the previous **day/week/month/year**

a previous **attempt**

**Learner example:**

I felt my previous class was not suitable for me any longer, [so] I decided to [ask] the administrator to help me to change [to] a higher class.

**previously** /'pri:.vi.ə.sli/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** previous

**Adverbs:** previously

**ADVERB**

before the present time or the time referred to

**Dictionary examples:**

She was previously employed as a tour guide.

I had posted the card two months previously.

**Learner example:**

Well, first of all I must tell you that I didn't know it previously.

**priest** /pri:st/

**NOUN [C]**

! someone who performs religious duties and ceremonies

**Dictionary examples:**

a Roman Catholic priest

Many in the Anglican Church are still opposed to women priests.

**Learner example:**

I started to read one of the emails and I couldn't believe what I was reading. One of my best friends had become a priest!



**primary school** /'praɪ.mə.ri.skʊ:l/

**NOUN [C]**

a school for children aged 5–11

**Dictionary example:**

My daughter is still at primary school.

**Learner example:**

We sat at a cafe and talked about our primary school.

**prince** /prints/

**NOUN [C]**

the son of a king or queen, or one of their close male relatives

**Dictionary example:**

Prince Edward

**Learner example:**

At last, the beast really changed back into a prince.

**princess** /prin'ses/

**NOUN [C]**

the daughter of a king or queen, or one of their close female relatives, or the wife of a prince

**Dictionary example:**

He was married to a Spanish princess.

**Learner example:**

My teacher told me that I have to wear a dress like a princess.

**principal** /'prɪn.sɪ.pəl/

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

main, or most important

**Dictionary examples:**

That was my principal reason for moving.

He was principal dancer at the Dance Theatre of Harlem.

**Learner example:**

This is its principal advantage.

**prison** / 'prɪz.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** prison, prisoner, *imprisonment*

**Verbs:** *imprison*

**NOUN** [C or U]

a building where criminals must live as a punishment

**Dictionary examples:**

He's spent a lot of time **in** prison.

She **went to/was sent to** prison for six months.

They should **put** him **in** prison and throw away the key!

a prison **cell/sentence**

**Learner example:**

About 3 weeks later, I tried to escape from the prison, but they c[ought] me.

**prisoner** / 'prɪz.ən.əʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** prison, prisoner, *imprisonment*

**Verbs:** *imprison*

**NOUN** [C]

**PERSON IN PRISON**

a person who is kept in prison as a punishment

**Dictionary example:**

Prisoners climbed onto the prison roof to protest at the conditions inside.

**Learner example:**

This film dealt with two prisoners that escape from their prison and start to take money from banks (of course not legally!)

**private** / 'praɪ.vət/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** privacy

**Verbs:** *privatize*

**Adjectives:** private

**Adverbs:** privately

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT EVERYONE

only for one person or group and not for everyone

#### Dictionary examples:

She has a small office which is used for private discussions.

I caught him looking through my private papers.

The sign on the gate said 'Private **Property** – No Admittance.'

#### Learner example:

I went there to see what's going on, and the band invited us to their private party.

### SECRET

describes activities which involve personal matters or relationships and are not connected with your work

#### Dictionary example:

Apparently in interviews he refuses to talk about his private **life**.

#### Learner example:

We talked about the film and also about our work and our private life.

## produce

### Word family:

**Nouns:** producer, product, production, *productivity, reproduction*

**Verbs:** produce, *reproduce*

**Adjectives:** productive, *unproductive*

**VERB [T]** /prə'dju:s/

### MAKE

to make or grow something

#### Dictionary examples:

The factory produces about 900 cars a year.

She works for a company that produces electrical goods.

This plant will produce small yellow flowers in the spring.

She's asked me to produce a report on the state of the project.

#### Learner example:

In this club we produce and design the school magazine "Freestyle."

**product** /'prɒd.ʌkt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** producer, product, production, *productivity*, *reproduction*

**Verbs:** produce, *reproduce*

**Adjectives:** productive, *unproductive*

**NOUN [C]**

something that is made or grown to be sold

**Dictionary examples:**

They do a range of skin-care products.

The product is so good it sells itself.

I'm trying to cut down on **dairy** products.

**Learner example:**

You can buy leather products too.

**profession** /prə'feʃ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** profession, professional

**Adjectives:** professional, *unprofessional*

**NOUN**

**WORK**

[C] a type of work that needs special training or education

**Dictionary examples:**

What's your profession?

He's a doctor **by** profession.

The report notes that forty per cent of lawyers **entering** the profession are women.

**Learner example:**

As I look back at my past, [the] most embarrassing moments in my life seem to have something to do with my profession, which is an interpreter from Hungarian.

**professional** /prə'feʃ.ən.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** profession, professional

**Adjectives:** professional, *unprofessional*

## ADJECTIVE

### EARNING MONEY

Someone is professional if they earn money for a sport or activity which most people do as a hobby.

#### Dictionary example:

a professional **footballer/athlete/musician**

#### Learner example:

For example, I met a boy last week and at the end he told me that h[is] father is a professional football player.

### SKILL

showing skill and careful attention

#### Dictionary examples:

a professional **attitude**

He looks very professional in that suit.

#### Learner example:

My teacher is English, her name is Bronye, she's very professional, and nice.

**professor** /prəˈfes.əʃ/

## NOUN [C]

a teacher of the highest rank in a department of a British university, or a teacher of high rank in an American university or college

#### Dictionary examples:

Professor Stephen Hawking

a professor of sociology

a sociology professor

#### Learner example:

To put it in a nutshell[I] I was astonished [at] how they weren't able to get on using that assortment of high ranked university professors of social science, and were requiring my help.

**progress**

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** progress, *progression*

**Verbs:** progress

**Adjectives:** progressive

NOUN [u] /'prəʊ.gres/

**IMPROVEMENT**

development and improvement of skills, knowledge, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

**Technological** progress has been so rapid over the last few years.

I'm not **making** much progress with my Spanish.

**Learner example:**

I will check new words, the[ir] meanings and pronunciations, to make progress for missed sessions.

**promise** /'prɒm.ɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** promise

**Verbs:** promise

**Adjectives:** *promising*

**VERB**

**SAY**

[ɪ or ɪ] to say that you will certainly do something or that something will certainly happen

**Dictionary examples:**

She promised **to** write to me every week.

He promised **faithfully** to call me every week.

Paul promised me **that** he'd cook dinner tonight.

"I'll come round and see you every day," she promised.

**Learner example:**

I promise that I will cover the work that you've done in class and I will send [it] to you the day after.

**GIVE**

[ɪ] to say that you will certainly give something to someone

**Dictionary examples:**

They promised us a reward.

Grandma's ring was promised to me.

Her parents promised her a new car if she passed her exams.

**Learner example:**

And as a good friend, he has promised me a[n] invitation to [the] wedding.

NOUN [C]

SAY

when you say that you will certainly do something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'll tidy my things away tonight – and that's a promise!

I'm not sure I can do it so I won't **make** any promises.

**Learner example:**

Don't forget your promise to not just visit but stay at my place.

**promote** /prə'məʊt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** promotion

**Verbs:** promote

VERB [T]

JOB

[OFTEN PASSIVE] to give someone a more important job in the same organization

**Dictionary examples:**

If I'm not promoted within the next two years, I'm going to change jobs.

She's just been promoted **to** senior sales rep.

**Learner example:**

She invited me to a party because her husband had been promoted in his job.

**pronoun** /'prəʊ.naʊn/

NOUN [C]

a word which is used instead of a noun or a noun phrase

**Dictionary examples:**

Pronouns are often used to refer to a noun that has already been mentioned.

'She', 'it' and 'who' are all examples of pronouns.

**pronounce** /prə'naʊnts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pronunciation

**Verbs:** pronounce

**VERB [T]**

to make the sound of a letter or word

**Dictionary examples:**

How do you pronounce your surname?

She pronounced his name so badly he didn't even recognise it.

Sade, pronounced shah-day, is a singer.

**Learner example:**

During the lesson many foreign students discover how to pronounce words in English.

**pronunciation** /prəˌnʌnt.siˈeɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pronunciation

**Verbs:** pronounce

**NOUN [C or U]**

how words are pronounced

**Dictionary examples:**

Mario's English pronunciation is excellent.

There are two different pronunciations of this word.

**Learner example:**

My teacher is a friendly young man called Peter. He comes from Scotland and this means that his accent and pronunciation are quite different.

**proper** /ˈprɒp.ə/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** proper

**Adverbs:** properly

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

**CORRECT**

correct or suitable

**Dictionary examples:**

the proper **way** to do something

Please put those books back in the proper **place**.

If you're going to walk those sort of distances you need proper walking boots.

**Learner example:**

He is unable to speak proper English.



## REAL

real and satisfactory

### Dictionary examples:

his first proper **job**

I've had sandwiches but I haven't eaten a proper meal.

### Learner example:

I [had to] change my previous profession (civil engineer) as I couldn't find a proper job.

**properly** / 'prɒp.ə.lɪ/

### Word family:

**Adjectives:** proper

**Adverbs:** properly

## ADVERB

correctly, or in a satisfactory way

### Dictionary examples:

It's still not **working** properly.

I'm not properly **dressed** for this sort of weather.

Come on, Evie, speak **properly** – you're not a baby any more!

### Learner example:

Unfortunately my bicycle is not working properly, so I was just wondering if I could borrow yours[?]

**property** / 'prɒp.ə.ti/

## NOUN

### THINGS OWNED

[u] objects that belong to someone

### Dictionary examples:

**lost** property

The club does not accept responsibility for loss of or damage to club members' **personal** property.

Children need to be taught to have respect for other people's property.

### Learner example:

When I re[al]ized that I had lost it, I went to the lost property point in the shopping centre to ask about it, but they couldn't do anything for m[e].

**protect** /prə'tekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** protection

**Verbs:** protect

**Adjectives:** protective

**VERB** [I or T]

to keep someone or something safe from something dangerous or bad

**Dictionary examples:**

clothing that protects you **against** the cold

It's important to protect your skin **from** the harmful effects of the sun.

Public pressure to protect the environment is strong and growing.

**Learner example:**

Hats protect me from the sun (my skin is very sensitive to the sun) and they are also pretty cool.

**proud** /praʊd/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** proud

**Adverbs:** proudly

**ADJECTIVE**

**PLEASED**

feeling very pleased about something you have done, something you own, or someone you know

**Dictionary examples:**

She was so proud **of** her son.

I'm very proud to be involved in this project.

**Learner example:**

Anyway I am so happy to hear that. I'm really proud of you.

**prove** /pru:v/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** proof

**Verbs:** prove

**VERB** [T]

**SHOW TRUTH**

to show that something is true

**Dictionary examples:**

Can you prove **that** you weren't there?

They proved him **innocent/guilty**.

That theory was proved **false**.

He's so aggressive – it's as if he's always trying to prove something.

**Learner example:**

It was real[l]y stressful because I wanted to prove that the level of my English is high enough for this class but I was too nervous to speak cor[r]ectly.

**provide** /prəˈvaɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *provider, provision*

**Verbs:** provide

**VERB [T]**

to give someone something that they need

**Dictionary examples:**

This booklet provides useful **information/advice** about local services.

All meals are provided throughout the course.

**Learner example:**

The restaurant provides excellent service.

**public** /ˈpʌb.lɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** publicity

**Adjectives:** public

**Adverbs:** *publicly*

**ADJECTIVE****GOVERNMENT**

provided by the government from taxes to be available to everyone

**Dictionary examples:**

public **funds/services/spending**

a public **library**

**Learner example:**

I've found an advertisement on the noticeboard outside the public library that might interest you.

NOUN

**the public** [+ SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB]

all ordinary people

**Dictionary examples:**

The public has a right to know about this.

The palace and its grounds are **open to** the public during the summer months.

When will the product be available to the **general** public?

**Members of** the public were asked about their shopping habits.

**Learner example:**

That is great, because [during] this season a lot of towns usually celebrate and have parties in which you can dance, drink, eat and do one of the several activities that they offer to the public.

**public transport** / ,pʌb.lɪk'træn.spɔ:t/

NOUN [U]

a system of vehicles such as buses and trains which operate at regular times on fixed routes and are used by the public

**Dictionary example:**

Greater investment in public transport would keep more cars off the roads.

**Learner example:**

I travelled by public transport.

**publish** / 'pʌb.lɪʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** publication, publisher

**Verbs:** publish

VERB [T OFTEN PASSIVE]

to make information available to people, especially in a book, magazine or newspaper, or to produce and sell a book, magazine or newspaper

**Dictionary examples:**

She's just had an article published in their weekend supplement.

The Government publishes figures every six months showing how many people are unemployed.

The names of the winners of the competition will be published in June.

She was only 19 when her first novel was published.

**Learner example:**

My article was published and I rec[e]ived 500 pounds.

**pull** /pʊl/

VERB

**pull** *sth* off/out/up

to take hold of something and use physical effort to remove it from somewhere

**Dictionary examples:**

I pulled the plug out.

He pulled off his sweater.

I spent the morning pulling up the weeds in the flowerbeds.

**Learner example:**

My tv is broken because of my little sister: she pulled out the cable.

**pullover** /'pʊl.əv.vər/

NOUN [C]

a warm piece of clothing which covers the top of your body and is pulled on over your head

**Dictionary example:**

a black woolly pullover

**Learner example:**

My favo[u]rite pullover is one with small hearts.

**pump** /pʌmp/

NOUN [C]

a piece of equipment which is used to cause liquid, air or gas to move from one place to another

**Dictionary examples:**

a **water/bicycle** pump

a **fuel/petrol** pump

**Learner example:**

You need to connect a[n] oxygen pump supplying oxygen [which is] require[d] by goldfish.

**punctuation** / ,pʌŋk.tʃu'eɪ.ʃən/

**NOUN** [U]

the use of punctuation marks in writing so that people can see when a sentence begins and finishes, that something is a question, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

His letter was completely without punctuation.

**punish** / 'pʌn.ɪʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** punishment

**Verbs:** punish

**VERB** [T]

to make someone suffer because they have done something bad

**Dictionary examples:**

Those responsible for these crimes must be brought to court and punished.

He punished the class **by** giving them extra work.

**Learner example:**

I'll be punished by my parents, because [I told them] a lie.

**puppy** / 'pʌp.i/

**NOUN** [C]

a young dog

**Dictionary example:**

a litter of puppies

**Learner example:**

I was on the beach when my mobile phone rang. I knew that my mother was going to [tell] me that my puppy [was] dead, [so] I didn't answer the call.

**pure** /pjʊə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *purity*

**Adjectives:** pure

**Adverbs:** *purely*

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT MIXED

A pure substance is not mixed with anything else.

#### Dictionary examples:

pure gold

a pure **cotton** shirt

#### Learner example:

Its domes are made of pure copper, inside there's a big bell called "Zygmunt".

### CLEAN

clean and healthy

#### Dictionary examples:

The mountain air was wonderfully pure.

Tap water is never chemically pure.

#### Learner example:

The weather is sunny, the gentle breeze is pure and fresh.

**purpose** / 'pʊː.pəs/

## NOUN

### REASON

[c] why you do something or why something exists

#### Dictionary examples:

The **main** purpose of the meeting is to discuss the future of the company.

The drug may be legalized for **medical** purposes.

a multi-purpose kitchen knife

#### Learner example:

I think the purpose of it was to make the atmosphere more relax[ed].

### on purpose

intentionally

#### Dictionary example:

I didn't do it on purpose, it was an accident.

#### Learner example:

I didn't do it on purpose; it was dark and I just walked into it.

**push** /pʊʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** push

**Verbs:** push

**Adjectives:** *pushy*

**VERB**

**MOVE YOURSELF**

[I or T] to move somewhere by moving someone or something away from you

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm sorry – I didn't mean to push in front of you.

She pushed **through** the crowd.

He pushed **past** the waiting journalists, refusing to speak to them.

They pushed **their way** to the front of the queue.

**PRESS**

[T] to press something

**Dictionary example:**

If you push this button, the seat goes back.

**Learner example:**

I was feeling very angry when I pushed the answer button.

**NOUN**

**PRESS**

[C USUALLY NO PLURAL] when you move someone or something by pressing them with your hands or body

**Dictionary examples:**

Get on the swing and I'll **give** you a push.

I **gave** the door a hard push, but it still wouldn't open.

**Learner example:**

The door was open, so I gave it a push.

**put** /pʊt/

**VERB [T] (putting, put, put)**

**put away** sth or **put** sth **away** PHRASAL VERB

to put something in the place or container where you usually keep it



**Dictionary example:**

Put your toys away now.

**Learner example:**

In the wardrobe there is no[t] enough room to put all my stuff away.

**put back** sth or **put** sth **back** PHRASAL VERB

to put something where it was before it was moved

**Dictionary example:**

I put the book back on the shelf.

**Learner example:**

I must have set [out] thousands [of] chairs correctly and after finishing I put them back nicely.

**put down** sb/sth or **put** sb/sth **down** PHRASAL VERB

to put someone or something that you are holding onto the floor or onto another surface

**Dictionary examples:**

I put my bags down while we spoke.

Put me down, Dad!

**Learner example:**

I lost something while I was out last week. I was at the airport and I [was] waiting for my luggage. I put my scarf down and when my luggage arrived, I [left].

**put down** sth or **put** sth **down** PHRASAL VERB

If you put the phone down, you put the part of the telephone that you speak into back to its usual position.

**Dictionary example:**

It was only when I'd put the phone down that I realized what he'd said.

**Learner example:**

"I'll be there in a minute," answered Carla quickly and put the phone down.

**put off** sth/doing sth or **put** sth **off** PHRASAL VERB

to arrange to do something at a later time

**Dictionary examples:**

The meeting has been put off until the first week in June.

I can't put off going to the dentist any longer.

**Learner example:**

Finally, I am sorry to tell you that I am not able to go on holiday next September because I have an important meeting which cannot be put off.

**put on** sth or **put** sth **on** PHRASAL VERB

**EQUIPMENT**

to make a piece of equipment work by pressing a switch

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you put the light on?

What time shall I put the oven on?

**Learner example:**

I drew a deep breath and tried to put on the light.

**WEIGHT**

If someone puts on weight, they become heavier.

**Dictionary example:**

She put on over 4 kilos in a month.

**Learner example:**

That is all that I want for my two-week holiday but I'm afraid of put[ting] too m[any] pounds on.

**put out sth or put sth out PHRASAL VERB**

to make something that is burning stop burning

**Dictionary example:**

They managed to put out the fire.

**Learner example:**

John went to help the fire brigade put out the fire.

**put sb through PHRASAL VERB**

to connect someone using a telephone to the person they want to speak to

**Dictionary example:**

Can you put me through to customer services, please?

**Learner example:**

I call[ed] and I was put through [to] the manager, [who] told me that there were some problems and the tv man [hadn't] been able to come.

**put up sth or put sth up PHRASAL VERB****RAISE**

to raise something, or to fix something in a raised position

**Dictionary examples:**

I put my hand up to ask the teacher a question.

They've put a few pictures up on the wall.

**Learner example:**

If you want to order some food, you just need to put your hand up and they will come to serve you immediately.

**SPREAD**

to spread something that is folded or rolled up, such as a tent, umbrella, etc. so that it is ready to be used

**Dictionary examples:**

We put the tent up near a river.

I'll put my umbrella up.

**Learner example:**

We drove the [w]hole day and in the evening we put up a tent and slept.

**MONEY**

to increase the price or value of something

**Dictionary example:**

I see they've put up the price of fuel again.

## Q

**qualification** / ,kwɒl.ɪ.fə'keɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** qualification

**Verbs:** qualify, *disqualify*

**Adjectives:** qualified, *unqualified*

**NOUN**

**STUDY**

[C OFTEN PLURAL] something that you get when you are successful in an exam or course of study

**Dictionary examples:**

You'll never get a good job if you don't have any qualifications.

Does he have any **legal/teaching** qualifications?

Requirements for the job include a qualification **in** nursing.

**Learner example:**

To improve my qualification[s], I joined the Cambridge Business class.

**qualified** / 'kwɒl.ɪ.faid/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** qualification

**Verbs:** qualify, *disqualify*

**Adjectives:** qualified, *unqualified*

**ADJECTIVE**

**PASSED EXAMS**

having passed the exams needed for a particular job

**Dictionary examples:**

a **newly** qualified teacher

Tim is now a qualified architect.

**Learner example:**

I'd like to inform you that the courses are very interesting because of the qualified teachers in this college.

**quality** /'kwɒl.ə.ti/

**NOUN**

**GOOD OR BAD**

[U NO PLURAL] how good or bad something is

**Dictionary examples:**

**good/high** quality

**poor/low** quality

The air quality in this area is terrible.

All we are asking for is a decent quality **of** life.

**Learner example:**

It's good quality and can play any types of DVD.

**GOOD**

[U] when something is very good or well made

**Dictionary example:**

I was impressed by the quality of their clothes.

**Learner example:**

They're more expensive than I expected but I prefer quality to quantity.

**ADJECTIVE**

very good

**Dictionary example:**

We only sell quality **products** in this store.

**Learner example:**

There are many good shops which sell quality products and they are not that expensive.

**quantity** /'kwɒn.tə.ti/

**NOUN [C or U]**

**AMOUNT**

the amount or number of something

**Dictionary examples:**

Police found a **large/small** quantity **of** drugs in his possession.

We consume **vast** quantities **of** sugar in this country.

They are now developing ways to produce the vaccine **in** large quantities.

This recipe is only for four, so I usually do double the quantity if I'm cooking for my family.

**Learner example:**

They're more expensive than I expected but I prefer quality to quantity.

**question mark** / 'kwes.tʃən,mɑ:k/

**NOUN [C]**

the ? punctuation mark that is put at the end of a phrase or sentence to show that it is a question

**questionnaire** / ,kwes.tʃə'neəʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

a set of questions asked of a large number of people to discover information about a subject

**Dictionary example:**

Residents have been sent questionnaires **about** their homes and energy use.

**Learner example:**

I had to fill in [a] questionnaire about m[yself].

**queue** /kju:/

**NOUN [C]**

a line of people waiting for something, one behind the other

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you **in** the queue?

There's a long queue **for** tickets.

There's a queue **to** get in.

There was a long queue **of traffic** stretching down the road.

If you want tickets you'll have to **join** the queue.

**Learner example:**

So we can buy the tickets and the popcorn [and] relax, without [having] to wait in a big queue.

**quiet** /kwaɪət/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** quiet

**Adjectives:** quiet

**Adverbs:** quietly

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT TALKING MUCH**

If someone is quiet, they talk very little.

**Dictionary examples:**

He was a shy, quiet man.

I was a bit worried about her – she seemed very quiet.

**Learner example:**

He's a quiet person but I'm [that] too.

**quietly** /'kwaɪət.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** quiet

**Adjectives:** quiet

**Adverbs:** quietly

**ADVERB**

**WITHOUT NOISE**

making little or no noise

**Dictionary example:**

"Don't worry," she said quietly.

**Learner example:**

They were talking quietly and just before [getting into] the car, they kissed.

**WITHOUT ACTIVITY**

doing something without much noise or activity

**Dictionary example:**

He sat quietly on the sofa, reading a book.

**Learner example:**

It was about eight o'clock in the evening, I was watching TV quietly in my living-room when the phone rang.

**quit** /kwɪt/ (quitting, quit, quit)

**VERB**

**STOP WORK**

[I or T] to leave a job

**Dictionary examples:**

I hated the work so much that I quit.

Would you quit your **job** if you inherited lots of money?

**Learner example:**

Winning let me quit my job and I could afford [to] study more English than I used to do.

**STOP SOMETHING**

[T] to stop doing something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm going to quit smoking.

Quit wasting my time!

Press Q to quit the program.

**Learner example:**

And, last but not least, quit smoking!

**quite** /kwaɪt/

**ADVERB**

**quite a bit**

INFORMAL a lot

**Dictionary examples:**

He does quite a bit **of** travelling.

She's quite a bit older than him.

**Learner example:**

We spent quite a bit of time [going] along the beach.

**COMPLETELY**

completely

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you quite **sure** you want to go?

I'm quite happy to go myself if you'd prefer that.

The two situations are quite different.



**Learner example:**

I'm quite sure you will love my country, especially the Amazon basins and the biggest rain-forest [in] the world!

**quite a while**

a long time

**Dictionary examples:**

I hadn't seen Rebecca in quite a while.

It took quite a while **to** clean out the garage.

**Learner example:**

But although I have what you could call "simple" tastes, it takes me quite a while to decide what to buy.

# R

**race** /reɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** race, racism, *racist*

**Adjectives:** racial, *racist*

**Adverbs:** *racially*

**VERB**

**COMPETITION**

[ɪ or ʔ] to compete in a race

**Dictionary examples:**

He has been racing for over ten years.

I used to race **against** him when we were boys.

**Learner example:**

Cycling [has] also given me the op[p]ortunity to race as well as tra[in] in Europe and the U.S.

**radio** /'reɪ.di.əʊ/

**NOUN (PLURAL radios)**

**SYSTEM**

[ʊ] a system of sending and receiving sound through the air

**Dictionary examples:**

local radio

a radio **station**

**Learner example:**

I'm thinking [of] call[ing] the radio station to inform [them about] my situation.

**rail** /reɪl/

**NOUN**

**TRAINS**

[ʊ] trains as a method of transport

**Dictionary examples:**

More goods should be transported **by** rail.

rail **fares/passengers**

rail **travel**

**Learner example:**

By rail: get off at York station and you can walk from the station. Turn left and the hotel is on your left-hand side.

**rainforest** /'reɪn.fɒr.ɪst/

**NOUN** [C or U]

a forest in a tropical area which receives a lot of rain

**Dictionary example:**

a **tropical** rainforest

**Learner example:**

But the most beautiful place was a rainforest full of exotic trees.

**rainy** /'reɪn.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** rain

**Verbs:** rain

**Adjectives:** rainy

**ADJECTIVE**

raining a lot

**Dictionary example:**

a rainy afternoon

**Learner example:**

On a rainy night, I was walking down the street with an umbrella.

**raise** /reɪz/

**VERB** [T]**LIFT**

to lift something to a higher position

**Dictionary examples:**

Would all those in favour please raise their **hands**?  
She raised the glass to her lips and took a sip.

**Learner example:**

Many students raised their hands.

**INCREASE**

to increase an amount or level

**Dictionary examples:**

The government plan to raise **taxes**.  
They've certainly raised **standards** at the school.  
One solution would be to raise **prices**.

**Learner example:**

Another disa[d]vantage could be to raise cost[s], w[h]ich includes high taxes, etc.

**range** /reɪndʒ/

**NOUN**

**OF THINGS**

[c] a group of different things of the same general type

**Dictionary examples:**

a range **of** colours/patterns  
We discussed a **wide** range of subjects.  
We stock the **full** range of model railway accessories.

**Learner example:**

It's a bea[u]tiful place with a wide range of activities.

**rare** /reəˈr/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *rarity*

**Adjectives:** rare

**Adverbs:** rarely

**ADJECTIVE**

**UNUSUAL**

very unusual

**Dictionary examples:**

a rare **disease/species**

a rare **occasion/opportunity**

It's very rare **to** see these birds in winter.

**Learner example:**

There are palms, rare birds, very good food and a wonderful beach.

**rarely** / 'reə.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *rarity*

**Adjectives:** rare

**Adverbs:** rarely

**ADVERB**

not often

**Dictionary examples:**

We rarely see each other now.

I rarely have time to read a newspaper.

**Learner example:**

I rarely go shopping for clothes.

**rather** / 'rɑ: .ðə/

**ADVERB****SMALL AMOUNT**

slightly or to a small degree

**Dictionary examples:**

That's rather a difficult question to answer.

I thought he was rather nice.

It was rather strange to invite me and then not come himself.

She answered the telephone rather sleepily.

**Learner example:**

I can't come because I feel rather sick.

**rather than**

instead of

**Dictionary example:**

I think I'd like coffee rather than tea, if that's okay?

**Learner example:**

When the weather is to[o] hot to wear jeans, I usually wear a swimsuit rather than shorts.

**would rather**

used to show that you prefer to have or do one thing more than another

**Dictionary examples:**

I'd much rather go out for a meal **than** stay in and watch TV.

I would rather **not** tell him.

**Learner example:**

I'd rather watch something funny, like a sitcom.

**raw** /rɔ:/

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT COOKED**

not cooked

**Dictionary example:**

raw **fish/meat/vegetables**

**Learner example:**

My grandparents often tell me that they've never eaten anything while walking and they love healthy food, especially raw fish and sushi.

**reach** /ri:tʃ/

**VERB**

**ARRIVE**

[T] to arrive at a place, especially after spending a long time travelling

**Dictionary examples:**

We won't reach home till five or six o'clock.

They finally reached the coast after five weeks sailing.

**Learner example:**

In the evening, it got colder than it [had been], so we reached home shivering.

**reader** /'ri:.dəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reader, reading, *read*, *readership*

**Verbs:** read

**NOUN [C]**

**PERSON**

someone who reads

**Dictionary examples:**

He's a **great** reader.

Many readers of our magazine have contacted us about the last issue on climate change.

He's a very **slow/fast** reader.

**Learner example:**

It is a club of readers. Our motto is "READ AND YOU WILL FEEL FINE!"

**BOOK**

a book containing a simple story for people who are learning to read or learning a language

**Dictionary example:**

There are readers at five different levels, from beginner to upper intermediate.

**real** /rɪəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reality

**Adjectives:** real, realistic, unrealistic, *unreal*

**Adverbs:** really, *realistically*

**ADJECTIVE**

**TRUE**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] true and not pretended

**Dictionary examples:**

What was the real **reason** she didn't come?

Is that your real **name**?

**Learner example:**

That is the real reason why I'm going to stay in England longer.

**realistic** /ˌrɪəˈlɪs.tɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reality

**Adjectives:** real, realistic, unrealistic, *unreal*

**Adverbs:** really, *realistically*

ADJECTIVE

SEEMING REAL

showing things and people as they really are, or making them seem to be real

**Dictionary example:**

The creatures were all computer-generated but so realistic.

**Learner example:**

I chose this film because I think it is very realistic.

**realize** (ALSO UK **realise**) /ˈrɪə.laɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *realization*

**Verbs:** realize

VERB [I or T]

UNDERSTAND

to notice or understand something that you did not notice or understand before

**Dictionary examples:**

I didn't realize **how** unhappy she was.

I **suddenly** realized I'd met her before.

They didn't realise the danger they were in.

Do you realise **that** this is the third time you've forgotten?

**Learner example:**

I suddenly realised he was my cousin, Alex.

**really** /ˈrɪə.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reality

**Adjectives:** real, realistic, unrealistic, *unreal*

**Adverbs:** really, *realistically*



## ADVERB

### FACT

used when you are saying what is the truth of a situation

#### Dictionary examples:

He isn't really angry – he's just pretending.

You don't really expect them to refuse, do you?

She said she was twenty eight, but really she's over thirty.

#### Learner example:

The first lesson was about the present tense and wasn't really difficult for us.

### not really

used for replying that something is not true in a way that is less strong than just 'no'

#### Dictionary examples:

"So was the food good?" – "Not really."

"Did you like him?" – "Not really."

**reasonable** / 'ri: .zən .ə .bl /

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** reason, *reasoning*

**Adjectives:** reasonable, unreasonable

**Adverbs:** reasonably, *unreasonably*

## ADJECTIVE

### CHEAP

quite cheap

#### Dictionary examples:

reasonable **prices**

Tomatoes are very reasonable at this time of year.

#### Learner example:

If you are nature lovers, you should visit some small villages where you can find [a] peaceful atmosphere, delicious, fresh food and everything [at a] reasonable price.

### BIG ENOUGH

big enough or large enough in number or amount, although not big or not many

#### Dictionary examples:

There were a reasonable number of people there.

It's a reasonable salary for that job.

We have a reasonable chance of winning the game.

**Learner example:**

Some of them have good places for sightseeing and a reasonable [amount of] nightlife.

**GOOD ENOUGH**

good enough but not the best

**Dictionary examples:**

The service at the hotel is reasonable but don't expect 5-star treatment.

I'd say her work is of a reasonable standard.

**Learner example:**

From my Certificates you can see that I speak English very well and that I have [a] reasonable knowledge [of] Italian and Spanish.

**reasonably** /'ri:.zən.ə.bli/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reason, *reasoning*

**Adjectives:** reasonable, unreasonable

**Adverbs:** reasonably, *unreasonably*

**ADVERB****reasonably priced**

available at a good price

**Dictionary example:**

reasonably priced meals

**Learner example:**

Then in the evenings there are many reasonably priced restaurants, where you can get a nice tasty meal with friends.

**rebuild** /,ri:'bɪld/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** builder, building

**Verbs:** build, rebuild

**VERB [T] (rebuilt, rebuilt)****BUILD AGAIN**

to build something again that has been damaged or destroyed

**Dictionary example:**

The cathedral was completely rebuilt in 1425 after it had been destroyed by fire.

**Learner example:**

It's [a] XIX century construction, but they rebuilt it.

**recent** /'ri:.s<sup>ə</sup>nt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** recent

**Adverbs:** recently

**ADJECTIVE**

happening or starting from a short time ago

**Dictionary examples:**

Is that a recent photo?

Have you been following recent political events?

In recent years, sales have decreased quite markedly.

**Learner example:**

Dear John, Thank you for your recent letter.

**recently** /'ri:.s<sup>ə</sup>nt.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** recent

**Adverbs:** recently

**ADVERB**

not long ago, or at a time that started not long ago

**Dictionary examples:**

Have you seen any good films recently?

Until very recently he worked as a teacher.

Recently, I've been feeling a bit depressed.

**Learner example:**

Recently I have been watching a lot of programmes [o]n television.

**reception** /rɪ'sep.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** receipt, reception, receptionist

**Verbs:** receive

**Adjectives:** *receptive*

**NOUN**

**HOTEL/OFFICE**

[NO PLURAL] the place in a hotel or office building where people go when they arrive

**Dictionary examples:**

Ask for me **at** reception.  
a reception **area/desk**

**Learner example:**

When I arrived [at] the hotel I asked the reception to find m[e] a taxi to see the city.

**recipe** /'res.ə.pi/

**NOUN [C]****FOOD**

a list of foods and a set of instructions telling you how to cook something

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you know a good recipe **for** wholemeal bread?  
For real South Asian food, just **follow** these recipes.

**Learner example:**

Actually I am going to bring with me some delicious recipes that you are going to be surprised [by].

**recognize** (ALSO UK **recognise**) /'rek.əg.naɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *recognition*

**Verbs:** recognize

**VERB [T]****KNOW**

to know someone or something because you have seen, heard or experienced them before

**Dictionary examples:**

I hadn't seen her for 20 years, but I recognized her immediately.  
I recognized her from her picture.  
I recognised his voice.  
Doctors are trained to recognise the symptoms of different diseases.

**Learner example:**

I still didn't recognise him and he said that he wanted to tell me something.

**recommend** / ,rek.ə'mend/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** recommendation

**Verbs:** recommend

**VERB [T]**

**SUITABLE**

to say that someone or something is good or suitable for a particular purpose

**Dictionary examples:**

Can you recommend a good wine to go with this dish?

Peter had recommended a restaurant **to** us.

**Learner example:**

I recommend the city of Porto Alegre.

**record**

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** record, recording

**Verbs:** record

**NOUN** / 'rek.ɔ:d/

**SONG/MUSIC**

[c] a song or music which has been recorded and which is available for the public to buy, or the plastic disk that the music is recorded on

**Dictionary example:**

I like their new record.

**Learner example:**

My room is comfortable but a bit untidy around my stereo because in spite of [having] a lot of records and CDs, I don't have any shelf for them so this is why I'm going to buy a new shelf.

**BEST**

[c] the best, biggest, longest, tallest, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

He ran the 100 metres in 9.79 seconds and **broke** the **world** record.

He **holds the** world record for 100 metres.

She **set** a new European record in the high jump.

**Learner example:**

[In track and field] he has broken the [current] world record of the 100 met[re] distance!

**recording** /rɪˈkɔː.dɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** record, recording

**Verbs:** record

**NOUN**

**MUSIC/SPEECH**

[c] a piece of music or a speech which has been recorded onto a disc, tape, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

I bought a recording **of** Maria Callas singing Verdi.

**Learner example:**

I've made some recordings for you to listen to.

**recover** /rɪˈkʌv.əʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** recovery

**Verbs:** recover

**VERB**

**HEALTH**

[i] to become healthy or happy again after an illness, injury, or period of sadness

**Dictionary examples:**

It takes a long time to recover **from** surgery.

She never recovered **from** the death of her husband.

**Learner example:**

Dear Teacher, I'm sorry but I can't be [at] your next class because I'm recovering from [an illness] and my doctor said that I should stay home.

**recycle** /ˌrɪːˈsaɪ.kl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** recycling

**Verbs:** recycle

**Adjectives:** recycled

**VERB [I or T]**

to collect used paper, glass, plastic, etc., and put it through a process so that it can be used again

**Dictionary examples:**

We recycle all our newspapers and bottles.

The Japanese recycle more than half their waste paper.

**Learner example:**

I realised that it is very important to recycle.

**recycled** /,ri:'saɪ.klɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** recycling

**Verbs:** recycle

**Adjectives:** recycled

**ADJECTIVE**

Recycled paper, glass, plastic, etc. has been used before and put through a process so that it can be used again.

**Dictionary example:**

recycled **paper/plastic**

**Learner example:**

Using recycled glass and paper not only saves resources, but also a lot of energy.

**recycling** /,ri:'saɪ.klɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** recycling

**Verbs:** recycle

**Adjectives:** recycled

**NOUN [U]**

when paper, glass, plastic, etc. is put through a process so that it can be used again

**Dictionary examples:**

ways to encourage recycling

a recycling **centre**

**Learner example:**

In order to writ[e] this report, I interviewed 50 people in my town near the recycling centre and 50 people on the street.

**reduce** /rɪ'dju:s/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reduction

**Verbs:** reduce

**VERB [T]**

to make something less

**Dictionary examples:**

to reduce air pollution

Prices have been reduced **by** almost 50 percent.

The number of employees was reduced **from** 500 **to** 300.

Do nuclear weapons really reduce the **risk** of war?

**Learner example:**

It is a bit small, but the price was reduced.

**refreshments** /rɪ'fref.mənts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** refreshments

**Verbs:** *refresh*

**Adjectives:** *refreshing*

**NOUN [PLURAL]**

food and drinks that are available at a meeting, event, on a journey, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

Refreshments are available in the lobby.

**Learner example:**

During the show, we had some refreshments and popcorn.

**refund**

**NOUN [C]** /'ri:.fʌnd/

an amount of money that is given back to you, especially because you are not happy with something you have bought

**Dictionary example:**

The holiday company apologized and gave us a **full** refund.

**Learner example:**

I am expecting a full refund and compensation for the discomfort I have suffered.



**refuse** /rɪˈfjuːz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *refusal*

**Verbs:** refuse

**VERB** [I or T]

to say that you will not do or accept something

**Dictionary examples:**

I asked him to leave but he refused.

Cathy still refuses **to** admit that she was wrong.

She asked me to lend her some money but I refused.

He's in trouble but he's refused all my offers of help.

**Learner example:**

We have a competition for the cyclists next Friday and I need to practi[s]e. Unfortunately, I've lost my bike and my Mum refuses to buy a new one.

**regard** /rɪˈgɑːd/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** regard

**Adverbs:** *regardless*

**NOUN** [U] FORMAL

**regards**

SLIGHTLY FORMAL greetings

**Dictionary examples:**

**Kind/Best** regards

**Give my** regards **to** your mother.

**Learner example:**

I hope this information help[s] you to make you[r] decision. Best regards,

**regarding** /rɪˈgɑː.dɪŋ/ FORMAL

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** regard

**Adverbs:** *regardless*

**PREPOSITION**

about

**Dictionary example:**

The company is being questioned regarding its employment policy.

**Learner example:**

I apologise to you for missing tomorrow's class as I have to attend a meeting regarding the field trip for our school with the Principal.

**region** / 'ri: .dʒən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** region

**Adjectives:** regional

**NOUN [C]**

**AREA**

a particular area in a country or the world

**Dictionary examples:**

the semi-desert regions of Australia

the South-west region

**Learner example:**

The Northeast region is famous for its white sandy beaches which are fringed with coconut trees.

**register** / 'redʒ.ɪ.stər/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** registration, *register*

**Verbs:** register

**VERB**

**ON A LIST**

[ɪ or ɪ] to put information about someone or something, especially a name, on an official list

**Dictionary examples:**

Students have to register **for** the new course by the end of April.

Is he registered **with** the authorities to sell alcohol?

I registered the car in my name.

**Learner example:**

I registered for [a] "green card" six months ago.

**registration** / ,redʒ.ɪ'streɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** registration, *register*

**Verbs:** register

**NOUN** [U]

when a name or information is recorded on an official list

**Dictionary example:**

voter registration

**Learner example:**

We had to pay some money for the registration in the first lesson.

**regret** /rɪ'gret/

**VERB** [T] (–tt–)

**BAD DECISION**

to feel sorry about a situation, especially something that you wish you had not done

**Dictionary examples:**

If you don't tell her the truth you'll regret it later.

I really regret leaving school so young.

He began to regret **that** he hadn't paid more attention in class.

Is there anything you've done in your life that you regret?

**Learner example:**

I'm glad to receive your letter and know about your intention to come to Brazil. I think you've made a nice choice and you won't regret it.

**regular** / 'reg.jʊ.ləʳ/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** irregular, regular

**Adverbs:** regularly

**ADJECTIVE**

**OFTEN**

happening or doing something often, especially at the same time every week, year, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

a regular **customer**

It's recommended that you take regular **exercise**.

Violence is a regular **occurrence** in this part of the city.

**Learner example:**

His girlfriend is a regular member of that new club which I have joined.

**GRAMMAR**

following the usual rules or patterns in grammar

**Dictionary example:**

'Talk' is a regular verb but 'go' is not.

**SIZE**

being a standard size

**Dictionary example:**

a burger and regular fries

**regularly** / 'reg.jʊ.lə.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** irregular, regular

**Adverbs:** regularly

**ADVERB****OFTEN**

often

**Dictionary example:**

Accidents regularly occur on this bend.

**Learner example:**

I know I promised to write to you regularly but I just hadn't [a] spare minu[te] until now.

**SAME TIME**

at the same time each day, week, month, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

They meet regularly – usually once a week.

**Learner example:**

I usually go out with my friends to buy a lot of clothes, regularly at weekends.

**relation** /rɪˈleɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** relation, relationship, relative

**Verbs:** *relate*

**Adjectives:** related, *relative*, *unrelated*

**Adverbs:** relatively

**NOUN**

**FAMILY MEMBER**

[c] someone who belongs to the same family as you

**Dictionary examples:**

The funeral was attended by **friends and** relations.

He's called Ken Russell, **no** relation **to** the film director.

**Learner example:**

I beg[a]n to play against my relations and friends but I soon found that I could [beat] them without any difficulty.

**relationship** /rɪˈleɪ.ʃən.ʃɪp/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** relation, relationship, relative

**Verbs:** *relate*

**Adjectives:** related, *relative*, *unrelated*

**Adverbs:** relatively

**NOUN [C]**

**TWO PEOPLE/GROUPS**

the way two people or groups feel about and behave towards each other

**Dictionary example:**

He has a very good relationship **with** his father.

**Learner example:**

Then we studied some phrasal verbs and I was supposed to read a text about feelings and relationships.

**ROMANTIC**

a sexual or romantic friendship

**Dictionary examples:**

Have you **had** any serious relationships in the past year?

Are you **in a** relationship at the moment?

**Learner example:**

He told me that he hope[s] that someday we could have a boyfriend-girlfriend relationship for real.

**relative** /'rel.ə.tɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** relation, relationship, relative

**Verbs:** *relate*

**Adjectives:** related, *relative*, *unrelated*

**Adverbs:** relatively

**NOUN [C]**

a member of your family

**Dictionary examples:**

There was a party for **friends and** relatives.

I haven't got many **blood** relatives.

All her **close/distant** relatives came to the wedding.

**Learner example:**

After that there'll be a big party with all your relatives and friends.

**relax** /rɪ'læks/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** relaxation

**Verbs:** relax

**Adjectives:** relaxed, relaxing

**VERB [I or T]**

**BECOME HAPPY**

to become happy and comfortable because nothing is worrying you, or to make someone do this

**Dictionary examples:**

I find it difficult to relax.

After work I relax **with** a cup of tea and the newspaper.

The wine had relaxed him and he began to talk.

**Learner example:**

If you want to relax, Buenos Aires is near a lot of beautiful beaches.

**relaxation** /ˌrɪː.læk'seɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** relaxation

**Verbs:** relax

**Adjectives:** relaxed, relaxing

**NOUN** [U]

the feeling of being relaxed

**Dictionary example:**

He plays the piano **for** relaxation.

**Learner example:**

Last week I decided [to] paint it in baby blue, you know I love that colour, in fact somebody told me it was very good for relaxation.

**relaxed** /rɪ'lækst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** relaxation

**Verbs:** relax

**Adjectives:** relaxed, relaxing

**ADJECTIVE**

**PERSON**

feeling happy and calm because nothing is worrying you

**Dictionary examples:**

She **looked** relaxed and happy walking along with her two boys.

He **seemed** perfectly relaxed and in control of the situation.

**Learner example:**

It makes me more relaxed.

**relaxing** /rɪ'læks.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** relaxation

**Verbs:** relax

**Adjectives:** relaxed, relaxing

**ADJECTIVE**

making you feel relaxed

**Dictionary example:**

a relaxing bath

**Learner example:**

Yoga is a very relaxing activity but not boring at all!

**reliable** /rɪˈlaɪə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *reliability, reliance, self-reliance*

**Verbs:** rely

**Adjectives:** reliable, unreliable, *reliant, self-reliant*

**ADJECTIVE**

able to be trusted or believed

**Dictionary examples:**

a reliable car

reliable information

Gideon is very reliable – if he says he'll do something, he'll do it.

**Learner example:**

I got a lot of prizes in school, so I consider myself a hardworking and reliable person.

**religion** /rɪˈlɪdʒ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** religion

**Adjectives:** religious

**NOUN [C or U]**

the belief in a god or gods, or a particular system of belief in a god or gods

**Dictionary example:**

the Christian/Muslim/Buddhist religion

**Learner example:**

I think it's quite interesting for me, because I like [the] history of religion.

**remain** /rɪˈmeɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** remains

**Verbs:** remain

**Adjectives:** remaining



VERB

**remain calm/open, etc.**

to continue to be in the same state

**Dictionary examples:**

Despite the chaos around him, he remained calm.

He remained silent.

The bank will remain open while building work is carried out.

**Learner example:**

I tried to remain calm but it was very difficult.

**remind** /rɪ'maɪnd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *reminder*

**Verbs:** remind

VERB [T]

to make someone remember something, or remember to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

Remind me **to** post this letter.

Could you remind Paul **about** dinner on Saturday?

I rang Jill and reminded her **that** the conference had been cancelled.

**Learner example:**

Dan I'm writing you this [email] to remind you that tonight we will be going to the cinema with some of my friends.

**remote control** /rɪ'məʊt.kən'trəʊl/ (ALSO **remote**)

NOUN [C]

a piece of equipment that is used to control something such as a television or toy from a distance

**Dictionary example:**

Have you seen the remote control anywhere?

**Learner example:**

TV – a powerful force that keeps us glued for endless hours every day, unable to press the "Off" button on the remote control.

**remove** /rɪ'mu:v/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** movement

**Verbs:** move, remove

**Adjectives:** moving

**VERB [T]**

**TAKE AWAY**

to take something away

**Dictionary examples:**

The men came to remove the rubbish **from** the backyard.

An operation was needed to remove the bullets **from** his chest.

**Learner example:**

I'm going to remove the wardrobe and [get] a new one!!

**rent** /rent/

**VERB**

**RECEIVE MONEY**

[T] (ALSO **rent out**) to allow someone to pay you money to live in your building

**Dictionary examples:**

I rented out my house and went travelling for a year.

My Dad has a cottage which he rents (**out**) to tourists.

**Learner example:**

My uncle is trying to rent his house.

**repair** /rɪ'peə/

**NOUN [C or U]**

**THING FIXED**

something that you do to fix something that is broken or damaged

**Dictionary examples:**

My car is in the garage for repairs.

The repairs **to** the roof will be expensive.

**Learner example:**

My father sent it to the workshop for repair.

**repeat** /rə'pi:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *repetition*

**Verbs:** repeat

**Adjectives:** *repeated, repetitive*

**Adverbs:** *repeatedly*

**VERB [T]**

**TELL**

to tell someone something that someone else has told you

**Dictionary example:**

Please don't repeat what I've just told you **to** anyone else.

**Learner example:**

He had written he was sorry, he should not have done it, he wished he had not repeated what I told him, he would never do something like that again...

**replace** /rɪ'pleɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** place, replacement, *displacement*

**Verbs:** place, replace, *displace, misplace*

**VERB [T]**

**USE INSTEAD**

to start using another thing or person instead of the one that you are using now

**Dictionary examples:**

We're thinking of replacing our old TV **with** a new one.

The factory replaced most of its workers **with** robots.

**Learner example:**

And I'm going to replace the desk, because I [don't] have enough [sp]ace to put a computer onto it.

**GET SOMETHING NEW**

to get something new because the one you had before has been lost or damaged

**Dictionary examples:**

We'll have to replace this carpet soon.

I promised to replace the plate that I'd dropped.

**Learner example:**

I'm very sorry about it [but] don't worry because I bought another one to replace it.

**reply** /rɪˈplaɪ/

**VERB** [I or T]

to answer

**Dictionary examples:**

"Where are you going?" I asked. "Home," he replied.

"I don't understand," she replied.

I replied **that** it was 12 o'clock.

He didn't reply **to** my email.

**Learner example:**

Please reply as soon as possible.

**NOUN** [C or U]

an answer

**Dictionary examples:**

Her reply was short and unfriendly.

Have you had a reply **to** your email?

**In** reply **to** their questions, she just shrugged.

She sent me an email **in** reply.

I asked why, but he **made/gave** no reply.

**Learner example:**

I'm waiting for your reply to tell me when [you] will come.

**report** /rɪˈpɔ:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reporter

**Verbs:** report

**Adverbs:** *reportedly*

**VERB**

**DESCRIBE**

[I or T] to describe a recent event or situation, especially on television, radio, or in a newspaper

**Dictionary examples:**

Jo Smith reports **on** recent developments.

She reported **that** the situation had changed dramatically.

A woman outside the shop reported seeing the gun.

The assassination was reported in all the newspapers.

**Learner example:**

You reported that other performers were second-rate.

**TELL**

[ɾ] to tell someone in authority that something has happened, especially an accident or crime

**Dictionary examples:**

He should have reported the **accident** immediately.

Have you reported the fault **to** a technician?

**Learner example:**

Of course I reported it at the train station, but they couldn't find it [when] they s[ea]rched the train.

**NOUN [C]**

a description of an event or situation

**Dictionary examples:**

a **news/weather** report

a company's financial report

a report **on** climate change

I gave a report **of** the theft to the insurance company.

**Learner example:**

I'll be handing you a report [on] Chapter 7 the next day.

**reporter** /rɪˈpɔː.təʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reporter

**Verbs:** report

**Adverbs:** *reportedly*

**NOUN [C]**

someone whose job is to discover information about news events and describe them on television, radio, the Internet, or in a newspaper

**Dictionary example:**

He's a reporter for the local newspaper.

**Learner example:**

The reporters t[alke]d about her life, where she was born, [and] who her parents [are].

**request** /rɪˈkwest/

**NOUN [C or U]**

when you politely or officially ask for something

**Dictionary examples:**

They received hundreds of requests **for** more information.  
His doctor **made** an urgent request **for** a copy of the report.  
An application form is available **on** request.  
The clause was added to the contract **at** her request.  
The manager refused their request **to** leave work early.

**Learner example:**

I decided to reply [to] your request as soon as possible.

**VERB [T]**

to politely or officially ask for something

**Dictionary examples:**

We've requested a further two computers.  
They requested **that** no photographs be taken in the church.  
Visitors are requested not **to** walk on the grass.

**Learner example:**

I have to rent a car [at the] Hertz agency and request information about where the hotel [i]s.

**require** /rɪˈkwaɪə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** requirement

**Verbs:** require

**VERB [T]****NEED**

to need or demand something

**Dictionary examples:**

Training to be a doctor requires a lot of hard work.  
Please telephone this number if you require any further information.  
Skiing down a steep slope requires total concentration.

**Learner example:**

Weddings are very different in our country and require a lot of [prepara]tion.

**rescue** /ˈres.kju:/

**VERB [T]**

to save someone from a dangerous or unpleasant situation

**Dictionary examples:**

Fifty passengers had to be rescued **from** a sinking ship.

The government has refused to rescue the company **from** bankruptcy.

**Learner example:**

A bomb had exploded and that boy rescued me from the accident.

**NOUN** [C or U]

**SAVE**

when someone is saved from a dangerous or unpleasant situation

**Dictionary examples:**

Lifeboats carry out many rescues every month.

an unsuccessful rescue **attempt**

**Learner example:**

Last Friday I saw one that was about two guys who were lost in the jungle for nine days, and the rescue team found them alive.

**research****Word family:**

**Nouns:** research, researcher

**Verbs:** research

**NOUN** [U] /'ri:.sɜ:tʃ/

when someone studies a subject in detail or tries to find information about a subject

**Dictionary examples:**

**scientific/medical** research

a research **program/laboratory**

research **into** language development

They are **conducting** research into plant genetics.

I've done some research into the best beaches to visit.

**Learner example:**

I have been doing research about how well people dress, and I think I dress with care.

**reservation** /,rez.ə'veɪ.ʃən/**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reservation

**Verbs:** reserve

## NOUN

### BOOKING

[c] an arrangement that you make to have a seat on an aircraft, a room in a hotel, etc.

#### Dictionary examples:

I'd like to **make** a table reservation **for** two people for 9 o'clock.

Please **confirm** your reservation in writing by Friday.

#### Learner example:

I can make a reservation if you want.

**reserve** /rɪˈzɜːv/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** reservation

**Verbs:** reserve

## VERB [T]

### ARRANGE TO HAVE

to arrange to have a seat on an aircraft, a room in a hotel, etc.

#### Dictionary examples:

I'd like to reserve two seats on the 9:15 to Birmingham.

I reserved a double room at the Lamb Hotel.

#### Learner example:

I must go [to] the bus station to reserve seats for the bus [at] 17:30 pm.

## KEEP

[OFTEN PASSIVE] to not allow people to use something because it is only for a particular person or for a particular purpose

#### Dictionary examples:

This space is reserved **for** ambulances only.

These seats are reserved **for** the elderly and women with babies.

#### Learner example:

We will have free tent accom[m]odation in an area reserved for the staff.



**resort** /rɪˈzɔ:t/

**NOUN [C]**

**HOLIDAY**

a place where many people go for a holiday

**Dictionary examples:**

a seaside resort

a ski resort

**Learner example:**

I am in Kajdussdoset which is a famous holiday resort in Hungary, my country.

**respect** /rɪˈspekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** respect, *disrespect*

**Verbs:** respect

**Adjectives:** respectable, respected, *disrespectful*, *respectful*

**Adverbs:** *respectfully*

**NOUN**

**ADMIRATION**

[U] when you admire someone because of their knowledge, skill, or achievements

**Dictionary examples:**

She's an excellent teacher and I have the greatest respect **for** her.

New teachers have to **earn** the respect **of** their students.

**Learner example:**

I have met some fantastic players, especially George N, an experienced footballer who teaches me a lot about getting respect on and off the field, and he's been of great help to me.

**POLITENESS**

[U] when you are polite to someone, especially because they are older or more important than you

**Dictionary examples:**

You should show more respect **for** your parents.

Teachers should be **treated with** respect.

She has **no** respect for her boss.

**Learner example:**

As for people who attend weddings, it's important for them to wear formal clothes to show their respect [for] the new couple.

VERB [T]

ADMIRE

to admire someone because of their knowledge, achievements, etc

**Dictionary examples:**

I respect him **for** his honesty.

I deeply respect David **for** what he has achieved.

**Learner example:**

It's nice to have a friend who respects you and who you respect too.

**responsible** /rɪˈspɒnt.sə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** responsibility

**Adjectives:** irresponsible, responsible

ADJECTIVE

**be responsible for *sb/sth/doing sth***

to be the person whose duty is to deal with someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm responsible for looking after the children during the lunch break.

Paul is **directly** responsible for the efficient running of the office.

**Learner example:**

The woman who is responsible for this club is very beautiful.

**rest** /rest/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** rest

**Verbs:** rest

**Adjectives:** *restless*

VERB

RELAX/SLEEP

[I] to relax or sleep because you are tired after an activity or because you are ill

**Dictionary examples:**

The doctor told him that he should rest for a few days.

Pete's resting after his long drive.

**Learner example:**

The weather was particularly sunny there, so we decided to eat an ice-cream and to rest a little.

**result** /rɪˈzʌlt/

**NOUN**

**HAPPEN**

[c or u] something that happens or exists because something else has happened

**Dictionary examples:**

Most accidents are **the** result **of** human error.

Unemployment has risen **as a** direct result **of** new economic policies.

**Learner example:**

As a result, I am a bit cold now.

**INFORMATION**

[c] information that you get from something such as an exam, a scientific experiment, or a medical test

**Dictionary examples:**

She's waiting for the results of a blood test.

the results of a survey

**Learner example:**

I joined this English class because of my bad exam result.

**COMPETITION**

[c] the score or number of votes at the end of a competition or election

**Dictionary examples:**

The election results will be known by Sunday.

What was the result of this afternoon's match?

**Learner example:**

The[y] were all so surprised about the result of [the] game Germany against Saudi Arabia that they welcom[ed me] in a very friendly way.

**retire** /rɪˈtaɪəʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** retirement

**Verbs:** retire

**Adjectives:** retired

**VERB [I]**

to leave your job and stop working, usually because you are old

**Dictionary examples:**

She retired **from** the company in 1990.

He is due to retire **as** chief executive next year.

**Learner example:**

Nowadays I'm free because I retired recently.

**return** /rɪˈtʊ:n/

**NOUN**

**GOING BACK**

[NO PLURAL] when someone goes or comes back to a place where they were before

**Dictionary examples:**

The whole town came out to celebrate his return **from** the war.

**On** his return to Sydney, he started up a business.

**Learner example:**

But on the return from Zurich we had a[n] accident and the car has been destroyed.

**TICKET**

[c] a ticket that lets you travel to a place and back again, for example on a train

**Dictionary example:**

Could I have two returns to Birmingham?

**COMPUTER**

[u] a key on a computer keyboard that is used to make the computer accept information or to start a new line in a document

**Dictionary example:**

Type in the password and **press** return.

**review** /rɪˈvju:/

**NOUN**

[c] a report in a newspaper, magazine, or programme that gives an opinion about a new book, film, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

He writes **film/theatre/book** reviews for the newspapers.

Her latest novel has **had/received** excellent reviews.

The film has had **mixed** reviews.

**Learner example:**

I was thinking we should see "Show Bar", the review is good!

**revise** /rɪˈvaɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** revision

**Verbs:** revise

**VERB****STUDY**

[ɪ or ʊ] to study a subject before you take a test

**Dictionary example:**

She's revising for her English exam.

**Learner example:**

Well, I have to leave it here because I have a History exam tomorrow and I haven't revised, yet.

**revision** /rɪˈvɪʒ.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** revision

**Verbs:** revise

**NOUN [ʊ]**

when you study a subject before taking a test

**Dictionary example:**

She did lots of revision for her French exam.

**Learner example:**

Dear Pete, Although I received your letter last week, I haven't been able to answer until [now] as I am busy with revision for my English exams.

**reward** /rɪˈwɔ:d/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** reward

**Verbs:** reward

**Adjectives:** *rewarding*

## NOUN [C]

### SOMETHING GOOD

something good that you get or experience because you have worked hard, behaved well, etc.

#### Dictionary examples:

There'll be a reward **for** whoever finishes first.

I told her she could choose a toy **as a** reward for her good behaviour.

#### Learner example:

Things improved even more in the evening, when dad let me go to the cinema with my friends, as a reward for getting such good results at Maths.

### MONEY

an amount of money given to someone for helping to find something or for helping the police to return stolen property

#### Dictionary example:

The police offered a reward **for** any information about the robbery.

#### Learner example:

And as a reward, my father took out RM500 and gave it to the bystander.

**rid** /rɪd/

## ADJECTIVE

### get rid of *sth*

to throw something away or give something to someone because you no longer want it

#### Dictionary example:

We must get rid of some of those old books.

#### Learner example:

Do you think I'd better get rid of the sofa and place the bookshelf [there]?

**ride** /raɪd/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** ride, rider

**Verbs:** ride

**NOUN [C]**

**VEHICLE**

a journey in a vehicle or train

**Dictionary examples:**

It's a short bus ride to the airport.

Can I **give** you a ride to the station?

He asked me for a ride into town.

**Learner example:**

On the next day, I went swimming in the lake early in the morning and took a bus ride home after that.

**BICYCLE**

a journey riding a bicycle, motorcycle, or horse

**Dictionary examples:**

He's gone out for a ride **on** his bike.

Do you want to come for a ride **on** my motorbike?

**Learner example:**

I swam in the sea, sunba[th]ed on the golden beach and had a ride on [a] scooter.

**PLAYING**

a machine at a fair which moves people up and down, round in circles, etc. as they sit in it

**Dictionary example:**

She wanted me to go on a ride with her.

**Learner example:**

I really enjoyed myself a lot. Although I was scared on the rides, in my op[i]nion that funfair we visited was fantastic!

**rider** / 'raɪ.də/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** ride, rider

**Verbs:** ride

**NOUN [C]**

someone who rides a horse, bicycle, or motorcycle

**Dictionary example:**

One of the riders was thrown off his horse.

**Learner example:**

A lot of good riders will come with their horses to take p[art] in a competition.

**right** /raɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** right

**Adjectives:** right

**Adverbs:** right, rightly

**ADJECTIVE**

**SUITABLE**

suitable or best in a particular situation

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm not sure she's the right person for the job.

Are we going in the right direction?

**Learner example:**

I know that you will make the right choice!

**ADVERB**

**EXACTLY**

exactly in a place or time

**Dictionary examples:**

He's right here with me.

I fell asleep right in the middle of her speech.

They live right in the centre of the city.

**Learner example:**

That's me, right here.

**right away/now/after**

immediately

**Dictionary example:**

Do you want to start right away?

**Learner example:**

I [would] love to see your new trousers but I'm busy right now.

**ring** /rɪŋ/

**VERB [I or T]**

**SOUND**

If something rings, it makes the sound of a bell, and if you ring a bell, you cause it to make a sound.



**Dictionary examples:**

The **phone's** ringing.

I rang the **doorbell**.

**Learner example:**

Me and a few of my friends were having a day off school so we went to a lovely beach by the Danube river, when my phone rang.

**rise** /raɪz/

**VERB [I] (rose, risen)**

**SUN/MOON**

When the sun or moon rises, it appears in the sky.

**Dictionary example:**

The **sun** rises in the East.

**Learner example:**

It was very beautiful, especially in the morning when the sun was rising.

**MOVE UP**

to move up

**Dictionary example:**

The balloon rose gently **up** into the air.

**rob** /rɒb/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** robbery

**Verbs:** rob

**VERB [T] (-bb-)**

**STEAL**

to steal from someone or somewhere, often using violence

**Dictionary examples:**

to rob a **bank**

Two tourists were robbed at gunpoint in the city centre last night.

They robbed the company **of** £2 million.

**Learner example:**

About twenty tourists were robbed.

**robot** /'rəʊ.bɒt/

**NOUN [C]**

a machine controlled by a computer, which can move and do other things that people can do

**Dictionary example:**

They use robots to spray the cars.

**Learner example:**

I think there will be tall buildings and [the] population will rise a lot. I think there will be robots too.

**rock** /rɒk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** rock

**Adjectives:** *rocky*

**NOUN**

**HARD SUBSTANCE**

[C or U] the hard, natural substance which forms part of the Earth's surface, or an area of this substance sticking out of the sea or ground

**Dictionary examples:**

a **layer** of rock

Mountains and cliffs are formed from rock.

The boat struck a rock outside the bay and sank.

We climbed over the rocks and reached the sea.

**Learner example:**

There are many wonderful hills, mountains, lakes, caves and rocks.

**role** /rəʊl/

**NOUN [C]**

**ACTING**

an actor's part in a film or play

**Dictionary examples:**

She's got a **leading/supporting** role in the school play.

He **plays** the role **of** a violent criminal.

**Learner example:**

Jack Nicholson, my favourite actor, plays the main role.

**roll** /rəʊl/

**NOUN [C]**

**BREAD**

a small loaf of bread for one person

**Dictionary example:**

I had a roll with my soup.

**Learner example:**

We eat ham, cheese, butter and paprika, with [a] roll or bread.

**romance** /rəʊ'mænts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** romance

**Adjectives:** romantic

**NOUN [C or U]**

an exciting relationship of love between two people, often a short one

**Dictionary examples:**

It was just a **holiday** romance.

**Office** romances are usually a bad idea.

**Learner example:**

I like it very much because it has romance and action, and cats of cours[e].

**romantic** /rəʊ'mæn.tɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** romance

**Adjectives:** romantic

**ADJECTIVE**

**LOVE**

relating to feelings of love and affection

**Dictionary example:**

a romantic dinner for two

**Learner example:**

And the atmosphere in the evening is so romantic!

**STORY**

relating to a story about love

**Dictionary examples:**

romantic **fiction**

a romantic **comedy**

**Learner example:**

It was interesting but romantic novels are my favourite books!

**room** /ru:m/

**NOUN**

**SPACE**

[u] space for things to fit into

**Dictionary examples:**

Is there enough room **for** me in the car?

That sofa would **take up** too much room in the flat.

James took the books off the little table to **make** room **for** the television.

**Learner example:**

In the wardrobe there is no[t] enough room to put all my stuff away.

**rose** /rəʊz/

**NOUN [C]**

a flower with a pleasant smell and thorns, that grows on a bush

**Dictionary examples:**

a rose bush

She sent him a **bunch of** red roses.

**Learner example:**

He brought me to a posh restaurant and he gave me a bunch of roses.

**rough** /rʌf/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** rough

**Adverbs:** roughly

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT SMOOTH

A rough surface is not smooth.

#### Dictionary examples:

rough **ground**

It was a rough mountain **road**, covered in stones and huge holes.

#### Learner example:

I went with some people I kn[ew] from bike competitions, and I [was] impressed with how well they can ride a bike on a rough terrain, w[hereas] I had to go carefully in some tracks.

### NOT EXACT

approximate and not exact

#### Dictionary examples:

Write a rough **copy** first and check the grammar.

Can you give me a rough **idea** of the numbers?

#### Learner example:

I lost my personal note-pad where I used to write all my job tasks, my arrangements and the records of my students. I have [even] written the rough copy of some personal letters [there].

**round** /raʊnd/

## PREPOSITION

### TO OR IN A PLACE

to or in different parts of a place

#### Dictionary examples:

The landlord showed me round the house.

I had to go **all** round town to find a hotel that was open.

#### Learner example:

Well, she showed me round her hometown and we did some sight-seeing.

## ADVERB

### CIRCULAR MOVEMENT

with a circular movement

#### Dictionary example:

This switch makes the wheels go round.

### OPPOSITE DIRECTION

to the opposite direction

**Dictionary examples:**

She looked round.

Turn the car round and let's go home.

**Learner example:**

I turned round and I saw that the one who was calling me was the singer!!

**TO SEVERAL PLACES**

from one place or person to another

**Dictionary example:**

Could you pass these forms round, please?

**route** /ru:t/

**NOUN [C]**

**ROADS**

the roads or paths you follow to get from one place to another place

**Dictionary examples:**

an escape route

I'm just planning my route.

What's the best route **to** the station?

Crowds gathered **all along the** route to watch the race.

**Learner example:**

Each cycle route [is] shown in a different colour, so we didn't lose our way.

**routine** /ru:'ti:n/

**NOUN [C or U]**

the things you regularly do and how and when you do them

**Dictionary examples:**

a **daily** routine

He longed to escape the routine of an office job.

There's no **set/fixed** routine at work – every day is different.

**Learner example:**

Usually we speak about our daily routine, [and] our plan[s] for the future.

**row**<sup>1</sup> /rəʊ/

**NOUN [C]**

**LINE**

a straight line of people or things

**Dictionary examples:**

a row of chairs/houses

My students sit at desks **in** rows for most of the time.

**Learner example:**

Two rows of serv[a]nts stood beside the path which was in front of him with [a] red carpet on it.

**SEATS**

a line of seats

**Dictionary examples:**

to sit on the **back/front** row

Isn't that Sophie sitting in the row behind us?

**Learner example:**

It is great in my class, there are so many people and they are all nice. I'm sitting in the first row next to Nicole.

**rubbish** /'rʌb.ɪʃ/

**NOUN [U]**

**WASTE**

things that you throw away because you do not want them

**Dictionary examples:**

Our rubbish gets collected on Thursdays.

Put the empty box in the rubbish **bin**.

I took some old furniture to the rubbish **dump**.

**Learner example:**

While I [was] walking in the rain along the dark and quiet alleys, I heard a weak cry that sound[ed] like a baby [coming] from a corner with rubbish scattered everywhere.

**rude** /ru:d/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *rudeness*

**Adjectives:** rude

**Adverbs:** *rudely*

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT POLITE**

behaving in a way which is not polite and upsets other people

**Dictionary examples:**

a rude **comment/remark**

He complained that a member of staff had been rude **to** him.

It would be rude **to** leave without saying goodbye.

**Learner example:**

I thought he [wa]s such a rude man.

**rug** /rʌg/

**NOUN [C]**

a soft piece of material used to cover the floor

**Dictionary example:**

My dog loves lying on the rug in front of the fire.

**Learner example:**

There is [a] green rug in the middle of the floor.

**ruin** /'ru:.ɪn/

**NOUN**

**OLD PARTS**

[C] the broken parts that are left from an old building after it has been destroyed

**Dictionary example:**

Thousands of tourists wander around these **ancient** ruins every year.

**Learner example:**

After that I'm going to travel to Luxor and see [the] ruins.



**rule** /ru:l/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** rule, ruler, *ruling*

**Verbs:** rule

**NOUN**

**INSTRUCTION**

[c] an official instruction about what you must or must not do

**Dictionary examples:**

to **break** the rules

to **obey/follow** the rules

You can't smoke at school, it's **against** the rules.

**Learner example:**

There're plenty of rules in my high school.

**PRINCIPLE**

[c] a principle of a system, such as a language or science

**Dictionary example:**

the rules of **grammar**

**Learner example:**

We did a little exam about tenses and grammar rules.

**run** /rʌn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** run, runner, running

**Verbs:** run

**VERB (running, ran, run)**

**ORGANIZE**

[ɾ] to organize or control something

**Dictionary examples:**

She ran her own restaurant for five years.

The social group is run **by** the residents themselves.

**Learner example:**

My aunt is always working. She runs her own business.

**NOUN [C]**

**MOVE FAST**

when you move on your feet at a speed faster than walking, especially for exercise

**Dictionary examples:**

We **go for/do** a three-mile run every evening after work.

If you set off **at a** run, you'll be exhausted later.

**Learner example:**

Walking is recognized [as] good exercise, or going for a run.

# S

**safe** /seɪf/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** safety

**Adjectives:** safe, *unsafe*

**Adverbs:** safely

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT HARMED**

not harmed or damaged

**Dictionary example:**

She said that all the hostages were safe.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly I felt something strange near me, I turn[ed] back quickly and two men were there. They showed me their weapons. Then, I woke up safe in my bed.

**safely** /'seɪ.fli/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** safety

**Adjectives:** safe, *unsafe*

**Adverbs:** safely

**ADVERB**

in a safe way

**Dictionary examples:**

We all arrived safely.

Drive safely!

Are the children safely fastened into their car seats?

I think we can safely say they won't find us now.

**Learner example:**

My friend has come back safely and now a new life [starts for him].

**sail** /seɪl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sailing, sailor

**Verbs:** sail

**VERB**

**CONTROL BOAT**

[ɪ or ʊ] to control a boat that has no engine and is pushed by the wind

**Dictionary examples:**

He sailed the dinghy up the river.

She sailed around the world single-handed in her yacht.

**Learner example:**

First of all, we are going to the beach where some sail[o]rs are going to teach us how to sail.

**TRAVEL ON BOAT**

[ɪ] to travel somewhere on a boat or a ship

**Dictionary example:**

We sailed to New York.

**Learner example:**

You know, I've got a boat and if you want, we will be able to spend five days on it. We will sail to the Channel Islands (Jersey, Guernsey, Sark...) .

**sailor** /ˈseɪ.lə˞/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sailing, sailor

**Verbs:** sail

**NOUN [C]**

someone who sails ships or boats as their job or as a sport

**Dictionary example:**

Over 100 sailors took part in the race.

**Learner example:**

He is a sailor.

**salary** /'sæl.ər.i/

**NOUN** [C or U]

a fixed amount of money that you receive from your employer, usually every month

**Dictionary examples:**

an **annual** salary of £20 000

His net **monthly** salary is £1500.

She's **on** quite a **good/decent** salary in her present job.

He **took a drop in** salary when he changed jobs.

a 10% salary **increase**

**Learner example:**

I was on the beach when my mobile phone rang. It was my boss [who] said "I'm in Australia, and I can't read my e-mail, the server at work crashed. Please repair it today and I will double your salary."

**sale** /seɪl/

**NOUN**

**on sale**

available to buy in a shop, on the Internet, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

The video and book are now on sale.

**Learner example:**

I went window shopping with my friends yesterday and I saw this beautiful skirt on sale.

**salesman** /'seɪlz.mən/

**NOUN** [C] (PLURAL **salesmen**)

someone whose job is selling things

**Dictionary example:**

I asked the salesman for advice.

**Learner example:**

Sad to say, I have not applied for it again but I did apply for another job as a salesman.

**saleswoman** / 'seɪlz ,wʊm.ən/

**NOUN** [C] (PLURAL **saleswomen**)

someone whose job is selling things

**Dictionary example:**

The saleswoman showed me the car.

**Learner example:**

Many years ago, when I was seventeen, I was working as a saleswoman [for] a print[er].

**salmon** / 'sæm.ən/ (PLURAL **salmon**)

**NOUN** [C or U]

a large, silver fish, or the pink meat of this fish

**Dictionary examples:**

fresh/smoked/tinned salmon

salmon fishing

**Learner example:**

My favo[u]rite restaurant is Pampa Grill. My favo[u]rite food [there] is the salmon, it's delicious.

**same** / seɪm/

**ADJECTIVE**

**at the same time**

If two things happen or are true at the same time, they happen or are true together.

**Dictionary example:**

We arrived at the same time.

**Learner example:**

The kind of clothes I most like [are] casual but fashionable at the same time.

**PRONOUN**

**the same**

not another different thing or situation

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm hopeless at physics, and **it's** the same **with** chemistry – I get it all wrong.

I'd do the same if I was in your situation.

**Learner example:**

I will write [to] you again soon and I hope you will do the same.

**sand** /sænd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sand

**Adjectives:** sandy

**NOUN** [U]

a substance that is found on beaches and in deserts, which is made from very small grains of rock

**Dictionary examples:**

a grain of sand

The children played all day **in/on** the sand.

coarse/fine sand

**Learner example:**

We got to a bea[uti]ful beach. The sand looked like gold.

**sandal** /'sæn.dəl/

**NOUN** [C]

a light shoe with straps that you wear in warm weather

**Dictionary example:**

a **pair** of sandals

**Learner example:**

In summer, I wear skirts and sandals.

**sandy** /'sænd.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sand

**Adjectives:** sandy

**ADJECTIVE**

covered with or containing sand

**Dictionary example:**

a sandy **beach**

**Learner example:**

We have no mountains in Lithuania, but we have sandy beaches at [the] seaside.

**satisfied** / 'sæt . ɪ s . faɪd /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dissatisfaction, satisfaction

**Verbs:** satisfy

**Adjectives:** dissatisfied, satisfactory, satisfied, unsatisfactory

**Adverbs:** *satisfactorily*

**ADJECTIVE**

**PLEASED**

pleased because you have got what you wanted, or because something has happened in the way that you wanted

**Dictionary examples:**

Some people are never satisfied!

a satisfied smile

Are you satisfied **with** the new arrangement?

**Learner example:**

I must say that I'm very satisfied with [the club].

**saucepan** / 'sɔ : . spən /

**NOUN [C]**

a deep, metal pan, usually with a long handle and a lid, that is used to cook food in

**Dictionary example:**

Put the potatoes in a saucepan of boiling water.

**Learner example:**

The waiters are very polite and the food is so good, specially the fish. You can see the [chef] with his saucepan, it's very funny!

**saucer** / 'sɔ : . səʊ /

**NOUN [C]**

a small plate that you put under a cup

**Dictionary examples:**

a cup and saucer

She gave the cat a saucer **of** milk.



**save** /seɪv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** savings, *saving*

**Verbs:** save

**VERB**

**NOT WASTE**

[T] to prevent time, money or effort being wasted or spent

**Dictionary examples:**

You'll save time if you take the car.

Thanks for your help – it saved me a lot of work.

**Learner example:**

More and more people choose to travel by car, because it saves a lot of time comp[ared] to travelling by public transport.

**MAKE SAFE**

[T] to stop someone or something from being killed, injured or destroyed

**Dictionary examples:**

Wearing seat belts has saved many **lives**.

He fell in the river but his friend saved him **from** drowning.

He had to borrow money to save his business.

He was desperately trying to save their failing marriage.

We all need to do our bit to save **the planet**.

**Learner example:**

We watched a movie called "Men in Black II" and it was about two guys that save the world from alien attacks.

**say** /seɪ/

**VERB [T] (said, said)**

**TELL**

to tell someone about a fact, thought, or opinion

**Dictionary examples:**

Did she say where she was going?

Officials refused to say what had happened.

What did they say **about** the house?

The doctors say **(that)** it will take him a few weeks to recover.

She didn't say **whether** she was coming or not.

"Who do you think will get the job?" "I'd rather not say."

What are you saying, exactly ?

**Learner example:**

Dear Mary, You asked me in your last letter about my bedroom. There aren't a lot of things to say about it, it is quite small but nice.

**GIVE INFORMATION**

to give information in writing, numbers or signs

**Dictionary examples:**

My watch says 3 o'clock.

Can you read what that notice says?

It says in the paper **(that)** they've found the man who did it.

It says on the bottle **to** take three tablets a day.

**Learner example:**

Well yesterday I was reading a new fashion magazine. It says that this summer the best clothes to wear are skirts with different colours!

**THINK**

to think or believe

**Dictionary examples:**

People/They say **(that)** he's over 100.

"It's going to be a very hot summer." **"So** they say."

She is a firm leader, too firm, **some might** say.

**Learner example:**

People say that it never rains here.

**scared** /skeəd/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** *scare*

**Adjectives:** scared, scary

**ADJECTIVE**

frightened or worried

**Dictionary examples:**

He's scared **of** spiders.

He's scared **to** tell her what really happened.

I was scared **(that)** you might not be there.

I was scared **stiff**.

She had a scared look on her face.

**Learner example:**

When I came for [the] first time to my new English class I was a little bit scared.

**scary** /'skeə.ri/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** *scare*

**Adjectives:** scared, scary

**ADJECTIVE**

INFORMAL frightening

**Dictionary example:**

a scary movie/story

**Learner example:**

It was quite exciting but a little scary.

**scene** /si:n/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** scene, scenery

**Adjectives:** *scenic*

**NOUN**

FILM/BOOK, ETC.

[c] a short part of a film, play, or book in which the events happen in one place

**Dictionary examples:**

the funeral/wedding scene

Juliet dies in Act IV, Scene iii.

**Learner example:**

If you haven't seen any of th[ese] three "Star Wars" movies, I suggest you do see them tonight or tomorrow. They are great, with [a] lot of action scenes.

**scenery** /'si:.nəri/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** scene, scenery

**Adjectives:** *scenic*

**NOUN [U]**

the attractive, natural things that you see in the countryside

**Dictionary examples:**

beautiful/breathtaking/spectacular scenery

They stopped at the top of the hill to **admire** the scenery.

**Learner example:**

If I were you, I'[d] go [to] the countryside because it's peaceful, quiet, and the scenery is wonderful.

**science** /saɪənts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** science, scientist

**Adjectives:** scientific

**Adverbs:** scientifically

**NOUN****TYPE**

[c or u] a particular type of science

**Dictionary examples:**

computer science

Chemistry, physics, and biology are all sciences.

advances in **medical** science

**Learner example:**

In my class, there were 15 girls and 15 boys, who were studying computer science with me, so I knew everybody.

**science fiction** /ˌsaɪənts'fɪk.ʃən/

**NOUN [u]**

stories about life in the future or in other parts of the universe

**Dictionary example:**

She is a well-known science fiction writer.

**Learner example:**

Also, I like to watch fantasy and science fiction films.

**scientific** /ˌsaɪən'tɪf.ɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** science, scientist

**Adjectives:** scientific

**Adverbs:** scientifically

**ADJECTIVE**

relating to science, or using the organized methods of science

**Dictionary examples:**

a scientific **discovery/experiment/theory**

scientific **evidence/research**

The project has attracted considerable criticism from **the** scientific **community**.

**Learner example:**

I like programmes about sport and scientific discover[ie]s.

**scientist** /'saɪəntɪst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** science, scientist

**Adjectives:** scientific

**Adverbs:** scientifically

**NOUN [C]**

someone who studies science or works in science

**Dictionary example:**

Scientists are working to create a vaccine for the disease.

**Learner example:**

NASA admitted yesterday they will send a group of highly trained scientists to Mars in the next two years.

**score** /skɔːr/

**VERB [I or T]**

to get points in a game or test

**Dictionary examples:**

He scored just before half-time to put Liverpool 2-1 ahead.

In American football, a touchdown scores six points.

She scored 18 out of 20 in the spelling test.

**Learner example:**

I almost scored an own goal.

**NOUN [C]**

the number of points someone gets in a game or test

**Dictionary examples:**

a **high/low** score

What's the score?

At half time, the score **stood at** two all.

The **final** score was 3-0.

**Learner example:**

We took 4 or 5 exams that day and my friend, Erick and I studied all night to get the best scores.

**scream** /skri:m/

**VERB** [I or T]

to make a loud, high noise with your voice, or to shout something in a loud, high voice because you are afraid, hurt, or angry

**Dictionary examples:**

A spider landed on her pillow and she screamed.

Through the smoke, the rescuers could hear people screaming **for** help.

He was screaming **in/with** pain and begging for anaesthetic.

They screamed **with** laughter at her jokes.

Ken screamed (**out**) a warning telling people to get out of the way.

I've never found screaming **at** my staff to be very effective.

"I wish you were dead!" she screamed.

**Learner example:**

I opened the door and screamed – in front of me was a man standing with [his] hands covered in blood.

**NOUN** [C]

when someone screams

**Dictionary example:**

We heard screams coming from their apartment.

**Learner example:**

Last night, I was cooking and dad was watching tv when, suddenly I heard a scream.

**sculpture** /'skʌlp.tʃəʊr/

**NOUN** [C or U]

a piece of art that is made from stone, wood, clay, etc., or the process of making objects like this

**Dictionary examples:**

a wooden sculpture

modern sculpture

Tom teaches sculpture at the local art school.

The museum has several life-sized sculptures **of** people and animals.

**Learner example:**

But if you have time, you must visit some cities, like Rome or Florence, because there are many historical buildings and museums, with the most important sculptures and pictures [by] famous artist[s] like Michelangelo or Raffaello.

**search** /sɜːtʃ/

**VERB****TRY TO FIND**

[ɪ or ʊ] to try to find someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

I've searched my bedroom but I can't find my watch.

He searched in his pockets for some change.

Police are still searching the woods **for** the missing girl.

He searched (**in/through**) his pockets **for** some change.

I've searched **high and low** , but I can't find my birth certificate.

The detectives searched the house **from top to bottom**, but they found no sign of the stolen goods.

**Learner example:**

He searched the whole bank but could not find it.

**USE COMPUTER**

[ɪ or ʊ] to use a computer to find information, especially on the Internet

**Dictionary example:**

I searched the Internet to find the best prices for flights to Barcelona.

**Learner example:**

Before you had to go to a lib[r]ary to finish [your] homework. Now, we just search on the internet.

**NOUN****TRY TO FIND**

[c] when you try to find someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

After a long search, they eventually found the missing papers.

The police **carried out/conducted/made** a thorough search **of** the house, but they failed to find any drugs.

**Learner example:**

Joshua instantly thought it could be a bomb, so he organized a search all over the airport.

**USE COMPUTER**

[c] when you use a computer to find information, especially on the Internet

**Dictionary examples:**

Why not **do** a search on Google for hotels in the area?

We're **doing** a computer search **for** all words beginning with 'high'.

**Learner example:**

But I think you shouldn't ask me, the best thing is [a] search on the internet, so you can see the photos and choose the option you like mo[st].

**season** / 'si: .zən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** season

**Adjectives:** seasonal

**NOUN** [C]

**PART OF YEAR**

one of the four periods of the year: spring, summer, autumn or winter

**Dictionary example:****Learner example:**

But summer in Poland is as wonderful [a] season as winter!

**FOR PARTICULAR EVENT**

a period of the year when a particular thing happens

**Dictionary examples:**

How long does the **dry/hurricane/wet** season last?

The British football season begins in August and ends in May.

**Learner example:**

Once they had finished, Peter kissed his parents and started his journey [on] foot heading towards the stadium, to play the first game of the season.

**second** / 'sek .ənd/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** secondary

**Adverbs:** secondly

**ORDINAL NUMBER; DETERMINER****ANOTHER**

another



**Dictionary examples:**

She is often described as the second Marilyn Monroe.

You really ought to make the most of the opportunity, because you won't get a second **chance**.

Richard and Liz have a second **home** in France.

Pay attention to what she's saying because she won't explain it a second **time**.

**Learner example:**

I started my new English class last week. I had just finish[ed] my course and that was [a] second chance for me to pick up words so I gave it a go.

**ONLY ONE BETTER/BIGGER, ETC.**

Second is used to show that only one thing is better, bigger, etc. than the thing mentioned.

**Dictionary examples:**

St Petersburg is Russia's second (**biggest/largest**) city.

Iraq's oil reserves are second **only to** Saudi Arabia's.

The conditions that these prisoners are kept in are second **to none**.

**Learner example:**

Joao Pessoa is the second green[est] city in the world.

**ADVERB****IN ORDER**

after one other person or thing in order or importance

**Dictionary example:**

She didn't win the race, but she did **come** second.

**Learner example:**

[O]n the other hand, New Zealand came second [for] senior government.

**NOUN [C]****VERY SHORT PERIOD**

INFORMAL a very short period of time

**Dictionary examples:**

"Come on, hurry up!" "I'll **just/only** be a second – I've got to lock the back door."

Have you got a second, Paul? I'd like to have a word with you.

It won't take a second .

Wait **a couple of/a few** seconds before trying again.

**Learner example:**

A few seconds later, a huge tree beside my house fell down and destroyed most of my house.

**secondary** / 'sek.ən.dri/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** secondary

**Adverbs:** secondly

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

relating to the education of children approximately between the ages of 11 and 18 years old

**Dictionary examples:**

secondary **education**

Marcus has just started at secondary **school**.

**Learner example:**

He is studying at secondary school.

**secondary school** / 'sek.ən.dʁ.i,sku:l/

**NOUN [C]**

a school for students aged between 11 and 18

**Dictionary example:**

My children are both at secondary school now.

**Learner example:**

They said they chose our school because we are one of the best secondary schools [in] Mexico City. Can you believe that!?

**second-hand** / ,sek.ənd'hænd/

**ADJECTIVE; ADVERB**

If something is second-hand, someone else owned or used it before you.

**Dictionary examples:**

second-hand **books/clothes**

She buys a lot of clothes second-hand.

**Learner example:**

Personally, I only buy second-hand clothes because in second-hand shops, I really like discover[ing] rare things and funny clothes from the 60s or 70s.

**secret** /'si:.krət/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** secret

**Adjectives:** secret

**Adverbs:** secretly

**NOUN**

**NOT TELL**

[c] something that you tell no one about or only a few people

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm having a party for him but it's a secret.

Can you **keep** a secret?

A close couple should have no secrets **from** each other.

Aren't you going to **let** me **in on** the secret?

She **makes no** secret **of** her dislike of her father.

That restaurant is one of the **best-kept** secrets in London.

**Learner example:**

I told her everything, she knew all my secrets but she never told me her secrets.

**ADJECTIVE**

If something is secret, other people are not allowed to know about it.

**Dictionary examples:**

The President escaped through a secret passage underneath the parliament building.

This is **top** secret information.

Do you think we'll manage to **keep** the surprise party secret from Mum until her birthday?

**Learner example:**

The secret admirer was the guy I liked!

**secretly** /'si:.krət.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** secret

**Adjectives:** secret

**Adverbs:** secretly

**ADVERB**

without allowing other people to know

**Dictionary examples:**

She said she didn't care about it, but I believe she was secretly **delighted**.

He was convicted on the evidence of secretly recorded telephone conversations.

**Learner example:**

Then in the evening we'll come to her house secretly. Of course, we should tell her mom everything about this plan.

**section** / 'sek .ʃən/

**NOUN [C]**

one of the parts that something is divided into

**Dictionary examples:**

a non-smoking section in a restaurant

the sports section **of** the newspaper

the tail section **of** an aircraft

The poorest sections **of** the community have much worse health.

**Learner example:**

It has two floor[s] and is divided into sections, one that is a [general] restaurant and one for vegetarian people.

**security** /sɪ'kjʊə.rə.ti/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** security, *insecurity*

**Adjectives:** secure, *insecure*

**NOUN [U]**

**PROTECTION**

protection of a person, building, organization or country against threats such as crime or attacks by foreign countries

**Dictionary examples:**

The station was closed for two hours because of a security **alert**.

Thirty demonstrators were killed in clashes with the security **forces** over the weekend.

The tighter security **measures/precautions** include video cameras in the city centre.

The students were deported because they posed a threat to **national** security.

The proposed national identity card system would help to **tighten** security against fraud.

The most dangerous criminals are held in **maximum**-security prisons.

**Learner example:**

It's about a man that is cloned by a computer and he has to escape from a maximum security jail, it's an action [film].

**see** /si:/ (seeing, saw, seen)

VERB

UNDERSTAND

[I or T] to understand something

**Dictionary examples:**

I see **(that)** the social club is organising a theatre trip next month.

I see **what** you mean.

They didn't see **the need/any need** to notify their members of the changes in writing.

I was surprised that they couldn't see my point of view.

**Learner example:**

Do you see what I mean?

**seem** /si:m/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** seem

**Adverbs:** *seemingly*

VERB

**seem happy/a nice person, etc.**

to appear to be a particular thing or to have a particular quality

**Dictionary examples:**

She seemed happy enough.

My new boss seems like a really nice person.

**Learner example:**

She seemed very friendly.

**seem like/as if/to, etc.**

to appear to be a particular thing or to have a particular quality

**Dictionary examples:**

It seemed like a good idea at the time.

The graphics were so good that the people seemed as if they were real.

There doesn't seem to **be** any real solution.

I seem to know more about him than anyone else.

**Learner example:**

I spent four cold days in the mountain[s] and it seemed like winter despite being summer!

**select** /səˈlekt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** selection

**Verbs:** select

**Adjectives:** *selective*

**VERB [T]**

to choose someone or something from a group

**Dictionary examples:**

There was a choice of four prizes, and the winner could select one of them.

A mouse is a device which makes it easier to select different options **from** computer menus.

How do you select people **for** promotion?

He was selected **to** play for Australia at the age of only 18.

The supermarket's policy is to select **out** the best fruit and discard the rest.

**Learner example:**

I've been selected to play on the school football team and we've got a match tomorrow.

**selfish** /ˈsel.fɪʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *selfishness*

**Adjectives:** selfish

**ADJECTIVE** DISAPPROVING

caring only about yourself and not other people

**Dictionary examples:**

It's very selfish of him to go away every weekend.

The judge told him: "Your attitude shows a selfish disregard for others."

**Learner example:**

I found this sport very interesting, because you have to play in a team so you must not be selfish, you have to change your spirit.

**self-service** /ˌselfˈsɜː.vɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** servant, service

**Verbs:** serve

**Adjectives:** self-service

**ADJECTIVE**

A self-service restaurant or shop is one in which you serve yourself and are not served by the people who work there.

**Dictionary example:**

It was a cheap, self-service restaurant.

**Learner example:**

I went to have lunch in a self-service restaurant and in the afternoon I continued my visit.

**seller** /'sel.əʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** seller

**Verbs:** sell

**NOUN [C]**

someone who sells something

**Dictionary examples:**

flower/newspaper/souvenir sellers

Do you think the seller will accept £96 000 for the house?

**Learner example:**

It was then my mother remembered a toy seller had been selling toys in the place where we had been waiting in the station and that our suitcase[s] must have got mixed up.

**send** /send/ (**sent**, **sent**)

**VERB [T]**

**send sth back** or **send back sth** PHRASAL VERB

to return something to the person who sent it to you, especially because it is damaged or not suitable

**Dictionary example:**

I had to send the shirt back because it didn't fit me.

**Learner example:**

I usual[ly] order my clothes [on the] Internet. It's fast, easy and you don't have any problems send[ing] them back if they don't fit.

**sense** /sents/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** nonsense, sense, *sensibility*

**Verbs:** *sense*

**Adjectives:** sensible, *senseless*

**Adverbs:** *sensibly*

## NOUN

### FEELING

[NO PLURAL] a feeling or understanding about yourself or about a situation

#### Dictionary examples:

Did you get any sense of what they might do?

Living out in the country gave us a great sense of freedom.

#### Learner example:

I like to see how people fight for the pri[z]e. I like this sense of compet[it]ion that only sport give[s]!

### a sense of humour

the ability to understand funny things and to be funny yourself

#### Dictionary example:

Carol has a wicked sense of humour.

#### Learner example:

Most of them have an incredible sense of humour so we laugh a lot when we go there.

**sensible** / 'sent.sə.bl̩/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** nonsense, sense, *sensibility*

**Verbs:** *sense*

**Adjectives:** sensible, *senseless*

**Adverbs:** *sensibly*

## ADJECTIVE

showing good judgment

#### Dictionary examples:

a sensible **answer/approach/choice/option**

a sensible person

I think the sensible thing to do is phone before you go and ask for directions.

It would be sensible **to** take an umbrella.

#### Learner example:

I know it sounds strange but there's a sensible reason: money talks.



## separate

### Word family:

**Nouns:** separation

**Verbs:** separate

**Adjectives:** separate, *inseparable*

**Adverbs:** separately

**ADJECTIVE** / 'sep.ər.ət/

### NOT JOINED

not joined or touching anything else

#### Dictionary examples:

a separate compartment

I try to **keep** meat separate **from** other food in the fridge.

#### Learner example:

But there was no choice, as all my friends that did go were already in separate rooms.

### DIFFERENT

different or new

#### Dictionary examples:

Use a separate sheet of paper.

The art department and the main college are in two separate buildings.

#### Learner example:

Yesterday I bought a lot [of] presents, so I needed a separate suitcase.

## series / 'si:ə.riz/ (PLURAL **series**)

### NOUN [C]

#### BROADCASTS

a group of television or radio programmes that have the same main characters or deal with the same subject

#### Dictionary examples:

The footballer Paul Gascoigne is to host a Channel 4 **television** series on soccer skills.

a **comedy** series

I missed the second episode of the series so I don't know what's going on now.

#### Learner example:

I like television series like Smallville.

**serious** /'sɪə.ri.əs/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** serious

**Adverbs:** seriously

**ADJECTIVE**

**BAD**

A serious problem or situation is bad and makes people worry.

**Dictionary examples:**

a serious **illness**

There were no reports of serious **injuries**.

The new tax regulations have landed some of the smaller companies in serious **trouble**.

A shortage of space has become a serious **problem** in a lot of schools.

He's been taken to hospital where his condition is described as serious but stable.

**Learner example:**

As you know I have got [a] serious problem [with] my eyes.

**NOT JOKING**

not joking or intended to be funny

**Dictionary examples:**

Please don't laugh – I'm being serious.

He was wearing a very serious expression and I knew something was wrong.

On the surface it's a very funny novel but it does have a more serious underlying theme.

Is she serious **about** going to live abroad?

**Learner example:**

We are taught how to act in both comic and serious parts.

**PERSON**

A serious person does not laugh often.

**Dictionary example:**

I remember her as a very serious child.

**Learner example:**

Well, the new teacher is very serious, but this is ok.

**seriously** /'sɪə.ri.ə.sli/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** serious

**Adverbs:** seriously

**ADVERB**

**BADLY**

badly or severely

**Dictionary examples:**

seriously ill/**worried**

He wasn't seriously injured – he just got a few cuts and bruises.

**Learner example:**

She is seriously ill with cancer.

**serve** /sɜːv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** servant, service

**Verbs:** serve

**Adjectives:** self-service

**VERB**

**SHOP**

[ɾ] to help customers and sell things to them in a shop

**Dictionary example:**

Are you being served?

**Learner example:**

I also learnt a lot about how to serve c[u]st[o]mers and how to use a till.

**server** /'sɜː.və/

**NOUN [C]**

**SPECIALIZED** a central computer from which other computers get information

**Dictionary example:**

a **network/file** server

**Learner example:**

It was my boss, [who] said "I'm in Australia, and I can't read my e-mail, the server at work crashed.

**service** / 'sɜː.vɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** servant, service

**Verbs:** serve

**Adjectives:** self-service

**NOUN**

**PUBLIC NEED**

[C or U] a system or organization that provides something that people need

**Dictionary examples:**

the **ambulance/health/postal/prison** service

They **provide** a free bus service from the station.

We hope to be **operating** a normal service as soon as possible.

**Learner example:**

I told him to phone the after-sales service.

**DEALING WITH CUSTOMER**

[U] when people help you and bring you things in a place such as a shop, restaurant, or hotel

**Dictionary example:**

The only trouble with this café is that the service is so slow.

**Learner example:**

I think the Cinemark is the best cinema because it has good service and it is cheap.

**session** / 'seʃ.ən/

**NOUN [C]**

a period of time or a meeting arranged for a particular activity

**Dictionary examples:**

The 21-year-old runner twisted his ankle in a **training** session last Friday.

As the heads of state gathered, the press were allowed in for a **photo** session.

**Learner example:**

Last week we had the normal two training sessions and a game against another club.

**set** /set/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** setting

**Verbs:** set

**VERB (setting, set, set)**

**STORY/FILM**

[T USUALLY PASSIVE] If a story, film, etc. is set in a particular time or place, the action in it happens in that time or place.

**Dictionary example:**

'West Side Story' is set in New York in the late 1950s.

**Learner example:**

It was an adventure story and I liked it a lot because it was set in Australia.

**set a date/time (for *sth*)**

[T] to fix a date or time for something

**Dictionary examples:**

Juan and Maria have set a date for their wedding – it's going to be on August 31.

Has a **time** been set for the meeting yet?

**Learner example:**

I'm going to miss your class tomor[r]ow, but we can set a date to cover the work on.

**SUN**

[I] When the sun sets, it moves down in the sky until it cannot be seen.

**Dictionary example:**

The sun rises in the East and sets in the West.

**Learner example:**

I loved the thin fog before the sun set.

**sew /səʊ/ (sewed, sewn or sewed)**

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *sewing*

**Verbs:** sew

**VERB [I or T]**

to make or repair clothes by joining pieces of cloth using a needle and thread

**Dictionary examples:**

My grandmother taught me to sew.

I made this skirt just by sewing two pieces of material **together**.

She sews all her children's clothes.

He sewed the badge neatly **onto** his uniform.

**Learner example:**

Well, I used to sew my clothes on my own.

**sex** /seks/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sex

**Adjectives:** sexual, sexy

**NOUN** [U]

**ACTIVITY**

! sexual activity between people

**Dictionary examples:**

Sex before/outside marriage is strongly disapproved of in some cultures.

She was complaining about all the sex and violence on television.

She'd been **having** sex **with** a colleague at work for years.

Most young people now receive sex **education** at school.

**unprotected** sex

**Learner example:**

I hate watching soap operas and t[h]rillers, because they contain too much violence and sex.

**MALE OR FEMALE**

the state of being either male or female

**Dictionary examples:**

What sex is your cat?

Some tests enable you to find out the sex **of** your baby before it's born.

**Learner example:**

The teacher gave me the application form about my name, age, sex, nationality and address.

**shade** /ʃeɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shade, shadow

**NOUN**

**NO SUN**

[U] an area where there is no light from the sun and so it is darker and not as hot

**Dictionary examples:**

I'd prefer to sit **in the** shade.

The sun was hot, and there were no trees to offer us shade.

The children played **in/under the** shade **of** a large beach umbrella.

**Learner example:**

The shade from huge trees kept me cool and fresh.

**shadow** / 'ʃæd.əv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shade, shadow

**NOUN** [C or U]

**NO LIGHT**

a dark area made by something that is stopping the light

**Dictionary examples:**

The tree had **cast** a long shadow.

The children were playing, jumping on each other's shadows.

Jamie followed his mother around all day like a shadow.

This corner of the room is always **in** shadow.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly I saw a shadow and as I turned over I noticed that something was moving in the trees.

**shake** /ʃeɪk/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** shake

**Adjectives:** *shaken*

**VERB** (**shook**, **shaken**)

**SMALL MOVEMENTS**

[I or T] to move backwards and forwards or up and down in quick, short movements, or to make something or someone do this

**Dictionary examples:**

A young boy climbed into the apple tree and shook the branches so that the fruit fell down.

Babies like toys that make a noise when they're shaken.

The explosion shook buildings for miles around.

She shook her hair **loose** from its ribbon.

Every time one of these big trucks goes through the village, all the houses shake.

**Learner example:**

Every time I got closer to her, my body started to shake a lot.

**shake hands**

to hold someone's hand and move it up and down when you meet them for the first time, or when you make an agreement with them

**Dictionary examples:**

The two leaders smiled and shook hands for the photographers.

I shook hands **with** him.

**Learner example:**

I felt embarrass[s]ed when all my friends thought they were my friends, so [they] all sh[ook] hands with them ex[c]ept me.

**shall** /ʃæl/

**MODAL VERB****I/we shall...**

FORMAL used to say what you are going to do in the future

**Dictionary examples:**

I shall be talking to her tomorrow.

I shan't forget to tell them.

I shall look forward to meeting you next week.

So we'll see you at the weekend, shall we?

**Learner example:**

I shall make sure that the work I miss is completed by borrowing my friend's notes.

**shape** /ʃeɪp/

**NOUN [C or U]****PHYSICAL FORM**

the physical form of something made by the line around its outer edge

**Dictionary examples:**

a circular/rectangular shape

You can recognize trees by the shape of their leaves.

Very few people are really happy with their body shape.

These bricks are all different shapes.

Kim's birthday cake was **in the** shape **of** a train.

My bicycle wheel has got bent **out of** shape.

This T-shirt has been washed so many times that it's **lost** its shape.

A triangle is a shape with three sides.

**Learner example:**

Well, it looks like yours, you know, the same size and shape.



**share** /ʃeə/

**VERB** [I or T]

**FEELING/EXPERIENCE, ETC.**

If two or more people or things share a feeling, quality or experience, they both or all have the same feeling, quality or experience.

**Dictionary examples:**

We share an interest **in** sailing.

All hospitals share some common characteristics.

I don't share your **views/beliefs**.

Management and the union both share **in** the responsibility for the crisis.

She knew that he was the person she wanted to share her life **with**.

**Learner example:**

Her name is Gulia and I met her at the University. She is very nice, and we share many interests, so we gave each other our phone numbers.

**shark** /ʃɑ:k/

**NOUN** [C]

a large fish with very sharp teeth

**Dictionary examples:**

a great white shark

The movie 'Jaws' is about a man-eating shark.

**Learner example:**

By the way, this ocean was full of sharks, our guide said.

**sharp** /ʃɑ:p/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** *sharpen*

**Adjectives:** sharp

**Adverbs:** sharply, *sharp*

**ADJECTIVE**

**ABLE TO CUT**

having a very thin or pointed edge that can cut things

**Dictionary examples:**

a sharp **knife**

sharp **teeth/claws/fingernails**

The point of this pencil isn't sharp enough.

**Learner example:**

My heart was broken by a knife, a sharp, hot knife, but I don't feel pain, I don't feel anything, I just want to die and forget about everything.

**shave** /ʃeɪv/

**VERB [I or T]**

to cut hair off your face or body with a razor

**Dictionary examples:**

John has to shave twice a day.

I always shave my legs in the bath.

Do you shave under your arms?

When my dad shaved his beard (**off**), he looked ten years younger.

**Learner example:**

The other men shave the man who is getting married.

**sheet** /ʃi:t/

**NOUN [C]**

**FOR BED**

a large piece of cloth put on a bed to lie on or under

**Dictionary example:**

I've put clean sheets on the bed.

**Learner example:**

I have a big bed with silk sheets.

**shine** /ʃaɪn/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** shine

**Adjectives:** shiny

**VERB (shone or shined, shone or shined)**

**PRODUCE LIGHT**

[I] to produce bright light

**Dictionary examples:**

The **sun** was shining brightly through the window.

Is that light shining **in** your eyes?

**Learner example:**

The weather was good and the sun was shining.

**shiny** /'ʃaɪ.ni/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** shine

**Adjectives:** shiny

**ADJECTIVE**

A shiny surface is bright because it reflects light.

**Dictionary examples:**

beautiful shiny hair

shiny black shoes

a shiny silver dollar

**Learner example:**

I prefer shiny tops and blue trousers.

**shock** /ʃɒk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shock

**Verbs:** shock

**Adjectives:** shocked, shocking

**NOUN**

**SURPRISE**

[c or u] a big, unpleasant surprise

**Dictionary examples:**

We **got a** nasty shock when he gave us the bill.

Her death **came as a** terrible shock to him.

They are still **in** shock from the accident.

**Learner example:**

I was in shock. I read the letter again and again, the last part of the text said 'Don't forget'.

**shocked** /ʃɒkt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shock

**Verbs:** shock

**Adjectives:** shocked, shocking

**ADJECTIVE**

very surprised and upset

**Dictionary examples:**

After his announcement, there was shocked silence.

We were shocked **to** see smoke pouring out of the roof.

**Learner example:**

I was surprised and shocked.

**shocking** /'ʃɒk.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shock

**Verbs:** shock

**Adjectives:** shocked, shocking

**ADJECTIVE**

offensive, upsetting or immoral

**Dictionary examples:**

The sex scenes in the book were considered very shocking at the time when it was published.

There are few crimes more truly shocking than the murder or abuse of children.

**Learner example:**

The news was shocking but at the same time this fact will change our life.

**shoot** /ʃu:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shooting

**Verbs:** shoot

**VERB (shot, shot)**

**WEAPON**

! [ɪ or ʌ] to injure or kill a person or animal by firing a bullet from a gun at them

**Dictionary examples:**

If he's not armed, don't shoot.

The kids were shooting arrows **at** a target.

She was shot three times in the head.

A policeman was shot **dead** in the city centre last night.

The troops were told to shoot **to kill**.

**Learner example:**

We really had a good time, but when we were coming back home a man, whose face I couldn't see, shot Ana and she fell down on the street.

**SPORT**

[I] to try to score points in sports such as football by hitting, kicking, or throwing the ball towards the goal

**Dictionary example:**

He shot from the middle of the field and still managed to score.

**Learner example:**

A[fter] I shot my first goal for this team they started to talk to me.

**shop** /ʃɒp/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shop, shopping

**Verbs:** shop

**VERB [I] (-pp-)**

to buy things in shops

**Dictionary examples:**

I like to shop **at** Harrods for clothes.

If I'm just shopping **for** food, I tend to go to the local supermarket.

**Learner example:**

I'd like to go out with you to shop [for] clothes.

**shore** /ʃɔːr/

**NOUN [C or U]**

the area of land along the edge of the sea or a lake

**Dictionary examples:**

You can walk for miles along the shore.

The boat was about a mile **from/off** (the) shore when the engine suddenly died.

**Learner example:**

We were on the fourth floor, where you can see the se[a] shore and also the mountains behind.

**short** /ʃɔ:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shortage, *short*

**Verbs:** *shorten*

**Adjectives:** short

**Adverbs:** shortly, *short*

**ADJECTIVE**

**be short of *sth***

to not have enough of something

**Dictionary examples:**

to be short of space/time

We're a bit short of coffee – I must get some more.

**Learner example:**

Because I was short of money, I [said] yes.

**shortly** /'ʃɔ:t.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** shortage, *short*

**Verbs:** *shorten*

**Adjectives:** short

**Adverbs:** shortly, *short*

**ADVERB**

**shortly afterwards; shortly after/before *sth***

a short time after or before something

**Dictionary examples:**

I got home at midnight and James arrived shortly afterwards.

Shortly after you left, a man came into the office looking for you.

**Learner example:**

Shortly afterwards, the door bell rang.

**MODAL VERB**

**BEST**

used to say or ask what is the correct or best thing to do

**Dictionary examples:**

"Should I apologize to him?"

Where should we meet tonight?

There should be an investigation into the cause of the disaster.

I should **have** written to her but I haven't had any time.

It's getting cold in here. Should I turn the heat up?

**Learner example:**

Should I call the police?

**PROBABLE**

used to say that you expect something to be true or that you expect something to happen

**Dictionary examples:**

My dry cleaning should be ready this afternoon.

If you follow these directions, you shouldn't have any trouble finding our house.

I wonder what's happened to Annie. She should be here by now.

That should be enough food for five people.

**Learner example:**

I have invite[d] all his friends, [so] we should be 28 people.

**NOUN [C]**

**BODY**

one of the two parts of your body where your arms join your neck

**Dictionary examples:**

I rested my head on her shoulder.

Then she put her arm round my shoulder and gave me a kiss.

She **glanced** nervously **over** her shoulder to make sure no one else was listening.

**Learner example:**

The name of the movie was Ghost ship. It was a horror movie but it was so boring [that] she slept on my shoulder.

**shout** /ʃaʊt/

**NOUN [C]**

when you say something very loudly or make a very loud sound with your voice

**Dictionary examples:**

He heard an angry shout.

shouts of anger

**Learner example:**

The only noise we could hear was the shouts of the hero[e]s fighting with terrible monsters coming from space...

**show** /ʃəʊ/

**VERB (showed, shown)**

**GIVE INFORMATION**

[T] to give information in a book, on a website, on a piece of equipment, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

The pictures show two types of holiday. Talk to your partner about which you would prefer and why.

The right-hand dial shows the temperature, and the left-hand one shows the air pressure.

On this map, urban areas are shown in grey.

The latest crime figures show a sharp rise in burglaries.

**Learner example:**

Secondly, I'd like to tell you that the website is good, but it does not provide all the information we need, [as] it only shows the times of the films for that day and they usually change at the weekends.

**show sb what to do/how to do sth**

to teach someone how to do something by explaining it or by doing it yourself while they watch

**Dictionary examples:**

She showed me how to use the new computer system.

Have you shown him what to do?

**Learner example:**

Before the performance I introduced the spectators to their seats and then a[n] instructor showed me how to [operate] the spotlights.



**shower** /ʃaʊəː/

**NOUN [C]**

**RAIN**

a short period of rain

**Dictionary examples:**

You're soaked! Did you get caught in the shower?

There will be **thundery/wintry** showers over many parts of the country.

**Learner example:**

Well the weather was really good during the morning [but] [there were] some showers during the afternoon.

**shut** /ʃʌt/

**VERB [I or T] (shutting, shut, shut)**

**shut (sth) down or shut down (sth) PHRASAL VERB**

If a computer or machine shuts down or someone shuts it down, it stops operating.

**Dictionary examples:**

Make sure you shut down your computer before you leave.

The crew shut down the right-hand engine of the aircraft.

**Learner example:**

I was as happy as a lark. I shut down the computer and I called my m[u]m to tell her about the good news.

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]**

**CLOSED**

closed

**Dictionary example:**

I suspected something was wrong when I noticed her curtains were still shut at lunchtime.

**NOT SERVING**

**(closed)** When a shop, restaurant, etc. is shut, it has stopped serving customers and does not allow people to enter it.

**Dictionary example:**

The post office will be shut now.

**Learner example:**

On the advertis[e]ment it also said you could visit [the] restaurant after the show, and that is what I did, but when I got there it was shut for no reason.

**shy** /ʃaɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *shyness*

**Adjectives:** shy

**ADJECTIVE (shyer, shyest)**

not confident, especially about meeting or talking to new people

**Dictionary examples:**

He was too shy to ask her to dance with him.

She gave a shy smile.

Children are often shy **of/with** people they don't know.

The deer were shy and hid behind some trees.

**Learner example:**

I was a little shy at first, but I ended up talking too much!

**sick** /sɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sickness

**Adjectives:** sick

**ADJECTIVE**

**be sick**

to vomit

**Dictionary example:**

She was sick after she ate too much chocolate.

**Learner example:**

I feel a little sick and I don't want to be sick in your lesson.

**side** /saɪd/

**NOUN**

**NEXT TO**

[u] the area next to something

**Dictionary examples:**

I have a small table **at/by** the side of my bed.

He stood **at/by** her side as she welcomed the guests one by one.

**Learner example:**

Linda is by my side right now and she asks [me to] send you a warm hug.

**sight** /saɪt/

**NOUN**

**ABILITY TO SEE**

[u] the ability to see

**Dictionary examples:**

If your sight is poor, you should not drive a car.

The old woman has **lost** her sight.

**Learner example:**

She had lost her sight although doctors didn't know if it was forever.

**the sights**

places of interest, especially to visitors

**Dictionary example:**

We spent a fortnight in Rome looking at all the sights.

**Learner example:**

I have many plans, I want to show you all [the] remarkable sights in Georgia.

**sign** /saɪn/

**NOUN [C]**

**SHOWING**

something which shows that something is happening or that it exists or is true

**Dictionary examples:**

Flowers are the first sign **of** Spring.

His inability to handle the situation is a sure sign **of** weakness.

The fact that he's eating more is a sign **that** he's feeling better.

There's **no** sign **of** progress with the building work.

Billy's work at school has **shown** signs **of** improvement this year.

**There is every** sign that the worst is over.

**Learner example:**

The bride and the groom meet at the church because it's a bad sign if the groom sees the bride before the ceremony.

**BODY MOVEMENT**

a movement you make to give someone information or tell them what to do

**Dictionary examples:**

She pointed to her watch **as a sign that** it was getting late and she wanted to leave.

She **made/gave** a sign to her husband **to** stop talking.

The priest **made** the sign **of the cross** when he entered the church.

**Learner example:**

She looked at Paul and made a strange sign with her fingers.

**VERB [I or T]**

to write your name on something to show that you wrote/painted, etc. it or to show that you agree to it

**Dictionary examples:**

to sign a **letter/form/cheque/contract/agreement**

Sign here, please.

He signed his name at the end of the letter.

He signed himself 'Mark Taylor'.

She said the painting was by Picasso, but it wasn't signed.

**Learner example:**

It was signed "Fat Boy".

**signature** / 'sig.nə.tʃəʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

your name written by yourself, always in the same way, usually to show that something has been written or agreed by you

**Dictionary example:**

Please put your signature in this box.

**Learner example:**

I thought it was a joke but when I saw the signature I knew it was for real.

**signpost** / 'saɪn.pəʊst/

**NOUN [C]**

a sign by the side of the road that gives information about routes and distances

**Dictionary example:**

Look out for the signpost to the airport.

**Learner example:**

There were no signposts and there was no one to ask where he could find a place to stay.

**silence** /'saɪ.lənts/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** silence

**Adjectives:** silent

**Adverbs:** silently

**NOUN**

**NO SOUND**

[ʊ] when there is no sound

**Dictionary examples:**

The three men ate **in** silence.

A loud crash of thunder **broke** the silence of the night.

**Learner example:**

I suppose that you want to relax [o]n your holiday and so I suggest you visit the Alps – [some] beautiful countryside where you can relax, walk and enjoy the silence and nature.

**silent** /'saɪ.lənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** silence

**Adjectives:** silent

**Adverbs:** silently

**ADJECTIVE**

**QUIET**

without any sound

**Dictionary example:**

The empty house was completely silent.

**Learner example:**

The countryside, like Chianti, is peaceful and silent.

**silk** /sɪlk/

**NOUN** [U]

a type of cloth which is light and smooth

**Dictionary examples:**

a silk dress

a silk shirt

**Learner example:**

Normally, I would prefer my blouses to be made of cotton or silk, as these materials make me [feel] comfortable.

**silly** /'sɪl.i/

**ADJECTIVE**

**LITTLE THOUGHT**

showing little thought or judgment

**Dictionary examples:**

Don't do that, you silly boy!

a silly mistake

It was silly **of** you to go out in the sun without a hat.

I feel silly in this dress.

**Learner example:**

They had some very silly games.

**UNIMPORTANT**

small and not important

**Dictionary example:**

She gets upset over such silly things.

**Learner example:**

Pe[o]ple are so worried about silly things, about how to make money or how to be popular and they forget about what really matters.

**similar** /'sɪm.ɪ.ləʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** similarity

**Adjectives:** similar

**Adverbs:** *similarly*

## ADJECTIVE

If something or someone is similar to another thing or person, they have many things the same, although they are not exactly the same.

### Dictionary examples:

My father and I have similar views on politics.

I bought some new shoes which are very similar **to** a pair I had before.

Paul is very similar **in** appearance **to** his brother.

### Learner example:

I can understand how you are feeling because at our age, every teenager has similar problems.

**simple** / 'sɪm.pəl /

### Word family:

**Nouns:** *simplicity, simplification*

**Verbs:** *simplify*

**Adjectives:** simple

**Adverbs:** simply

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT COMPLICATED

plain or not complicated

### Dictionary examples:

a simple life

a simple black dress

We had a simple meal of bread and cheese.

### Learner example:

You can eat simple food and drink good local wine.

**since** /sɪnts/

## CONJUNCTION

### TIME

from a time in the past until a later time or until now

### Dictionary examples:

He's been much happier since he started his new job.

I've known Tim since he was seven.

### Learner example:

I was really surprised when I read the e-mail because I haven't heard from you since I visited you last year.

## BECAUSE

because

### Dictionary example:

Since we've got a few minutes to wait for the train, let's have a cup of coffee.

### Learner example:

Since my mother has surgery tomorrow, I will not [be able to] come to your class.

**sincerely** /sɪn'sɪə.li/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** *sincerity*

**Adjectives:** *sincere*

**Adverbs:** sincerely

## ADVERB

### Yours sincerely

FORMAL used at the end of formal letters where you know the name of the person you are writing to

### Dictionary example:

Yours sincerely, Emma Clarke.

### Learner example:

I'm going to ask Tom for the [work] I will miss. Yours sincerely,

**single** /'sɪŋ.ɡl/

## ADJECTIVE

### single ticket

a single ticket takes you to a place, but not back again

### Dictionary example:

I've only got a single ticket.

### Learner example:

Suddenly I was asked to show my single ticket.

### single parent

someone who has a child or children, but no wife, husband or partner living with them



**Dictionary examples:**

Many single parents find it difficult to get a job.

The number of single-parent **families** dependent on the state has risen enormously in recent years.

**Learner example:**

She's a single parent, with 3 children from Australia but she's gorgeous.

**every single**

used to emphasize that you are talking about each one of a group or series

**Dictionary examples:**

I call him every single day.

The decision affected every single one of them.

**Learner example:**

But we used to play together every single day!

**NOUN [C]**

a ticket for a journey that is from one place to another but not back again

**Dictionary example:**

Could I have a single to Edinburgh, please?

**sink** /sɪŋk/

**VERB (sank, sunk)****GO DOWN BELOW**

[I or T] to go down or make something go down below the surface of water or a soft substance and not come back up

**Dictionary examples:**

The Titanic was a passenger ship which sank to the bottom of the ocean in 1912.

The legs of the garden chair sank **into** the soft ground.

Enemy aircraft sank two battleships.

The dog sank its teeth **into** the ball and ran off with it.

**Learner example:**

They w[ere] travelling on the very big ship called "Titanic", [and] the ship sank.

**sir** /sɜːr/ FORMAL

**NOUN**

**FORM OF ADDRESS**

used as a formal and polite way of speaking to a man, especially one who you are providing a service to or who is in a position of authority

**Dictionary examples:**

Would you like to see the menu, sir?

"Did you hear what I said?" "Yes, sir."

**Learner example:**

Suddenly, the man with the hat, sunglasses, and mask came to me and sa[id] "sir, what is your name?"

**site** /saɪt/

**NOUN [C]**

**PLACE**

a place where something is, was, or will be built, or where something happened, is happening, or will happen

**Dictionary examples:**

a building site

The council haven't yet chosen the site **for** the new hospital.

This is the site **of** the accident.

**Learner example:**

I work as a civil engineer on a site.

**situated** /'sɪt.ju.eɪ.tɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** situation

**Adjectives:** situated

**ADJECTIVE**

**be situated in/on/by, etc.**

to be in a particular place

**Dictionary example:**

The hotel is situated by Lake Garda.

**Learner example:**

The restaurant is situated beside a river to make it even more wonderful.

**situation** /ˌsɪt.juˈeɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** situation

**Adjectives:** situated

**NOUN [C]**

the set of things that are happening and the conditions that exist at a particular time and place

**Dictionary examples:**

the **economic/political** situation

Her news put me **in** a difficult situation.

"Would you get involved in a fight?" "It would **depend on the** situation."

I'll worry about it **if/when/as** the situation **arises**.

**Learner example:**

It was a weird situation.

**skate** /skeɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** skate, skating

**Verbs:** skate

**VERB [I]**

to move using skates

**Dictionary example:**

The ice on the river is thick enough to skate **on/across/over**.

**Learner example:**

We skated [for] two or three hours.

**ski** /ski:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** ski, skiing

**Verbs:** ski

**NOUN [C] (PLURAL **skis**)**

one of a pair of long, thin pieces of wood or plastic that you wear on the bottom of boots to move over snow

**Dictionary examples:**

a **pair** of skis  
ski boots  
a ski club/resort

**Learner example:**

We stayed one week in a chalet near the ski resort.

**VERB [I] (**skiing, skied**)**

to move over snow on skis

**Dictionary example:**

He skied **down** the hill.

**Learner example:**

There're two very good places where we can ski, and they aren't crowded!

**skill** /skɪl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** skill

**Adjectives:** skilful, skilled

**NOUN [C or U]**

an ability to do an activity or job well, especially because you have practised it

**Dictionary examples:**

Ruth **had/possessed** great writing skills.  
I have no skill **at/in** sewing.

**Learner example:**

I want to improve my listening and speaking skills.

**skin** /skɪn/

**NOUN [C or U]**

**BODY**

the outer layer of a person or animal's body

**Dictionary examples:**

dark/fair skin

skin cancer

Babies have soft skins.

**Learner example:**

She's got blue eyes and fair skin.

**sleep** /sli:p/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sleep

**Verbs:** sleep

**Adjectives:** asleep, sleepy, *sleepless*

**NOUN**

**NOT AWAKE**

[u] the resting state in which the body is not active and the mind is unconscious

**Dictionary example:**

I must **get** some sleep – I'm exhausted.

**Learner example:**

After that, I was very tired and went home to get some sleep.

**get/go to sleep**

to succeed in sleeping

**Dictionary examples:**

I couldn't get to sleep at all last night for worrying.

You'll find that your baby usually goes to sleep after a feed.

**Learner example:**

Since it's quite hot here I bought a fan, I have to use it at night otherwise I can't get to sleep.

**PERIOD OF SLEEPING**

[c] a period of sleeping

**Dictionary examples:**

You must be tired after all that driving – why don't you **have** a little sleep?

He **fell into a deep** sleep.

**Learner example:**

I didn't know what to do, so I went for a sleep.

**sleepy** /'sli:p.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** sleep

**Verbs:** sleep

**Adjectives:** asleep, sleepy, *sleepless*

**ADJECTIVE**

**TIRED**

feeling tired and wanting to go to sleep

**Dictionary example:**

The heat had made me sleepy.

**Learner example:**

I felt sleepy [during] the film, but Yoshie enjoyed [it].

**sleeve** /sli:v/

**NOUN [C]**

**CLOTHING**

the part of a jacket, shirt, etc. that covers your arm

**Dictionary examples:**

short/long sleeves

The sleeves are too long for me.

You'd better **roll** your sleeves **up** or you'll get them dirty.

**Learner example:**

I like the rap trousers and T-shirts with long sleeves.

**slip** /slɪp/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** slip

**Adjectives:** *slippery*

**VERB (-pp-)**

**SLIDE**

[ɪ] to slide by accident and fall or almost fall

**Dictionary examples:**

She slipped on the ice.

Careful you don't slip – there's water on the floor.

The razor slipped while he was shaving and he cut himself.

**Learner example:**

But then I slipped and fell down.

**smart** /smɑ:t/

**ADJECTIVE****STYLISH**

having a clean, tidy and stylish appearance

**Dictionary examples:**

Guy **looks** very smart in his new suit, doesn't he?

I need a smart jacket for my interview.

She works in a very smart **new** office overlooking the River Cam.

**Learner example:**

I don't like smart clothes, but for special days I have [a] very nice long black skirt.

**CLEVER**

intelligent

**Dictionary examples:**

Gemma's teacher says she's one of the smartest kids in the class.

Why don't you fix it if you're so smart?

I'm not smart enough to understand computers.

He's smart enough to know he can't run the business without her.

Quitting that job was the smartest **move** I ever made.

**Learner example:**

He is [a] very kind, smart, and good person, besides, [he] is a good son.

**smell** /smel/

**VERB (smelled or smelt, smelled or smelt)**

**smell of/like; smell delicious/horrible, etc.**

to have a particular quality that people notice by using their nose

**Dictionary examples:**

I've been cooking, so my hands smell of garlic.

That soup smells delicious – what's in it?

**Learner example:**

When [the rain stops,] you can see the trees and flowers with water on their leaves. And they smell so good!

**USE NOSE**

[ɪ] to notice something by using your nose

**Dictionary examples:**

Come and smell these flowers!

Can you smell something **burning**?

**Learner example:**

You can smell the salt of the sea when you arrive.

**UNPLEASANT**

[ɪ] to have an unpleasant smell

**Dictionary example:**

Your running shoes really smell!

**Learner example:**

Just be car[e]ful, in some places in the countryside it smells really bad.

**NOUN**

**CHARACTERISTIC**

[c] the quality that something has which you notice by using your nose

**Dictionary examples:**

What's your favourite smell?

I love **the** smell **of** orange blossom.

The marketplace was filled with delightful smells.

There's a **delicious** smell in here.

**Learner example:**

The garlic bread is lovely with the smell of garlic.

**smile** /smaɪl/

**VERB**

[ɪ or ɪ] to make a happy or friendly expression in which the corners of your mouth curve up

**Dictionary examples:**

He smiled and shook my hand.

When he smiled **at** me I knew everything was all right.

I couldn't help smiling when I thought of how pleased she was going to be.

He smiled **politely** as Mary apologized for her drunken friends.

He smiled **to** himself as he thought about his new girlfriend.



**Learner example:**

But he began to smile and explained what [had] happen[e]d to him.

**NOUN [C]**

a happy or friendly expression in which the corners of your mouth curve up

**Dictionary examples:**

Amy had a **big/broad** smile **on** her face.

She has a nice smile.

He **gave** me a smile.

It's nice to be able to **bring** a smile **to** people's faces.

**Learner example:**

He has short dark brown hair, green eyes and [a] wonderful smile.

**smoke** /sməʊk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** smoke, smoker, smoking

**Adjectives:** non-smoking, *smoky*

**NOUN [U]**

the grey or black gas that is produced when something burns

**Dictionary examples:**

**cigarette** smoke

a tiny smoke-**filled** pub

She leaned back thoughtfully and blew a **puff of** smoke into the air.

**Learner example:**

The boys I met were smoking a lot!! I hate smoke!

**smooth** /smu:ð/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** smooth

**Adverbs:** smoothly

**ADJECTIVE**

**REGULAR SURFACE**

having a regular surface that has no holes or lumps in it

**Dictionary examples:**

soft, smooth skin

a smooth wooden table

Mix together the butter and sugar until smooth.

The road ahead was flat and smooth.

This cream will help to keep your **skin** smooth.

**Learner example:**

The sand is so smooth and the water is so clean!

**snowboard** / 'snəʊ.bɔ:d/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** snowboard, snowboarding

**NOUN [C]**

a large board that you stand on to move over snow

**Dictionary example:**

I hired a snowboard for the day.

**Learner example:**

Moreover, I missed my snowboard, so the surfboard, the waves, the sand and the sun were filling this empty place in me.

**so** / səʊ/

**ADVERB**

**so did we/so have I/so is mine, etc.**

used to say that someone else also does something or that the same thing is true about someone or something else

**Dictionary example:**

"We saw the new Star Trek movie last night." "Oh, so did we."

**Learner example:**

My eyes went watery and so did hers but then we laughed at each other.

**so far**

until now

**Dictionary example:**

So far we've made thirty-two thousand pounds.

**Learner example:**

So far I like it here very much.

**or so** INFORMAL

approximately

**Dictionary example:**

"How many people were at the party?" "Fifty or so, I guess."

**Learner example:**

After an hour or so they changed the flight and new people came, then he realised that his suitcase was lost.

## CONJUNCTION

**so (that)**

in order to make something happen or be possible

**Dictionary examples:**

He put his glasses on so that he could see the television better.

I deliberately didn't have lunch so **(that)** I would be hungry tonight.

Leave the keys out so **(that)** I remember to take them with me.

**Learner example:**

Could you please give me some extra exercises so that I can cover the work I missed?

**soap** /səʊp/

## NOUN

### TELEVISION PROGRAMME

**[C]** (ALSO **soap opera**) a series of television or radio programmes that continues over a long period and is about the lives of a group of characters

**Dictionary example:**

I watch all the soaps.

**Learner example:**

But when I'm watching TV, I prefer soaps.

**soap opera** /'səʊp, ɒp.ə.r.ə/ (INFORMAL **soap**)

## NOUN [C]

a series of television or radio programmes that continues over a long period and is about the lives of a group of characters

**Dictionary example:**

She enjoys watching soap operas.

**Learner example:**

Do you like soap operas?

**sociable** / 'səʊ.ʃə.bəl / APPROVING

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** society, *socialism*, *socialist*

**Verbs:** socialize

**Adjectives:** sociable, social, *anti-social*

**ADJECTIVE**

Someone who is sociable enjoys being with people and meeting new people.

**Dictionary examples:**

Rob's very sociable – he likes his parties.

I had a headache and I wasn't feeling very sociable.

**Learner example:**

They are all friendly, cool, outgoing, [and] sociable.

**social** / 'səʊ.ʃəl /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** society, *socialism*, *socialist*

**Verbs:** socialize

**Adjectives:** sociable, social, *anti-social*

**ADJECTIVE**

**GOING OUT**

relating to the things you do with other people for enjoyment when you are not working

**Dictionary examples:**

I had an active social **life** when I was at college.

Most British schools organize social events for the students.

I've just become a member of the company's sports and social club.

**Learner example:**

I recommend [this] because there [is] more social life, nightlife, more fun and face[–to–face] experiences.

**social networking** /ˌsəʊ.ʃəlˈnet.wɜ:k.ɪŋ/

**NOUN** [U]

using websites to meet people and talk to them

**Dictionary example:**

He spends a lot of time on social networking sites.

**Learner example:**

They tend to subscribe [to] different social-networking websites to communicate with people from all around the world and discuss different issues.

**society** /səˈsaɪ.ə.ti/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** society, *socialism*, *socialist*

**Verbs:** socialize

**Adjectives:** sociable, social, *anti-social*

**NOUN**

**PEOPLE**

[C or U] a large group of people who live in the same country or area and have the same laws, traditions, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

a **civilized/multicultural** society

These changes strike at the heart of British/American/modern society.

There's a danger that we will end up blaming innocent children for society's problems.

We must also consider the needs of the younger/older **members of** society.

**Learner example:**

My favourite are Dr. House and CSI, but I also enjoy a good document[a]ry about the rights and wrongs of our society.

**soft** /sɒft/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** softness

**Adjectives:** soft

**Adverbs:** softly

**ADJECTIVE**

**GENTLE**

not forceful, loud or easily noticed

**Dictionary examples:**

a soft **voice/sound**  
soft **music/lighting**

**Learner example:**

They keep playing soft music to entertain the customers.

**softly** /'sɒft.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** softness

**Adjectives:** soft

**Adverbs:** softly

**ADVERB**

in a quiet or gentle way

**Dictionary example:**

She speaks softly but usually gets her own way.

**Learner example:**

Before go[ing] to bed, they kissed me softly.

**soldier** /'səʊl.dʒəʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

! a member of an army

**Dictionary examples:**

French/Cuban/Turkish/Chinese/American soldiers

Soldiers were patrolling the streets.

**Learner example:**

My grandfather beg[a]n to talk: it happened when I was young. I used to be a soldier, part of the quick respon[se] forces.

**solution** /sə'lu:.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** solution

**Verbs:** solve

**Adjectives:** *unsolved*

**NOUN [C]**

the answer to a problem

**Dictionary examples:**

There's no easy solution **to** this problem.

She just seems so unhappy and I don't know what the solution is.

When you finish doing the crossword, the solution is on the back page.

They help you talk through your problems but they don't give you any solutions.

**Learner example:**

I was pleased with the solution.

**solve** /sɒlv/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** solution

**Verbs:** solve

**Adjectives:** *unsolved*

**VERB [T]**

to find the answer to something

**Dictionary examples:**

to solve a **problem**

to solve a **mystery/puzzle**

Just calm down – shouting won't solve anything!

This strategy could cause more problems than it solves.

Police are still no nearer to solving the **crime**.

**Learner example:**

You will help me to solve this problem, won't you?

**somehow** /'sʌm.haʊ/

**ADVERB****WAY NOT KNOWN**

in a way or by some means which is not known or not stated

**Dictionary examples:**

It won't be easy, but we'll get across the river somehow.

Somehow **or other**, we'll get the money.

**Learner example:**

I don't know exactly what happened but somehow I managed not to fall in [the lake].

**soon** /su:n/

**ADVERB**

**as soon as**

at the same time or a very short time after

**Dictionary example:**

As soon as I saw her, I knew there was something wrong.

**Learner example:**

As soon as the rain stopped, I called my friend and we all continued walking in the park, and we all enjoyed ourselves.

**sore** /sɔ:ɹ/

**ADJECTIVE**

**PAINFUL**

painful, especially when touched

**Dictionary examples:**

I've got a sore **throat**.

My feet were sore with all the walking.

All the dust has made my eyes sore.

**Learner example:**

I'll miss the class, because I've got a sore throat.

**sorry** /'sɒr.i/

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN]**

**feel sorry for**

to feel sympathy for someone because they are in a difficult situation

**Dictionary example:**

I feel so sorry for the children – it must be really hard for them.

**Learner example:**

Anyway, I feel sorry for her and I wonder: what would I do if I were her?



**sort** /sɔ:t/

**NOUN**

**that sort of thing**

used to show that what you have just said is only an example from a larger group of things

**Dictionary example:**

They sell souvenirs, postcards, that sort of thing.

**Learner example:**

I also enjoy using new clothes for the first time, but I prefer buying other stuff like electronic devices or that sort of thing.

**sound** /saʊnd/

**VERB**

**sound like/as if/as though**

to seem like something, from what you have heard or read

**Dictionary examples:**

That sounds like a really good idea.

It sounds like you've got a sore throat.

It sounds as if they had a good holiday.

**Learner example:**

It sounds like your new trousers are very nice.

**sour** /saʊəː/

**ADJECTIVE**

having a sharp, sometimes unpleasant, taste or smell, like a lemon, and not sweet

**Dictionary examples:**

sour cream

sweet and sour sauce

These plums are a bit sour.

**Learner example:**

The sauce often is made of sour cream and a lot of butter.

**southeast (south-east)** / ,saʊθ'i:st/

**NOUN [U]**

the direction which is between south and east, or the southeast part of a country

**Dictionary example:**

We live in **the** southeast.

**Learner example:**

The south and the southeast are the [backbone] of [the] Brazilian economy so there are lots of malls, department stores and very [good] nightlife.

**ADJECTIVE**

in the southeast, or facing towards the southeast

**Dictionary example:**

Kent is in the southeast corner of England.

**southern (ALSO Southern)** / 'sʌð.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** south

**Adjectives:** south, southern

**Adverbs:** south

**ADJECTIVE**

in or from the south part of an area

**Dictionary examples:**

a southern route

the Southern Hemisphere

**Learner example:**

Later we went to the "Waldsee", in the southern part of Freiburg.

**southwest (south-west)** / ,saʊθ'west/

**NOUN [U]**

the direction which is between south and west, or the southwest part of a country

**Dictionary example:**

The wind was coming from the southwest.

**Learner example:**

I remember the day we went to Sarlat, a lovely town in the south-west of France.

ADJECTIVE

in the southwest, or facing towards the southwest

**Dictionary example:**

**Learner example:**

I live in [a] village in [the] south-west part of Poland.

**souvenir** /ˌsuː.vəˈnɪr/

NOUN [C]

something which you buy or keep to remember a special event or holiday

**Dictionary example:**

I kept the ticket as a souvenir of my trip.

**Learner example:**

There is a well-known place near the hotel where you can buy souvenirs and chocolates.

**space** /speɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** space

**Adjectives:** *spacious*

NOUN

BEYOND EARTH

[U] the area outside the Earth's atmosphere, where the planets and the stars are

**Dictionary examples:**

space exploration/travel

a space rocket

Who was the first human being **in** space/the first to go **into** space?

**Learner example:**

Recently I watched a fantastic programme about space, all the planets, [and] the stars.

**spare** /speəˈr/

ADJECTIVE

EXTRA

If something is spare, it is available to use, because it is extra and not being used.

**Dictionary examples:**

a spare **key/tyre**

Have you got a spare pen?

We've got a spare **room** if you want to stay overnight with us.

Could I have a word with you when you've got a spare **moment/minute**?

"Do you want this cake?" "Yes, if it's **going** spare."

**Learner example:**

You know I'm not good at writing letter[s], [but] do write [to] me if you have a spare minute.

**sparkling** /'spɑː.klɪŋ/

**ADJECTIVE**

**sparkling water/wine**

water/wine with bubbles in it

**Dictionary example:**

Would you like still or sparkling water?

**speak** /spi:k/ (**spoke, spoken**)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** speaker, speech

**Verbs:** speak

**Adjectives:** *speechless*

**VERB**

**speak about/of sth**

to talk about something

**Dictionary examples:**

He refused to speak about the matter in public.

In the interview she spoke of her sadness at her mother's death.

**Learner example:**

They filmed the headmistress of our school. She spoke about the school's activities.

**speaker** /'spi:.kəː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** speaker, speech

**Verbs:** speak

**Adjectives:** *speechless*

**NOUN [C]**

**PERSON**

someone who can speak English/French, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

He's a fluent Russian speaker.

**Learner example:**

I think I'm going to be an English speaker sooner than I expected.

**IN PUBLIC**

someone who makes a speech to a group of people

**Dictionary examples:**

a good **public** speaker

Please join with me in thanking our **guest** speaker tonight.

**Learner example:**

The speaker told me many things about feeding birds.

**special** / 'speʃ.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** specialist, *speciality*

**Verbs:** specialize

**Adjectives:** special

**Adverbs:** specially

**ADJECTIVE**

**special offer**

a price which is lower than usual

**Dictionary example:**

There's a special offer on sunglasses this week.

**Learner example:**

Unfortunately, they have stopped their special offer "1 month [for Euro] 100" and I know that you want to stay fit. As soon as they make a new offer I will let you know and then you [can] join us!

**DIFFERENT**

different from normal things, or used for a particular purpose

**Dictionary examples:**

You need to use a special kind of paint.

Some of the children have special educational needs.

Full details of the election results will be published in a special edition of tomorrow's newspaper.

Firefighters use special breathing equipment in smoky buildings.

**Learner example:**

He stepped into a small, handmade, wooden canoe – it['s] call[ed] Hakaro. It's a special kind of canoe.

**specially** /'speʃ.əl.i/ (ALSO **especially**)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** specialist, *speciality*

**Verbs:** specialize

**Adjectives:** special

**Adverbs:** specially

**ADVERB**

for a particular purpose

**Dictionary examples:**

I came here specially to see you.

She has a wheelchair that was specially made for her.

The opera 'Aida' was specially written for the opening of the Cairo opera house in 1871.

**Learner example:**

I'm thinking [of] get[ting] a beautiful long black wool[l]en coat specially made for you.

**spectacular** /spek'tæk.jʊ.ləʳ/

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely good, exciting, or surprising

**Dictionary examples:**

a spectacular **view**

The show was a spectacular **success**.

He scored a spectacular goal in the second half.

There was a spectacular sunset last night.

**Learner example:**

It is located in a tall building and has a spectacular view.

**speech** /spi:tʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** speaker, speech

**Verbs:** speak

**Adjectives:** *speechless*

NOUN

ABILITY TO TALK

[u] someone's ability to talk, or an example of someone talking

**Dictionary examples:**

Children usually develop speech in the second year of life.

People who suffer a stroke may experience a loss of speech.

Some expressions are used more **in** speech than in writing.

**Learner example:**

The reason why I de[c]ide[d] to join [the] English class is because of my English speech, I should talk more fluently but I'm trying my best.

**speed** /spi:d/

NOUN

RATE OF MOVEMENT

[c or u] how fast something moves or happens

**Dictionary examples:**

**high/low** speed

He was travelling **at a speed of** 90 mph.

The car has a **top** speed **of** 155 miles per hour.

You should **lower/reduce** your speed as you approach a junction.

On a clear, straight road you can **gather/pick up** speed.

It was the speed at which it all happened that shocked me.

**Learner example:**

So we left at full speed!!!

**spice** /spaɪs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** spice

**Adjectives:** spicy

NOUN

FOOD

[c or u] a substance made from a plant, which is used to give a special taste to food

**Dictionary examples:**

Cinnamon, ginger and cloves are all spices.

Spices are widely used in South Asian cooking.

**Learner example:**

It's very delicious with some spices and many kinds of salad.

**spicy** / 'spai.sɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** spice

**Adjectives:** spicy

**ADJECTIVE**

containing spices which have a strong, hot flavour

**Dictionary example:**

Do you like spicy food?

**Learner example:**

I don't like spicy food, it's not good for my stomach.

**spider** / 'spai.dəʳ/

**NOUN [C]**

! a small creature with eight long legs which catches insects in a web

**Dictionary example:**

a spider's web

**Learner example:**

She is afraid of spiders.

**spill** /spɪl/

**VERB [I or T] (spilled or spilt, spilled or spilt)**

to pour liquid or another substance somewhere without intending to, or to fall or flow out of a container in a way that is not intended

**Dictionary examples:**

I spilt coffee **on** my silk shirt.

You've spilt something **down** your tie.

Let's see if I can pour the juice into the glass without spilling it.

He dropped a bag of sugar and it spilt all **over** the floor.

**Learner example:**

Then I'm going to buy [a] new [r]ug, because [a] few days ago, I spilled [some] ju[i]ce.



**spinach** /'spɪn.ɪtʃ/

**NOUN** [U]

a vegetable with large, dark green leaves and a strong taste

**Dictionary example:**

spinach lasagne/salad

**Learner example:**

The embarrassing moment came when I saw the first dish: carrots with spinach!

**spite** /spaɪt/

**NOUN**

**in spite of *sth***

although something exists or happens

**Dictionary examples:**

He still smokes, in spite of all the health warnings.

In spite of his injury, Ricardo will play in Saturday's match.

**Learner example:**

In spite of the bad weather, we went to the zoo and strolled around a lot.

**split** /splɪt/

**VERB (splitting, split, split)**

**split up** PHRASAL VERB

If two people who have a romantic relationship split up, they finish their relationship.

**Dictionary example:**

She's just split up **with** her boyfriend.

**Learner example:**

I asked her about the family and about her. She had recently split up with her boyfriend, Joe.

**spoil** /spɔɪl/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** spoil

**Adjectives:** *unspoiled*

**VERB [T] (spoiled or spoilt, spoiled or spoilt)**

**MAKE BAD**

to stop something from being enjoyable or successful

**Dictionary examples:**

He tried not to let the bad news spoil his evening.

I haven't seen the film, so don't spoil it **for** me by telling me what happens.

You'll spoil your **appetite** for dinner if you have a cake now.

**Learner example:**

And perhaps it [will] rain and spoil your holiday.

**sports** /spɔ:ts/

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

relating to sports

**Dictionary examples:**

sports **equipment**

He only reads the sports section of the newspaper.

**Learner example:**

You should go there because in a big school there are more possibilities of making new friendships and you can choose [from] a wide range of sports activities.

**spot** /spɒt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** spot

**Verbs:** spot

**Adjectives:** *spotless*

**NOUN [C]**

**CIRCLE**

a small, round mark which is a different colour to the surface it is on

**Dictionary examples:**

He had a spot of grease on his tie.

I wore that skirt with the green spots.

**Learner example:**

This lamp is green with yellow spots on it and in my opinion it's perfect for my room.

**spy** /spaɪ/

**NOUN [C]**

someone who secretly tries to discover information about a person, country, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

His father was a British spy.

**Learner example:**

It's a spy story.

**squash** /skwɒʃ/

**NOUN [U]**

a sport in which two people hit a small rubber ball against the four walls of a room

**Dictionary examples:**

a game of squash

a squash **court/racket**

**Learner example:**

In the club you can play golf, tennis, squash and football.

**stall** /stɔ:l/

**NOUN [C]**

a large table or a small shop with an open front from which goods are sold in a public place

**Dictionary example:**

In the village market, the stalls are piled high with local vegetables.

**Learner example:**

You know, there's a big commercial square near my house where traders, along with shops, set up stalls every day and sell an enormous variety of lifestyle products ranging from CDs and instruments to furniture and clothes.

**stand** /stænd/

**VERB (stood, stood)**

**can't stand *sb/sth***

INFORMAL to hate someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

I can't stand him.

She can't stand doing housework.

**Learner example:**

I can't stand crowded shops.

**star** /stɑːr/

**VERB [I or T] (-rr-)**

If a film, play, etc. stars someone, or if someone stars in a film, play, etc., they are the main actor in it.

**Dictionary examples:**

Ben Kingsley starred **in** the film 'Gandhi'.

Fowles's novel 'The French Lieutenant's Woman' was turned into a film starring Meryl Streep.

**Learner example:**

As we both love romantic comedy, we decided to see Notting Hill [together], which starred Julia Roberts and Hugh Grant.

**start** /stɑːt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** start

**Verbs:** start, *restart*

**VERB [I or T]****MAKE HAPPEN**

to begin to happen or to make something begin to happen

**Dictionary examples:**

A new series of wildlife programmes has started on Monday evenings.

Police believe the fire was started by arsonists.

**Learner example:**

The Council has started another programme as well which calls people to collect the rubbish in their own street one weekend in every month.

**NOUN****BEGINNING**

[C USUALLY NO PLURAL] the beginning of something

**Dictionary examples:**

We were doubtful about the product's usefulness **from** the start.

They announced the start **of** a new commercial venture.

The weather was good **at** the start of the week.

The event **got off to** a shaky/poor start with the stage lights failing in the first few minutes.

**Learner example:**

That was a bad start [to] my holidays!

**station** /'steɪ.ʃən/

**NOUN [C]****BROADCASTING**

a company that broadcasts television or radio programmes

**Dictionary examples:**

a **radio/television** station

The reception is not very good – try to **tune in to** another station.

**Learner example:**

Last week I was [listen]ing to my favorite radio station and they announced a new sports club.

**statue** /'stætʃ.u:/

**NOUN [C]**

a model that looks like a person or animal, usually made from stone or metal

**Dictionary examples:**

a statue **of** a boy

They planned to **put up/erect** a statue **to** the President.

**Learner example:**

After, we passed in front of the statue of the president.

**stay** /steɪ/

**VERB [I]****CONTINUE**

to continue to be in a particular state

**Dictionary examples:**

The supermarket stays open late.  
I was tired and couldn't stay awake.  
Put a lid on the pan so the food will stay hot.  
They stayed friends after their divorce.

**Learner example:**

Some people prefer to stay dry [rather] than be caught by the rain.

**NOUN [C]**

a period of time that you spend in a place

**Dictionary example:**

Did you enjoy your stay in Tokyo?

**Learner example:**

Dear Candie, I have just arrived here on my holiday. I'm in Cannes, in the south of France. [I]t's a lovely place, [and] I'm enjoying my stay so much.

**steep** /sti:p/

**ADJECTIVE****SLOPE**

A steep slope, hill, etc. rises quickly.

**Dictionary examples:**

a steep **slope**  
It's a steep **climb** to the top of the mountain, but the view is worth it.  
The castle is set on a steep **hill/hillside**.

**Learner example:**

But the slope was terribly steep and I didn't dare to ski down.

**step** /step/

**NOUN [C]****FOOT MOVEMENT**

one of the movements you make with your feet when you walk

**Dictionary examples:**

Sophie **took** her first steps when she was eleven months old.  
He rose to his feet and **took** a couple of steps **towards** her.  
**With** every step, her feet hurt her more and more.

**Learner example:**

I tried to run but with my first step, I kicked something that fell to the floor.

**STAIR**

one of the surfaces that you walk on when you go up or down stairs

**Dictionary examples:**

a flight of steps

We had to **climb** some steps to reach the front door.

I asked them to leave the parcel on the **(front)** step.

**Learner example:**

I go down four steps and I am [o]n the beach!

**VERB (-pp-)**

**step back/forward/over, etc.**

to move somewhere by lifting your foot and putting it down in a different place

**Dictionary examples:**

She stepped carefully over the dog.

She stepped **backwards** and fell over a chair.

They stepped **out** onto the balcony.

**Learner example:**

The moment he stepped out of the train he realized he had left his suitcase inside.

**step on/in *sth***

to put your foot on or in something

**Dictionary examples:**

I accidentally stepped on her foot.

Be careful not to step **in** the mud.

**Learner example:**

I ha[d] to dance with a boy [whose] name is Alex and every time he stepped on my feet.

**stick** /stɪk/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** stick

**Adjectives:** sticky, stuck

**VERB (stuck, stuck)**

**FIX**

[ɪ or ʊ] to become joined to something else or to make something become joined to something else, usually with a substance like glue

**Dictionary examples:**

I tried to stick the pieces together with some glue/tape.

He stuck **up** a notice on the board **with** pins.

This glue won't stick.

My car's stuck **in** the mud.

Stir the sauce so that it doesn't stick **to** the pan.

My book got wet and all the pages have stuck **together**.

**Learner example:**

I stick posters of my favourite football team, Manchester United, on the wall.

**NOUN [C]****THIN PIECE**

a long, thin piece of wood, usually broken or fallen from a tree

**Dictionary examples:**

The old man was carrying a load of sticks.

Police said that the child had been beaten with a stick.

Find some dry sticks and we'll make a campfire.

**Learner example:**

But when we ran into a quiet street, he stopped and hit me with a stick.

**walking/hockey, etc. stick**

a long, thin piece of wood that you use when you are walking/playing hockey, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

She uses a walking stick.

**Learner example:**

I am very sad, because I have lost my hockey stick and it was very special to me; a very famous player [gave] it to me as a present.

**sticky** /'stɪk.i/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** stick

**Adjectives:** sticky, stuck

**ADJECTIVE****THAT CAN STICK**

made of or covered with a substance that can stick to other things

**Dictionary examples:**

sticky tape

sticky fingers

The floor's still sticky where I spilled the juice.

The children's faces were sticky **with** chocolate.



**Learner example:**

[On] the wedding day, everyone ha[s] a chance to eat special food: sticky rice cakes, spring rolls and a lot [of other dishes].

**still** /stɪl/

**ADVERB**

**DESPITE**

despite that

**Dictionary examples:**

You may not approve of what he did, but he's still your brother.

I know you don't like her, but you still don't have to be so rude to her.

Even though she hasn't really got the time, she still offered to help.

**Learner example:**

I was sure that it was not in my house but I still wanted to check.

**ADJECTIVE**

**DRINK**

A still drink does not have any bubbles in it.

**Dictionary example:**

Would you like still or sparkling water?

**Learner example:**

The still water is the best but don't drink it too cold because you[r] stomach [will] not like it.

**stir** /stɜːr/

**VERB (-rr-)**

**MIX**

[ɪ or ʊ] to mix food or liquid by moving a spoon round and round in it

**Dictionary examples:**

Stir the sauce gently until it begins to boil.

Stir the egg yolks **into** the mixture.

She paused to stir some sugar **into** her coffee.

Slowly add the flour, stirring until completely blended.

**Learner example:**

Then you add the instant sauce and stir.

**stone** /stəʊn/

**NOUN**

**ROCK**

[c or ʊ] a hard, natural substance that is found in the ground

**Dictionary examples:**

a stone **wall/floor**

a flight of stone steps

They cut enormous **blocks** of stone out of the hillside.

Some demonstrators were arrested for **throwing** stones at the police.

**Learner example:**

There are houses made of stone and wood.

**JEWEL**

a hard, valuable substance that is often used in jewellery

**Dictionary example:**

precious stones

**Learner example:**

You know, that gold ring, with a little precious stone in the centre, meant a lot to me, because it belonged to my older sister, Giulia.

**stop** /stɒp/

**VERB (-pp-)**

**PREVENT**

[ɪ] to prevent someone from doing something or something from happening

**Dictionary examples:**

Something must be done to stop the fighting.

If she really wants to leave, I don't understand what's stopping her.

**Learner example:**

I went and beat one of the guys to stop the fighting, however, the fighting didn't stop.

**NOT MOVE**

[ɪ or ɪ] to not move any more or to make someone or something not move any more

**Dictionary examples:**

Stop the car, I want to get out!

I heard him shout "Stop, or I'll shoot!"

**Learner example:**

We were disap[p]ointed because we wanted to walk more and were ready to go home, but Sasha said: "Stop!"

**NOT OPERATE**

[I or T] to not continue to operate, or to make something not continue to operate

**Dictionary examples:**

My watch has stopped.

Can you stop the video for a minute?

The air conditioner has stopped working.

**Learner example:**

The other day I was standing in a large department store waiting to pay for a couple of films for my camera when the assistant announced that the computer which controlled the till had stopped working.

**NOUN [C]****JOURNEY/ACTIVITY**

when you stop an activity or journey, or a period of time when you stop

**Dictionary examples:**

Please remain in your seat until the plane **comes to a** complete stop.

We'd have been here sooner, but we **made** several stops along the way.

At the beginning of the project there were a lot of stops **and starts**.

**Learner example:**

The best part was (without a doubt) when I made a little stop in a small town... I f[e]ll in love with that town!

**store** /stɔːr/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** storage

**Verbs:** store

**NOUN [C]**

a large shop where you can buy many different types of goods

**Dictionary example:**

a DIY/furniture store

**straight** /streɪt/

**ADVERB**

**IMMEDIATELY**

without pausing or delaying

**Dictionary examples:**

I got home and went straight to bed.

Shall we go straight to the party or stop off at a pub first?

**Learner example:**

When I came back home at 11.30, I went straight to bed.

**straight away**

immediately

**Dictionary examples:**

I knew straight away what you were thinking.

We don't need to go straight away – we can stay for a little while.

**Learner example:**

We met on Tuesday for the first time and went skating straight away, without even discussing where we were going.

**strange** /streɪndʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** stranger

**Adjectives:** strange

**Adverbs:** strangely

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT FAMILIAR**

A strange person or place is one that you are not familiar with.

**Dictionary examples:**

With so many strange faces around her, the baby started to cry.

I've never been here before either, so it's all strange to me too.

**Learner example:**

She doesn't like a big city and strange people.

**stranger** /'streɪn.dʒəː/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** stranger

**Adjectives:** strange

**Adverbs:** strangely

**NOUN** [C]

someone you have never met before

**Dictionary examples:**

My mother always warned me not to talk to strangers.

I can't just walk up to a **complete** stranger and start talking to them.

**Learner example:**

The stranger came in front of me and asked if I [was able to] recognise him.

**strawberry** /'strɒ:.bɛr.i/

**NOUN** [C]

a small, red fruit with a green leaf at the top and small, brown seeds on its surface

**Dictionary examples:**

I thought we'd have strawberries **and cream** for dessert.

strawberry **jam**

**Learner example:**

At first we drank something – it was a special drink with strawberries.

**stream** /stri:m/

**NOUN** [C]

**SMALL RIVER**

a small river

**Dictionary examples:**

a **mountain** stream

underground streams

A little stream **flows** through their garden.

**Learner example:**

On our way I saw small streams, small [areas of] jungle and beautiful animals also.

**stress** /stres/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** stress

**Verbs:** stress

**Adjectives:** stressed, stressful

**NOUN**

**WORRY**

[c or u] feelings of worry caused by difficult situations such as problems at work

**Dictionary examples:**

People **under** a lot of stress may experience headaches, minor pains and sleeping difficulties.

Yoga is a very effective technique for **dealing with** stress.

the stresses **and strains** of work

stress-**related** illness

**Learner example:**

I think you are all ac[cu]st[o]med to city things, and all of them bring us stress, so I think you should go to the countryside, where you will find peace and so you'll relax.

**stressed** /strest/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** stress

**Verbs:** stress

**Adjectives:** stressed, stressful

**ADJECTIVE**

worried and not able to relax

**Dictionary examples:**

She's been **feeling** very stressed since she started her new job.

I was really stressed **out** before the exam.

**Learner example:**

I was a little bit stressed when I woke up in the morning.

**stressful** /'stres.fʊl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** stress

**Verbs:** stress

**Adjectives:** stressed, stressful

ADJECTIVE

making you feel worried and not able to relax

**Dictionary examples:**

a stressful **day/job**

Police work is physically demanding and stressful.

She's very good at coping with stressful **situations**.

**Learner example:**

It is good to go there after [a] stressful day.

**strict** /strikt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** strict

**Adverbs:** strictly

ADJECTIVE

PERSON

A strict person makes sure that children or people working for them behave well and does not allow them to break any rules.

**Dictionary examples:**

a strict **teacher**

My parents were very strict **with** us.

**Learner example:**

The teacher was strict but nice.

**strike** /straɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *striker*

**Verbs:** strike

**Adjectives:** striking

VERB

HIT

[ɾ] to hit someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

Two climbers were struck by falling rocks.

His car went out of control and struck a tree.

I've never heard of anyone being struck **by lightning**.

**Learner example:**

Only seconds later, the tree was struck by lightning.

**NOUN [C or U]**

a period of time when people are not working because they want more money, better working conditions, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

The city's bus drivers have been **on** strike for three weeks.

a teachers' strike

**Learner example:**

Indeed, the bus company has plan[n]ed a strike.

**stripe** /straɪp/

**NOUN [C]**

a long, straight area of colour

**Dictionary example:**

The zebra is a wild African horse with black and white stripes.

**Learner example:**

I don't like clothes with stripes, because I think that's a little old-fashioned.

**strong** /strɒŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** strength

**Verbs:** strengthen

**Adjectives:** strong

**Adverbs:** strongly

**ADJECTIVE****DIFFICULT TO BREAK**

A strong object does not break or get damaged easily.

**Dictionary examples:**

a strong box/chair

The window is made from very strong glass so it won't shatter.

**Learner example:**

In winter I wear big jackets, gloves, warm trousers and strong boots.

**NOTICEABLE**

very noticeable or powerful



**Dictionary examples:**

strong coffee

There's a strong smell of burning.

I like quite strong colours.

I can give you stronger pain-killing drugs if these aren't strong enough.

It's surprising what strong memories a photograph can produce.

My grandmother had a strong **influence/effect** on my early childhood.

**Learner example:**

Moreover I like clothes with strong colours e.g. red and green.

**PRODUCED WITH POWER**

produced using a lot of power

**Dictionary examples:**

a strong **kick/blow**

Her voice was clear and strong.

Strong winds are forecast in the area for the next few days.

**Learner example:**

Unluck[i]ly, the rest of the days were cloudy and with strong winds.

**RELATIONSHIP**

Strong relationships last for a long time, and are not easily spoiled.

**Dictionary example:**

Throughout the crisis, their marriage remained strong.

**Learner example:**

Actually, now our relationship is very strong.

**studio** /'stju:.di.əv/ (PLURAL **studios**)

**NOUN [C]****TV/RADIO/MUSIC**

a room where television/radio programmes or music recordings are made

**Dictionary examples:**

She spent three months in the studio working on her latest album.

a studio **audience**

**Learner example:**

He offered me a contract and asked me to go to his music studio to record a CD.

**FILM**

a film company or a place where films are made

**Dictionary example:**

a film studio

**Learner example:**

We will visit a local film studio.

**study** /'stʌd.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** student, study

**Verbs:** study

**NOUN**

**ROOM**

[c] a room in a house where you can read or work

**Dictionary example:**

Alec was in the study, reading.

**Learner example:**

As I don't have a study [to] myself, I have decided to buy a desk with two or three drawers.

**stuff** /stʌf/

**NOUN [U]**

**SUBSTANCE**

used to refer to a substance or a group of things or ideas, etc. without saying exactly what they are

**Dictionary examples:**

There's sticky stuff all over the chair.

We'll have to carry all our camping stuff.

This week in class, we're discussing articles about industrial pollution, global warming, and stuff like that.

Do you want help bringing your stuff in from the van?

All that stuff she has been saying about Lee is rubbish.

**Learner example:**

I enjoyed the harbour [most], you know. I like [watch]ing boats and stuff like that.

**stupid** /'stju:.pɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *stupidity*

**Adjectives:** stupid

**ADJECTIVE**

silly or not intelligent

**Dictionary examples:**

How could you be so stupid?

Whose stupid idea was it to travel at night?

She was really stupid to quit her job like that.

It was a stupid thing to do.

**Learner example:**

[The coach] said that we must learn to be like Rambo! But I think that's stupid, because in football you can't be like Rambo.

**style** /stɑɪl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** style

**Adjectives:** stylish

**NOUN**

**WAY**

[C or U] a way of doing something that is typical of a particular person, group, place, or period

**Dictionary examples:**

a style **of** painting/writing

Jon has an interesting hands-on style **of** management.

**Learner example:**

I love Hip Hop music. This style of music is my life.

**FASHION**

[C or U] a way of designing hair, clothes, furniture, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

She's had her hair cut in a really nice style.

the latest styles

The classic black dress is always **in** style.

**Learner example:**

And they like the same style of clothes as I [do].

**stylish** / 'stai.liʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** style

**Adjectives:** stylish

**ADJECTIVE**

fashionable and attractive

**Dictionary examples:**

a stylish black suit

The film's direction is subtle and stylish.

**Learner example:**

I pay attention to fashionable and stylish clothes, of course, if they don't seem strange [or] unus[u]al.

**subject**

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** subject

**Verbs:** *subject*

**Adjectives:** *subjective*

**NOUN [C]** / 'sʌb.dʒɪkt/

**GRAMMAR**

**SPECIALIZED** the person or thing which performs the action described by the verb

**Dictionary example:**

'Bob' is the subject of the sentence 'Bob threw the ball'.

**THING TALKED ABOUT**

what someone is writing or talking about

**Dictionary examples:**

Our subject for discussion is homelessness.

She has made a series of documentaries **on the subject of** family relationships.

**Learner example:**

She likes swimming and practising yoga. In fact, this was the subject of our first lesson.

**succeed** /sək'si:d/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** success

**Verbs:** succeed

**Adjectives:** successful, unsuccessful

**Adverbs:** successfully, *unsuccessfully*

**VERB** [I]

to achieve what you are trying to achieve

**Dictionary examples:**

Lucy has the skill and determination to succeed.

She finally succeeded **in** passing the exam.

You need to be pretty tough to succeed in today's business world.

**Learner example:**

I hope I will succeed [in] the P.E.T.

**success** /sək'ses/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** success

**Verbs:** succeed

**Adjectives:** successful, unsuccessful

**Adverbs:** successfully, *unsuccessfully*

**NOUN**

**ACHIEVEMENT**

[u] when you achieve what you want to achieve

**Dictionary examples:**

**The** success **of** almost any project depends largely on its manager.

I've been trying to persuade her to take on more staff, but so far **without** success.

I'm not **having** much success **in** communicating with him at the moment.

The success **rate** for this operation is very low.

**Learner example:**

I searched in the taxi-cab and in the company with no success.

**GOOD THING**

[c] something that has a good result or that is very popular

**Dictionary examples:**

Both films have been a **big/huge** box-office success in this country.

She's keen to **make a** success **of** this project.

That salmon dish was a success, wasn't it?

**Learner example:**

And lastly the rest of the space we can use for further information and details about the history of our school and our successes in the past.

**successful** /sək'ses.fəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** success

**Verbs:** succeed

**Adjectives:** successful, unsuccessful

**Adverbs:** successfully, *unsuccessfully*

**ADJECTIVE****ACHIEVEMENT**

achieving what you want to achieve

**Dictionary examples:**

a successful operation

My second attempt at making pizza was more successful.

This year's harvest was one of the most successful since the record crop of 1985.

**Learner example:**

I am very happy every time I return from a successful shopping-tour.

**suddenly** /'sʌd.ən.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** sudden

**Adverbs:** suddenly

**ADVERB**

quickly and unexpectedly

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't remember much about the accident – it all happened so suddenly.

I suddenly realized how late it was.

I was just drifting off to sleep when suddenly I heard a crash outside.

Suddenly a dog appeared in front of us.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly a car appeared at the end of the street.

**suffer** / 'sʌf.əʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** suffering, *sufferer*

**Verbs:** suffer

VERB

**suffer from *sth***

to have an illness or other health problem

**Dictionary examples:**

She suffers from severe depression.

She's been suffering from cancer for two years.

**Learner example:**

The doctors told my parents that my aunt was suffering from cancer so they had to stay with her.

**suggest** /sə 'dʒest/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** suggestion

**Verbs:** suggest

VERB [T]

IDEA

to express an idea or plan for someone to consider

**Dictionary examples:**

I suggest (**that**) we wait a while before we make any firm decisions.

Liz suggested (**that**) I try the shop on Mill Road.

He suggested having the meeting at his house.

**Learner example:**

I also suggest you should go to the Alps because there [is] a lot of beautiful scenery and if it's winter there are many place[s] to ski.

ADVICE

to say that someone or something is suitable for something

**Dictionary examples:**

to suggest someone for a job

Can you suggest a good hotel?

Might I suggest a white wine with your salmon, sir?

**Learner example:**

I suggest the "Renoir".

**suggestion** /səˈdʒes.tʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** suggestion

**Verbs:** suggest

**NOUN** [C]

**IDEA**

an idea or plan that someone suggests

**Dictionary examples:**

We don't know where to eat out tonight – have you **got** any suggestions?

Clara **made** some very helpful suggestions.

They didn't like my suggestion **that** we should all share the cost.

I have a few favourite restaurants that I tend to go back to, but I'm always **open to** new suggestions.

**Learner example:**

Now I wan[t] to give you some suggestions that will be useful for you.

**suitable** /ˈsuː.tə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *suitability*

**Verbs:** suit

**Adjectives:** suitable, unsuitable

**Adverbs:** suitably

**ADJECTIVE**

acceptable or right for someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

Is the film suitable **for** children?

It's a nice enough dress but it's not really suitable for a wedding.

**Learner example:**

I think they are more suitable for boys than for girls.

**sum** /sʌm/

**NOUN** [C]

an amount of money

**Dictionary examples:**

Huge sums **of money** are spent on national defence.

On retirement, he will receive **the sum of** £50 000 from the company.



**Learner example:**

My poor aunt Yutta [h]as died and she's left me a big sum of money.

**sunbathe** / 'sʌn.beɪð/

**VERB [I]**

to sit or lie in the sun so that your skin becomes brown

**Dictionary example:**

We spent the day sunbathing on the beach.

**Learner example:**

The weather is very good here, so I hope [to] go to the beach with my mother in the mornings to sunbathe.

**sunrise** / 'sʌn.raɪz/

**NOUN [C or U]**

when the sun appears in the morning and the sky becomes light

**Dictionary example:**

I always get up before sunrise.

**Learner example:**

I have also decided to buy something new. I would like to have a poster, maybe a big black and white photo or a picture of a sunrise, what do you think about that?

**sunset** / 'sʌn.set/

**NOUN [C or U]**

when the sun disappears in the evening and the sky becomes dark

**Dictionary example:**

They close the park at sunset.

**Learner example:**

We can go to Focone Beach, where the sunset is so beautiful.

**sunshine** / 'sʌn.ʃaɪn/

**NOUN [U]**

the light and heat that come from the sun

**Dictionary example:**

The children were out playing **in the** sunshine.

**Learner example:**

You know I love sunshine. It's my [energy source].

**support** /sə'pɔ:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** support, supporter

**Verbs:** support

**Adjectives:** *supportive*

**VERB [T]**

**SPORT**

to like a particular sports team, often going to see their matches

**Dictionary example:**

Which team do you support?

**Learner example:**

Also I saw another programme, it was talking about the history of Barcelona football club. I liked it very much because this is the team that I support.

**PROVIDE**

to look after someone by paying for their food, clothes, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

He has a wife and four children to support.

**Learner example:**

Sara has to work hard to support her family.

**HELP**

to help someone, often when they are having problems

**Dictionary examples:**

Alcoholics Anonymous is a group which supports people who are trying to stop drinking too much alcohol.

My family has always supported me **in** whatever I've wanted to do.

**Learner example:**

All [Mum and Dad] can do is support him in this next step of his life.

**NOUN [U]**

**HELP**

help or encouragement given to someone when they are having problems

**Dictionary examples:**

Carol **gave** me a lot of support when I lost my job.

She's been a great support **to** my mum since my dad died.

**Learner example:**

Mother needs our support now and I'll go as soon as I can

**supporter** /sə'pɔ: .təʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** support, supporter

**Verbs:** support

**Adjectives:** *supportive*

**NOUN [C]****SPORT**

someone who likes a particular sports team and wants them to win

**Dictionary examples:**

Manchester United supporters

Thousands of supporters have travelled to London for the cup final.

**Learner example:**

I'm a great supporter of Milan as you know, so you can imagine how I feel now.

**suppose** /sə'pəʊz/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** suppose

**Adverbs:** *supposedly*

**VERB****I suppose (so)**

used to show agreement to something when you do not really want to

**Dictionary examples:**

I suppose you're right.

"Can I come with you?" "I suppose so."

**be supposed to do *sth***

to be expected or intended to do something, especially when this does not happen

**Dictionary examples:**

The drugs are supposed to reduce the pain.

She is supposed to finish the work by the 24th.

These batteries are supposed to last for a year.

How am I supposed to find that much money by the end of the week?

**Learner example:**

I'm supposed to go cycling with some friends of mine to Bondi.

**sure** /ʃʊːr/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** ensure

**Adjectives:** sure, unsure

**Adverbs:** surely

**ADVERB** INFORMAL

**for sure**

without any doubts

**Dictionary examples:**

I think he's Canadian but I don't **know** for sure.

One thing's for sure – once the baby's born, your lives will never be the same again.

**Learner example:**

For sure, you'll love Brazil.

**surf** /sɜːf/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** surfing

**Verbs:** surf

**VERB**

**WAVES**

[ɪ] to ride on a wave as it comes towards land, while standing or lying on a special board

**Dictionary example:**

I spent the summer learning how to surf.

**Learner example:**

I really enjoy[ed] learning how to surf, it was terrific.

**surprise** /səˈpraɪz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** surprise

**Verbs:** surprise

**Adjectives:** surprised, surprising

**Adverbs:** surprisingly

**VERB [T]**

to make someone feel surprise

**Dictionary examples:**

The news surprised everyone.

It doesn't surprise me **that** she wants to leave.

It won't surprise anyone **to** learn that the offer has been rejected.

**Learner example:**

Then I saw a blue light that surprised me, I was scared. [A] strange creature was standing in front of me. [I]t was fat and ugly and then it tried to grab me...

**surprising** /səˈpraɪ.zɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** surprise

**Verbs:** surprise

**Adjectives:** surprised, surprising

**Adverbs:** surprisingly

**ADJECTIVE**

not expected and making someone feel surprised

**Dictionary examples:**

He gave a rather surprising answer.

It's **hardly/not** surprising (**that**) you're putting on weight, considering how much you're eating!

I must say that it's surprising **to** find you agreeing with me for once.

**Learner example:**

That was a little bit surprising because I'm pretty small and it's hard for me to find clothes that really fit me!

**surprisingly** /səˈpraɪ.zɪŋ.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** surprise

**Verbs:** surprise

**Adjectives:** surprised, surprising

**Adverbs:** surprisingly

**ADVERB**

unexpectedly or in a way that is unusual

**Dictionary examples:**

The restaurant turned out to be surprisingly cheap.

**Not** surprisingly, the jury found them guilty.

**Learner example:**

Surprisingly, I met a friend of mine from primary school.

**surround** /sə'raʊnd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** surroundings

**Verbs:** surround

**Adjectives:** surrounding

**VERB [T]****GO AROUND**

to be or go everywhere around something or someone

**Dictionary examples:**

Snow-capped mountains surround the city.

Early this morning, armed police surrounded the house in north London.

Gwen sat at her desk, surrounded **by** books and papers.

She said that she wanted to die surrounded by the people she loved.

**Learner example:**

The place I've enjoyed [most] is a small lake surrounded by very [tall] trees and a lot of bushes.

**sweatshirt** /'swet.ʃɜ:t/

**NOUN [C]**

a piece of clothing made of soft cotton which covers the top of your body and is pulled on over your head

**Dictionary example:**

She was dressed casually in jeans and a sweatshirt.

**Learner example:**

Well, I'm always wearing tight-fitting, blue jeans, I really love them as they're always in fashion, and if it's cold, a v-neck, long sleeved sweatshirt.

**sweet** /swi:t/

**ADJECTIVE**

**KIND**

kind and friendly

**Dictionary example:**

It was really sweet **of** you to help.

**Learner example:**

Thank you ever so much for the present you've sent me! It was really sweet of you.

**swimmer** /'swim.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** swim, swimmer, swimming

**Verbs:** swim

**NOUN [C]**

someone who is swimming or who can swim

**Dictionary example:**

Oliver is a very **strong** swimmer.

**Learner example:**

He is the best swimmer in the club, much faster than I could [ever] be.

**switch** /swɪtʃ/

**VERB [I]**

**switch off** sth or **switch** sth **off** PHRASAL VERB

to turn off a light, television, etc. by using a switch

**Dictionary example:**

Remember to switch the computer off.

**Learner example:**

I was sad and tried to call her, [but] it was not possible because her mobile phone was switched off.

**switch on** sth or **switch** sth **on** PHRASAL VERB

to turn on a light, television, etc. by using a switch

**Dictionary example:**

Could you switch the light on?

**Learner example:**

We will switch on a light and will sing "Happy Birthday" and the party will begin.

**NOUN [C]**

a small object that you push up or down with your finger to turn something electrical on or off

**Dictionary examples:**

a **light** switch

Can you flip the switch?

**Learner example:**

Then I turned off the switch until the end of the day.

**system** /'sɪs.təm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** system

**Adjectives:** *systematic*

**Adverbs:** *systematically*

**NOUN [C]**

**EQUIPMENT**

a set of connected pieces of equipment that operate together

**Dictionary examples:**

They've had an alarm system installed at their home.

a central-heating system

The computer system keeps crashing and no one is able to figure out why.

**Learner example:**

They had a new sound system which is very loud.



# T

**table** /'teɪ.bəl/

NOUN [C]

**INFORMATION**

an arrangement of facts and numbers in rows or blocks, especially in printed material

**Dictionary example:**

The table below shows the results of the experiment.

**lay the table**

to put plates, knives, forks, etc. on the table to prepare for a meal

**Dictionary example:**

Could you lay the table for me, please?

**Learner example:**

Before she came to my home, I prepared everything perfectly, laying the table with silver spoons, flowers and candles.

**tablet** /'tæb.lɪt/

NOUN [C]

a small, round object containing medicine that you swallow

**Dictionary example:**

sleeping tablets

**Learner example:**

I talked to her many times about the danger [of] taking tablets for pain.

**take** /teɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *undertaking*

**Verbs:** *take, undertake*

## VERB [T] (took, taken)

### GET HOLD

to get hold of something and move it

#### Dictionary examples:

He reached across and took the glass from her.

He took my arm and led me outside.

#### Learner example:

So, she took me by the arm and brought me to the dance floor where everybody was waiting for that last man.

### WITHOUT PERMISSION

to remove something without permission

#### Dictionary examples:

Someone's taken my coat!

Has anything been taken?

#### Learner example:

He had taken our suitcases by mistake.

### ACCEPT

to accept or have something

#### Dictionary examples:

Are you going to take the job?

Do they take credit cards here?

#### Learner example:

If you take this job, you have to be prepared not to have enough spare time for thin[g]s that you like to do, since you would be at work [all] day.

### PERFORM ACTION

used with some nouns to say that someone performs an action

#### Dictionary examples:

I need to take **a shower**.

Do you take any **exercise**?

Take **a look** at this.

I thought we could take **a walk** after lunch.

Take **a deep breath**.

#### Learner example:

I took a shower and ate my breakfast.

### take care of *sb/sth*

to look after someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'll take **good** care of her.

Don't worry about me, I can take care of myself.

**Learner example:**

My dad had to go to Canada for a meeting, so he asked me to take care of her.

**WRITE**

to write something

**Dictionary examples:**

Did you take their **number/details**?

I took **notes** during the talk.

Alice isn't here at the moment. Can I take a **message**?

**Learner example:**

He took my phone number and we went to the cinema the day after.

**STUDY**

to study a subject in order to do an exam

**Dictionary examples:**

He's taking maths, chemistry and physics.

I took a course in accountancy.

**Learner example:**

My old English class wasn't good enough because the lessons were just [i]n the evening and also we didn't have enough conversation. So I decided to take [a] full-time course.

**take part**

to be involved in an activity with other people

**Dictionary example:**

She doesn't usually take part **in** any of the class activities.

**Learner example:**

The practi[c]e was for a big competition at our club, in which teams from Munich and Cologne will take part.

**take place**

to happen

**Dictionary example:**

The concert takes place next Thursday.

**Learner example:**

A dance night will take place in the club soon.

**take a break/rest, etc.**

to stop working for a short period

**Dictionary examples:**

I think we'll take a break there.

If you're tired, you should take a rest.

**Learner example:**

When I took a little break to drink something, I met one of my best friends.

**take advantage of *sth***

to use something good in a situation to help you

**Dictionary example:**

I thought I'd take advantage of the sports facilities while I'm here.

**Learner example:**

If you take advantage of this opportunity, in the future you'll thank me.

**take it/things easy**

to relax and not use too much energy

**Dictionary example:**

After his heart attack, he had to take things easy for a while.

**Learner example:**

Take it easy and see you soon.

**CLOTHES**

to wear a particular size of clothes

**Dictionary examples:**

What size shoe do you take?

I take a size 12 in trousers.

**takeaway** /'teɪk.ə.weɪ/**NOUN [C]**

a meal that you buy in a restaurant or shop but eat at home, or a shop that sells this type of meal

**Dictionary example:**

a Chinese takeaway

**Learner example:**

After pubs or [a] night club, they go to the takeaway.

**talent** /'tæl.ənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** talent

**Adjectives:** talented

**NOUN** [C or U]

a natural ability to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

Her talent **for** music showed at an early age.

his artistic talents

**Learner example:**

Some people have skills and talent and some do not.

**talented** /'tæl.ən.tɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** talent

**Adjectives:** talented

**ADJECTIVE**

with talent

**Dictionary example:**

a talented footballer/pianist

**Learner example:**

He is so talented, so smart and very polite to all.

**talk** /tɔ:k/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** talk, *talks*

**Verbs:** talk

**Adjectives:** *talkative*

**NOUN**

**CONVERSATION**

[C] a conversation between two people, often about a particular subject

**Dictionary example:**

He's going to **have a talk with** his parents and see what they think.

**Learner example:**

We had a talk and he told me about Bradley and what the band was like.

**tap** /tæp/

**NOUN [C]**

**FOR WATER**

the part at the end of a pipe which controls the flow of water

**Dictionary examples:**

the **hot/cold** tap

Turn the tap **on/off**.

**Learner example:**

As soon as I got in, I turned the tap on and waited for hot water.

**taste** /teɪst/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** taste

**Verbs:** taste

**Adjectives:** tasty, *tasteful*, *tasteless*

**NOUN**

**FLAVOUR**

[C or U] the flavour of a particular food in your mouth

**Dictionary examples:**

I love the taste **of** garlic.

The soup had a slightly sour taste.

**Learner example:**

I don't know how old it is but I've gone there since I was a child and the taste of the food has never changed.

**VERB [T]**

**taste good/bad/sweet, etc.**

to have a particular flavour

**Dictionary examples:**

This sauce tastes strange.

The bread tastes **of** onions.

This coffee tastes **like** dishwater!

**Learner example:**

The food is very typical and tastes good.

**FOOD/DRINK**

to put food or drink in your mouth to find out what flavour it has

**Dictionary examples:**

Taste this sauce and tell me if it needs any salt.  
Whatever's this? I've never tasted anything like it.

**Learner example:**

Of course I tasted tequila, and I liked it very much.

**tasty** /'teɪst.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** taste

**Verbs:** taste

**Adjectives:** tasty, *tasteful*, *tasteless*

**ADJECTIVE**

Food which is tasty has a good flavour and is nice to eat.

**Dictionary example:**

They do a very tasty breakfast.

**Learner example:**

The meal was really tasty.

**tax** /tæks/

**NOUN [C or U]**

money that you have to pay to the government from what you earn or when you buy things

**Dictionary examples:**

They're putting up the tax **on** cigarettes.

Tax **cuts** are always popular.

What do you earn **before/after** tax?

I **pay** my taxes.

**Learner example:**

In Kish or Aeshm you can buy electric[al] device[s] cheaper than [in] your country, because you can buy all goods without tax.

**tea** /ti:/

**NOUN**

**MEAL**

[u] a small afternoon meal of sandwiches, cakes, biscuits, etc. and tea to drink

**Dictionary example:**

They invited us for **afternoon** tea.

**Learner example:**

Every afternoon they organized a tea for all the members.

**teach** /ti:tʃ/ (taught, taught)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** teacher, teaching

**Verbs:** teach

**VERB**

**GET EXPERIENCE**

[ɾ] If a situation teaches you something, it gives you new knowledge or helps you to understand something.

**Dictionary example:**

The whole experience taught him **to** be more careful with money.

**Learner example:**

This situation taught me that I should keep my important things with m[e] all the time.

**teaching** /'ti:.tʃɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** teacher, teaching

**Verbs:** teach

**NOUN [U]**

the job of being a teacher

**Dictionary examples:**

He's always wanted to go into teaching.

modern teaching methods

**Learner example:**

The teacher has a lot of experience behind him, I think nearly 20 years of teaching.



**team** /ti:m/

**NOUN** [C + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB]

**WORK GROUP**

a group of people who work together to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

a management team

a team of advisers

**Learner example:**

He told me he was part of the sound team of the band I went to see.

**tear<sup>1</sup>** /teəː/

**VERB** [I or T] (**tore, torn**)

**BREAK**

to pull something so that it comes apart or breaks, or to become damaged like this

**Dictionary examples:**

I tore my skirt on the chair as I stood up.

You have to be very careful with books this old because the paper tends to tear very easily.

A couple of pages had been torn out of the book.

**Learner example:**

Although it's quite expensive, the clothes that I buy from there will not tear easily.

**tear<sup>2</sup>** /tɪəː/

**NOUN** [C USUALLY PLURAL]

**CRYING**

a drop of water that comes from your eye when you cry

**Dictionary examples:**

These are tears of joy.

Did you notice the tears in his eyes when he talked about Diane?

Her eyes filled with tears.

**Learner example:**

I had to fight the tears of rage, and my heart beat as fast as a drum.

## in tears

crying

### Dictionary example:

I found him in tears in his bedroom.

### Learner example:

By the end of it, Mary Anne was nearly in tears.

## burst into tears

to suddenly start to cry

### Dictionary example:

She burst into tears and ran out of the room.

### Learner example:

She burst into tears.

**technique** /tek'ni:k/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** technique, *technician*

**Adjectives:** technical

**Adverbs:** *technically*

### NOUN [C or U]

a particular or special way of doing something

### Dictionary examples:

We have developed a new technique **for** detecting errors in the manufacturing process.

She's a wonderfully creative dancer but she doesn't have the technique of a truly great performer.

### Learner example:

I go on Mondays, Wednesdays and Friday[s] from 4:00 P.M to 7:00 P.M. I've learned a whole new bunch of tips, techniques and st[u]ff I want to show you.

**technology** /tek'nɒl.ə.dʒi/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** technology

**Adjectives:** technological

**Adverbs:** *technologically*

### NOUN [C or U]

knowledge, equipment, and methods that are used in science and industry

**Dictionary examples:**

computer technology

**modern** technology

What this country needs is a long-term policy for investment in **science and** technology.

**Learner example:**

I also like to read some magazines about computers and technology, my favourite is "PC Magazine".

**teenage** /'ti:n.eɪdʒ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** teenager

**Adjectives:** teenage

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

aged between 13 and 19 years old

**Dictionary example:**

a teenage daughter

**Learner example:**

However, teenage films are better for me.

**television** /'tel.ɪ.vɪʒ.ən/ (ALSO **TV**) (UK INFORMAL **telly**)

**NOUN**

**SYSTEM**

[ʊ] the system or business of making and broadcasting programmes for television

**Dictionary examples:**

She works **in** television.

a television company/network

**Learner example:**

If possible, I would go to the television company for help, then they will show [it] [o]n TV.

**tell** /tel/ (told, told)

**VERB**

tell **sb** how/what/when to do **sth**

to advise someone how/what/when to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

Kit will tell you how to get there.  
She didn't tell us what to do.

**Learner example:**

He tells us how to do the different kind[s] of exercises.

**I can't tell you how ...**

used to emphasize your feelings about something

**Dictionary example:**

I can't tell you how grateful I am for your help.

**Learner example:**

I can't tell you how nervous I am.

**temple** /'tem.pl̩/

**NOUN [C]**

! a building where people in some religions go to pray or worship

**Dictionary example:**

a Buddhist temple

**Learner example:**

You can see many temples and Maiko, who are traditional people wearing Kimono.

**temporary** /'tem.pər.ər.i/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** temporary

**Adverbs:** temporarily

**ADJECTIVE**

existing or happening for only a short or limited time

**Dictionary examples:**

temporary **staff**

a temporary **job**

temporary **accommodation/housing**

**Learner example:**

It was a reality show that involved a lot of young people [who] were applying for a temporary job – I think a marketing job – and finally only one of the[m] [got] it.

**tense** /tents/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** tension

**Adjectives:** tense

**NOUN** [C]

any of the forms of a verb which show the time at which an action happened

**Dictionary example:**

'I sing' is in the **present** tense, 'I will sing' is in the **future** tense and 'I sang' is in the **past** tense.

**Learner example:**

The first lesson was about the present tense and wasn't really difficult for us.

**tent** /tent/

**NOUN** [C]

a structure made of metal poles and cloth which is fixed to the ground with ropes and used as a cover or to sleep under

**Dictionary example:**

It only took twenty minutes to **put** the tent **up**.

**Learner example:**

We slept in a tent for two nights there.

**terribly** /'ter.ə.bli/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** terrible

**Adverbs:** terribly

**ADVERB**

**VERY MUCH**

very

**Dictionary examples:**

She was terribly upset.

We were terribly lucky that nothing was damaged.

**Learner example:**

I'm terribly sorry but I've got a job interview.

**terrific** /təˈrɪf.ɪk/

**ADJECTIVE**

**VERY GOOD**

very good

**Dictionary example:**

It's a terrific opportunity.

**Learner example:**

My teacher is terrific and she's always happy.

**terrified** /ˈter.ə.faɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** terror, terrorism, terrorist

**Verbs:** terrify

**Adjectives:** terrified, terrifying

**ADJECTIVE**

very frightened

**Dictionary examples:**

He sat in the corner like a terrified child.

She's terrified **of** the dark.

She's terrified (**that**) her mother might find out.

**Learner example:**

I was really terrified. Then I turned on the light and...

**test** /test/

**NOUN [C]**

**MEDICAL**

a short medical examination of part of your body or of something such as blood that is taken from your body

**Dictionary examples:**

an eye test

a blood/urine test

a pregnancy test

The doctors have **done** some tests to try to find out what's wrong with her.

**Learner example:**

So I decided to call and ask for information, then as soon as I [had done] some medical tests I was accepted.

**VERB [T]**

**EXAM**

to give someone a set of questions, in order to measure their knowledge or ability

**Dictionary example:**

You'll be tested **on** all the areas you've studied this term.

**text** /tekst/

**NOUN**

**WORDS, NOT PICTURES**

[u] the written words in a book, magazine, etc., not the pictures

**Dictionary example:**

a page of text

**PIECE OF WRITING**

[c] a short piece of writing that you discuss in class

**Dictionary example:**

Could you all read the text, please?

**Learner example:**

Next lesson I will have to read a small text.

**thank** /θæŋk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** thanks

**Verbs:** thank

**Adjectives:** *thankful*

**Adverbs:** *thankfully*

**VERB [T]**

**thank God** INFORMAL

something you say when you are happy because something bad did not happen

**Dictionary example:**

Thank God nobody was hurt in the accident.

**Learner example:**

"Thank God my car is OK", [he] said.

**thank you** / 'θæŋk . ju /

**NOUN** [C USUALLY NO PLURAL]

something that you say or do in order to show that you are grateful for something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'd like to say a **big** thank you **to** everyone for all their help.

The chocolates were a thank you **for** looking after the children.

**Learner example:**

I'm writing to say [a] very big thank you for our fantastic weekend.

**that** / ðæt /

**DETERMINER** (PLURAL **those**)

**that sort of thing**

used to show that what you have just said is only an example from a larger group of things

**Dictionary example:**

They sell souvenirs, postcards, that sort of thing.

**Learner example:**

I also enjoy using new clothes for the first time, but I prefer buying other stuff like electronic devices or that sort of thing.

**PRONOUN** (PLURAL **those**)

**RELATIVE CLAUSE**

used instead of 'who' or 'which' at the beginning of a relative clause

**Dictionary example:**

Have you eaten all the cake that I made yesterday?

**Learner example:**

I like my old-fashioned blue jeans, [and] the old shoes that I always use.

**and all that**

used for saying that other similar things are included or that the whole of a situation is considered



**Dictionary examples:**

He told us about his school and all that.

We decided to stay in bed, with it being a holiday and all that.

**Learner example:**

I really enjoy shopping for clothes, but not only for clothes, also for things like earrings and all that!

**that's it**

used to say that something has ended

**Dictionary examples:**

Well that's it then, we've finished.

I think that's it for now – I'll email you about the other project next week.

**Learner example:**

Well, that's it. Good luck and have a good time.

**the** /ði:/

**DETERMINER****YOUR**

used instead of a possessive adjective such as 'your', 'her' or 'my'

**Dictionary examples:**

He held her by the arm.

Where did I park the car?

**Learner example:**

There [are] a lot of people, and there are a lot of cars, so you would have problems find[ing] a place to park the car.

**the first floor** /ˌfɜːstˈfloː/

**NOUN [NO PLURAL]**

the floor of a building that is directly above ground level

**Dictionary example:**

She works **on** the first floor.

**Learner example:**

My bedroom is on the first floor.

**the ground floor** / ,graʊnd'flɔː/

**NOUN [NO PLURAL]**

the floor of a building that is at the same level as the ground outside

**Dictionary example:**

My office is **on** the ground floor.

**Learner example:**

We followed them to a new club in Siena. It is on the ground floor of an old building.

**their** / ðeəˈr/

**DETERMINER**

**TO AVOID HIS/HERS**

used to refer to what belongs to or relates to a person when you want to avoid saying 'his' or 'her' or when you do not know if the person is male or female

**Dictionary examples:**

One of the students has left **their** book behind.

So did this person give **their** name?

**them** / ðem/

**PRONOUN**

**TO AVOID HIM/HER**

used after a verb or preposition to refer to a person when you want to avoid saying 'him' or 'her' or when you do not know if the person is male or female

**Dictionary example:**

When each passenger arrives, we ask **them** to fill in a form.

**therefore** / 'ðeə.fɔːr/

**ADVERB**

for that reason

**Dictionary example:**

We were unable to get funding and **therefore** had to abandon the project.

**Learner example:**

[I] want to make it look more modern. Therefore, I've decided to get a CD player and some speakers.

**the seaside** /'si:.saɪd/

**NOUN**

an area or town next to the sea

**Dictionary example:**

We had a picnic **at** the seaside.

**Learner example:**

Near the seaside there are so many bars, where you can spend such a nice time.

**they** /ðeɪ/

**PRONOUN**

**PERSON**

used to refer to a person when you want to avoid saying 'he' or 'she' or when you do not know if the person is male or female

**Dictionary example:**

"There's someone on the phone for you." "What do they want?"

**thick** /θɪk/

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT THIN**

Something that is thick is larger than usual between its opposite sides.

**Dictionary examples:**

a thick rope

a thick layer of dust

She picked up a thick volume and began to read out loud.

a thick sweater/coat

The walls are two metres thick.

**Learner example:**

I have to wear thick clothes.

**CLOSE TOGETHER**

growing close together and in large amounts

**Dictionary examples:**

thick forest

thick dark hair

**Learner example:**

I was looking [at] a land of moor, m[a]rsh, and thick forest.

**thief** /θiːf/ (PLURAL **thieves**)

**NOUN [C]**

! someone who steals things

**Dictionary examples:**

a car thief

Thieves stole £120, 000 worth of computer equipment.

**Learner example:**

I watched three police officers trying to arrest the thieves but they fail[ed].

**thing** /θɪŋ/

**NOUN**

**a thing**

used instead of 'anything' in order to emphasize what you are saying

**Dictionary examples:**

I haven't got a thing to wear.

Don't worry about a thing. I'll take care of it.

**Learner example:**

We tried to fish, but didn't catch a thing, not even a shoe!

**the same thing**

the same

**Dictionary example:**

Training isn't the same thing **as** education.

**Learner example:**

I had lost my favourite watch. Now I have another watch but it isn't the same thing.

**things**

what is happening, especially in your life

**Dictionary examples:**

**How are** things with you?

Things have been going very well recently.

**Learner example:**

How are things in your part of the world? Things are fine with me.

**things like that**

similar objects, activities or events

**Dictionary examples:**

We eat a lot of Italian food – pizza, pasta, things like that.

I do a lot of football and running and things like that.

**think** /θɪŋk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *thinker*

**Verbs:** think, *rethink*

**Adjectives:** *unthinkable*

**VERB (thought, thought)**

**USE BRAIN**

[I] to use the brain to plan something, understand a situation, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

He thought for a few seconds before answering.

You should think **about** where you want to live.

I'm so sorry I upset you – I just wasn't thinking.

**Learner example:**

I thought for a few days and finally decided to buy "Titanic".

**think of *sth***

to use your imagination and intelligence to produce an idea, a solution to a problem, or an answer to a question

**Dictionary examples:**

When did you first think of the idea?

I need to think of a suitable way to fix the door.

**Learner example:**

Sud[d]enly I thought of a simp[le] way to get money from him.

**REMEMBER**

[I] to remember someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

I was just thinking **about** you when you phoned.

I often think **of** our time in Egypt.

**Learner example:**

I often think of them. I miss them so much.

**though** /ðəʊ/

**CONJUNCTION****DESPITE**

despite the fact that

**Dictionary examples:**

She hasn't phoned, though she said she would.

Though she's 38, she's still playing tennis at the highest level.

**Learner example:**

Today the sun is shining and it's quite hot, though it's [only] 9 o'clock in the morning.

**thought** /θɔ:t/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** thought

**Adjectives:** thoughtful, *thoughtless*

**Adverbs:** *thoughtfully*

**NOUN****IDEA**

[c] an idea or opinion or an image that comes into your mind

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you have any thoughts **about/on** where you want to spend Christmas?

The thought **of** seeing her again filled him with happiness.

If you could let me have your thoughts **on** that report by Friday, I'd be grateful.

**Learner example:**

Her thoughts were interrupted by Ben, who asked if she wanted to go for a walk with him.

**thriller** /'θrɪl.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** thriller, *thrill*

**Verbs:** *thrill*

**Adjectives:** thrilled, thrilling

**NOUN [C]**

a book or film with an exciting story, often about crime

**Dictionary example:**

I like reading thrillers.

**Learner example:**

I'm reading the thriller [by] Dan Brown: "Angeli e Demoni", it's wonderful.

**throat** /θrəʊt/

**NOUN [C]**

the front of the neck, or the space inside the neck down which food and air can go

**Dictionary examples:**

a **sore** throat

A fish bone got **stuck in** my throat.

He **cleared** his throat and started speaking.

**Learner example:**

I ca[ught] a cold and I have a sore throat too, so I can't talk properly.

**through** /θru:/

**PREPOSITION**

**START TO END**

from the start to the end of something

**Dictionary examples:**

He worked through the night.

The phone rang halfway through the programme.

**Learner example:**

It begins in the evening and goes through the night, because it's a very long play.

**BECAUSE OF**

because of someone or something, or with someone's help

**Dictionary examples:**

I got the job through a friend of my mum's.

He became ill through eating undercooked meat.

**Learner example:**

I knew her through my husband, she is my husband's friend's wife.

**ADVERB**

from one end or side to another

**Dictionary examples:**

He opened the door and walked through.

The needle just wouldn't go through.

**Learner example:**

A few bombs crashed close to the car but we managed to get through.

**throw** /θrəʊ/

**VERB [I or T] (threw, thrown)**

**throw away/out** sth or **throw** sth **away/out** PHRASAL VERB

to get rid of something that you do not want any more

**Dictionary example:**

So when are you going to throw away those old magazines?

**Learner example:**

I suggest you throw away your books and come with me to the sea!

**thumb** /θʌm/

**NOUN [C]**

the short thick finger on the side of your hand which makes it possible to hold and pick things up easily

**Dictionary example:**

She still **sucks** her thumb.

**Learner example:**

After, we lit the candles, took our seats round the table, put all [our] hands in front of us above the table and joined thumbs and little fingers to make a circle.



**thunder** / 'θʌn.dəʳ/

**NOUN** [U]

the loud noise in the sky that you hear during a storm

**Dictionary example:**

thunder **and** lightning

**Learner example:**

They said something about thunder and rain.

**tick** / tɪk/

**NOUN** [C]

a mark that shows that something is correct or has been done

**Dictionary example:**

Put a tick **by/against** the names of the people who have accepted the invitation.

**VERB**

[ɾ] to make a mark that shows something is correct or has been done

**Dictionary example:**

Tick the words you hear in the recording.

**tidy** / 'taɪ.di/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** tidy

**Adjectives:** tidy, untidy

**VERB** [T]

**tidy up** (sth) or **tidy** (sth) **up** **PHRASAL VERB**

to make a place or a collection of things tidy

**Dictionary examples:**

Could you tidy up your toys, please?

I was just tidying up in the sitting room.

**Learner example:**

I can't believe they broke up – just yesterday I was tidying up my room when I cam[e] across the photos of our last holiday in Spain, where we were together with Peter and Veronika.

**tie** /taɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** tie

**Verbs:** tie, untie

**VERB (tying, tied, tied)**

**FASTEN**

[ɪ or ʊ] to fasten something with string, rope, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

The dog was tied **to** a tree.

This skirt ties at the waist.

She tied the ribbon tightly **in** a bow/knot.

I tie my hair **back** when it's hot.

**Learner example:**

But I knew and felt that my knif[e] was still tied to my leg.

**MAKE A KNOT**

[ʊ] to make a knot in a piece of string, rope, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

She tied the scarf.

Could you tie this piece of string for me?

Tie (**up**) your shoelaces, or you'll trip over.

**Learner example:**

While Jane was tying the lace, she convinced herself that it was just her imagination.

**tiger** /'taɪ.gəʔ/

**NOUN [C]**

a large wild cat that has yellow fur with black lines on it

**Dictionary example:**

The zoo has several tigers.

**Learner example:**

We saw elephants, tigers, snakes, [and] monkeys.

**tight** /taɪt/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** tighten

**Adjectives:** tight

**Adverbs:** tight, tightly

**ADJECTIVE**

**CLOTHES**

fitting your body very closely

**Dictionary example:**

a tight skirt

**Learner example:**

I hate tight trousers.

**till** /tɪl/

**CONJUNCTION**

until

**Dictionary example:**

How long is it till your baby is due?

**Learner example:**

Everything seemed normal till I arrived in Berlin.

**time** /taɪm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** time, timing

**Verbs:** time

**NOUN**

**WHEN SOMETHING HAPPENS**

[U NO PLURAL] a particular point of the day, week, month, year, etc. that is suitable for a particular activity, or at which something is expected to happen

**Dictionary examples:**

holiday time

party time

When would be a **good** time for me to call you?

### **it's time**

used to say that something should happen or be done now

#### **Dictionary examples:**

It's time I was leaving.

Is it time **to** go home yet?

#### **Learner example:**

My father called me on the phone and told me it was time to go home!

### **AVAILABLE OR NEEDED**

[u] a number of minutes, hours, days, etc. that is available for something or that is needed for something

#### **Dictionary examples:**

If I **have** time, I'll call Sam.

Have you got time **for** a quick drink after work?

I'd like to learn to sail, but I haven't **the** time.

I haven't got time **to** go to the shops today.

She **ran out of** time and didn't finish the last question.

#### **Learner example:**

If you'll have time you can visit the other towns like Cosly' Krumlov or Pisek.

### **in time**

early or at the right time

#### **Dictionary example:**

We arrived in time to catch the train.

#### **Learner example:**

If I [don't] come back in time, you can put [a] note on my desk.

### **on time**

not early or late

#### **Dictionary example:**

I got to school on time.

#### **Learner example:**

So, I will not be on time for my English class tomorrow.

### **at the same time**

If two things happen at the same time, they happen together.

#### **Dictionary example:**

We arrived at the same time.

#### **Learner example:**

The kind of clothes I most like [are] casual but fashionable at the same time.

### **three/eight/nine, etc. times**

used to say how much bigger, better, worse, etc. one thing is than another thing

#### **Dictionary examples:**

Ben earns three times more than me.

He gets paid nearly three times as much as me.

#### **Learner example:**

[I]n my opinion, you must visit the cities, [which are] three times better than the countryside.

### **in a day's/two months', etc. time**

a week, two months, etc. from now

#### **Dictionary example:**

I have to go to the doctor again in a month's time.

#### **Learner example:**

We are back in 2 weeks' time.

### **once upon a time**

used at the beginning of a story to mean a long time ago

#### **Dictionary example:**

Once upon a time there was a beautiful princess.

#### **Learner example:**

Once upon a time there was a very poor family.

**timetable** /'taɪm,teɪ.bəl/

#### **NOUN [C]**

##### **BUS/TRAIN**

a list of times when buses, trains, etc. arrive and leave

#### **Dictionary example:**

Do you have a Birmingham to London train timetable that I could borrow?

**tin** /tɪn/

#### **NOUN**

##### **FOOD CONTAINER**

[c] a metal container in which food is sold

**Dictionary examples:**

a tin **of** beans  
piles of soup tins

**Learner example:**

The only thing I have is a tin of beans and a laser gun stolen from one of the cyborguards.

**tiny** /'taɪ.ni/

**ADJECTIVE**

extremely small

**Dictionary examples:**

the baby's tiny hands  
a tiny little cottage  
I was a tiny **bit** late.

**Learner example:**

I got a small cottage in a tiny village, called San Bernardino.

**tip** /tɪp/

**NOUN [C]**

**ADVICE**

a piece of useful advice

**Dictionary examples:**

He includes a few tips **on** growing vegetables.  
She's **given** me a number of useful gardening tips.

**Learner example:**

Dear Julie, Sam, and Max I'm just writing to give you guys some tips about your trip to Brazil.

**PAYMENT**

an extra amount of money that you give to a driver, someone working in a restaurant, etc. to thank them

**Dictionary examples:**

a 15% tip  
He **gave** the porter a tip.  
Have you **left** a tip **for** the waiter?

**Learner example:**

You could also work in a pub or in a restaurant, the advantage there is get[ting] extra money besides the agreed salary, because customers give tips.

**tired** /ˈtaɪəd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** tiredness

**Verbs:** *tire*

**Adjectives:** tired, tiring

ADJECTIVE

**tired of doing *sth***

bored or annoyed by something that has happened too often

**Dictionary example:**

I'm tired of listening to her problems.

**Learner example:**

I never get tired of watching this film, I really love it!

**tiring** /ˈtaɪə.rɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** tiredness

**Verbs:** *tire*

**Adjectives:** tired, tiring

ADJECTIVE

making you feel tired

**Dictionary examples:**

I've had a very tiring day.

Looking after three kids is extremely tiring.

**Learner example:**

The only bad thing is that the trip was a bit tiring.

**tissue** /ˈtɪʃ.uː/

NOUN [C]

a soft piece of paper that you use for cleaning your nose

**Dictionary example:**

I have some tissues in my bag.

**Learner example:**

P.S. Bring tissues because you won't stop crying when you watch the film.

**title** /'taɪ.tl/

**NOUN [C]**

**BOOK/FILM, ETC.**

the name of a book, film, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

The title **of** Evelyn Waugh's first novel was 'Decline and Fall'.

And this next record is the title **track** on the album 'The Red Shoes'.

**Learner example:**

I can't remember the title of the movie.

**to** /tu:/

**PREPOSITION**

**POSITION**

used to show the position of someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

She stood with her back to the window.

I had my back to them, so I couldn't see what they were doing.

John's standing to the left of Adrian in the photo.

The Yorkshire Dales are twenty miles to the north of the city.

**Learner example:**

My town is situated to the south of Paris.

**AFFECTED**

used to say who is treated in a particular way or who or what is affected by something

**Dictionary examples:**

What have you done to your hair?

Her evidence was very helpful to the police.

She was very kind to us.

**Learner example:**

The waiter was really kind to us. We gave him the key of the car and he drove us home.

**RELATIONSHIP**

used to show a relationship with someone

**Dictionary examples:**

I've been married to Peter for nine years.

She was an assistant to the chief executive.



**Learner example:**

She's 38 years old and she's married to a Spanish engineer.

**COMPARE**

used to compare two things

**Dictionary examples:**

I prefer football to cricket.

She's earning a reasonable wage, but **nothing** to what she could make in a big company.

**Learner example:**

I prefer homemade food to re[s]taurant meals.

**UNTIL**

until a particular time, state or level is reached

**Dictionary examples:**

It's only two weeks to Christmas.

Unemployment has risen to almost eight million.

She nursed me back to health.

**CONNECTED**

used to say where something is fastened or connected

**Dictionary examples:**

The paper was fastened to the wall with tape.

A fast rail service connects us to the city.

**Learner example:**

My mouth became so dry that my tongue stuck to my palate.

**together** /tə'geð.əʳ/

**ADVERB**

**SAME TIME**

at the same time

**Dictionary examples:**

Everyone seemed to arrive together.

We can deal with the next two items on the list together.

**Learner example:**

He came to my house early in the morning and then we left together.

**tongue** /tʌŋ/

**NOUN**

**IN MOUTH**

[c] the large soft piece of flesh in the mouth which you can move and which you use for tasting, speaking, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

I burnt my tongue on some soup last night.

**Learner example:**

My mouth became so dry that my tongue stuck to my palate.

**too** /tu:/

**ADVERB**

**too bad**

used to say that you are sorry about a situation

**Dictionary example:**

"He didn't get the job." "Oh, that's too bad."

**Learner example:**

Too bad you couldn't come to my party.

**toothpaste** /'tu:θ.peɪst/

**NOUN [U]**

a substance that you use to clean your teeth

**Dictionary example:**

Put a small amount of toothpaste on the brush.

**Learner example:**

Modern technology [has] changed our li[v]es in many ways. When I have to wake up earlier, I use my alarm clock, [and] if I have to [brush] my teeth, I use my toothbrush with a little toothpaste.

**NOUN**

**CLOTHES**

[c] a piece of clothing worn on the upper part of the body

**Dictionary examples:**

a black/striped top

I need a top to go with these trousers.

**Learner example:**

I like wearing formal clothes but at a party I usually wear jeans and a nice top.

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

**HIGHEST PART**

at the highest part of something

**Dictionary examples:**

There's a dirty mark on the top left-hand corner of the photo.

The offices are on the top floor of the building.

He was standing on the top rung of a ladder.

**Learner example:**

My bedroom is quite big and on the top floor.

**BEST**

the best, most important, or most successful

**Dictionary examples:**

He's one of the country's top athletes.

So what would be your top choice for a holiday?

As a chess player, he's among the top 10% in the country.

top jobs

top universities

**Learner example:**

In the future I hope to be a cloth[es] designer or a top model.

**NOUN [C]**

a subject that you talk or write about

**Dictionary example:**

Our discussion ranged over various topics, such as climate change and nuclear weapons.

**Learner example:**

Do you know that food is one of my favourite topics of conversation?

**total** / 'təʊ.təl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** total

**Adjectives:** total

**Adverbs:** totally

**NOUN [C]**

the amount you get when you add several smaller amounts together

**Dictionary examples:**

That figure at the bottom of the column is the total.

A total of 21 horses were entered for the race.

We made £700 in total, over three days of trading.

**Learner example:**

My holiday started from last Sunday morning for a total of ten days.

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

**AMOUNT**

including everything

**Dictionary examples:**

the total cost

Total losses were \$800.

**Learner example:**

The total cost was only £60, including lunch, and I think it was worth every penny of it.

**totally** / 'təʊ.təl.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** total

**Adjectives:** total

**Adverbs:** totally

**ADVERB**

completely

**Dictionary examples:**

They're totally different.

I'd totally forgotten I'd arranged to meet her.

I totally agree with you.

**Learner example:**

But in the new class, it is totally different.

**touch** /tʌtʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** touch

**Verbs:** touch

**Adjectives:** *untouched*

**VERB**

**PUT HAND ON**

[ɾ] to put your hand on something

**Dictionary examples:**

That paint is wet – don't touch it.

He touched the girl **on** the arm to get her attention.

**Learner example:**

Suddenly, someone touched my arm and I screamed.

**NOUN**

**be/get/keep, etc. in touch**

to communicate or continue to communicate with someone by telephoning, or writing to them

**Dictionary examples:**

Are you still in touch **with** any of your old school friends?

Jane and I never kept in touch after college.

**Learner example:**

I'll be in touch again soon.

**tour** /tʊə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** tour, tourism, tourist

**VERB [I or T]**

to go on a tour somewhere

**Dictionary examples:**

We spent a month touring (**around/round**) Kenya.

The New Zealand team will be touring in Europe this winter.

The band are currently touring to promote their new album.

**Learner example:**

She and her husband came over [to] England for [a] short stay and are touring Europe [on] a second honeymoon as [it's the] 10th anniversary of their marriage.

**tourism** / 'tʊə.rɪ.zəm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** tour, tourism, tourist

**NOUN** [U]

the business of providing services for tourists, including organizing their travel, hotels, entertainment, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

Tourism is Venice's main industry.

These beautiful old towns have remained relatively untouched by tourism.

**Learner example:**

As you know, Peru is one of the countries with [the] most tourism around the world.

**tournament** / 'tʊə.nə.mənt/

**NOUN** [C]

a competition with a series of games between many teams or players, with one winner at the end

**Dictionary examples:**

a tennis/chess/golf tournament

They were defeated in the first **round of the** tournament.

**Learner example:**

I met him at a basketball tournament and his name is Mark.

**towards** / tə 'wɔːdz/

**PREPOSITION****DIRECTION**

in the direction of someone or something

**Dictionary examples:**

She stood up and walked towards him.

He leaned towards his wife and whispered, "Can we go home soon?"

She kept glancing towards the telephone.

**Learner example:**

We took the train from Paris to Bordeaux, and from there we started to cycle towards the sea.

**tower** /taʊəː/

**NOUN** [C]

a very tall, narrow building, or part of a building

**Dictionary examples:**

the Eiffel Tower

There's a clock on the **church** tower.

He works in an **office** tower in downtown San Francisco.

**Learner example:**

I think that, first of all, we should visit our capital because it has many old towers, castles and churches, which you have to see.

**track** /træk/

**NOUN**

**PATH**

[C] a narrow path or road

**Dictionary example:**

We followed a dirt track off the main road.

**Learner example:**

However, on the second day, the sun appeared, and we went [o]n a mountain track.

**RACE**

[C] a path, often circular, used for races

**Dictionary examples:**

a race track

The runners are now on their final lap of the track.

**Learner example:**

There are 3 football fields, 4 basketball fields, an athletic[s] track, 4 tennis fields, and a bar [and] changing rooms.

**tracksuit** /'træk.su:t/

**NOUN [C]**

loose, comfortable trousers and a top, especially worn for exercising

**Dictionary example:**

He was wearing a tracksuit and trainers.

**Learner example:**

I also like wearing tracksuits, because they are very soft and warm.

**trade** /treɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** trade, *trader*

**Verbs:** trade

**NOUN**

**BUYING AND SELLING**

[ʊ] the buying and selling of large numbers of goods or services, especially between countries

**Dictionary examples:**

The country's trade **in** manufactured goods has expanded in the last ten years.

They rely heavily on trade **with** Europe.

The two countries have signed a trade **agreement** for one year only.

**Learner example:**

You know, I work in a foreign trade company so I have to be well dressed.

**traditional** /trə'dɪʃ.ən.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** tradition

**Adjectives:** traditional

**Adverbs:** traditionally

**ADJECTIVE**

following the customs or ways of behaving that have continued in a group of people or society for a long time

**Dictionary examples:**

traditional farming methods

The dancers were wearing traditional Hungarian **dress/costume**.

She's very traditional in her ideas.



**Learner example:**

If you come to visit me, I'll invite you to "La Provincana" to have traditional Argentinian food.

**traffic jam** /'træf.ɪk.dʒæm/

**NOUN [C]**

a line of cars, trucks, etc. that are moving slowly or not moving at all

**Dictionary example:**

They got **stuck in a** traffic jam.

**Learner example:**

Cities are always crowded; there are lots of traffic jams, so they are very polluted.

**train** /treɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** trainer, training, *trainee*

**Verbs:** train

**VERB**

**SPORT**

[I or T] to practise a sport or exercise, often in order to prepare for a sporting event, or to help someone to do this

**Dictionary example:**

He's been training hard for the race for several weeks now.

**Learner example:**

She told me that they are training for a tournament which is in about four weeks.

**trainer** /'treɪ.nəʃ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** trainer, training, *trainee*

**Verbs:** train

**NOUN [C]**

**PERSON**

a person who teaches skills to people or animals and prepares them for a job, activity or sport

**Dictionary examples:**

a teacher trainer

a fitness trainer

They showed pictures of the horse and its trainer.

**Learner example:**

The trainer is O.K., too, and he told me that I can play in the team in four to five weeks.

**training** /'treɪ.nɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** trainer, training, *trainee*

**Verbs:** train

**NOUN** [U]

**LEARNING SKILLS**

the process of learning the skills you need to do a particular job or activity

**Dictionary examples:**

a training course

a teacher-training college

New staff **have/receive** a week's training **in** how to use the computers.

**Learner example:**

I decided to join the new class because I [am] tak[ing] training in broadcasting now, so I need to improve my English.

**SPORT**

preparation for a sport or competition

**Dictionary example:**

football training

**Learner example:**

After the training, the team invited me to the club party next weekend.

**transfer**

**VERB** /træns'fɜː/ (-rr-)

**MOVE**

[T] to move someone or something from one place to another

**Dictionary examples:**

He has been transferred **to** a psychiatric hospital.

Police are investigating how £20 million was illegally transferred **from** the Trust's bank account.

The aim is to transfer **power/control/responsibility** to self-governing regional councils.

**Learner example:**

The person described himself as a financial officer of a South African government and needs a contact person in Switzerland to transfer [the] sum of 200 million dollar[s].

**translate** /trænz'leɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** translation

**Verbs:** translate

**VERB** [I or T]

**LANGUAGE**

to change written or spoken words from one language to another

**Dictionary examples:**

We were asked to translate a list of sentences.

She works for the EU, translating **from** English **into** French.

**Learner example:**

I was ashamed because I needed someone to translate [everything] that the people said to me.

**translation** /træns'leɪ.ʃən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** translation

**Verbs:** translate

**NOUN** [C or U]

something which has been translated from one language to another, or the process of translating

**Dictionary examples:**

It's a translation from the original Spanish.

In the second paper they are asked to do a translation.

Much of the beauty of the rhymes is **lost in** translation.

**Learner example:**

We [did] some translations and wrote [a] few letters.

## transport

### Word family:

**Nouns:** transport, *transportation*

**Verbs:** transport

**NOUN** [U] /'træn.spɔ:t/

#### VEHICLES

a vehicle or system of vehicles, such as buses, trains, aircraft, etc. for getting from one place to another

#### Dictionary examples:

investment in **public** transport

Do you have your own transport?

Bicycles are a cheap and efficient **form of** transport.

#### Learner example:

We'll stay in a hostel [be]cause it's cheap and we'll use public transport.

## travel /'træv.əl/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** traveller

**Verbs:** travel

**VERB** (–II–)

#### MOVE

[I] to move or go from one place to another

#### Dictionary examples:

Supersonic planes can travel faster than the speed of sound.

News of the accident travelled fast.

#### Learner example:

[In the film,] there were a lot of space–shuttles that travelled around stars and planets.

**NOUN** [U]

#### ACTIVITY

the activity of travelling

#### Dictionary examples:

**air/space** travel

**business** travel

We share a love of literature, food and travel.

I heard on the travel **news** that there'd been an accident.

**Learner example:**

In the travel industry they are looking for Advanced English.

**travel agent** /'træv.əl,eɪ.dʒənt/

**NOUN [C]**

someone whose job is making travel arrangements for people

**Dictionary example:**

She worked for many years as a travel agent.

**Learner example:**

I am living with a family in London which the travel agent recommended [to] me.

**traveller** /'træv.əl.ə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** traveller

**Verbs:** travel

**NOUN [C]**

someone who travels

**Dictionary example:**

This hotel is for serious travellers, rather than tourists on two-week package holidays.

**Learner example:**

Singapore – 'The Island of Paradise' – is a place travellers from all around the world would not want to miss.

**trend** /trend/

**NOUN [C]**

a general development or change in a situation or in the way that people are behaving

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm not familiar with the latest trends **in** teaching methodology.

The trend at the moment is **towards** a more natural and less made-up look.

Surveys show a trend **away from** home-ownership and towards rented accommodation.

There's been a **downward/upward** trend in sales in the last few years.

**Learner example:**

So the most important thing [about] shopping is that you can talk about the [lat]est news with your friend and look for the newest trends.

**trick** /ˈtrɪk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** trick

**Verbs:** trick

**Adjectives:** tricky

**NOUN** [C]

**DECEIVE**

something you do to deceive or cheat someone, or to make someone look stupid as a joke

**Dictionary examples:**

She **played** a really nasty trick **on** me – she put syrup in my shampoo bottle!

It's a bit of trick **photography** – she's meant to look like she's walking on water.

**Learner example:**

At my first lesson, Jim decided to play a trick [on] us!

**MAGIC**

something that is done to entertain people and that seems to be magic

**Dictionary examples:**

a card trick

My niece likes to **do** magic tricks for us.

**Learner example:**

She [did] some magic tricks.

**trouble** /ˈtrʌb.əl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** trouble

**Adjectives:** *troubled*

**NOUN**

**DIFFICULTIES**

[C or U] problems, difficulties, or worries

**Dictionary examples:**

Parents often **have** trouble finding restaurants that welcome young children.

The form was terribly complicated and I **had** a lot of trouble **with** it.

The trouble started when my father came to live with us.

I should get it finished over the weekend without too much trouble.

I'd like to go to the party, but **the** trouble **is** my parents won't let me.

**Learner example:**

I've decided to take this class because I felt I had some trouble spelling words.

**PUNISHMENT**

[u] when you have done something wrong and are likely to be punished

**Dictionary examples:**

Her children are always **in** trouble.

They **got into** trouble with the police.

He's never been **in** trouble **with** his teachers before.

She'll be in **big** trouble if she's late again.

It's a great way of getting kids off the street and **keeping** them **out of** trouble.

**Learner example:**

Telling the truth keeps me out of trouble.

**truck** /trʌk/

**NOUN [C]**

(UK ALSO **lorry**) a large road vehicle for carrying goods from place to place

**Dictionary examples:**

The road was completely blocked by an overturned truck.

a truck driver

**Learner example:**

My bed[room] ha[s] drawings of trucks and motorbike[s].

**true** /tru:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** truth

**Adjectives:** true

**Adverbs:** truly

**ADJECTIVE**

**REAL**

[ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] **real**

**Dictionary examples:**

true **love**

a true friend

The true **horror** of the accident did not become clear until the morning.

**Learner example:**

The film we saw was so nice. It [was] about true friends.

## come true

If a dream or hope comes true, it really happens.

### Dictionary examples:

I'd always dreamt of owning my own house, but I never thought it would come true.  
After all the problems I'd had, Oliver's birth was a **dream** come true.

### Learner example:

I had been dreaming of going to London since I started learning English, and now that my dream had come true, I was over[w]helmed by joy and feeling very lucky.

**truly** /'tru:.li/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** truth

**Adjectives:** true

**Adverbs:** truly

### ADVERB

**Yours truly,** FORMAL US

used to end a letter

### Dictionary example:

I look forward to hearing from you. Yours truly, Taylor Champinski.

### Learner example:

Dear Clyde, . . . I hope my advice helps you [with] your decision. Yours truly,

**trumpet** /'trʌm.pɪt/

### NOUN [C]

a metal musical instrument that you play by blowing into it and pressing buttons to make different notes

### Dictionary example:

Liz used to play the trumpet.

### Learner example:

I play the guitar and John plays the trumpet.



**trust** /trʌst/

VERB [T]

**BELIEVE**

to believe that someone is good and honest and will not harm you, or that something is safe and reliable

**Dictionary examples:**

My sister warned me not to trust him.

Trust me – I know about these things.

I trust her **to** make the right decision.

That man is **not to be** trusted.

I wouldn't trust him **with** my car.

**Learner example:**

Do not trust him and be careful.

**truth** /tru:θ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** truth

**Adjectives:** true

**Adverbs:** truly

**NOUN**

**the truth**

the real facts about a situation, event or person

**Dictionary examples:**

But was he **telling** the truth?

I don't suppose we'll ever know the truth **about** what happened that day.

**To tell (you)** the truth I'm quite pleased he's not coming.

**Learner example:**

To tell the truth, I don't enjoy shopping for clothes.

**try** /traɪ/

VERB

**TEST**

[T] to do, test, taste, etc. something to discover if it works or if you like it

**Dictionary examples:**

I tried that recipe you gave me last night.

He tried the door, but the handle was broken.

Why don't you try using a different shampoo?

**Learner example:**

You should try Hungarian food.

**tube** /tju:b/

**NOUN****CONTAINER**

[c] a long, thin container for a soft substance, that you press to get the substance out

**Dictionary example:**

a tube of toothpaste

**Learner example:**

And, of course, she got a set of excellent tools and I won only one thing: a tube of modelling glue.

**the tube/the Tube**

the system of underground trains in London

**Dictionary example:**

I got the tube to Russell Square.

**Learner example:**

The cinema we are going to is near Marble Arch Tube Station.

**tuna** /'tju:.nə/

**NOUN [C or U] (PLURAL tuna)**

a large sea fish, or the meat from this fish

**Dictionary example:**

I had a tuna sandwich for lunch.

**Learner example:**

I'll make tuna with tomatoes, it's delici[o]us.

**tunnel** /'tʌn.əl/

**NOUN [C]**

a long passage under the ground or through a mountain

**Dictionary example:**

The train went into the tunnel.

**Learner example:**

Unfortunately, the tunnel was closed so I just had to continue walking on the pathway.

**turkey** /'tʃ:.ki/

**NOUN [C or U]**

a bird that looks like a large chicken, or the meat of this bird

**Dictionary example:**

We had turkey for dinner.

**Learner example:**

I asked for a turkey pie [but] they gave me a beef pie, so they change[d] it for me.

**turn** /tɜ:n/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** turn, turning

**Verbs:** turn

**VERB**

**MOVE YOUR BODY**

[I] to move your body so that you are facing a different direction

**Dictionary examples:**

Ricky turned and saw Sue standing in the doorway.

She put out the light, turned **over** and went to sleep.

**Learner example:**

I turned around and looked into the eyes of my favourite football player Timo Hildebrand.

**CHANGE POSITION**

[T] to move something round so that it faces a different direction

**Dictionary example:**

Ella turned the cup to hide the crack in it.

**Learner example:**

I turned it over in my hands and looked at it quite carefully.

**PAGE**

[ɪ or ʔ] to move a page in a book or magazine in order to see the next one

**Dictionary examples:**

Now turn **the page**, please, and start Exercise 2.

He turned **over** two or three pages.

Now turn **to** page 23 and look at the first paragraph.

**Learner example:**

Television helps a lot to make our life easier. But, where is the poetry of handling a book? Yes, there is a lot of poetry, first you handle it, you turn the pages, second you can read any passage, where and when you want.

**NOUN**

**TIME**

[c] the time when you can or must do something, usually before or after someone else

**Dictionary examples:**

Is it my turn yet?

It's your turn **to** do the washing up!

In this game if you give the wrong answer you have to **miss** a turn.

**Learner example:**

I really enjoy[ed] the holidays in England with you, so now it's my turn to invite you to come to my country, Peru.

**turning** / 'tɜ:n.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** turn, turning

**Verbs:** turn

**NOUN [C]**

a corner where one road meets another

**Dictionary example:**

**Take** the first turning on the left.

**Learner example:**

Then, take the second turning on the left and go along that road until you get to the roundabout.

**tw**in /twin/

**NOUN** [C]

one of two children who are born to the same mother at the same time

**Dictionary examples:**

My sister has twin sons.

a twin sister

**Learner example:**

I have twin cousins there and I love them [very] much.

**type** /taɪp/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** type

**Adjectives:** typical

**Adverbs:** typically

**VERB** [I or T]

to write something using a keyboard

**Dictionary examples:**

She asked me to type a couple of letters.

He can type very quickly.

I was typing **away** into the early hours of the morning just to get the thing finished.

**Learner example:**

I'm typing this email to ask your permission to borrow your bicycle.

**typical** /'tɪp.ɪ.kəl/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** type

**Adjectives:** typical

**Adverbs:** typically

**ADJECTIVE**

having all the qualities you expect a particular person, object, place, etc. to have

**Dictionary examples:**

I must look like the typical tourist with my shorts and my camera.

This sort of hot and spicy food is very typical **of** the food in the south of the country.

Typical symptoms would include severe headaches, vomiting and dizziness.

**Learner example:**

This film is a typical horror film.

**typically** /'tɪp.ɪ.kli/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** type

**Adjectives:** typical

**Adverbs:** typically

**ADVERB**

**USUALLY**

used for saying what usually happens

**Dictionary examples:**

Typically, a doctor will see about thirty patients a day.

Tickets for such events will typically cost around thirty dollars.

**Learner example:**

The climate of Brazil is typically tropical so the weather is gorgeous.

# U

**ugly** /'ʌg.li/

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT BEAUTIFUL

unpleasant to look at

#### Dictionary example:

an ugly building/city

#### Learner example:

There are lots of trees and bushes, [and] lots of fresh air, but the city itself is quite ugly.

**unable** /ʌn'eɪ.bəl/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** ability, disability, *inability*

**Verbs:** enable

**Adjectives:** able, disabled, unable

## ADJECTIVE

### be unable to do *sth*

to not be able to do something

#### Dictionary example:

We were unable to contact him at the time.

#### Learner example:

I was just shocked, and unable to speak at all, or to breathe.

**unbelievable** /,ʌn.bə'li:.və.bəl/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** belief

**Verbs:** believe

**Adjectives:** unbelievable

## ADJECTIVE

### SURPRISING

extremely bad or good and making you feel surprised

#### Dictionary examples:

It's unbelievable how lucky she's been.

You've had such bad luck – it's unbelievable.

#### Learner example:

The food is unbelievable and I'm sure you'll love it.

**uncomfortable** /ʌnˈkʌmpf.tə.bəl/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** comfort, *discomfort*

**Verbs:** *comfort*

**Adjectives:** comfortable, uncomfortable, *comforting*

**Adverbs:** comfortably, *uncomfortably*

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT COMFORTABLE

not feeling comfortable and pleasant, or not making you feel comfortable and pleasant

#### Dictionary examples:

I've eaten so much, I'm really quite uncomfortable.

These shoes are really uncomfortable.

#### Learner example:

The thing[s] I most hate wearing are shirts, I think they're very uncomfortable.

**uncountable noun** /ʌnˌkaʊnt.ə.bəlˈnaʊn/

## NOUN [C]

a noun which does not have a plural form and cannot be used with 'a' or 'one'

#### Dictionary example:

'Information' and 'furniture' are uncountable nouns.



**underline** / ,ʌn.də'laɪn/ (ALSO **underscore**)

VERB [T]

**DRAW LINE**

to draw a line under a word or sentence, especially in order to show its importance

**Dictionary example:**

All the technical words have been underlined in red.

**Learner example:**

And, another disadvantage in my opinion is that is more difficult to underline or to write some notes if you study from the computer.

**underneath** / ,ʌn.də'ni:θ/

PREPOSITION

under or below something

**Dictionary examples:**

The tunnel goes right underneath the city.

They found a bomb underneath the car.

**Learner example:**

She was dressed like a princess, after spending the whole day looking for an appropriate dress, which she finally managed to find underneath her bed.

**underpants** / 'ʌn.də ,pænts/

NOUN [PLURAL]

a piece of underwear that covers the area between your waist and the top of your legs

**Dictionary example:**

I need some new underpants.

**Learner example:**

Was that woman me, standing there in those ugly-looking underpants, but with a smart sports bra, with everybody laughing around her?

**understand** / ,ʌn.də'stænd/ (**understood, understood**)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** misunderstanding, understanding

**Verbs:** misunderstand, understand

**Adjectives:** understandable, understanding

**Adverbs:** *understandably*

**VERB** [I or T]

**KNOW FEELINGS**

to know how someone feels or why they behave in a particular way

**Dictionary examples:**

I don't understand James sometimes.

I understand **why** she's so angry.

**Learner example:**

Maybe now you can understand why I hate shopping. kisses,

**underwear** / 'ʌn.də.weəʳ/

**NOUN** [U]

the clothes that you wear next to your skin, under your other clothes

**Dictionary example:**

They sell a wide range of underwear.

**Learner example:**

If I see some nice underwear, I will buy it too.

**undress** /ʌn'dres/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** dress

**Verbs:** dress, undress

**Adjectives:** dressed, undressed

**VERB** [I or T]

to remove your clothes or someone else's clothes

**Dictionary example:**

She undressed the children and put them to bed.

**Learner example:**

The chair is for my clothes when I undress.

**unemployed** / ,ʌn.ɪm'plɔɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** employee, employer, employment, unemployment, *unemployed*

**Verbs:** employ

**Adjectives:** unemployed

**ADJECTIVE**

not having a job that provides money

**Dictionary example:**

He's been unemployed for over a year.

**Learner example:**

I have been unemployed for four months.

**unemployment** / ,ʌn.ɪm'plɔɪ.mənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** employee, employer, employment, unemployment, *unemployed*

**Verbs:** employ

**Adjectives:** unemployed

**NOUN [ʊ]**

the number of people who are unemployed

**Dictionary examples:**

a **rise/fall in** unemployment

Unemployment has **fallen/risen** again for the third month in a row.

**Learner example:**

Later, after a discussion about unemployment, we did reading, writing and listening.

**unexpected** / ,ʌn.ɪk'spek.tɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** expectation

**Verbs:** expect

**Adjectives:** expected, unexpected

**Adverbs:** unexpectedly

**ADJECTIVE**

not expected

**Dictionary example:**

His death was **completely** unexpected.

**Learner example:**

Last week I had an unexpected visit from my best friend – Mark.

**unfair** /ʌnˈfeɪə/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *fairness*

**Adjectives:** fair, unfair

**Adverbs:** fairly, unfairly

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT EQUAL**

not treating people in an equal way

**Dictionary examples:**

an unfair system

The test was unfair because some people had seen it before.

**Learner example:**

He [always] gave me horrible marks and was very unfair.

**unfit** /ʌnˈfɪt/

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT HEALTHY**

not healthy because you do too little exercise

**Dictionary example:**

I really must do some exercise – I'm so unfit.

**Learner example:**

I was interested in practicing some sport, because I was feeling quite unfit.

**unforgettable** /ˌʌn.fəˈget.ə.bəl/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** forget

**Adjectives:** unforgettable

**ADJECTIVE**

Something that is unforgettable is so good, interesting, etc. that you remember it for a long time.

**Dictionary example:**

Seeing Niagara Falls was an unforgettable **experience**.

**Learner example:**

I've just arrived home and I'd like to thank you for the unforgettable weekend.

**unfriendly** /ʌnˈfrend.li/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** friend, friendliness, friendship

**Adjectives:** friendly, unfriendly

**ADJECTIVE**

not friendly

**Dictionary example:**

I found her rather unfriendly.

**Learner example:**

My last teacher was very unfriendly.

**unhappy** /ʌnˈhæp.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** happiness, unhappiness

**Adjectives:** happy, unhappy

**Adverbs:** happily

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT SATISFIED**

not satisfied

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm unhappy **about** the situation.

We were very unhappy **with** the service at the hotel.

**Learner example:**

I'm still unhappy about my present accommodation [for] the following reasons.

**unhealthy** /ʌnˈheɪl.θi/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** health

**Adjectives:** healthy, unhealthy

ADJECTIVE

likely to become ill or likely to damage your health

**Dictionary example:**

He has a very unhealthy lifestyle.

**Learner example:**

The city is unsafe and unhealthy because [of] the pollution and the violence.

**unimportant** /ˌʌn.ɪm'pɔː.tənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** importance

**Adjectives:** important, unimportant

**Adverbs:** importantly

ADJECTIVE

not important

**Dictionary example:**

Staffing is still a relatively unimportant issue compared to the other problems that we're facing.

**Learner example:**

Pat told him some unimportant things such as she learnt to swim at the age of five or that she loved ants.

**uninterested** /ʌn'ɪn.trə.stɪd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** interest

**Adjectives:** interested, interesting, uninterested, uninteresting

**Adverbs:** *interestingly*

ADJECTIVE

not interested

**Dictionary example:**

He's completely uninterested **in** politics.

**Learner example:**

He is uninterested in his father['s] money.

**uninteresting** /ʌn'ɪn.trə.stɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** interest

**Adjectives:** interested, interesting, uninterested, uninteresting

**Adverbs:** *interestingly*

**ADJECTIVE**

not interesting

**Dictionary example:**

His later work is uninteresting in comparison with his first novel.

**Learner example:**

My neighbours are particularly uninteresting, they bore me stiff!

**union** /'ju:.ni.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** union, *reunion*

**NOUN**

**WORKERS**

[C] (ALSO **trade union**) an organization that represents people who do a particular job

**Dictionary example:**

a teachers'/firefighters' union

**Learner example:**

Otherwise there will be some problems with trade unions.

**unit** /'ju:.nɪt/

**NOUN [C]**

**SINGLE THING**

a single thing or a separate part of something larger

**Dictionary examples:**

The first year of the course is divided into four units.

Each unit of the course book focuses on a different grammar point.

**Learner example:**

I'm sorry but I can't come [to] tomorrow's class because my father [had a] car crash and I have to take care [of] him but don't worry I can do the unit of my workbook and do the exercise.

**universe** /'ju:.ni.vɜ:s/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** universe

**Adjectives:** universal

**Adverbs:** *universally*

**NOUN**

**the universe**

everything that exists, including all the stars, space, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

Is there intelligent life elsewhere in the universe?

**Learner example:**

I'm the last survivor of a great civilization that is now extinguished. I've been looking for a planet like yours for ages, to transmit the secret of my people. Take this box: this source of energy means strength, it is the most powerful item in the universe!

**unkind** /ʌn'kaɪnd/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** kindness

**Adjectives:** kind, unkind

**Adverbs:** kindly

**ADJECTIVE**

slightly cruel

**Dictionary examples:**

an unkind remark

I didn't tell her the truth because I thought it would be unkind.

**Learner example:**

His daughter-in-law was most unkind towards him.

**unknown** /ʌn'nəʊn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** knowledge, *unknown*

**Verbs:** know

**Adjectives:** known, unknown, *knowledgeable*

**Adverbs:** *knowingly*



## ADJECTIVE

### NOT KNOWN

not known

#### Dictionary examples:

The exact number of people carrying the virus is unknown.

Unknown **to** me, she'd organized a party for my birthday.

#### Learner example:

There w[ere] few words and the address was unknown.

### NOT FAMOUS

not famous

#### Dictionary example:

an unknown actor

#### Learner example:

Two unknown actors were being filmed while they were acting.

**unless** /ʌn'les/

## CONJUNCTION

except if

#### Dictionary examples:

I won't call you unless there are any problems.

You can't get a job unless you've got experience.

Unless you call me to say you're not coming, I'll see you at the theatre.

#### Learner example:

I never go shopping unless it's necessary.

**unlikely** /ʌn'laɪ.kli/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** *likelihood*

**Adjectives:** likely, unlikely

## ADJECTIVE

### NOT LIKELY

not likely

**Dictionary examples:**

It's unlikely **that** we'll see them again.

We might see them there but it's fairly unlikely.

He's unlikely **to** arrive before midday.

**Learner example:**

Unfortunately, it is very unlikely that I would be able to go and collect the keys at that time, because I have arranged an appointment with my doctor to see him about my leg.

**unlucky** /ʌnˈlʌk.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** luck

**Adjectives:** lucky, unlucky

**Adverbs:** luckily

**ADJECTIVE**

having or causing bad luck

**Dictionary examples:**

They played well and were unlucky **to** lose.

Some people think it's unlucky to walk under ladders.

**Learner example:**

I'm going to tell you a story of an unlucky man.

**unnecessary** /ʌnˈnes.ə.ser.i/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *necessity*

**Adjectives:** necessary, unnecessary

**Adverbs:** necessarily, *unnecessarily*

**ADJECTIVE**

describes something that could be avoided or that is not needed

**Dictionary examples:**

You don't want to make any unnecessary car journeys in this weather.

The aim is to kill the animal as quickly as possible without causing unnecessary suffering.

**Learner example:**

Don't waste too much time with unnecessary TV shows or computer games.

**unpack** /ʌnˈpæk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pack, package

**Verbs:** pack, unpack

**Adjectives:** packed

**VERB** [I or T]

to remove things from a suitcase, bag or box

**Dictionary example:**

I haven't even had time to unpack my **bag/case/clothes/suitcase**.

**Learner example:**

After I unpacked, I asked if I c[ould] have a guide to show me [around the] town.

**unpleasant** /ʌnˈplez.ənt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** pleasure

**Verbs:** please

**Adjectives:** pleasant, pleased, unpleasant, *pleasurable*

**Adverbs:** pleasantly

**ADJECTIVE**

**NOT PLEASANT**

not enjoyable or pleasant

**Dictionary example:**

an unpleasant experience/smell

**Learner example:**

On top of that, if you stay in the countryside, you will avoid the smog and the noise of the city, which are very unpleasant!

**untidy** /ʌnˈtaɪ.di/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** tidy

**Adjectives:** tidy, untidy

**ADJECTIVE**

not tidy

**Dictionary examples:**

an untidy room

She's really untidy at home.

**Learner example:**

Now we need to buy some drawers to put our clothes away, which are for the moment kept in our suitcase and look very untidy!

**until** /ʌnˈtɪl/ (ALSO **till**)

**PREPOSITION****not until**

not before a particular time or event

**Dictionary examples:**

We didn't eat until past midnight.

It doesn't open until 7:00.

**Learner example:**

Two weeks ago I rec[ei]ved your letter but I couldn't answer you until now.

**CONJUNCTION****TIME**

continuing to happen before a particular time or event and then stopping

**Dictionary examples:**

Hadn't we better wait until Antony arrives?

I waited until they'd gone before I started clearing up.

Whisk the egg whites until they look white and fluffy.

**Learner example:**

I had always wanted to travel by plane to another country but I [di]dn't have the op[p]ortunity until I was eleven years old.

**DIRECTIONS**

as far as

**Dictionary example:**

Go straight on until you reach the roundabout and then take the second exit.

**Learner example:**

On the second day, we cycled [for] approximately 4 hours until we reached a beautiful castle.

**not until**

not before a particular time or event

**Dictionary example:**

We won't start the meeting until Jeanne is here.

**Learner example:**

We didn't stop laughing until the movie finished.

**unwell** /ʌn'wel/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** unwell, well

**ADJECTIVE [NEVER BEFORE NOUN] FORMAL**

ill

**Dictionary example:**

to **feel/look** unwell

**Learner example:**

I won't be able to go to your English class tomorrow morning because my sister is unwell and I will have to stay with her.

**up** /ʌp/

**ADVERB**

**go/walk, etc. up to *sb/sth***

to walk directly towards someone or something until you are next to them

**Dictionary example:**

He came **straight** up to me and introduced himself.

**Learner example:**

She came up to him to help him with the luggage.

**NOT IN BED**

not in bed

**Dictionary example:**

I stayed up all night finishing this report.

**Learner example:**

That night we were up until late talking and after a couple of days she left.

**be up to *sb***

If an action or decision is up to someone, they are responsible for doing or making it.

**Dictionary examples:**

I can't decide for you, Jack, it's up to you.

It's up to Sophie **to** decide whether she wants to enter the competition.

**Learner example:**

This is my opinion but it's up to you.

## be up to *sth*

INFORMAL to be doing or planning something

### Dictionary examples:

What are you up to at the moment?

They're up to something – I can tell.

### Learner example:

What have you been up to?

## PREPOSITION

### up to 10, 20, etc.

any amount or number under 10, 20, etc.

### Dictionary example:

We can invite up to 65 people.

### Learner example:

A wedding can cost up to 10,000 SFr.

### up to/until/till, etc.

until a particular time

### Dictionary example:

You can call me up until midnight.

### Learner example:

The party will be in my house up to 1:00 a.m., then we will go to Jean's house.

## update

VERB [T] /ʌpˈdeɪt/

### ADD INFORMATION

to add new information

### Dictionary examples:

The website has just been updated.

We'll update you **on** this news story throughout the day.

### Learner example:

Besides, I can also always update my knowledge by visiting the information and new technology websites on the Internet from time to time.

**upload** /ʌpˈləʊd/

**VERB [T]**

to send a computer program or a document electronically from your computer, using the Internet

**Dictionary example:**

All the files have been uploaded **to** the server.

**Learner example:**

You should upload it [to] the website.

**upon** /əˈpɒn/

**PREPOSITION**

**once upon a time**

used at the beginning of a story to mean a long time ago

**Dictionary example:**

Once upon a time there was a beautiful princess.

**Learner example:**

Once upon a time there was a very poor family.

**upper** /ˈʌp.əː/

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]**

**HIGH POSITION**

at a higher position or level than something else

**Dictionary examples:**

the upper **lip/body**

The office block's upper floors were being repainted.

**Learner example:**

I am doing the upper intermediate level and last summer I was in London [for] three months.

**upstairs**

**ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN] /ˈʌp.steəz/**

on or at a higher level of a building

**Dictionary example:**

an upstairs **window**

**Learner example:**

Suddenly, Robert [and I] heard a strange noise coming from an upstairs room but we kept on reading quietly.

**up-to-date** / ,ʌp.tə'deɪt/ ALSO (up to date)

**ADJECTIVE**

modern, recent, or containing the latest information

**Dictionary examples:**

The website contains up-to-date **information** on live football matches.

The Internet **keeps** us up to date.

It is essential to have an up-to-date dictionary.

**Learner example:**

I will write more later – I do need to give you up-to-date information on my love life!

**urgent** / 'ɜː.dʒənt/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** urgent

**Adverbs:** urgently

**ADJECTIVE**

very important and needing you to take action immediately

**Dictionary examples:**

an urgent **message**

He's got to sign that paper – will you tell him it's urgent?

Many people are **in** urgent **need of** food and water.

**Learner example:**

I want to apologise for missing tomorrow's class, because I have to attend an urgent family meeting at my grandparents' house.

**urgently** / 'ɜː.dʒənt.li/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** urgent

**Adverbs:** urgently



**ADVERB**

in a way that is urgent

**Dictionary example:**

Help is urgently needed.

**Learner example:**

I have e-mailed you to tell you that I need your bicycle urgently.

**use****Word family:**

**Nouns:** use, user, *misuse*, *usefulness*

**Verbs:** use, *misuse*

**Adjectives:** useful, useless

**VERB [T]** /ju:z/

**REDUCE**

to take an amount from a supply of something

**Dictionary examples:**

Taking a shower uses less water than having a bath.

These bulbs use a lot of electricity.

**Learner example:**

The equipment in the kitchen is very old and use[s] a lot of electricity and gas.

**NOUN** /ju:s/

**PURPOSE**

[c or u] a purpose for which something is used

**Dictionary examples:**

A food processor has a variety of uses in the kitchen.

I'd have no use **for** a boat.

Don't throw that cloth away, you'll **find a use for** it one day.

**Learner example:**

We need computers in many places, and [for] many uses today.

**used** /ju:st/**ADJECTIVE**

**be used to** *sb/sth/doing sth*

to be familiar with something or someone

**Dictionary examples:**

We're used to tourists here – we get thousands every year.  
He's used to working long hours.  
She was not used to speaking Cantonese.

**Learner example:**

When I'm working, I'm used to wearing something more conservative.

**get/become used to *sb/sth/doing sth***

to become familiar with something or someone

**Dictionary examples:**

You'll get used to Ted eventually.  
Climbers soon become used to the thinner air at 5000 metres.

**Learner example:**

In addition, I've got used to look[ing] after them.

**used to** /'ju:st.tu:/'

**MODAL VERB****used to do/be *sth***

If something used to happen or a situation used to exist, it happened regularly or in the past but it does not happen or exist now.

**Dictionary examples:**

She used to live in Detroit.  
He used to be a pilot.  
You don't come and see me like you used to.  
When we were younger, we didn't used to drink coffee.

**Learner example:**

It's an American film about a girl that used to live in Africa.

**useless** /'ju:.sləs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** use, user, *misuse*, *usefulness*

**Verbs:** use, *misuse*

**Adjectives:** useful, useless

**ADJECTIVE****NO HELP**

If something is useless, it does not work well or it has no effect.

**Dictionary examples:**

This umbrella's useless – there's a big hole in it.  
It's useless arguing with her.

**Learner example:**

I started digging, but it was useless.

**user** / 'ju: .zəʔ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** use, user, *misuse*, *usefulness*

**Verbs:** use, *misuse*

**Adjectives:** useful, useless

**NOUN [C]**

someone who uses a product, machine or service

**Dictionary examples:**

drug users

Unemployed people are the main users of this advice centre.

When you log in, you will be asked for your user name and password.

**Learner example:**

I would like to meet other experienced computer users in order to share programs as well as tips and tricks about programming.

**usual** / 'ju: .ʒu.əl/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** unusual, usual

**Adverbs:** unusually, usually

**ADJECTIVE****NORMAL**

normal and happening most often

**Dictionary examples:**

I went to bed at my usual **time**.

You'll find the box in its usual **place**.

There was more rain **than** usual this summer in the mountain areas.

**Learner example:**

We are going to meet at 5 pm at the station and then go for a pizza – you know where, the usual place "Pizza Express".

# V

**valley** /'væɪ.lɪ/

## NOUN [C]

an area of low land between hills or mountains, often with a river running through it

### Dictionary examples:

the Nile Valley

the Thames valley

There was snow on the hill tops but not **in** the valley.

### Learner example:

My home town is situated in a valley.

**valuable** /'væl.jʊ.bəl/

## Word family:

**Nouns:** value

**Verbs:** value

**Adjectives:** valuable, *invaluable*

## ADJECTIVE

### OBJECTS

Valuable objects are worth a lot of money.

### Dictionary examples:

valuable paintings

These antiques are extremely valuable.

### Learner example:

So as you can imagine, not only is the ring valuable but it also means a lot to me since it makes me remember Brazil!

**value** / 'væl.ju: /

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** value

**Verbs:** value

**Adjectives:** valuable, *invaluable*

**NOUN**

**MONEY**

[c or ʊ] how much money something could be sold for

**Dictionary examples:**

The new road has affected the value **of** these houses.

She had already sold everything **of** value that she possessed.

Cars quickly go down **in** value.

The value **of** the pound fell against other European currencies yesterday.

**Learner example:**

"Well, there was nothing of value in [the suitcase]," my mother remarked, but I was close to tears.

**good value (for money)**

If something is good value, it is of good quality or you think the amount of money you spent on it was right.

**Dictionary example:**

The meal was very good value.

**Learner example:**

It's real[l]y good value for money, including all equipment, accom[m]odation and food.

**IMPORTANCE**

[ʊ] how useful or important something is

**Dictionary examples:**

The documents are **of** great historical value.

The necklace had great **sentimental** value.

**Learner example:**

I was really sad because th[ese] shoes had a lot of sentimental value for me, and they were made of genuine le[a]ther!

**van** /væn/

**NOUN [C]**

a vehicle that is used for carrying things but which is smaller than a truck

**Dictionary examples:**

a **delivery** van

a van **driver**

**Learner example:**

I looked in my mirror and saw [a] white van.

**variety** /və'reɪə.ti/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** variation, variety, *variable*

**Verbs:** vary

**Adjectives:** varied, various, *variable*

**Adverbs:** *invariably*

**NOUN**

**BEING DIFFERENT**

[u] the quality of often changing or of being made of many different things

**Dictionary examples:**

Factory work often lacks variety.

I think you need a bit more variety in your diet.

**Learner example:**

You know, I like variety a lot and don't like my friends to see me with [the same] clothes.

**vase** /vɑːz/

**NOUN [C]**

a container that you put flowers in

**Dictionary examples:**

a glass vase

a vase **of flowers**

**Learner example:**

Yesterday I went to a shopping centre with my mother, and bought a small desk, a radio, a vase, and a small sofa.

**vegetarian** /ˌvedʒ.ɪ'teəri.ən/

**NOUN [C]**

someone who does not eat meat or fish

**Dictionary example:**

Of the four million people who have become vegetarians in Britain, nearly two-thirds are women.

**Learner example:**

I've heard that even the non-vegetarian food is good there, but I'm a vegetarian.

**ADJECTIVE**

not eating, containing or using meat or fish

**Dictionary examples:**

All her children are vegetarian.

vegetarian **cooking/food**

a vegetarian **dish/meal**

She's recently **gone/become** vegetarian.

**Learner example:**

Do you like vegetarian food?

**vehicle** /'vi: .ɪ.kl/

**NOUN [C]**

**TRANSPORT**

something such as a car or bus that takes people from one place to another, especially using roads

**Dictionary example:**

The driver of the vehicle was unhurt.

**Learner example:**

Sometimes I watch programmes about cars and other vehicles, because I'm keen on them.

**vet** /vet/

**NOUN [C]**

someone whose job is to give medical care to animals that are ill or hurt

**Dictionary example:**

Helen is training to become a vet.

**Learner example:**

Sorry Mr Smith but I'[ll miss] tomorrow's class as I have to go to the vet with my dog.

**via** /vaɪə/

**PREPOSITION**

**JOURNEY**

going through or stopping at a place on the way to another place

**Dictionary example:**

The train to Utrecht goes via Amsterdam.

**Learner example:**

Two years ago I travel[ed] to Canada via Italy.

**USING**

using a particular machine, system or person to send or receive something

**Dictionary examples:**

Reports are coming in via satellite.

I only found out about it via my sister.

**Learner example:**

I hate shopping via [the] internet.

**video clip** /'vɪd.i.əʊ,klɪp/

**NOUN [C]**

a short video recording that you can see on a website

**Dictionary example:**

The website has several video clips of Murray's recent matches.

**Learner example:**

It shows how a band or a singer do their video clips.

**view** /vju:/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** view, viewer

**Verbs:** view

**NOUN**

**OPINION**

[C] your opinion



**Dictionary examples:**

We have different views **about/on** education.

**In my** view, her criticisms were justified.

I **take the** view that everyone should be free to decide for themselves.

It's my view **that** everyone should have the right to choose.

We had a friendly exchange of views.

**Learner example:**

Well, in my view, spending time in a city is more sensible.

**virus** /'vaɪə.rəs/

**NOUN [C]****COMPUTER PROBLEM**

a program that is secretly put onto a computer in order to destroy the information that is stored on it

**Dictionary example:**

My computer has been behaving oddly and I suspect it's a virus.

**Learner example:**

That document was a "virus" and erased all my documents [o]n my computer.

**visa** /'vi:.zə/

**NOUN [C]**

an official mark in your passport which allows you to enter or leave a particular country

**Dictionary example:**

We travelled to Argentina **on** a tourist visa.

**Learner example:**

Tomorrow I am not going to attend [the] class because I have to apply for my visa at 9.00.

**visit** /'vɪz.ɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** visit, visitor

**Verbs:** visit

**NOUN [C]**

when you visit a place or a person

**Dictionary examples:**

the President's visit **to** Argentina

I think I'll **pay** a visit **to** the hairdresser's while I'm in town.

We **had** a visit **from** the school inspector last week.

**Learner example:**

The problem is that my mother arranged a visit [to] the doctor, and after that [to] the dentist.

**voice** /vɔɪs/

**NOUN****SOUNDS**

[c] the sounds that are made when people speak or sing

**Dictionary examples:**

She **has** a very loud/quiet/soft voice.

a **clear/deep** voice

You could tell from her voice that she wasn't pleased.

She **lowered** her voice to a whisper.

Could you please **keep your** voices **down**?

**Learner example:**

Her voice is so clear and she has the nicest eyes which I've ever seen.

**volume** /'vɒl.ju:m/

**NOUN****SOUND**

[u] the level of sound produced by a television, radio, etc.

**Dictionary example:**

Could you **turn** the volume **up/down**, please.

**Learner example:**

After we went to the disco and we danced together, but the volume of the music was too high to talk!

**vote** /vəʊt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** vote, *voter*

**Verbs:** vote

**VERB [I or T]**

to show your choice or opinion in an election or meeting by writing a mark on an official piece of paper or by putting your hand up

**Dictionary examples:**

Who did you vote **for**?

The unions voted **against** strike action.

Staff have voted **to** accept the pay offer.

She was too young to vote **in** the national election.

The committee voted **on** the proposal, and accepted it.

**Learner example:**

Then the audience and the ju[dg]es voted w[hi]ch country was the best.

**NOUN**

**SHOW CHOICE**

[c] when someone shows their choice or opinion in an election or meeting by writing a cross on an official piece of paper or putting their hand up

**Dictionary examples:**

He lost the election by twenty votes.

The suggestion was approved, with 25 votes in favour, and 7 against.

She **cast** her vote for the Green Party.

**Learner example:**

[T]he one who get[s] the most votes will get 1000 Baht as first prize.

**vowel** /vaʊəl/

**NOUN [C]**

a speech sound that you make with your lips and teeth open, shown in English by the letters a, e, i, o, or u

**Dictionary examples:**

A **short** vowel is a short sound as in the word 'cup'.

A **long** vowel is a long sound as in the word 'shoe'.

**Learner example:**

[In the game,] he let the student[s] cho[o]se [a] vowel or consonant.

## W

**wage** /weɪdʒ/

**NOUN [NO PLURAL] (ALSO wages)**

the amount of money a person regularly receives for their job

**Dictionary examples:**

weekly wages

He **earns/gets** good wages at the factory.

a very **low/high** wage

the **minimum** wage

an **hourly/daily/weekly** wage

**Learner example:**

I know it is not nice for my family but I [earn] a good wage for that.

**wait** /weɪt/

**VERB [I]**

**keep sb waiting**

to be late so that someone has to wait for you

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm sorry to have kept you waiting.

The dentist kept me waiting **for** ages.

**Learner example:**

I'm sorry for keep[ing] you waiting.

**wait a minute/moment**

said in order to interrupt someone, or to get their attention or when you have suddenly thought of something important

**Dictionary examples:**

Now, wait a moment – I don't agree with that.

Wait a minute – I've just had an idea.

**Learner example:**

Oh! Wait a minute...

**wake** /weɪk/

**VERB** [I or T] (**woke, woken**)

to stop sleeping or to make someone else stop sleeping

**Dictionary example:**

Please wake me early tomorrow.

**Learner example:**

Hey Dan, I didn't want to wake you, that's why I left this note.

**walk** /wɔːk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** walk, walking, *walker*

**Verbs:** walk

**VERB** [I or T]

**walk *sb* home/to *sth***

to walk with someone in order to guide them or keep them safe

**Dictionary example:**

He walked me to my house.

**Learner example:**

Then we went to the bar beside the restaurant to have a last drink and he walked me home.

**walk the dog**

to walk with a dog to give the dog exercise

**Dictionary example:**

I walk the dog twice a day.

**Learner example:**

Well, I suppose in my opinion you should walk the dog three times a day.

**wardrobe** /'wɔː.drəʊb/

**NOUN**

**FURNITURE**

[C] a large cupboard for keeping clothes in

**Dictionary example:**

She was showing me her new **built-in/fitted** wardrobes.

**Learner example:**

I want to sell a wooden wardrobe, because I've bought a new one.

**warm** /wɔːm/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** warmth

**Verbs:** warm

**Adjectives:** warm

**Adverbs:** warmly

**ADJECTIVE**

**FRIENDLY**

friendly and loving

**Dictionary examples:**

They're a very warm family.

He has a lovely warm smile.

I'd like to give a warm **welcome** to our guests this evening.

**Learner example:**

He is warm and friendly.

**warn** /wɔːn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** warning

**Verbs:** warn

**VERB [T]**

to make someone realise a possible danger or problem, especially one in the future

**Dictionary examples:**

We were warned not **to** eat the fish.

Have you warned them **(that)** there will be an extra person for dinner?

I was warned **against/off** going to the east coast because it was so full of tourists.

This particular curry is extremely hot – **be** warned!

Put that ball down and come over here, Laura – I'm warning you!

**Learner example:**

I tried to warn him that there would be a lot of people looking at him.

**warning** /'wɔː.nɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** warning

**Verbs:** warn

**NOUN** [C or U]

something that tells or shows you that something bad may happen

**Dictionary examples:**

There's a warning on the cigarette packet that says 'Tobacco seriously damages health'.

The bombs fell completely **without** warning.

Just a **word of** warning – restaurants in this area can be very expensive.

The government have today **issued** a warning about the dangers of sunbathing.

**Learner example:**

Without any warning he pushed [me].

**waste** /weɪst/

**NOUN**

**BAD USE**

[U NO PLURAL] an unnecessary or wrong use of money, substances, time, energy, abilities, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

That meeting achieved absolutely nothing – it was a complete waste **of** time.

She's been unemployed for two years and it's such a waste **of** her talents.

This food mixer's been a total waste of **money** – we never use it.

**Learner example:**

I don't [watch] m[uch] television because I think it's a waste of time.

**ADJECTIVE**

Waste material is no longer needed and can be got rid of.

**Dictionary example:**

The Japanese recycle more than half of their waste **paper**.

**Learner example:**

In addition, some waste materials are carried to the incinerator where they are burnt completely at very high temperatures.

VERB [T]

USE TOO MUCH

to use too much of something or use something badly when there is a limited amount of it

Dictionary examples:

You waste a lot of water by having a bath instead of a shower.  
Come on, let's get started – we've wasted enough **time** already.  
Don't waste your **money** on me, love, keep it for yourself.

Learner example:

It's nice to hear that you want to go to Colombia and I'm really happy because I can tell you all the details so you won't waste time and money.

**waterfall** /'wɔː.tə.fɔːl/

NOUN [C]

water, especially from a river or stream, dropping from a higher to a lower point, sometimes from a great height

Learner example:

We walked for an hour and arrived at the waterfall.

**wave** /weɪv/

VERB [I or T]

HAND

to raise your hand and move it from side to side in order to attract someone's attention or to say goodbye

Dictionary examples:

I waved **to/at** him from the window but he didn't see me.  
She was so annoyed she wouldn't even wave us **goodbye**/wave goodbye **to** us.  
She waves her hands **about/around** a lot when she's talking.

Learner example:

She waved at me and I smiled.

NOUN [C]

WATER

a line of higher water which moves across the surface of an area of water, especially the sea



**Dictionary example:**

At night, I listened to the sound of the waves **breaking/crashing** against the shore.

**Learner example:**

I already know you surf and the waves at Reserva will be huge this weekend [so] we will surely surf together.

**way** /weɪ/

**NOUN**

**DIRECTION**

[c] the direction in which something is facing or travels

**Dictionary examples:**

"Which way does the room face?" "North."

This bus is going the **wrong** way.

Which way **up** should this box be?

The numbers are the wrong way **round** – it should be 71, not 17.

**Learner example:**

Although he had told us he knew this address, he went [the] wrong way.

**DISTANCE**

[NO PLURAL] a distance or a period of time

**Dictionary examples:**

We walked a **long** way yesterday.

The holidays seem like they're a **long** way **away/off**.

**Learner example:**

I like this best because [it] is not a long way from home.

**no way** INFORMAL

used to tell someone that something is impossible

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm sorry but **there's** no way we can help you.

No way will she agree to you leaving early.

**Learner example:**

Don't worry, there is no way I'm going to miss it!

**a/sb's way of life**

the manner in which a person lives

**Dictionary example:**

She told us all about her way of life in Japan.

**Learner example:**

He told me about his hobbies, his way of life and especially about his love [of] learning languages.

**either way**

used to talk about two possibilities where the result will be the same

**Dictionary examples:**

You can get there by train or bus – either way it'll take an hour.

He might have to resign or he might be given a desk job, but either way, his career is effectively over.

**Learner example:**

If that doesn't work, you can ask them to talk to your friends' parents so you could all go together. Either way, I know you will have lots of fun this summer.

**we** /wi:/

**PRONOUN**

**ALL PEOPLE**

used to refer to people generally

**Dictionary example:**

The world in which we live today is very different.

**Learner example:**

Why can't we live without computers?

**weak** /wi:k/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** weakness

**Verbs:** *weaken*

**Adjectives:** weak

**ADJECTIVE**

**BODY**

not physically strong

**Dictionary example:**

It's not surprising you **feel** weak if you haven't eaten properly for days.

**Learner example:**

I felt so weak that I wasn't able to tidy and wash up.

**NOT GOOD**

not good at something

**Dictionary example:**

She reads well but her spelling is weak.

**Learner example:**

Listening is my weak point so I have to improve.

**wear** /weə<sup>r</sup>/

**VERB [T] (wore, worn)**

**wear (sth) out** or **wear out (sth)** PHRASAL VERB

to use something so much that it is damaged and cannot be used any more, or to become damaged in this way

**Dictionary example:**

He's already worn out two pairs of shoes this year.

**Learner example:**

My shoes are worn out too! I have to get new ones.

**weather forecast** /'weð.ə, fɔːr.kɑːst/

**NOUN [C]**

a description of what the weather will be like

**Dictionary example:**

Have you heard the weather forecast for tomorrow?

**Learner example:**

The weather forecast is not so good for the next two days: rain and wind.

**web** /web/

**NOUN [C]**

**SPIDER**

a type of net made by a spider to catch insects

**Dictionary example:**

a spider's web

**Learner example:**

On the way coming back to [the] hotel I almost got lost because the underground was like a spider['s] web.

**webcam** / 'web.kæm/

**NOUN [C]**

a camera that records moving pictures and sounds and allows these to be shown on the Internet as they happen

**Dictionary example:**

I see my grandchildren via the webcam.

**wedding** / 'wed.ɪŋ/

**NOUN [C]**

a marriage ceremony and any celebrations such as a meal or a party that follow it

**Dictionary examples:**

a wedding **cake/dress/invitation/present/reception**

Do you know the date of Cathy and Matthew's wedding?

It was their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary last week.

**Learner example:**

Some couples prefer to [have] a traditional wedding in an old village.

**weigh** /weɪ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** weight

**Verbs:** weigh, *outweigh*

**Adjectives:** overweight

**VERB [T]**

**HEAVINESS**

to have a heaviness of a stated amount, or to measure the heaviness of an object

**Dictionary examples:**

How much do you weigh?

She weighs herself every week on the scales in the bathroom.

Your luggage must be weighed before it is put on the aircraft.

**Learner example:**

You can [see] monkeys that weigh only 100g.

**weight** /weɪt/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** weight

**Verbs:** weigh, *outweigh*

**Adjectives:** overweight

**NOUN**

**AMOUNT**

[U] the amount that something or someone weighs

**Dictionary examples:**

He's about **average** height and weight.

I need to **lose** a bit of weight.

Graham's **put on** a lot of weight recently.

These drugs can cause patients to **gain** weight.

**Learner example:**

So let me describe Fabian: he has brown hair and his weight is about 75 kg.

**welcome** /'wel.kəm/

**VERB [T]**

**MEET**

to greet someone who has arrived in a place

**Dictionary examples:**

Both families were there to welcome us.

The visitors to the college were **warmly** welcomed by the principal.

**Learner example:**

Everyone welcomed us to their village.

**ADJECTIVE**

**PLEASED**

If you are welcome, people are pleased that you are there.

**Dictionary examples:**

You will always **be** welcome here.

She **makes** us (**feel**) welcome whenever we visit her.

**Learner example:**

You know that you are very welcome in my country.

**be welcome to do *sth***

used to tell someone that they can certainly do something, if they want to

**Dictionary example:**

Anyone who is interested is welcome to come along.

**Learner example:**

You're very welcome to join too if you want.

**NOUN [C or U]**

**FRIENDLY TREATMENT**

when someone is met and spoken to in a friendly way when they arrive in a place

**Dictionary examples:**

They were **given** a **warm** welcome.

She referred to his previous visit in her welcome **speech**.

**Learner example:**

Dear Bertha, Once again I want to thank you very much for your hospitality and the warm welcome you gave me.

**well** /wel/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** unwell, well

**ADJECTIVE (better, best)**

**all is well**

everything is in a good or acceptable state

**Dictionary example:**

I hope all is well with Jack.

**Learner example:**

I hope all's well.

**EXCLAMATION**

**Oh well**

used to say that a situation cannot be changed although it might be disappointing

**Dictionary example:**

Oh well, it doesn't matter, I can always buy another one.

**Learner example:**

I always dreamed [of going] sailing, but not even a little boat [is] left, some other people [have] already booked them! Oh well.

**well-dressed** / ,wel 'drest/

**ADJECTIVE**

wearing attractive, good-quality clothes

**Dictionary example:**

She is a very well-dressed woman.

**Learner example:**

It is a party for the students who take part in the conference, so you do not need to be well-dressed.

**western** (ALSO **Western**) / 'wes .tən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** west

**Adjectives:** western

**ADJECTIVE**

**DIRECTION**

in or from the west part of an area

**Dictionary examples:**

western Europe

California and other western states

**Learner example:**

It is in the western part of Kyoto.

**COUNTRIES**

relating to countries in the west part of the world, especially North America and countries in the west of Europe

**Dictionary examples:**

western **opinion/culture**

a Western-educated engineer

western medicine

**Learner example:**

Nowadays, most young people would like to wear suits and dresses like Westerners because, they're more interested in western culture.

**wet** /wet/

**ADJECTIVE (wetter, wettest)**

**NOT DRY YET**

describes paint, ink, or a similar substance when it has not had time to dry and become hard

**Dictionary examples:**

The paint's still wet.

a sign saying 'Wet paint!'

**whale** /weɪl/

**NOUN [C]**

a very large sea mammal that breathes air through a hole at the top of its head

**Learner example:**

One month ago I saw a programme about whales [that] are fished near Japan.

**what** /wɒt/

**PRONOUN**

**THE THING**

used to refer to something without naming it

**Dictionary examples:**

Do you know what I mean?

She wouldn't tell me what he said.

What I like most about her is her honesty.

The letter showed clearly what they were planning.

I can't decide what **to** do next.

Have you thought about what **to** send as a present?

**Learner example:**

I don't know what to do now.

**What about ...?**

used to ask for someone's opinion on a particular subject

**Dictionary example:**

What about Ava – is she nice?



**Learner example:**

I also enjoy shopping for shoes, what about you?

**What if ...?**

used to ask about something that could happen in the future, especially something bad

**Dictionary examples:**

What if the train's late?

What if you don't pass your exams?

**Learner example:**

What if the children were in trouble?

**What's up?** INFORMAL

used to ask how things are with someone

**Dictionary example:**

What's up? Nice to see you again.

**Learner example:**

Hi Teresa What's up? I am good.

**DETERMINER****STRONG OPINION**

used to give your opinion, especially when you have strong feelings about something

**Dictionary examples:**

What rubbish!

What a mess!

What an awful day!

**Learner example:**

Last Saturday we decided to watch the film "Pinocchio" by Roberto Benigni. What a beautiful soundtrack! What an interesting fable!

**whatever** /wʌt 'evəʳ/

**PRONOUN****ANYTHING**

anything or everything

**Dictionary examples:**

The children are allowed to do whatever they want.

I eat whatever I want and I still don't seem to gain weight.

Whatever I say I always seem to get it wrong.

**Learner example:**

I think people should wear whatever they want to.

**wheelchair** /'wi:l.tʃeə/

**NOUN [C]**

a chair with wheels used by someone who cannot walk

**Dictionary example:**

My brother uses a wheelchair.

**Learner example:**

In the hospital, I was sentenced to be confined to [a] wheelchair for the rest of my life.

**whenever** /wen'ev.ə/

**CONJUNCTION**

**EVERY TIME**

every time or any time

**Dictionary example:**

Whenever I go there they seem to be out.

**Learner example:**

I read whenever I can, specially at night.

**wherever** /wer'ev.ə/

**CONJUNCTION**

**EVERY PLACE**

in or to any or every place

**Dictionary examples:**

You can sit wherever you like.

Wherever you choose to live there are always going to be disadvantages.

**Learner example:**

I will be able to take you wherever you want in [a] matter of minutes.

**CONJUNCTION**

**IF**

used especially in reporting questions and when expressing doubt to mean if

**Dictionary examples:**

I wasn't sure whether you'd like it.

She asked me whether I was interested in working for her.

I doubt whether it'll work.

It all depends on whether **or not** she's got the time.

**Learner example:**

It's very expensive and I'm so broke that I don't know whether I can afford to buy one.

**whether... or**

used to talk about a choice between two or more possibilities

**Dictionary examples:**

I'm going, whether she likes it or **not**.

Someone's got to tell her, whether it's you or me.

Let's face it – you're going to be late whether you go by bus or train.

**Learner example:**

I don't know whether to stay or to go.

**PRONOUN**

**ADDING INFORMATION**

used to give extra information about something

**Dictionary example:**

The book, which includes a map, gives you all the information you need about Budapest.

**Learner example:**

Turning to the end-of-conference party, it is going to be held in a nearby buffet restaurant, Valentine's, which has good quality food and reasonable prices.

**while** /waɪl/

## CONJUNCTION

### COMPARING

used to compare two different facts or situations

#### Dictionary examples:

He gets fifty thousand pounds a year while I get only twenty!

Tom is very confident while Katy is shy and quiet.

#### Learner example:

In Italy, weddings [are] very traditional! The girls [wear] a long, white dress, while the boys, normally, [wear] dark [clothes].

## NOUN

### a while

a length of time

#### Dictionary examples:

I only stayed for a **short** while.

You were there a while, weren't you?

"When did that happen?" "Oh, it was a while **ago**".

**After** a while, Roberto came back inside.

I haven't seen him **for** a while.

I'll be fine **in** a while.

#### Learner example:

After a while, a girl invited me to play darts with her and her friends.

### quite a while

a long time

#### Dictionary examples:

I hadn't seen Rebecca in quite a while.

It took quite a while **to** clean out the garage.

#### Learner example:

But although I have what you could call "simple" tastes, it takes me quite a while to decide what to buy.

**white** /waɪt/

## ADJECTIVE

### PERSON

Someone who is white has skin that is pale in colour.

**Dictionary examples:**

He had a black mother and a white father.

He's described as a white man in his early thirties.

**Learner example:**

He had just been beaten by a group of white men.

**who** /hu:/

**PRONOUN****ADDING INFORMATION**

used to give more information about someone

**Dictionary example:**

My brother, who's only 17, has already passed his driving test.

**Learner example:**

The bad guys tr[y] to take over the world and the good guys, who are the heroes [, try] to stop them from doing so.

**whole** /həʊl/

**NOUN****the whole of *sth***

all of something

**Dictionary examples:**

I'll be on holiday the whole of next week.

His behaviour affects the whole of the class.

The whole of the village had come out for the party.

**Learner example:**

Moreover, you can see the whole of Hong Kong from the Peak.

**on the whole**

generally

**Dictionary example:**

We've had a few problems, but on the whole we're very happy.

**Learner example:**

On the whole I don't like watching television.

**whose** /hu:z/

#### DETERMINER

##### ASKING WHO

used to ask who something belongs to or who someone or something is connected to

##### Dictionary examples:

Whose bag is this?

Whose car shall we use?

##### Learner example:

Whose fault is [it]?

##### MORE INFORMATION

used for adding information about a person or thing just mentioned

##### Dictionary examples:

Cohen, whose contract ends next week, is likely to move to play for a European club.

It was an old house, whose basement had been flooded.

##### Learner example:

My new friend, whose name is Mark, is my co-worker.

#### PRONOUN

used to ask who something belongs to or who someone or something is connected to

##### Dictionary examples:

Whose is this bag?

Whose is that book?

**why** /waɪ/

#### ADVERB

##### TALK ABOUT REASON

used to talk about the reason for something

##### Dictionary examples:

I don't know why she isn't here.

Quite why he isn't here today is a mystery.

There is no **reason** why we shouldn't succeed.

##### Learner example:

Also, you didn't say why the photography and painting courses were so popular.

## why not?

used to agree with something that someone has suggested

### Dictionary example:

"Let's have an ice cream." "Yes, why not?"

### Learner example:

She said, I have two tickets for a new film [with] Tom Cruise – would you like to come with me?  
Well I said why not, so I went with her to see this film.

**wide** /waɪd/

### Word family:

**Nouns:** width

**Verbs:** widen

**Adjectives:** wide

**Adverbs:** widely

### ADJECTIVE

#### 5 miles/10 metres, etc. wide

having a distance of 5 miles/10 metres, etc. from one side to the other

### Dictionary example:

The swimming pool is five metres wide.

### Learner example:

From the two metres wide window I can overlook the city and the lake.

#### a wide range/selection/variety, etc.

a lot of different types of thing

### Dictionary examples:

The library has a wide range of information.

They sell a wide selection of chocolates.

### Learner example:

There is a very wide choice of activities!

**wildlife** /'waɪld.laɪf/

### NOUN [U]

animals and plants that grow independently of people in their natural environment

### Dictionary examples:

a documentary on Peruvian wildlife

wildlife **groups/conservation**

**Learner example:**

The countryside will be the best place because we [will be] able to see the old castles, mountains and natural areas with forests and wildlife.

**willing** /'wɪl.ɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** willingness, *unwillingness*

**Adjectives:** unwilling, willing

**Adverbs:** willingly, *unwillingly*

**ADJECTIVE**

**be willing (to do *sth*)**

to be happy to do something if it is needed

**Dictionary examples:**

If you're willing to fly at night, you can get a much cheaper ticket.

You said you needed a volunteer – well, I'm willing.

Apparently John and Gabriel are willing **for** us to use their garden.

**Learner example:**

Would you be willing to go to the restaurant (where we were) and find my watch?

**win** /wɪn/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** winner, *win*

**Verbs:** win

**VERB (winning, won, won)**

**ELECTION**

[ɪ or ɪ] to get the most votes in an election

**Dictionary example:**

Who do you think will win the election?

**window** /'wɪn.dəʊ/

**NOUN [C]**

**COMPUTER**

a separate area on a computer screen showing information and which you can move around



**Dictionary example:**  
to minimize/maximize a window

**windscreen** /'wind.skri:n/

**NOUN [C]**

the window at the front end of a car, bus, etc.

**Dictionary example:**  
A small stone shattered the windscreen as I was driving home.

**Learner example:**  
Mending your bicycle by yourself is easy. That's not the case with cars: try repair[ing] the engine, or changing the windscreen if it's broken.

**windsurfing** /'wind,sɜ:.fɪŋ/

**NOUN [U]**

a sport in which you sail across water by standing on a board and holding onto a large sail

**Dictionary example:**  
We had a great holiday by the beach with lots of windsurfing.

**Learner example:**  
On Thursday if the weather is better we'll go windsurfing.

**wing** /wɪŋ/

**NOUN [C]**

**CREATURE**

one of the body parts that a bird or insect uses to fly

**Dictionary example:**  
The eagle took off, flapping its wings to gain height.

**Learner example:**  
I enjoyed this place because there w[ere] [a] lot of trees and [a] lot of birds with colo[u]rful wings.

VERB

**wish (that)**

to want a situation that is different from the one that exists

**Dictionary examples:**

I wish that I **was/were** a bit taller.

I wish I **didn't have to** go to work today.

I wish he **would** leave.

I wish I **had** been there.

**Learner example:**

I wish you were here, then you could see how nice it is.

**wish *sb* luck/success, etc.**

to say that you hope someone will be lucky, successful, etc.

**Dictionary examples:**

I wished him luck **for** his test.

I'm running in the 5000 metres – wish me luck!

**Learner example:**

I wish you luck for your exams.

PREPOSITION

**WHAT**

used to say what fills, covers, etc. something

**Dictionary examples:**

a bucket filled with water

She filled the jug with cream.

**Learner example:**

It was like throwing her into a pool filled with ice.

**HOW**

used to describe the way someone does something

**Dictionary example:**

He plays with great skill.

**Learner example:**

People can do more things and with more energy when [they are] listening to music.

**within** /wɪ 'ðɪn/

**PREPOSITION**

**TIME**

before a particular period of time has finished

**Dictionary examples:**

The ambulance arrived within 10 minutes.

This product should be eaten within three days.

**Learner example:**

I will return it to you within four days.

**DISTANCE**

less than a particular distance from something

**Dictionary examples:**

Two-thirds of Californians live within 15 miles of the coast.

The hotel is within **easy reach of** the airport.

**Learner example:**

By the way, [the] receptionist told me that the scenery round the lake is very beautiful and that the Butterfly Farm and the monument shown on your map are within easy reach.

**without** /wɪ 'ðaʊt/

**PREPOSITION**

**without delay**

immediately

**Dictionary example:**

This problem needs to be dealt with without delay.

**Learner example:**

Firstly, the programme began on time at midday without delay.

**wonder** / 'wʌn .dəʳ /

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** wonder

**Adjectives:** wonderful

**VERB** [I or T]

**QUESTION**

to ask yourself questions or express a wish to know about something

**Dictionary examples:**

Hadn't you better phone home? Your parents will be wondering **where** you are.

He's starting to wonder **whether** he did the right thing in accepting this job.

Will this turkey be big enough for eight, I wonder?

"Have you decided where you're going next summer?" "I've been wondering **about** going to Florida."

**Learner example:**

You might wonder why I decided to do so.

**POLITE REQUEST**

used in phrases, at the beginning of a request, to make it more formal and polite

**Dictionary examples:**

I wonder – could you help me carry these books?

I wonder **whether** you could pass me the butter?

I was wondering **if** you could give me some information about places to visit in the area?

**Learner example:**

I wonder if there is a way that I would be able to cover the work I have missed?

**word** /wɜːd/

**NOUN**

**not believe/understand/hear/say, etc. a word**

to not believe/understand/hear/say, etc. anything

**Dictionary example:**

I don't believe a word he says.

**Learner example:**

Peter took my hand and asked me to leave, so I said goodbye to Roger and his girlfriend – who never said a word.

**work** /wɜːk/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** work, worker

**Verbs:** work

**Adjectives:** working, *overworked*

## NOUN

### EFFORT

[ʊ] when you use physical or mental effort to do something

#### Dictionary examples:

Carrying heavy loads around all day is **hard** work.

I can certainly do a report for you but it will be a lot of work.

#### Learner example:

The lessons are very good but the teacher is going very quickly. It will be hard work.

## VERB

### SUCCEED

[ɪ] If something works, it is effective or successful.

#### Dictionary examples:

Her plan to increase sales worked.

The tablets will start to work **in** a few minutes.

#### Learner example:

I changed cars several times to fool the police. It worked very well.

**worker** / 'wɜː .kəʊər/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** work, worker

**Verbs:** work

**Adjectives:** working, *overworked*

## NOUN [C]

**a quick/slow/good, etc. worker**

someone who works quickly/slowly/well, etc.

#### Dictionary example:

He's rather a slow worker, but he is very thorough.

#### Learner example:

I'll recom[men]d you [as] a hard worker and a very nice person.

**working** / 'wɜː .kɪŋ/

#### Word family:

**Nouns:** work, worker

**Verbs:** work

**Adjectives:** working, *overworked*

ADJECTIVE [ALWAYS BEFORE NOUN]

**JOB**

relating to your job

**Dictionary examples:**

a 37-hour working **week**

working **hours**

Working **conditions** in the mill have hardly changed over the last twenty years.

She has a difficult working **relationship** with many of her staff.

**Learner example:**

As you know, I work in [a] bank, so I have to [dress] smartly during working hours.

**workout** /'wɜː.kəʊt/

**NOUN [C]**

a period of physical exercise

**Dictionary example:**

a light workout

**Learner example:**

Are there many fitness-cent[re]s where we can practise our daily workout?

**world** /wɜːld/

**NOUN**

**GROUP**

[C USUALLY NO PLURAL] the people and things that are involved in a particular activity or subject

**Dictionary examples:**

the entertainment world

the world of politics

**Learner example:**

Well, as you know, I'm not very interested in the fashion world, so I rarely spend much time shopping for clothes.

**worry** /'wʌr.i/

**Word family:**

**Verbs:** worry

**Adjectives:** worried, worrying

**NOUN**

**PROBLEM**

[c] a problem that makes you feel anxious

**Dictionary examples:**

**health/financial** worries

Keeping warm in the winter is a major worry for many old people.

**Learner example:**

My worries proved to be wrong.

**worse** /wɜːs/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** *worse*

**Verbs:** *worsen*

**Adjectives:** worse

**Adverbs:** worse

**ADJECTIVE**

**get worse**

to become more ill, unpleasant, difficult, severe, etc. than before

**Dictionary examples:**

My cold seems to be getting worse.

If the rain gets **any** worse, we'll have to stop walking.

**Learner example:**

I thought, it couldn't get worse.

**ADVERB**

**COMPARATIVE**

comparative of badly

**Dictionary examples:**

He did worse than he was expecting in the exams.

He was treated much worse than I was.

**worst** /wɜːst/

**NOUN [NO PLURAL]**

**MOST UNPLEASANT/DIFFICULT**

the most unpleasant or difficult thing, person, or situation

**Dictionary example:**

That was **the** worst I've seen him play in several years.

**Learner example:**

This situation was the worst I have lived [through].

**worth** /wɜːθ/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** worth, *worthless*, *worthy*

**ADJECTIVE**

**be worth**

to have a particular value in money

**Dictionary example:**

Our house is worth about £400 000.

**be worth *sth*/doing *sth***

to be important or interesting enough to receive a particular action or to cause you to do something

**Dictionary examples:**

When you're in Reykjavik, the National Museum is worth a visit.

His latest book is definitely worth reading.

**Learner example:**

It's really worth visiting.

**be worth it**

to be useful or enjoyable despite needing a lot of effort

**Dictionary examples:**

It was a long climb to the top of the hill, but it was worth it for the view.

Don't tire yourself out, Geri, it's really not worth it.

Forget him, love – he's just not worth it.

**Learner example:**

There were a lot of hills in the park, [and] it was very tiring to go up riding a bike, but when you got to the top, and stared at the amazing view, it was worth it.



## MODAL VERB

### IF

used to say what might happen if something else happens

#### Dictionary examples:

What would you do if you lost your job?

They knew there would be trouble unless the report was finished by the next day.

#### Learner example:

I was just wondering if you would ask me that, because if you didn't, I would – I just love shopping!

### SAID/THOUGHT

used as the past form of 'will' to talk about what someone said or thought

#### Dictionary examples:

Archie said he would see his brother tomorrow.

They thought that she would never recover.

#### Learner example:

He said to me he would like to come back soon.

### WILLING/ABLE

(ALSO 'd) used as the past form of 'will' to talk about what someone was willing to do or what something was able to do

#### Dictionary examples:

The car wouldn't start this morning.

I asked her to talk to him, but she wouldn't.

#### Learner example:

My parents wouldn't let me stay in a hotel alone.

### IMAGINE

(ALSO 'd) used to talk about a situation that you can imagine happening

#### Dictionary example:

It would be lovely to go to New York.

#### Learner example:

It would be great to join you and your friends in the mountains.

### Would you mind...?

used to request something politely

#### Dictionary example:

Would you mind sharing a room?

**Learner example:**

Would you mind if I called you, to know what I've missed?

**would rather**

used to show that you prefer to have or do one thing more than another

**Dictionary examples:**

I'd rather have a beer.

Which would you rather do – go swimming or play tennis?

Wouldn't you rather finish it tomorrow?

**wrap** /ræp/

**VERB [T] (-pp-)**

**COVER**

to cover or surround something with paper, cloth or other material

**Dictionary examples:**

She wrapped the present and tied it with ribbon.

Wrap the chicken **in** foil and cook it for two hours.

**write** /raɪt/ (**wrote, written**)

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** writer, writing

**Verbs:** rewrite, write

**Adjectives:** written

**VERB [I or T]**

**CREATE**

to create a book, story, article, etc. or a piece of music

**Dictionary examples:**

He's writing a book on Colombia.

She writes **for** Time magazine.

Walton wrote the Cello Concerto in 1956.

**Learner example:**

Stephen King wrote this book.

**PHRASAL VERB**

**write sth down** or **write down sth** **PHRASAL VERB**

to write something on a piece of paper so that you do not forget it

**Dictionary example:**

Did you write Jo's phone number down?

**Learner example:**

I wrote the address down and left the restaurant.

**writer** / 'raɪ.təʳ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** writer, writing

**Verbs:** rewrite, write

**Adjectives:** written

**NOUN [C]**

a person who writes books or articles to be published

**Dictionary examples:**

a **travel/sports/fiction/crime** writer

She is a well-known writer of children's books.

**Learner example:**

The last book I read was a true story written by a young South-American writer.

**writing** / 'raɪ.tɪŋ/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** writer, writing

**Verbs:** rewrite, write

**Adjectives:** written

**NOUN [U]**

**STYLE**

the way that someone writes

**Dictionary example:**

Do you recognise the writing on the envelope?

**written** / 'rɪt.ən/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** writer, writing

**Verbs:** rewrite, write

**Adjectives:** written

ADJECTIVE

expressed in writing, or involving writing

**Dictionary examples:**

written **instructions**

a written exam

**Learner example:**

I would like you to tell me what subject you're teaching tomorrow and the pages of the homework, so I can do the written test [in the] next class.

**wrong** /rɒŋ/

**Word family:**

**Adjectives:** wrong

**Adverbs:** wrong, wrongly

ADJECTIVE

**get *sth* wrong**

to produce an answer or result that is not correct, or to say or write something that is not correct

**Dictionary examples:**

I got most of the answers wrong.

The newspapers got the story completely wrong.

PROBLEM

[NEVER BEFORE NOUN] If something is wrong, there is a problem.

**Dictionary examples:**

You've been quiet all evening. Is there **anything** wrong?

**What's** wrong?

There's **something** wrong with my computer.

**Learner example:**

I didn't kn[o]w him, so I thought that there was something wrong.

ADVERB

**go wrong**

to develop problems

**Dictionary example:**

Something's gone wrong with my computer.

**Learner example:**

Despite all that went wrong, there was something I really enjoyed. It was visiting the Diamond Cave.

# Y

**yard** /jɑ:d/

## NOUN [C]

a unit of measurement equal to three feet or approximately 91.4 centimetres

### Dictionary example:

The garden is about 100 yards long.

### Learner example:

I'm not a fitness maniac and I don't go to a shop which is 50 yards away from my house just to buy a newspaper, but if you go to school, why not go by bike[?]

**year** /jɪə/

## NOUN

### for years

for a long time

### Dictionary example:

Roz and I have been going there for years.

### Learner example:

I had not seen him for years.

**yet** /jet/

## CONJUNCTION

used to connect two words, phrases, or clauses when the second part adds something surprising to the first part

### Dictionary examples:

simple yet effective

I agree it's unlikely, yet she knows what she's talking about.

### Learner example:

It was huge and yet gracious.

**yoga** /'jəʊ.gə/

**NOUN** [U]

a set of exercises for the mind and body, based on the Hindu religion

**Dictionary example:**

She does yoga three times a week.

**Learner example:**

We do yoga in a heated room so we sweat a lot.

**your** /jɔːr/

**DETERMINER**

**PEOPLE GENERALLY**

belonging or relating to people generally

**Dictionary examples:**

Of course you want the best for your children.

Garlic is good for your blood.

**Learner example:**

Riding [a] bicycle is a good [way of maintaining] personal fitness and doesn't harm your health either.

**yours** /jɔːz/

**Word family:**

**Nouns:** faith

**Adjectives:** faithful

**Adverbs:** faithfully

**PRONOUN**

**Yours sincerely**

**FORMAL** used at the end of formal letters when you know the name of the person you are writing to

**Dictionary example:**

Yours sincerely, Emma Clarke.

**Learner example:**

I'm going to ask Tom for the [work] I will miss. Yours sincerely,

**youth** /ju:θ/

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**NOUN**

**YOUNG PEOPLE**

[U + SINGULAR OR PLURAL VERB] young people generally

**Dictionary examples:**

the youth of today

a youth club

**Learner example:**

Finally I decided to join a new youth club in my town.

# Z

**zero** /'ziə.rəʊ/

**NUMBER** (PLURAL **zeros** or **zeroes**)

**TEMPERATURE**

the temperature at which water freezes in degrees centigrade

**Dictionary example:**

The temperature is expected to drop to ten degrees **below** zero tonight.

**Learner example:**

We have to learn that [it] is not natural for a lion [to live] in a country where, in winter, [the] temperature can fall below zero.

**zone** /zəʊn/

**NOUN** [C]

an area where a particular thing happens, that is used for a particular purpose, or where there are particular rules

**Dictionary examples:**

an earthquake zone

a nuclear-free zone

He was charged with driving 75 mph in a 55 mph zone.

The UN Security Council has **established** a **no-fly** zone.

**Learner example:**

It is a very clean city with a lot of car-free zones.