

A

a/an (**det**)

ability (**n**)

able (**adj**)

- be able to

about (**adv & prep**)

- about 500 students (**adv**)
- The film is about a small boy. (**prep**)

above (**adj, adv & prep**)

abroad (**adv**)

absent (**adj**)

absolutely (**adv**)

- The movie was absolutely awful.

accent (**n**)

- She has a beautiful French accent.

accept (**v**)

acceptable (**adj**)

access (**n**)

- disabled access
- internet access
- easy access to the city centre

accident (**n**)

accommodation (**n**)

accompany (**v**)

according to (**prep phr**)

account (**n**)

accident (**n**)

accountant (**n**)

accurate (**adj**)

ache (**n**)

achieve (**v**)

achievement (**n**)

across (**adv & prep**)

act (**n & v**)

- in the second act (of the play) (**n**)
- to act in a play (**v**)
- Stop acting like a child. (**v**)

action (**n**)

active (**adj**)

activity (**n**)

actor (**n**)

actress (**n**)

actually (**adv**)

- She seems a bit strict at first, but she's actually very nice.
- Are you actually going to take the job?

ad (advertisement) (**n**)

add (**v**)

addition (**n**)

- in addition

address (**n**)

admire (**v**)

admission (**n**)

- charges/cost/price admit (**v**)

admit (**v**)

adult (**adj & n**)

advance (**n**)

- book in advance

advanced (**adj**)

advantage (**n**)

adventure (**n**)

advert (**n**)

advertise (**v**)

advertisement (**n**)

advice (**n**)

advise (**v**)

aeroplane (**n**)

affect (**v**)

afford (**v**)

afraid (**adj**)

after (**adv, conj & prep**)

afternoon (**n**)

afterwards (**adv**)

again (**adv**)

against (**prep**)

age (**n**)

aged (**adj**)

agency (**n**)

- a travel agency

ages (**n pl**)

- It took ages for the bus to arrive.

ago (**adv**)

agree (**v**)

ahead (**adv**)

aim (**n & v**)

air (**n**)

air conditioning (**n**)

air force (**n**)

airline (**n**)

airport (**n**)

alarm (**n**)

alarm clock (**n**)

album (**n**)

alike (**adv**)

alive (**adj**)

all (**adj, adv, det & pron**)

all right/alright (**adj, adv & exclam**)

allow (**v**)

almost (**adv**)

alone (**adv & adj**)

along (**adv & prep**)

aloud (**adv**)

alphabet (**n**)

already (**adv**)

also (**adv**)

although (**conj**)

altogether (**adv**)

always (**adv**)

a.m. (**adv**)

amazed (**adj**)

amazing (**adj**)

ambition (n)
 ambulance (n)
 among (amongst) (prep)
 amount (n)
 amusing (adj)
 an (det)
 ancient (adj)
 and (conj)
 angry (adj)
 animal (n)
 ankle (n)
 anniversary (n)
 announce (v)
 announcement (n)
 annoy (v)
 annual (adj)
 another (det & pron)
 answer (n & v)
 answerphone (n)
 ant (n)
 antique (adj & n)
 anxious (adj)
 any (det & pron)
 anybody (pron)
 anymore (adv)
 anyone (pron)
 anything (pron)
 anyway (adv)
 anywhere (adv)
 apart (adv)
 apart from (adv)
 apartment (n)
 apartment building (n)
 apologise (v)
 apology (n)
 app (n)
 • Download the app to your phone.
 appear (v)
 appearance (n)
 apple (n)
 application (n)
 • job application
 • application form
 apply (v)
 appointment (n)
 approach (v)
 approve (v)
 approximately (adv)
 architect (n)
 architecture (n)
 area (n)
 argue (v)
 argument (n)
 arm (n)
 armchair (n)
 army (n)
 around (adv & prep)

arrange (v)
 arrangement (n)
 arrest (v)
 arrival (n)
 arrive (v)
 art (n)
 article (n)
 artist (n)
 as (conj & prep)
 ashamed (adj)
 ask (v)
 asleep (adj)
 as long as (phr)
 aspirin (n)
 assist (v)
 assistant (n)
 astronaut (n)
 as well (as) (prep & adv)
 at (prep)
 at / @ (n)
 • My email address is
 david@cambridgeesol.org
 at all (prep phr)
 at first (prep phr)
 athlete (n)
 athletics (n)
 at last (prep phr)
 at least (prep phr)
 atmosphere (n)
 at once (prep phr)
 at present (prep phr)
 attach (v)
 attack (n & v)
 attempt (v)
 attend (v)
 attention (n)
 at the same time (prep phr)
 attitude (n)
 attract (v)
 attraction (n)
 attractive (adj)
 audience (n)
 aunt (n)
 author (n)
 autumn (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: fall)
 available (adj)
 average (adj & n)
 avoid (v)
 awake (adj)
 away (adv)
 awesome (adj)
 awful (adj)

B

baby (n)
 babysit (v)
 babysitter (n)
 back (adv, adj & n)
 background (n)
 background (experience) (n)
 backpack (n)
 backpacker (n)
 backpacking (n)
 backwards (adv)
 bad (adj)
 badly (adv)
 badminton (n)
 bag (n)
 baggage (n)
 bake (v)
 baker (n)
 balcony (n)
 bald (adj)
 ball (n)
 ballet (n)
 balloon (n)
 banana (n)
 band (n)
 bandage (n)
 bank (n)
 bank account (n)
 banking (n)
 bar (n)
 barbecue (n & v)
 barber (n)
 baseball (n)
 base on (phr v)
 basic (adj)
 basin (n)
 basket (n)
 basketball (n)
 bat (n)
 bath (n & v)
 bathing suit (n)
 bathroom (n)
 bathtub (n)
 battery (n)
 battle (n)
 bay (n)
 be (av & v)
 beach (n)
 bean (n)
 bear (n)
 beard (n)
 beat (v)
 beautiful (adj)
 beauty (n)
 because (conj)
 because of (prep phr)
 become (v)
 bed (n)

bedroom (n)
 bee (n)
 beef (n)
 before (prep, adv & conj)
 begin (v)
 beginner (n)
 beginning (n)
 behave (v)
 behaviour (n)
 behind (prep & adv)
 believe (v)
 bell (n)
 belong (v)
 below (adv & prep)
 belt (n)
 beneath (prep)
 benefit (n & v)
 be over (phr v)

- The game is over – you're too late!

 beside (adv & prep)
 besides (prep)
 best (adj & adv)
 bestseller (n)
 better (adj & adv)
 between (prep & adv)
 beyond (prep & adv)
 bicycle (n)
 big (adj)
 bike (n)
 bill (n)

- electricity bill

 bin (n)
 biography (n)
 biology (n)
 bird (n)
 birth (n)
 birthday (n)
 biscuit (n)
 bit (n)
 bite (v)
 bitter (adj)
 black (adj & n)
 blackboard (n)
 blame (v)
 blank (adj)

- a blank piece of paper

 blanket (n)
 bleed (v)
 blind (adj)
 block (n)

- Shall we walk round the block?
- block of flats

 blog (n)
 blogger (n)
 blond(e) (adj)
 blood (n)
 blouse (n)

blow (v)
 blue (adj & n)
 board (n & v)
 board game (n)
 boarding pass (n)
 boat (n)
 body (n)
 boil (v)
 boiled (adj)
 bold (adj)
 bomb (n & v)
 bone (n)
 book (n & v)
 bookcase (n)
 booking (n)

- I have a booking for the 19th.

 booking office (n)
 bookshelf (n)
 bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore)
 bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop)
 boot (n)

- a pair of boots
- the boot of the car (Am Eng: trunk)

 border (n)
 bored (adj)
 boring (adj)
 born (adj)
 borrow (v)
 boss (n)
 both (pron & det)
 bother (v)

- Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time?
- My job's hard but that doesn't bother me.
- 'Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now.' 'Don't bother!'

 bottle (n)
 bottom (adj & n)
 bowl (n)
 box (n)
 boy (n)
 boyfriend (n)
 bracelet (n)
 brain (n)
 brake (n & v)
 branch (n)
 brand new (adj)
 brave (adj)
 bread (n)
 break (n & v)
 break down (phr v)

- The car has broken down.

 breakfast (n)
 break in (phr v)

- Someone broke in and stole the computer.

break up (phr v)

- When does school break up?
- The pop group has broken up.

 breath (n)
 breathe (v)
 breeze (n)
 bride (n)
 bridge (n)
 brief (adj)
 bright (adj)
 brilliant (adj)
 bring (v)
 bring up (phr v)

- She was brought up in London.

 broad (adj)
 broccoli (n)
 brochure (n)
 broken (adj)
 brother (n)
 brown (adj & n)
 brush (n & v)
 bucket (n)
 bug (n)

- He found a bug in his bed.

 build (v)
 building (n)
 bulb (n)

- light bulb

 bunch (n)

- a bunch of flowers
- a great bunch of friends

 burger (n)
 burn (v)
 burning (adj)
 bury (v)
 bus (n)
 business (n)
 businessman (n)
 businesswoman (n)
 bus station (n)
 bus stop (n)
 busy (adj)
 but (conj & prep)
 butcher (n)
 butter (n)
 butterfly (n)
 button (n)
 buy (v)
 buyer (n)
 by (prep)
 by accident (prep phr)
 by hand (prep phr)
 by mistake (prep phr)
 by name (prep phr)
 bye (exclam)

C

cab (n)
 cabbage (n)
 cabin (n)
 cabinet (n)
 cable (n)
 café/cafe (n)
 cafeteria (n)
 cage (n)
 cake (n)
 calculator (n)
 calendar (n)
 calf (n)
 call (n & v)
 call for (phr v)
 • I'll call for you at 7.
 call in (phr v)
 • She called in to see a friend.
 calm (adj)
 camel (n)
 camera (n)
 camp (n & v)
 camping (n)
 campsite (n)
 can (n & mv)
 canal (n)
 cancel (v)
 candidate (n)
 candle (n)
 candy (n)
 canteen (n)
 cap (n)
 capital (adj & n)
 • capital city
 • capital letter
 • the capital of Italy
 captain (n)
 car (n)
 card (n)
 • birthday card
 • credit card
 • card game
 cardboard (adj & n)
 care (n & v)
 • take care of someone (n)
 • to care (about/for) someone / something (v)
 career (n)
 careful (adj)
 carefully (ad)
 careless (adj)
 car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot)
 carpet (n)
 carrot (n)

carry (v)
 carry on (phr v)
 • He carried on walking despite the rain.
 carry out (phr v)
 • She carried out the plan according to the instructions.
 cartoon (n)
 case (n)
 • Would you like me to carry your case?
 • I'll make an exception in this case.
 cash (n)
 cashpoint (n)
 castle (n)
 casual (adj)
 • casual clothes
 cat (n)
 catch (v)
 cathedral (n)
 cattle (n)
 cave (n)
 CD (n)
 CD player (n)
 ceiling (n)
 celebrate (v)
 celebration (n)
 celebrity (n)
 cell phone (n)
 cent (n)
 centimetre (cm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: centimeter)
 central (adj)
 central heating (n)
 centre/center (n)
 century (n)
 cereal (n)
 ceremony (n)
 certain (adj)
 certainly (not) (adv)
 certificate (n)
 chain (n)
 chair (n)
 challenge (n & v)
 challenging (adj)
 champion (n)
 championship (n)
 chance (n)
 change (n & v)
 changing room (n)
 channel (n)
 chapter (n)
 character (n)
 charge (n & v)
 charity (n)
 • She works for a charity.
 charming (adj)
 chat (n & v)
 • to chat online

chatroom (n)
 chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: talk show)
 cheap (adj)
 cheat (v)
 check (n & v)
 check in (phr v)

- They checked in to a hotel.

 check-in (n)

- Your keys are at the check-in desk.

 check out (phr v)

- He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.

 checkout (n)
 cheek (n)
 cheerful (adj)
 cheers! (exclam)
 cheese (n)
 chef (n)
 chemist (n)
 chemistry (n)
 cheque (n)
 chess (n)
 chest of drawers (n)
 chicken (n)
 child (n)
 childhood (n)
 chilli (n)
 chin (n)
 chip (n)

- I love fish and chips.

 chocolate (n)
 choice (n)
 choose (v)
 cinema (n)
 circle (n)
 circus (n)
 city (n)
 clap (v)
 class (n)

- language class
- first class, second class

 classical (adj)

- classical music

 classmate (n)
 classroom (n)
 clean (adj & v)
 cleaner (n)
 clear (adj & v)
 clearly (adv)
 clever (adj)
 click (n & v)
 cliff (n)
 climate (n)
 climb (v)
 climbing (n)
 clinic (n)
 clock (n)

close (adj, adv & v)
 closed (adj)
 clothes (n pl)
 cloud (n)
 cloudy (adj)
 clown (n)
 club (n)

- to join a club

 coach (n)
 coast (n)
 coat (n)
 coconut (n)
 cod (n)
 coffee (n)
 coin (n)
 cola (n)
 cold (adj & n)
 collar (n)
 colleague (n)
 collect (v)
 collection (n)
 college (n)
 colour (n & v)
 colourful (adj)
 comb (n & v)
 come (v)
 comedy (n)
 come on (phr v)

- Come on or we'll miss the bus.

 comfort (n)
 comfortable (adj)
 comic (adj & n)
 comma (n)
 comment (n)

- Please leave comments below.

 common (adj)

- a common surname
- have something in common

 communicate (v)
 communication (n)
 company (n)
 compare (v)
 compete (v)
 competition (n)
 competitor (n)
 complain (v)
 complaint (n)
 complete (adj & v)
 completely (adv)
 complicated (adj)
 composition (n)
 computer (n)
 concentrate (v)
 concert (n)
 conclusion (n)
 condition (n)

- in good condition

conference (n)
 confident (adj)
 confirm (v)
 confused (adj)
 confusing (adj)
 congratulations! (exclaim)
 connect (v)
 connection (n)
 consider (v)
 consist (v)
 consonant (n)
 contact (n & v)
 contain (v)
 contents (n)
 contest (n)
 continent (n)
 continue (v)
 contract (n)
 control (n & v)

- a remote control
- Control your dog!

 convenient (adj)
 conversation (n)
 convince (v)
 cook (n & v)
 cooker (n)
 cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
 cooking (n)
 cool (adj, exclam & v)
 copy (n & v)
 corn (n)
 corner (n)
 correct (adj)
 correction (n)
 cost (n & v)
 costume (n)

- I forgot my swimming costume.
- national costume
- a Halloween costume

 cosy (adj)
 cottage (n)
 cotton (n)
 cough (n & v)
 could (mv)
 count (v)
 country (n)
 countryside (n)
 couple (n)
 courage (n)
 course (n)

- English course
- main course
- of course (exclaim)

 court (n)

- law court
- tennis court

cousin (n)
 cover (n & v)
 cow (n)
 crash (n & v)
 crazy (adj)
 cream (adj & n)
 create (v)
 creative (adj)
 creature (n)
 credit (n)
 credit card (n)
 crew (n)

- cabin crew

 cricket (n)
 crime (n)
 criminal (n)
 crop (n)
 cross (n & v)
 crossing (n)

- pedestrian crossing

 cross out (phr v)

- Cross it out and write it again.

 crossroads (n)
 crowd (n)
 crowded (adj)
 cruel (adj)
 cruise (n)
 cry (n & v)
 cucumber (n)
 cultural (adj)
 culture (n)
 cup (n)
 cupboard (n)
 cure (n & v)
 curious (adj)
 curiously (adv)

- 'Why?' she asked him curiously.

 curly (adj)
 currency (n)
 curriculum (n)
 curry (n)
 curtain (n)
 cushion (n)
 custom (n)
 customer (n)
 customs (n pl)

- I work as a customs officer.

 cut (n & v)
 cute (adj)
 cut up (phr v)

- She cut up the cake into small pieces.

 CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)
 cycle (n & v)
 cycling (n)
 cyclist (n)

D

dad (n)
daily (adj & adv)
damage (n & v)
damaged (adj)
dance (n & v)
dancer (n)
dancing (n)
danger (n)
dangerous (adj)
dark (adj & n)
data (n)
date (n & v)
 • today's date (n)
daughter (n)
day (n)
dead (adj)
deaf (adj)
deal (v)
deal with (sth/sb) (phr v)
 • I've had some problems to deal with.
 • I deal with many people in my job.
dear (adj & exclam)
 • too dear to buy (adj)
 • Dear Sir (adj)
 • Oh dear! (exclam)
death (n)
decide (v)
decision (n)
declare (v)
decorate (v)
decrease (n & v)
deep (adj & adv)
defeat (n & v)
defence (n)
defend (v)
definitely (adv)
degree (n)
 • 90 degrees
 • a degree in maths
delay (n & v)
delete (v)
delicious (adj)
delighted (adj)
deliver (v)
delivery (n)
demand (n & v)
dentist (n)
depart (v)
department (n)
department store (n)
departure (n)
depend (on/upon) (v & phr v)
 • It depends on what you want to do.

deposit (n)
 • pay a deposit
depressed (adj)
depth (n)
 • the depth of the water
describe (v)
description (n)
desert (n)
deserve (v)
design (n & v)
designer (n)
desk (n)
despite (prep)
dessert (n)
destination (n)
destroy (v)
detail (n)
detective (n)
develop (v)
development (n)
diagram (n)
dial (v)
diary (n)
dictionary (n)
die (v)
diet (n)
difference (n)
different (adj)
difficult (adj)
difficulty (n)
dig (v)
digital (adj)
digital camera (n)
dining room (n)
dinner (n)
dinosaur (n)
diploma (n)
direct (adj & v)
direction (n)
directly (adv)
director (n)
dirt (n)
dirty (adj)
disabled (adj)
disadvantage (n)
disagree (v)
disappear (v)

disappoint (**v**)
 disappointed (**adj**)
 disappointing (**adj**)
 disappointment (**n**)
 disc/disk (**n**)

- hard disk

 disc jockey (DJ) (**n**)
 disco(theque) (**n**)
 discount (**n**)
 discover (**v**)
 discovery (**n**)
 discuss (**v**)
 discussion (**n**)
 disease (**n**)
 disgusting (**adj**)
 dish (**n**)
 dishwasher (**n**)
 disk (**n**)
 dislike (**v**)
 display (**n & v**)
 distance (**n**)
 district (**n**)
 disturb (**v**)
 dive (**v**)
 diver (**n**)
 divide (**v**)
 diving (**n**)
 DJ (disc jockey) (**n**)
 do (**av & v**)
 doctor / Dr (**n**)
 document (**n**)
 documentary (**n**)
 dog (**n**)
 doll (**n**)
 dollar (**n**)
 dolphin (**n**)
 donkey (**n**)
 door (**n**)
 dot (**n**)

- Have you visited CambridgeESOL dot org?

 double (**adj & det**)
 doubt (**n & v**)

- I doubt that I'll get the job (**v**)

 down (**adv & prep**)
 download (**n & v**)
 downstairs (**adj & adv**)
 dozen (**det & n**)
 Dr (**n**)
 drag (**v**)

- Just drag and drop the file into the trash can.

 drama (**n**)
 draw (**v**)

- to draw a picture of someone or something

• to draw the curtains
 • to draw near
 drawer (**n**)
 drawing (**n**)
 dream (**n & v**)
 dress (**n & v**)
 dressed (**adj**)

- get dressed drink (**n & v**)

 drive (**n & v**)
 driver (**n**)
 driving licence (**n**)
 drop (**n & v**)
 drugstore (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: chemist)
 drum (**n**)
 dry (**adj & v**)
 duck (**n**)
 due (**adj**)

- The next bus is due in five minutes.

 due to (**prep phr**)
 dull (**adj**)
 during (**prep**)
 dust (**n**)
 dustbin (**n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**: trash can)
 dusty (**adj**)
 duty (**n**)
 duty-free (**adj & n**)
 duvet (**n**)
 DVD (**n**)
 DVD player (**n**)

E

each (**det & pron**)
 ear (**n**)
 earache (**n**)
 early (**adj & adv**)
 earn (**v**)
 earring (**n**)
 earth (**n**)
 east (**adj, adv & n**)
 eastern (**adj**)
 easily (**adv**)
 easy (**adj**)
 easygoing (**adj**)
 eat (**v**)
 economics (**n**)
 edge (**n**)
 education (**n**)
 effect (**n**)
 efficient (**adj**)
 effort (**n**)
 egg (**n**)
 either (**adv, det & pron**)
 elbow (**n**)
 elder (**adj**)

elderly (**adj**)
 election (**n**)
 electric (**adj**)
 electrical (**adj**)
 electricity (**n**)
 electronic (**adj**)
 elementary (**adj**)

- elementary level

 elephant (**n**)
 elevator (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: lift)
 else (**adv**)
 email (**n & v**)
 embarrassed (**adj**)
 embarrassing (**adj**)
 embassy (**n**)
 emergency (**n**)
 employ (**v**)
 employee (**n**)
 employer (**n**)
 employment (**n**)
 empty (**adj**)
 encourage (**v**)
 end (**n & v**)
 ending (**n**)
 end up (**phr v**)

- He plans to end up working in Australia.

 enemy (**n**)
 energy (**n**)

- Team sports take a lot of time and energy.
- In our house we try to save energy.

 engaged (**adj**)

- to be engaged to someone
- The phone was engaged.

 engine (**n**)
 engineer (**n**)
 engineering (**n**)
 enjoy (**v**)
 enjoyable (**adj**)
 enormous (**adj**)
 enough (**adv, det & pron**)
 enquire (**v**)
 enquiry (**n**)
 enter (**v**)
 entertain (**v**)
 entertainment (**n**)
 entrance (**n**)
 entry (**n**)
 envelope (**n**)
 environment (**n**)
 environmental (**adj**)
 equal (**adj**)
 equipment (**n**)
 eraser (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: rubber)
 escape (**v**)

especially (**adv**)
 essay (**n**)
 essential (**adj**)
 euro (**n**)
 even (**adv**)

- He couldn't even do that.

 evening (**n**)
 event (**n**)
 even though (**conj**)
 ever (**adv**)
 every (**det**)
 everybody (**pron**)
 everyone (**pron**)
 everything (**pron**)
 everywhere (**adv**)
 exact (**adj**)
 exactly (**adv**)
 examination/exam (**n**)
 examiner (**n**)
 example (**n**)
 excellent (**adj**)
 except (**prep, conj**)
 exchange (**n**)

- an exchange visit
- in exchange for

 exchange (**v**)
 exchange rate (**n**)
 excited (**adj**)
 excitement (**n**)
 exciting (**adj**)
 excuse (**n & v**)
 exercise (**n & v**)
 exhausted (**adj**)
 exhibition (**n**)
 exist (**v**)
 exit (**n**)
 expect (**v**)
 expedition (**n**)
 expensive (**adj**)
 experience (**n & v**)

- It was the worst pain I'd ever experienced.

 experienced (**adj**)
 experiment (**n**)
 expert (**n**)
 explain (**v**)
 explanation (**n**)
 explode (**v**)
 explore (**v**)
 explorer (**n**)

- This book's about famous explorers.

 extra (**adj, adv & n**)
 extraordinary (**adj**)
 extremely (**adv**)
 extreme sport (**n**)
 eye (**n**)

F

face (n)

- a sad look on his face face to face (adv)

face-to-face (adj)

facilities (n pl)

- The hotel has excellent facilities.

fact (n)

factory (n)

fail (v)

fair (adj & n)

fairly (adv)

fall (n & v)

- in the fall (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
- a fall in the price (n)
- He fell and hurt his leg. (v)

false (adj)

familiar (with) (adj)

family (n)

famous (adj)

fan (n)

fancy (v)

- Do you fancy going out tonight?

fantastic (adj)

far (adv)

fare (n)

- The return fare is £26.

farm (n)

farmer (n)

farming (n)

fashion (n)

fashionable (adj)

fast (adj & adv)

fasten (v)

fast food (n)

fat (adj)

father (n)

fault (n)

favour (n)

favourite (adj & n)

fax (v)

fear (n)

fee (n)

feed (v)

feel (v)

feeling (n)

feel like (v)

- to feel like doing something

female (adj & n)

ferry (n)

festival (n)

fetch (v)

fever (n)

few (adj, det & pron)

fiction (n)

field (n)

fight (n & v)

figure (n)

file (n)

- Click here to open the file.
- study files fill (v)

fill in (phr v)

- You need to fill in a form.

fill up (phr v)

- He filled up the car with petrol.

film (n & v)

film maker (n)

film star

final (adj & n)

finally (adv)

financial (adj)

find (v)

find out (phr v)

- I must find out when he's arriving.

fine (adj & n)

finger (n)

finish (n & v)

fire (n)

firefighter (n)

firework (n)

- a firework display firm (n)

firm (n)

- a good firm to work for first (adj & adv)

first (adj & adv)

- first prize (adj)
- first of all (adv)

first name (n)

fish (n & v)

fishing (n)

fit (adj & v)

- keep fit (adj)
- These shoes don't fit. (v)

fitness (n)

fix (v)

flag (n)

flat (adj & n)

flavour (n)

flight (n)

float (v)

flood (n & v)

floor (n)

flour (n)

flow (v)

flower (n)

flu (n)

flute (n)

fly (n & v)

focus (sth) on/upon sth/sb (v)

fog (n)

foggy (**adj**)
 fold (**v**)
 folder (computer)(**n**)
 folk (**adj & n**)
 follow (**v**)
 following (**adj**)
 fond (**adj**)

- to be fond of something/someone

 food (**n**)
 fool (**n**)
 foot (**n**)
 football (**n**)
 footballer (**n**)
 for (**prep**)
 forbidden (**adj**)
 forecast (**n**)
 foreign (**adj**)
 foreigner (**n**)
 forest (**n**)
 forever (**adv**)
 forget (**v**)
 forgive (**v**)
 fork (**n**) form (**n**)
 former (**adj**)
 fortnight (**n**)
 fortunately (**adv**)
 forward(s) (**adv**)
 fountain (**n**)
 frame (**n**)
 free (**adj & adv**)
 freeze (**v**)
 freezer (**n**)
 freezing (**adj**)
 French fries (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: chips)
 frequent (**adj**)
 frequently (**adv**)
 fresh (**adj**)
 fridge (**n**)
 fried (**adj**)
 friend (**n**)
 friendly (**adj**)
 friendship (**n**)
 frighten (**v**)
 frightened (**adj**)
 frightening (**adj**)
 frog (**n**)
 from (**prep**)
 front (**adj & n**)
 frozen (**adj**)
 fruit (**n**)
 fry (**v**)
 frying pan (**n**)
 fuel (**n**)
 full (**adj**)
 full stop (**n**)
 full time (**adv**)

full-time (**adj**)
 fully (**adv**)
 fun (**adj & n**)
 funny (**adj**)

- a funny story (amusing)
- a funny thing happened (strange)

 fur (**n**)
 furniture (**n**)
 further (**adv & adj**)
 furthest (**adj**)
 future (**adj & n**)

G

gain (**v**)

- gain experience

 gallery (**n**)

- an art gallery

 game (**n**)
 gap (**n**)
 garage (**n**)
 garden (**n**)
 garlic (**n**)
 gas (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: petrol)
 gas station (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: petrol station)
 gate (**n**)
 general (**adj**)
 generally (**adv**)

- I generally get home about 7.00.

 generation (**n**)
 generous (**adj**)
 gentle (**adj**)
 geography (**n**)
 get (**v**)
 get along (with) (**phr v**)

- How do you get along with Harry?

 get back (**phr v**)

- When did you get back from New York?

 get down (**phr v**)

- Get down at once!
- Did you get all the notes down?

 get fit (**v**)
 get in (**phr v**)

- Can you get in through the window?

 get off (**phr v**)

- We get off at the next stop.

 get on (**phr v**)

- Get your coat on and then we can leave.
- How are you getting on now?

 get on (with) (**phr v**)

- She got on with her work.
- I'm getting on well with French.

- Do you get on well with Sam?

get rid of **(phr v)**

- Have you got rid of those old documents?

get up **(phr v)**

- What time do you get up in the morning?

giant **(adj)**

gift **(n)**

giraffe **(n)**

girl **(n)** girlfriend **(n)**

give **(v)**

give back **(phr v)**

- Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.

give in **(phr v)**

- Have you given in your homework yet?
- Do you give in? Shall I tell you the answer now?

give out **(phr v)**

- Will you give out these papers for me, please?

give up **(phr v)**

- Has David given up playing tennis?

give way **(phr v)**

- You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.

glad **(adj)**

glance **(v)**

glass **(n & adj)**

glasses **(n pl)**

global warming **(n)**

glove **(n)**

go **(v & n)**

- Can I have a go?
- Go away!

goal **(n)**

goalkeeper **(n)**

goat **(n)**

go for **(phr v)**

- He went for the job.
- The dog went for the man.

gold **(adj & n)**

golden **(adj)**

golf **(n)**

good **(adj)**

- The film was very good.
- to be good at maths

good afternoon **(exclam)**

goodbye **(exclam)**

good evening **(exclam)**

good-looking **(adj)**

good morning **(exclam)**

good night **(exclam)**

goods **(n pl)**

go off **(phr v)**

- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.

go on **(phr v)**

- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?

go out **(phr v)**

- Are you going out this evening?
- The fire has gone out.
- Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up?

gorgeous **(adj)**

government **(n)**

go (with/together) **(phr v)**

- Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
- Your tie and shirt don't go together.

grab **(v)**

- He grabbed my bag and ran away.

grade **(n)**

graduation **(n)**

gram(me) **(n)**

grammar **(n)**

grandchild **(n)**

grand(d)ad **(n)**

granddaughter **(n)**

grandfather **(n)**

grandma **(n)**

grandmother **(n)**

grandpa **(n)**

grandparent **(n)**

grandson **(n)**

granny **(n)**

grant **(n)**

- He was given a grant to study in Australia. **(n)**

grape **(n)**

graphics **(n pl)**

grass **(n)**

grateful **(adj)**

great **(adj)**

green **(adj & n)**

greet **(v)**

greeting **(n)**

grey **(adj & n)** **(Br Eng)** **(Am Eng: gray)**

grill **(n & v)**

grilled **(adj)**

grocery store **(n)** **(Am Eng)**

groom **(n)**

ground **(n)**

group **(n)**

grow **(v)**

grow up **(phr v)**

- Children grow up fast.

guard **(n)**

guess **(n & v)**

guest **(n)**

guest-house **(n)**

guide (**n & v**)
 guidebook (**n**)
 guilty (**adj**)
 guitar (**n**)
 guitarist (**n**)
 gum (**n**)
 • chewing gum
 gun (**n**)
 guy (**n**)
 gym (**n**)
 gymnastics (**n**)

H

habit (**n**)
 hair (**n**)
 haircut (**n**)
 hairdresser (**n**)
 hairdryer (**n**)
 half (**adv, det, n & pron**)
 half-price (**adj**)
 hall (**n**)
 hand (**n & v**)
 handbag (**n**)
 hand-held (**adj**)
 hand in (**phr v**)
 • Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.
 handkerchief (**n**)
 handle (**v**)
 hand out (**phr v**)
 • Hand out the books please, Tom.
 handsome (**adj**)
 handwriting (**n**)
 hang (**v**)
 • to hang a picture
 hang out (**phr v**)
 • to hang out with friends
 hang up (**phr v**)
 • She hung up at the end of the phone call.
 happen (**v**)
 happy (**adj**)
 happily (**adv**)
 happiness (**n**)
 harbour (**n**)
 hard (**adj & adv**)
 hardly (**adv**)
 • hardly any time
 • He could hardly wait.
 hardware (**n**)
 hat (**n**)
 hate (**v**)
 have (**av & v**)
 have got to (**mv**)

have to (**mv**)
 he (**pron**)
 head (**n**)
 • to hit one's head (**n**)
 • the head of the company (**n**)
 • the head of the school (**n**)
 headache (**n**)
 headline (**n**)
 headphones (**n**)
 headteacher (**n**)
 health (**n**)
 healthy (**adj**)
 hear (**v**)
 heart (**n**)
 heat (**n**)
 heater (**n**)
 heating (**n**)
 heavy (**adj**)
 heel (**n**)
 • I can't walk in high heels.
 height (**n**)
 helicopter (**n**)
 hello (**exclam**)
 helmet (**n**)
 help (**n & v**)
 her (**det & pron**)
 herb (**n**)
 here (**adv**)
 hero (**n**)
 heroine (**n**)
 • The heroine of this story is a young schoolgirl.
 hers (**pron**)
 herself (**pron**)
 hey (**exclam**)
 hi (**exclam**)
 hidden (**adj**)
 hide (**v**)
 high (**adj & adv**)
 hike (**v**)
 hill (**n**)
 him (**pron**)
 himself (**pron**)
 hip hop (**n**)
 hire (**v & n**)
 • to hire a boat (**v**)
 • for hire (**n**)
 his (**det & pron**)
 historic (**adj**)
 historical (**adj**)
 history (**n**)
 hit (**n & v**)
 • The song was a great hit. (**n**)
 • to hit the ball (**v**)
 hitchhike (**v**)
 hobby (**n**)

hockey (n)
 hold (v)
 hold up (phr v)
 • He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.
 hole (n)
 holiday (n)
 home (adv & n)
 homepage (n)
 homework (n)
 honest (adj)
 honestly (adv)
 • I honestly don't know where she is.
 honey (n)
 honeymoon (n)
 hope (n & v)
 hopeful (adj)
 hopefully (adv)
 • Hopefully the journey won't take long.
 hopeless (adj)
 • a hopeless situation
 horrible (adj)
 horror (adj)
 • a horror movie
 horse (n)
 hospital (n)
 hostel (n)
 hot (adj)
 hotel (n)
 hour (n)
 house (n)
 housewife (n)
 housework (n)
 how (adv)
 however (adv)
 how much (adv)
 hug (n & v)
 huge (adj)
 human (adj & n)
 humid (adj)
 hunger (n)
 hungry (adj)
 hunt (v)
 hurry (n & v)
 hurt (adj & v)
 husband (n)
 hut (n)

I

I (pron)
 ice (n)
 ice cream (n)
 ice hockey (n)
 ice skates (n)

ice skating (n)
 icy (adj)
 ID (n)
 ID card (n)
 idea (n)
 identification (n)
 identify (v)
 • Babies can identify their mothers.
 identity card (ID) (n)
 if (conj)
 ignore (v)
 ill (adj)
 illness (n)
 imagination (n)
 imagine (v)
 immediately (adv)
 immigration (n)
 importance (n)
 important (adj)
 impossible (adj)
 impressed (by/with) (adj)
 improve (v)
 improvement (n)
 in (adv & prep)
 in advance (prep phr)
 in case (adv & conj)
 inch (n)
 include (v)
 including (prep)
 incorrect (adj)
 increase (v)
 incredible (adj)
 incredibly (adv)
 • The team played incredibly well.
 indeed (adv)
 independent (adj)
 individual (adj)
 indoor (adj)
 indoors (adv)
 industry (n)
 in fact (prep phr)
 influence (n & v)
 inform (v)
 information (n)
 in front of (prep phr)
 ingredient (n)
 • I always use fresh ingredients
 in half (prep phr)
 in ink (prep phr)
 initial (n)
 • His initials are J.B.H.
 injure (v)
 ink (n)
 in love (prep phr)
 in pencil (prep phr)
 in order (prep phr)

in order to (**prep phr**)
 inquiry (**n**)
 insect (**n**)
 inside (**adv & prep**)
 insist (**v**)
 inspire (**v**)

- She inspired him to become an actor.

 install (**v**)
 instance (**n**)

- for instance

 instead (of) (**adv**)

- There were no lemons so I got oranges instead.
- Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday?

 instructions (**n pl**)
 instructor (**n**)
 instrument (**n**)

- musical instrument

 intelligent (**adj**)
 intend (**v**)

- to intend to do something

 interest (**n & v**)
 interested (**adj**)
 interesting (**adj**)
 intermediate (**adj**)
 international (**adj**)
 internet (**n**)
 interrupt (**v**)
 interval (**n**)

- an interval in a play

 interview (**n & v**)
 in the end (**prep phr**)
 in time (**prep phr**)
 into (**prep**)
 introduce (**v**)
 introduction (**n**)
 in two (**prep phr**)
 invent (**v**)
 invention (**n**)
 invitation (**n**)
 invite (**v**)
 involve (**v**)
 iron (**n & v**)
 ironing (**n**)
 island (**n**)
 issue (**n**)
 IT (Information Technology) (**n**)
 it (**pron**)
 item (**n**)
 its (**det**)
 itself (**pron**)

J

jacket (**n**)
 jail (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: prison)
 jam (**n**)

- strawberry jam
- traffic jam

 jar (**n**)
 jazz (**n**)
 jealous (**adj**)
 jeans (**n pl**)
 jet (**n**)

- to go by jet (plane)

 jewellery (**n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**: jewelry)
 job (**n**)
 jog (**v**)
 jogging (**n**)
 join (**v**)

- The rivers join there.
- to join the army
- to join (in) a game

 joke (**n & v**)
 journalist (**n**)
 journey (**n**)
 judge (**n & v**)
 jug (**n**)
 juice (**n**)
 jump (**n & v**)
 jumper (**n**)
 jungle (**n**)
 just (**adv**)

K

kangaroo (**n**)
 keen (**adj**)

- He's keen on cycling.
- to be keen to do something

 keep (**v**)
 keeper (**n**)
 keep in (**phr v**)

- She kept the children in as it was so cold.

 keep on (**phr v**)

- He kept on talking.

 keep up (**phr v**)

- Keep up the good work!

 kettle (**n**)
 key (**n**)

- key to a lock
- key to success

 keyboard (**n**)

- computer keyboard
- keyboard music

 kick (**n & v**)
 kid (**n**)

- We're taking the kids camping.

kill (v)
 kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilogram)
 kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: kilometer)
 kind (adj & n)
 king (n)
 kiss (n & v)
 kit (n)
 kitchen (n)
 kite (n)
 kitten (n)
 knee (n)
 knife (n)
 knit (v)
 knock (v)
 knock down (phr v)

- He was knocked down by a car.

 know (v)
 knowledge (n)

L

label (n)
 laboratory (lab) (n)
 lack (n)
 ladder (n)
 lady (n)
 lake (n)
 lamb (n)
 lamp (n)
 land (n & v)
 landscape (n)
 language (n)
 laptop (computer) (n)
 large (adj)
 last (adj, adv, det & v)
 late (adj & adv)
 lately (adv)
 later (adj & adv)
 latest (adj)
 laugh (n & v)
 law (n)
 lawyer (n)
 lay (v)

- lay the table

 lazy (adj)
 lead (v)

- to lead someone by the hand
- Where does this road lead?

 leader (n)
 leaf (n)
 league (n)
 learn (v)
 least (adj & adv)

• the least amount (adj)
 • at least (adv)
 leather (n)
 leave (v)
 lecture (n)
 left (n, adj & adv)
 left-hand (adj)
 leg (n)
 leisure (n)
 lemon (n)
 lemonade (n)
 lend (v)
 length (n)
 less (adv, det & pron)
 lesson (n)
 let (v)

- Let her do it.
- Let me think.
- Let's go out tonight.

 letter (n)
 lettuce (n)
 level (n)
 library (n)
 licence (n)

- a driving/marriage/TV licence

 lie (n & v)
 lie down (phr v)
 life (n)
 lift (n & v)

- Can you give me a lift, please? (n)
- The lift is going up. (n)
- Please help me to lift this table. (v)

 light (adj, n & v)
 lighter (n)

- a cigarette lighter

 lightning (n)
 like (prep & v)
 likely (adj)
 limit (n & v)
 limited (adj)

- a limited choice

 line (n)

- a line on a page
- a clothes line
- a railway line

 link (n)

- a link to a website

 lion (n)
 lip (n)
 liquid (n)
 list (n)
 listen (v)
 literature (n)
 litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter)
 litter (n)
 little (adj, det & pron)

live **(v)**
live **(adj)**

- live music/sport

lively **(adj)**
living room **(n)**
load **(n)**
loan **(n)**
local **(adj)**
locate **(v)**

- The station is located in the city centre.

location **(n)**
lock **(n & v)**
locker **(n)**
logo **(n)**
lonely **(adj)**
long **(adj)**
look **(n & v)**
look after **(phr v)**

- I'm looking after my sister's house while she's on holiday?

look at **(phr v)**
look for **(phr v)**
look forward to **(phr v)**

- I'm looking forward to the party!

look like **(v)**

- She looks like her sister.

look out **(phr v)**
Look out!
look up **(phr v)**

- Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.

loose **(adj)**
lorry **(n)**
lose **(v)**
lost **(adj)**
lots / a lot **(n)**
lottery **(n)**
loud **(adj)**
loudly **(adv)**
love **(n & v)**
lovely **(adj)**
low **(adj)**
luck **(n)**
luckily **(adv)**
lucky **(adj)**
luggage **(n)**
lunch **(n)**
lunchtime **(n)**
luxury **(n)**

M

machine **(n)**
mad **(adj)**

Madam **(n)**
made of/from/out of **(v)**

- Her shirt is made of cotton.

magazine **(n)**
magic **(adj & n)**
magnificent **(adj)**
mail **(n & v)**
main **(adj)**
main course **(n)**
make **(v)**
make sure **(v)**
make-up **(n)**
male **(adj & n)**
mall **(n)**

- shopping mall

man **(n)**
manage **(v)**

- to manage a business
- to manage to do something (succeed in)

manager **(n)**
mango **(n)**
many **(det & pron)**
map **(n)**
mark **(n)**
market **(n)**

- to buy something from a market

marriage **(n)**
married **(adj)**
marry **(v)**
marvellous **(adj)**
match **(n & v)**

- a box of matches **(n)**
- a tennis match **(n)**
- This tie matches your shirt. **(v)**

mate **(n)**
material **(n)**
maths / mathematics **(n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: math)**
matter **(n & v)**

- Is anything the matter? **(n)**
- It doesn't matter. **(v)**

maximum **(adj & n)**
may **(mv)**
maybe **(adv)**
me **(pron)**
meal **(n)**
mean **(v)**

- What do you mean?
- What does it mean?

meaning **(n)**
meanwhile **(adv)**
measure **(v)**
meat **(n)**
mechanic **(n)**
medicine **(n)**

medium (**adj**)
 meet (**v**)
 meeting (**n**)
 melon (**n**)
 member (**n**)
 membership (**n**)
 memory (**n**)

- to have a good/poor memory
- happy memories
- computer memory

 mend (**v**)
 mention (**v**)
 menu (**n**)
 mess (**n**)
 message (**n**)
 messy (**adj**)
 metal (**n**)
 method (**n**)

- modern methods of teaching

 metre (**n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**: meter)
 microwave (**n**)

- a microwave oven

 midday (**n**)
 middle (**n**)
 middle-aged (**adj**)
 midnight (**n**)
 might (**mv**)
 mild (**adj**)
 mile (**n**)
 milk (**n**)
 millimetre (mm) (**n**) (**Br Eng**) (**Am Eng**:
 millimeter)
 million (**n**)
 mind (**n & v**)

- His mind was on other things. (**n**)
- Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (**v**)
- Mind your head! (**v**)
- Who's minding the baby for you? (**v**)
- Make your mind up, quickly! (**v**)

 mine (**pron**)
 mineral water (**n**)
 minimum (**adj & n**)
 minus (**prep**)
 minute (**n**)
 mirror (**n**)
 miserable (**adj**)
 miss (**v**)
 Miss (**n**)
 missing (**adj**)
 mistake (**n**)
 mix (**v & n**)
 mobile (phone) (**n**)
 model (**n**)

- It's cheap because it's last year's model. (**n**)

• She's a fashion model. (**n**)
 modern (**adj**)
 moment (**n**)
 money (**n**)
 monkey (**n**)
 monster (**n**)
 month (**n**)
 monument (**n**)
 mood (**n**)
 moon (**n**)
 more (**adv, det & pron**)
 morning (**n**)
 mosquito (**n**)
 most (**adv, det & pron**)
 mostly (**adv**)
 mother (**n**)
 motorbike (**n**)
 motorcycle (**n**)
 motor-racing (**n**)
 motorway (**n**)
 mountain (**n**)
 mouse (**n**)
 moustache (**n**)
 mouth (**n**)
 move (**v**)
 movie (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: film)
 movie star (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: film star)
 movie theater (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: cinema)
 MP3 player (**n**)
 Mr (**n**)
 Mrs (**n**)
 Ms (**n**)
 much (**adv, det & pron**)
 mug (**n**)
 mum (**n**)
 museum (**n**)
 mushroom (**n**)
 music (**n**)
 musical (**adj**)
 musician (**n**)
 must (**mv**)
 multiply (**v**)
 my (**det**)
 myself (**pron**)
 mystery (**n**)

N

name (**n & v**)
 narrow (**adj**)
 nasty (**adj**)
 national (**adj**)
 nationality (**n**)
 natural (**adj**)
 nature (**n**)

- nature studies

navy blue (**adj**)
 near (**adv, prep & adj**)
 nearby (**adj & adv**)
 nearly (**adv**)
 neat (**adj**)
 necessary (**adj**)
 neck (**n**)
 necklace (**n**)
 need (**v**)
 negative (**adj**)
 neighbour (**n**)
 neighbourhood (**n**)
 neither (**adv, det, pron**)

- She's not tall, and neither am I.
- Neither child was hurt.
- They gave us two keys and neither worked.

nephew (**n**)
 nervous (**adj**)

- a nervous person
- to feel nervous

nest (**n**)
 net (**n**)
 network (**n**)
 never (**adv**)
 new (**adj**)
 news (**n**)
 newspaper (**n**)
 next (**adj & adv**)
 next to (**prep**)
 nice (**adj**)
 niece (**n**)
 night (**n**)
 nightclub (**n**)
 nightlife (**n**)
 nightmare (**n**)
 no (**adv, det & pron**)
 nobody (**pron**)
 noise (**n**)
 noisy (**adj**)
 none (**pron**)
 noon (**n**)
 no one (**pron**)
 normal (**adj**)
 normally (**adv**)
 north (**adj, adv & n**)
 northeast (**adj & n**)
 northern (**adj**)
 northwest (**adj & n**)
 nose (**n**)
 not (**adv**)
 note (**n & v**)

- to write a note (**n**)
- a ten-pound note (**n**)
- Please note. (**v**)

notebook (**n**)

notepaper (**n**)
 nothing (**pron**)
 notice (**n & v**)

- to read a notice (**n**)
- until further notice (**n**)
- Did you notice anything wrong? (**v**)

noticeboard (**n**)
 novel (**n**)
 now (**adv**)
 nowadays (**adv**)
 nowhere (**adv**)
 number (**n**)

- numbers 5 to 7
- a large number of cars
- What's your (phone) number?

nurse (**n**)

O

object (**n**)
 obvious (**adj**)
 obviously (**adv**)
 occasion (**n**)
 occasionally (**adv**)
 occupation (**n**)
 ocean (**n**)
 o'clock (**adv**)
 of (**prep**)
 of course (**adv**)
 off (**adv & prep**)

- It fell off the table. (**prep**)
- The meeting is off. (**adv**)
- I've got the afternoon off. (**adv**)

offer (**n & v**)
 office (**n**)
 officer (**n**)
 often (**adv**)
 oh (**exclam**)
 oh dear! (**exclam**)
 oil (**n**)
 OK / O.K. / okay (**adj & exclam**)
 old (**adj**)
 old-fashioned (**adj**)
 olive (**n**)
 omelette (**n**)
 on (**adv & prep**)
 on board (**prep phr**)
 on business (**prep phr**)
 once (**adv**)

- once a year
- I once saw him dancing.

one (**det & pron**)
 on fire (**prep phr**)
 on foot (**prep phr**)

on holiday (**prep phr**)
 onion (**n**)
 online (**adv & adj**)

- to book/buy something online (**adv**)
- an online printer (**adj**)

 only (**adj & adv**)
 on purpose (**prep phr**)
 on request (**prep phr**)
 on sale (**prep phr**)
 on time (**prep phr**)
 onto (**prep**)
 open (**adj & v**)
 opening hours (**n pl**)
 opera (**n**)
 operate (**v**)
 operation (**n**)
 opinion (**n**)
 opportunity (**n**)
 opposite (**adj, n, prep & adv**)
 option (**n**)
 or (**conj**)
 orange (**adj & n**)
 orchestra (**n**)
 order (**conj, n & v**)

- in order to (**conj**)
- to put something in order (**n**)
- to order a meal (**v**)

 ordinary (**adj**)
 organisation (**n**)
 organise (**v**)
 original (**adj**)
 other (**adj, pron & det**)
 otherwise (**adv**)
 ought (**mv**)
 our (**det**)
 ours (**pron**)
 ourselves (**pron**)
 out (**adv**)
 outdoor (**adj**)
 outdoors (**adv**)
 out of (**prep**)
 out of date (**prep phr**)
 out of order (**prep phr**)
 out of work (**prep phr**)
 outside (**adv, adj & prep**)
 oven (**n**)
 over (**adv & prep**)

- I'm going over the road. (**prep**)
- over 40 people (more than) (**adv**)
- to be over (finished) (**adv**)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (**prep**)

 overnight (**adj & adv**)
 owe (**v**)
 own (**adj, pron & v**)

- my own pen (**adj**)

- on my own (**pron**)
- to own a car (**v**)

owner (**n**)

P

pack (**v**)

- to pack a case (**v**)

 packet (**n**)
 page (**n**)
 pain (**n**)
 painful (**adj**)
 paint (**n & v**)
 painter (**n**)
 painting (**n**)
 pair (**n**)
 palace (**n**)
 pale (**adj**)

- pale blue pan (**n**)

 pants (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: trousers)
 paper (**n**)

- a sheet of paper
- a (news)paper

 paragraph (**n**)
 parcel (**n**)
 pardon (**exclam**)

- Pardon?

 parent (**n**)
 park (**n & v**)

- a public park (**n**)
- to park a car (**v**)

 parking (**n**)
 parking lot (**n**) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: car park)
 parrot (**n**)
 part (**n**)

- a part of something (**n**)

 partly (**adv**)
 particular (**adj**)

- I love this CD - in particular the last song.

 particularly (**adv**)
 partner (**n**)
 part time (**adv**)
 part-time (**adj**)
 party (**n**)

- a birthday party
- a political party

 pass (**n & v**)

- Several cars passed.
- to pass the sugar
- to pass an examination

 pass on (**phr v**)

- Pass on the message.

 passenger (**n**)

passport (n)	petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas)
password (n)	petrol station (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas station)
past (adj, n & prep)	pharmacy (n)
• the past few weeks (adj)	phone (n & v)
• in the past (n)	photo (n)
• It's half past one. (prep)	photocopy (n)
pasta (n)	photograph (n & v)
path (n)	photographer (n)
patient (adj & n)	photography (n)
• to be patient (adj)	phrase (n)
• a hospital patient (n)	physics (n)
pattern (n)	piano (n)
pause (v)	pick (v)
pavement (n)	pick up (phr v)
pay (n & v)	• I picked up a pencil.
PC (personal computer) (n)	• I'll pick up my sister from the station.
pea (n)	picnic (n)
peace (n)	picture (n)
peaceful (adj)	pie (n)
peach (n)	piece (n)
peak (n)	• a piece of cheese
peanut (n)	• to break into small pieces
pear (n)	• a piece of furniture/advice
pedestrian (n)	pig (n)
peel (v)	pile (n)
pen (n)	pill (n)
pence (n pl)	pillow (n)
pencil (n)	pilot (n)
pencil case (n)	pin (n & v)
penfriend (n)	pineapple (n)
penguin (n)	pink (adj & n)
penny (n)	pipe (n)
people (n pl)	pirate (n)
pepper (n)	pitch (n)
• to pass the pepper (spice)	• football pitch
• red peppers (vegetable)	pity (n)
per (prep)	• It's a pity you couldn't come to the party – it was great.
percent (adv)	pizza (n)
perfect (adj)	place (n)
perfectly (adv)	• a safe place (n)
perform (v)	• I've lost my place in the book. (n)
performance (n)	• third place in a race (n)
performer (n)	• London is a big place. (n)
perfume (n)	plain (adj)
perhaps (adv)	• It's plain to me. (clear)
period (n)	• a plain T-shirt (no design)
permanent (adj)	plan (n & v)
permission (n)	• a street plan (n)
permit (v)	• a plan to do something (n)
• Dogs are not permitted here.	plane (n)
permitted (adj)	planet (n)
person (n)	plant (n & v)
personal (adj)	plastic (adj & n)
personally (adv)	
persuade (v)	
pet (n)	

plate (n)
platform (n)
play (n & v)

- a play at the theatre (n)
- children playing (v)
- to play football (v)
- to play the guitar (v)
- to play a DVD (v)
- to play the part of someone (act) (v)

player (n)
playground (n)
pleasant (adj)
please (exclam & v)

- Come in, please. (exclam)
- to please someone (v)

pleased (adj)
pleasure (n)
plenty (pron)
plug (n)

- a plug for the bath
- an electrical plug

plus (prep & conj)
p.m. (adv)
pocket (n)
pocket money (n)
podcast (n)
poem (n)
poet (n)
poetry (n)
point (n & v)

- to point at something (v)
- The pencil has no point on it. (n)

police (n)
policeman (n)
police officer (n)
police station (n)
polite (adj)
political (adj)
politician (n)
politics (n)
pollution (n)
pool (n)

- a swimming-pool

poor (adj)

- She is very poor. (financial)
- the poor man (sympathy)

pop (n)

- pop song/music/star/group

popular (adj)
population (n)
port (n)
position (n)
positive (adj)
possibility (n)
possible (adj)

possibly (adv)
post (n & v)

- to post a letter (v)
- to send it by post (n)

postcard (n)
poster (n)
postman (n)
post office (n)
postpone (v)
pot (n)
potato (n)
pound (£) (n)
pour (v)
powder (n)
power (n)
powerful (adj)
practice (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: practise)
practise (v)
pray (v)
prayer (n)
predict (v)
prefer (v)
pregnant (adj)
preparation (n)
prepare (v)
prepared (adj)
prescription (n)

- medicine on a prescription

present (adj & n & v)

- to be present (adj)
- at the present time (adj)
- That will be all for the present. (n)
- I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)
- The winners were presented with prizes. (v)
- She presents the late-night news. (v)

presentation (n)
presenter (n)

- a sports presenter

president (n)
press (v)

- to press a button
- to press a suit

pretty (adj & adv)
prevent (v)
previous (adj)
previously (adv)
price (n)
primary school (n)
prince (n)
princess (n)
principal (adj)
print (v)

- to print a document

printer (n)
prison (n)

prisoner (n)
 private (adj)
 prize (n)
 probably (adv)
 problem (n)
 produce (v)
 product (n)
 production (n)

- film/music production
- She wants to work in television production.

 profession (n)
 professional (n)
 professor (n)
 program(me) (n)

- TV programme
- computer program

 progress (n)
 prohibited (adj)
 project (n)

- school/work project

 promise (n & v)

- to promise to do something (v)
- to keep a promise (n)

 promote (v)
 pronounce (v)

- to pronounce a word correctly

 pronunciation (n)
 proper (adj)
 properly (as in working properly) (adv)

- My computer isn't working properly

 property (n)
 protect (v)
 proud (adj)
 prove (v)
 provide (v)
 public (adj & n)

- public opinion (adj)
- to make something public (adj)
- to be open to the public (n)

 public transport (n)
 publish (v)
 pull (v)
 pullover (n)
 pump (n)

- petrol/bike pump

 punish (v)
 pupil (n)
 puppy (n)
 pure (adj)
 purple (adj & n)
 purpose (n)

- He did it on purpose. (deliberately)
- The purpose of this meeting is to...

 purse (n)

push (n & v)
 put (v)
 put away (phr v)

- He put the book away.

 put down (phr v)

- She put her name down for the trip.

 put off (phr v)

- The meeting was put off until the following week.

 put on (phr v)

- He put on a suit.
- Can you put on the light?
- He didn't want to put on weight.

 put out (phr v)

- The fire was quickly put out.

 put through (phr v)

- Can you put me through to the manager, please?

 put up (phr v)

- The company had to put up its prices.

 puzzle (n)
 pyjamas (n pl)

Q

qualification (n)
 qualified (adj)
 quality (n)
 quantity (n)
 quarter (n)
 queen (n)
 question (n)

- to ask a question
- the question being discussed (subject)

 questionnaire (n)
 queue (n)
 quick (adj)
 quickly (adv)
 quiet (adj)
 quietly (adv)
 quit (v)
 quite (adv)

- Are you quite sure?
- quite old

 quiz (n)

R

rabbit (n)
 race (n & v)

- to win a race (n)
- to race against fast runners (compete) (v)

- to race home quickly (run) **(v)**

racket **(n)**

- tennis racket radio **(n)**

rail **(n)**

- to go by rail railway **(n)**

rain **(n & v)**

raincoat **(n)**

rainforest **(n)**

raise **(v)**

- to raise your arm
- to raise prices

range **(n)**

rap **(n)**

- rap artist

rare **(adj)**

rarely **(adv)**

rather **(adv)**

- She's rather tall for her age.
- I'd rather go to the cinema than the theatre.
- Shall we stay in tonight, rather than go out?

raw **(adj)**

- raw meat

reach **(v)**

react **(v)**

- He reacted quickly to the news.

read **(v)**

reader **(n)**

reading **(n)**

ready **(adj)**

real **(adj)**

realise **(v)**

- He realised it was true.

realistic **(adj)**

reality **(n)**

really **(adv)**

reason **(n)**

reasonable **(adj)**

reasonably **(adv)**

rebuild **(v)**

receipt **(n)**

receive **(v)**

recent **(adj)**

reception **(n)**

receptionist **(n)**

recipe **(n)**

recognise **(v)**

recommend **(v)**

- to recommend someone/something

record **(n & v)**

- to keep a record **(n)**
- to break a record **(n)**
- to record a song **(v)**

recording **(n)**

recover **(v)**

- to recover from an illness

recycle **(v)**

- I don't recycle as much as I should.

recycled **(adj)**

recycling **(n)**

red **(adj)**

reduce **(v)**

refreshments **(n pl)**

refrigerator **(n)**

refund **(n)**

refuse **(v)**

regarding **(prep)**

regards **(n)**

region **(n)**

register **(v)**

- He registered with a new doctor. **(v)**

registration **(n)**

regret **(n & v)**

regular **(adj)**

regularly **(adv)**

relation **(n)**

- to visit a relation

relationship **(n)**

relative **(n)**

- a relative came to stay

relax **(v)**

relaxation **(n)**

relaxed **(adj)**

reliable **(adj)**

relieved **(adj)**

religion **(n)**

rely (on) **(v)**

remain **(v)**

remember **(v)**

remind **(v)**

remote control **(n)**

remove **(v)**

rent **(n & v)**

repair **(n & v)**

repeat **(v)**

replace **(v)**

reply **(n & v)**

report **(n & v)**

reporter **(n)**

request **(n & v)**

require **(v)**

rescue **(n & v)**

research **(n & v)**

reservation **(n)**

reserve **(n & v)**

- She was a reserve for the team. **(n)**
- to reserve a seat **(v)**

resort **(n)**

respect **(n & v)**

responsible **(adj)**

rest **(n & v)**

- a rest from work **(n)**
- the rest of them **(n)**
- The doctor told her to rest. **(v)**

restaurant **(n)**
 result **(n)**
 retire **(v)**
 return **(n & v)**

- to return home **(v)**
- a return (ticket) **(n)**

 review **(n)**
 revise **(v)**
 revision **(n)**
 reward **(n)**
 rice **(n)**
 rich **(adj)**
 ride **(n & v)**
 rider **(n)**
 right **(adj, adv & n)**

- the right time (correct) **(adj)**
- the right person for the job (suitable) **(adj)**
- my right foot **(adj)**
- Everything will be all right. **(adj)**
- Go right there. (directly) **(adv)**
- Fill it right to the top. (completely) **(adv)**
- the right to vote **(n)**

 right-hand **(adj)**
 ring **(n & v)**

- stand in a ring **(n)**
- a wedding ring **(n)**
- Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) **(n)**
- Suddenly the bell rang. **(v)**

 ring back **(phr v)**
 ring up **(phr v)**

- to telephone somebody

 rise **(v)**

- The sun rises in the east.
- Prices are rising.

 river **(n)**
 road **(n)**
 roast **(adj & v)**
 rob **(v)** robot **(n)**
 rock **(n)**

- rock (music) **(n)**
- a hard piece of rock **(n)**

 rocket **(n)**

- They sent a rocket into space.

 role **(n)**
 roll **(n)**

- a roll of film **(n)**
- a bread roll **(n)**

 romance **(n)**
 romantic **(adj)**
 roof **(n)**
 room **(n)**

- the sitting room
- There's lots of room in here.

rope **(n)**
 rose **(n)**
 rough **(adj)**

- a rough road
- a rough idea
- rough work

 round **(adj, adv & prep)**

- a round object **(adj)**
- the wrong way round **(adv)**
- to sit round a table **(prep)**

 roundabout **(n)**
 route **(n)**
 routine **(n)**

row **(n)**

- a row of seats

 rubber **(n)**

- a rubber (eraser)

 rubbish **(n)**
 rude **(adj)**
 rug **(n)**
 rugby **(n)**
 ruin **(n)**
 rule **(n & v)**

- the rules of grammar **(n)**
- to rule a country **(v)**

 ruler **(n)**

- draw a line using a ruler

 run **(v)**

- to run in a race
- to run a business

 runner **(n)**
 running **(n)**
 run out **(phr v)**

- He ran out of time and didn't finish.

S

sad **(adj)**
 safe **(adj)**

- to be safe from harm

 safely **(adv)**
 sail **(n & v)**
 sailing **(n)**
 salad **(n)**
 salary **(n)**
 sale **(n)**
 salesman/saleswoman **(n)**
 salmon **(n)**
 salt **(n)**
 same **(adj, pron & adv)**

- at the same time **(adj)**

- Your watch is the same as mine. **(pron)**
- You should treat everyone the same. **(adv)**

sand **(n)**
sandal **(n)**
sandwich **(n)**
satisfactory **(adj)**
satisfied **(adj)**
sauce **(n)**
saucepan **(n)**
saucer **(n)**
sausage **(n)**
save **(v)**

- to save someone
- to save money
- to save time

say **(v)**

- to say something to someone
- I really can't say. (give an opinion)

scared **(adj)**
scarf **(n)**
scary **(adj)**
scene **(n)**
scenery **(n)**
school **(n)**
schoolchild **(n)**
science **(n)**
science fiction **(n)**
scientific **(adj)**
scientist **(n)**
scissors **(n pl)**
scooter **(n)**
score **(n & v)**

- The score was 3-0. **(n)**
- to score a goal **(v)**

scream **(n & v)**
screen **(n)**
sculpture **(n)**
sea **(n)**
search **(n & v)**
seaside **(n)**
season **(n)**
seat **(n)**
seat belt **(n)**
second **(adv, det & n)**

- She came second and won silver. **(adv)**
- This is the second time you've been late. **(det)**
- sixty seconds in a minute **(n)**

secondary **(adj)**

- secondary school

second-hand **(adj & adv)**
secret **(adj & n)**
secretary **(n)**

section **(n)**
security **(n)**
see **(v)**

- to see something (with the eyes)
- to see the joke (understand)
- to see someone about a problem (consult)

seem **(v)**
select **(v)**
selfie **(n)**

- take a selfie

selfish **(adj)**
self-service **(adj)**
sell **(v)**
send **(v)**
sense **(n)**
sensible **(adj)**
sentence **(n)**

- words in a sentence

separate **(adj)**
series **(n)**

- a TV series

serious **(adj)**

- a serious person
- a serious illness

seriously **(adv)**
serve **(v)**

- to serve in a shop

server **(n)**

- a file server

service **(n)**

- a bus service
- customer service

session **(n)**

- in a school, gym set **(n & v)**

set off **(phr v)**

- She set off early for work.

set out **(phr v)**

- They set out on the long journey.

set up **(phr v)**

- Her mother helped her to set up in business.

several **(det & pron)**
sew **(v)**
sex **(n)**

- the male/female sex

shade **(n)**

- to sit in the shade

shadow **(n)**
shake **(v)**
shall **(mv)**
shame **(n)**
shampoo **(n)**
shape **(n)**
share **(v)**

shark (n)
 sharp (adj)
 • a sharp knife
 • a sharp corner
 • a sharp picture
 shave (v)
 she (pron)
 sheep (n)
 sheet (n)
 • sheets on a bed
 • a sheet of paper
 • information sheet
 shelf (n)
 shine (v)
 shiny (adj)
 ship (n)
 shirt (n)
 shock (n)
 • to suffer from shock (n)
 shocked (adj)
 shocking (adj)
 shoe (n)
 shoot (v)
 • to shoot at the goal
 shop (n & v)
 shop assistant (n)
 shopping (n)
 • Let's go shopping tomorrow
 shore (n)
 short (adj)
 shortly (adv)
 shorts (n pl)
 • a pair of shorts
 should (mv)
 shoulder (n)
 shout (n & v)
 show (n & v)
 • a film show (n)
 • Show it to me. (v)
 • The picture shows a village. (v)
 • It shows that they care. (v)
 show up (phr v)
 • He showed up at the party
 shower (n)
 • a shower of rain
 • to have a shower
 shut (adj & v)
 shy (adj)
 sick (adj)
 side (n)
 sight (n)
 • Her sight is better with glasses.
 • in sight, out of sight
 sightseeing (n)
 sign (n & v)
 • a road sign (n)
 • to sign a document (v)
 • no sign of life (n)
 • signs of winter (n)
 signal (n & v)
 signature (n)
 signpost (n)
 sign up (v)
 • sign up for an online course
 silence (n)
 silent (adj)
 silk (adj & n)
 silly (adj)
 silver (adj & n)
 similar (adj)
 simple (adj)
 since (conj & prep)
 sincerely (adv)
 • Yours sincerely sing (v)
 singer (n)
 singing (n)
 single (n & adj)
 • a single (ticket) to Manchester (n)
 • to be single (unmarried) (adj)
 • a single room (adj)
 sink (n & v)
 • a kitchen sink (n)
 • The ship began to sink. (v)
 sir (n)
 • Yes, sir!
 sister (n)
 sit (v)
 sit down (phr v)
 site (n)
 sitting room (n)
 situated (adj)
 situation (n)
 size (n)
 skate (n & v)
 skateboard (n & v)
 skateboarding (n)
 skating (n)
 ski (n & v)
 skiing (n)
 skill (n)
 skin (n)
 skirt (n)
 sky (n)
 sleep (n & v)
 • I usually go to sleep at 11pm.
 sleeve (n)
 slice (n)
 slightly (adv)
 slim (adj)
 slip (v)

- to slip on the ice slow **(adj)**

slowly **(adv)**
 small **(adj)**
 smart **(adj)**

- a smart idea **(Am Eng)**
- smart clothes

smartphone **(n)**
 smell **(n & v)**
 smile **(n & v)**
 smoke **(n & v)**
 smoking **(n)**
 smooth **(adj)**

- a smooth surface (level)
- a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)

snack **(n)**
 snake **(n)**
 snow **(n & v)**
 snowboard **(n & v)**
 snowboarding **(n)**
 so **(adv & conj)**
 soap **(n)**
 soap opera **(n)**
 soccer **(n)**
 sociable **(adj)**
 social **(adj)**
 social media **(n)**
 society **(n)**
 sock **(n)**
 sofa **(n)**
 soft **(adj)**

- a soft material
- a softdrink

software **(n)**
 soldier **(n)**
 solution **(n)**
 solve **(n)**
 some **(det & pron)**
 somebody **(pron)**
 somehow **(adv)**
 someone **(pron)**
 something **(pron)**

- Be into something.
- He's really into sports

sometimes **(adv)**
 somewhere **(adv)**
 son **(n)**
 song **(n)**
 soon **(adv)**

- I'll come soon.
- as soon as I can

sore **(adj)**
 sorry **(adj)**
 sort **(n)**

- the same sort

so-so **(adj)**

soul **(n)**
 sound **(n & v)**

- the sound of music **(n)**
- It sounds like/as if...**(v)**

soundtrack **(n)**

- The film's soundtrack has music by Adele.

soup **(n)**
 sour **(adj)**

- a sour taste

south **(adj & adv, n)**
 southeast **(adj & n)**
 southern **(adj)**
 southwest **(adj & n)**
 souvenir **(n)**
 space **(n)**

- a parking space
- write in the spaces
- not enough space
- outer space

spaceship **(n)**
 spare **(adj & v)**

- spare cash, spare time **(adj)**
- to spare the time **(v)**

sparkling **(adj)**

- Sparkling water, please.

speak **(v)**
 speaker **(n)**
 special **(adj)**
 specially **(adv)**
 species **(n)**
 spectacular **(adj)**
 speech **(n)**
 speed **(n)**
 spell **(v)**
 spelling **(n)**
 spend **(v)**

- to spend money/time

spice **(n)**
 spicy **(adj)**
 spill **(v)**
 spinach **(n)**
 spite **(n)**

- in spite of

split up **(phr v)**

- She's just split up with her boyfriend.

spoil **(v)**
 spoon **(n)**
 sport **(n)**
 sports centre **(n)**
 spot **(n)**
 spy **(n)**
 square **(adj & n)**

- a square room **(adj)**
- a market square **(n)**

squash **(n)**
 stadium **(n)**
 staff **(n)**
 stage **(n)**
 • to perform on a stage
 stairs **(n pl)**
 stall **(n)**
 • market stall
 stamp **(n)**
 • a postage stamp
 stand **(v)**
 star **(n)**
 • stars in the sky **(n)**
 • a film star **(n)**
 start **(n & v)**
 • a good start **(n)**
 • to start a race **(v)**
 station **(n)**
 • a bus/fire/radio station
 statue **(n)**
 stay **(n & v)**
 • to stay to dinner **(v)**
 • to stay with friends **(v)**
 • to stay looking young **(v)**
 • a two-night stay **(n)**
 stay behind **(phr v)**
 • She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.
 steak **(n)**
 steal **(v)**
 steep **(adj)**
 step **(n)**
 • two steps forward
 • to climb the steps
 step forward/back(wards)/out **(v)**
 step over/in/on/out of (sth) **(v)**
 stick **(n & v)**
 • a walking stick **(n)**
 • to stick two things together **(v)**
 sticky **(adj)**
 still **(adj & adv)**
 • I prefer still to sparkling water. **(adj)**
 • Sit still! **(adv)**
 • She's still here. **(adv)**
 stir **(v)**
 stomach **(n)**
 stomach ache **(n)**
 stone **(n)**
 • a large stone
 • a stone bridge
 stop **(n & v)**
 • a bus stop **(n)**
 • The car stopped. **(v)**
 • It's stopped raining. **(v)**
 • The rain stopped me from going out. **(v)**

store **(n)**
 • a department store **(n)**
 storm **(n)**
 story **(n)**
 straight **(adj & adv)**
 • to go straight on **(adv)**
 • a straight road **(adj)**
 strange **(adj)**
 stranger **(n)**
 strawberry **(n)**
 stream **(n)**
 street **(n)**
 stress **(n)**
 • He didn't want the stress of a new job.
 stressed **(adj)**
 stressful **(adj)**
 strict **(adj)**
 strike **(n & v)**
 • to go on strike **(n)**
 • to strike something **(v)**
 stripe **(n)**
 strong **(adj)**
 student **(n)**
 studio **(n)**
 • TV/artist's/recording studio studies **(n pl)**
 study **(n & v)**
 • to study physics **(v)**
 • to study the map **(v)**
 • Social Studies **(n)**
 stuff **(n)**
 stupid **(adj)**
 style **(n)**
 stylish **(adj)**
 subject **(n)**
 • the subject of a discussion
 • the subject of a sentence
 • a school subject
 subtract **(v)**
 subway **(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)**
 succeed **(v)**
 success **(n)**
 successful **(adj)**
 such **(det)**
 sudden **(adj)**
 suddenly **(adv)**
 suffer **(v)**
 sugar **(n)**
 suggest **(v)**
 suggestion **(n)**
 suit **(n & v)**
 • to wear a suit
 • The colour red suits you.
 • Which time suits you?
 suitable **(adj)**

suitcase (n)
 sum (n)
 • Huge sum of money.
 sun (n)
 sunbathe (v)
 sunglasses (n pl)
 sunny (adj)
 sunrise (n)
 sunset (n)
 sunshine (n)
 superhero (n)
 supermarket (n)
 supper (n)
 supply (v)
 • Fran supplied the sandwiches for the party.
 support (n & v)
 • She gave me a lot of support during my exams. (n)
 • to support a weight (v)
 • to support a team (v)
 supporter (n)
 suppose (v)
 • I suppose it's true.
 • You aren't supposed to drive fast.
 • It's supposed to be a good film.
 sure (adj & adv)
 • I'm sure you're right. (adj)
 • to make sure (adv)
 surf (v)
 surfboard (n)
 surfing (n)
 surname (n)
 surprise (n & v)
 surprised (adj)
 surprising (adj)
 surround (v)
 • The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.
 sweater (n)
 sweatshirt (n)
 sweet (adj & n)
 • sweet food (adj)
 • a sweet face (adj)
 • a sweet smell (adj)
 • to eat a sweet (n)
 swim (n & v)
 swimmer (n)
 swimming (n)
 swimming costume (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bathing suit)
 swimming pool (n)
 swimsuit (n)
 switch (n & v)
 • light switch (n)

 • to switch on a machine (v)
 system (n)

T

table (n)
 table-cloth (n)
 tablet (n)
 table tennis (n)
 take (v)
 • to take someone's hand
 • to take someone's things (steal/borrow)
 • to take a photo
 • to take a long time
 • to take a holiday
 takeaway (n)
 take away (v)
 • Take 15 away from 78.
 take care of (v)
 • take care of someone.
 take off (phr v)
 • Do you want to take off your coat?
 • The plane takes off at 6.
 take part (in) (v)
 • Everybody took part in the meeting.
 take place (v)
 • The meeting took place at six.
 take up (phr v)
 • He decided to take up a new hobby.
 talent (n)
 talented (adj)
 talk (n & v)
 talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chat show)
 tall (adj)
 tap (n)
 • a cold-water tap (n)
 taste (n & v)
 • to have good taste (n)
 • to taste food (v)
 • It tastes good. (v)
 tasty (adj)
 tax (n)
 taxi (n)
 tea (n)
 teach (v)
 teacher (n)
 teaching (n)
 team (n)
 tear (n & v)
 • Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)
 • to tear a piece of paper (v)
 technique (n)
 technology (n)

teenager (n)
 telephone (n & v)
 television (TV) (n)
 tell (v)

- to tell a story
- to tell someone something
- to tell someone to do something
- You can't always tell.

 temperature (n)

- to have a temperature
- air temperature

 temporary (adj)
 tennis (n)
 tense (n)
 tent (n)
 term (n)
 terrible (adj)
 terribly (adv)
 terrific (adj)
 terrified (adj)
 test (n & v)
 text (n & v)
 textbook (n)
 text message (n)
 than (conj & prep)
 thank (v)
 thanks (exclam)
 thank you (exclam)
 that (conj, det & pron)
 the (det)
 theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater)
 their (det)
 theirs (pron)
 them (pron)
 themselves (pron)
 then (adv)
 there (adv)
 therefore (adv)
 these (det & pron)
 they (pron)
 thick (adj)
 thief (n)
 thin (adj)
 thing (n)
 think (v)

- to think about something
- I think he's left.
- What did you think of the film?
- I think I'll go.
- I'm thinking of going.

 thirsty (adj)
 this (det & pron)
 those (det & pron)
 though (conj)
 thought (n)

- to have thoughts about something

• to be deep in thought
 thriller (n)
 throat (n)
 through
 (prep)
 throw (v)
 throw away (phr v)

- He threw away the old TV.

 thumb (n)
 thunder (n)
 thunderstorm (n)
 tick (n & v)
 ticket (n)
 tidy (adj & v)
 tidy up (phr v)

- Please tidy up when you've finished.

 tie (n & v)

- a shirt and tie (n)
- to tie with string (v)

 tiger (n)
 tight (adj)

- tight shoes

 tights (n pl)

- a pair of tights

 till (conj & prep)

- to wait till the end (prep)
- till he comes (conj)

 time (n & v)

- What time is it? (n)
- It took a long time. (n)
- the last time (n)
- Is it time yet? (n)
- Four times five is twenty. (v)

 timetable (n)
 tin (n)

- a tin of peas
- made of tin

 tiny (adj)
 tip (n)

- the tip of the pencil
- a tip for the waitress

 tip (advice) (n)
 tired (adj)
 tiring (adj)
 tissue (n)
 title (n)
 to (prep)
 toast (n)

- toast for breakfast

 today (adv & n)
 toe (n)
 together (adv)
 toilet (n)
 tomato (n)
 tomorrow (adv & n)

tongue (n)
 tonight (adv & n)
 too (adv)

- I've been there, too.
- It's too heavy to lift.

 tooth/teeth (n)
 toothache (n)
 toothbrush (n)
 toothpaste (n)
 top (adj & n)

- top of the class (adj)
- at the top of his voice (n)

 topic (n)
 torch (n)
 total (adj & n)
 totally (adv)
 touch (v)
 tour (n & v)
 tour guide (n)
 tourism (n)
 tourist (n)
 tourist information centre (n)
 tournament (n)
 toward(s) (prep)
 towel (n)
 tower (n)
 town (n)
 toy (n)
 track (n)

- a race track

 tracksuit (n)
 trade (n)
 traditional (adj)
 traffic (n)
 traffic jam (n)
 traffic light(s) (n)
 train (n & v)

- to travel by train (n)
- to train in a skill (v)

 trainer (n)

- a pair of trainers
- a personal trainer

 training (n)
 tram (n)
 transfer (v)
 translate (v)
 translation (n)
 transport (n)
 trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubbish bin)
 travel (v)
 travel agent (n)
 tree (n)
 trend (n)
 trick (n)
 trip (n)

- a weekend trip

trouble (n)
 trousers (n pl)
 truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
 trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)

- the trunk of a car

 true (adj)

- Is it true?
- a true friend

 trumpet (n)
 trust (v)

- to trust someone

 truth (n)
 try (v)

- to try to do something
- to try (out) something

 try on (phr v)

- to try on shoes

 T-shirt (n)
 tube (n)

- a tube of toothpaste

 tuna (n)
 tune (n)
 tunnel (n)
 turkey (n)
 turn (n & v)

- to turn your head (v)
- to turn the page (v)
- It's my turn. (n)
- The wheels began to turn. (v)

 turn down (phr v)

- Could you turn down the music?

 turning (n)

- the first turning on the left

 turn into (phr v)

- The water had turned into ice.

 turn off (phr v)

- She turned off the engine.

 turn on (phr v)

- Can you turn on the TV?

 turn up (phr v)

- Turn up the radio – I can hardly hear it.

 twice (adv)
 twin (n)
 type (n & v)

- a type of person (n)
- to type a letter (v)

 typical (adj)
 typically (adv)
 tyre (n)

U

ugly (adj)
 umbrella (n)

unable (**adj**)
 unbelievable (**adj**)
 uncle (**n**)
 uncomfortable (**adj**)
 under (**prep**)

- under the bed
- under £10.00

 underground (**adj & n**)

- underground trains (**adj**)
- to travel by underground (**n**)

 underline (**v**)
 underneath (**prep**)
 underpants (**n**)
 understand (**v**)
 underwear (**n**)
 undress (**v**)
 unemployed (**adj**)
 unemployment (**n**)
 unexpected (**adj**)
 unfair (**adj**)
 unfit (**adj**)
 unforgettable (**adj**)
 unfortunately (**adv**)
 unfriendly (**adj**)
 unhappy (**n**)
 unhealthy (**adj**)
 uniform (**n**)
 union (**n**)
 unit (**n**)
 unkind (**adj**)
 unknown (**adj**)
 unimportant (**adj**)
 uninterested (**adj**)
 uninteresting (**adj**)
 universe (**n**)
 university (**n**)
 unless (**conj**)
 unlikely (**adj**)
 unlucky (**adj**)
 unnecessary (**adj**)
 unpack (**v**)
 unpleasant (**adj**)
 untidy (**adj**)
 until (**prep & conj**)
 unusual (**adv**)
 unwell (**adj**)
 up (**adv & prep**)

- to walk up the hill (**prep**)
- Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (**adv**)
- Lift your head up. (**adv**)
- Speak up, please. (**adv**)

 update (**n & v**)
 upload (**n & v**)
 upon (**prep**)

- once upon a time

• That depends upon when you finish.
 upper (**adj**)
 upset (**adj**)
 upstairs (**adj & adv**)
 up to (**prep phr**)

- up to six people

 up to date (**prep phr**)
 urgent (**adj**)
 urgently (**adv**)
 us (**pron**)
 use (**n & v**)

- Can you use a computer? (**v**)
- It's for the use of teachers only. (**n**)
- Is this any use to you? (**n**)

 used to (**v**)

- I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.
- I'm not used to getting up early.

 useful (**adj**)
 user (**n**)
 usual (**adj**)
 usually (**adv**)

V

v/versus (**prep**)

- Manchester United v Liverpool

 valley (**n**)
 valuable (**adj**)
 value (**n**)
 van (**n**)
 vanilla (**n**)
 variety (**n**)
 various (**adj**)
 vase (**n**)
 vegetable (**n**)
 vegetarian (**n & adj**)
 vehicle (**n**)
 version (**n**)

- new/original version

 very (**adv**)
 vet (**n**)
 via (**prep**)
 video (**n & v**)
 video clip (**n**)
 video game (**n**)
 view (**n**)

- a beautiful view

 village (**n**)
 violin (**n**)
 virus (**n**)

- a computer virus

 visa (**n**)
 visit (**n & v**)

visitor (n)
 vocabulary (n)
 voice (n)
 volleyball (n)
 volume (n)
 volunteer (n)
 vote (n & v)
 vowel (n)

W

wage(s) (n)
 wait (n & v)
 waiter (n)
 waiting room (n)
 waitress (n)
 wake (v)
 wake up (phr v)
 walk (n & v)
 walking (n)
 wall (n)
 wallet (n)
 want (v)
 war (n)
 wardrobe (n)
 warm (adj)
 warn (v)
 warning (n)
 wash (n & v)
 wash up (phr v)
 washing machine (n)
 washing-up (n)

- to do the washing-up

 waste (adj & v)
 watch (n & v)

- My watch keeps good time. (n)
- I watched TV last night. (v)

 water (n & v)
 waterfall (n)
 wave (n & v)

- waves at sea (n)
- to wave goodbye (v)

 way (n)

- Is this the way?
- the wrong way
- a long way
- to stand in the way
- That's the way to do it.
- way of life
- way in, way out

 we (pron)
 weak (adj)

- to feel weak
- a weak excuse

wear (v)

- to wear a dress

 wear out (phr v & adj)

- You'll wear out those shoes. (v)
- My shoes are worn out. (adj)

 weather (n)
 weather forecast (n)
 web (n)
 webcam (n)
 web page (n)
 website (n)
 wedding (n)
 week (n)
 weekday (n)
 weekend (n)
 weekly (adj & adv)

- a weekly magazine (adj)
- to phone home twice weekly (adv)

 weigh (v)
 weight (n)
 welcome (n & v)

- a warm welcome (n)
- Welcome to London! (v)

 well (adj, adv & exclam)

- I'm very well, thanks. (adj)
- to behave very well (adv)
- Shake the bottle well. (adv)
- Well, here we are. (exclam)

 well done! (adv)
 well-dressed (adj)
 well-known (adj)
 well made / well-made (adv & adj)
 west (adj, adv & n)
 western (adj)
 wet (adj)

- wet clothes
- wet weather

 whale (n)
 what (det & pron)
 whatever (pron & det)
 wheel (n)
 wheelchair (n)
 when (adv)
 whenever (conj)
 where (adv & conj)
 wherever (conj)
 whether (conj)
 which (pron & det)
 while, whilst (conj)
 while (n)

- He stayed for a short while

 white (adj)
 who (pron)
 whole (adj & n)
 whose (det & pron)

why (**adv**)
 wide (**adj**)

- a wide road

 wife (**n**)
 wild (**adj**)
 wildlife (**n**)
 will (**mv**)
 willing (**adj**)
 win (**v**)
 wind (**n**)

- A strong wind was blowing.

 window (**n**)
 windscreen (**n**)
 windsurfing (**n**)
 windy (**n**)
 wing (**n**)

- a bird's wing
- the wing of an aeroplane

 winner (**n**)
 wise (**adj**)
 wish (**n & v**)

- Best wishes. (**n**)
- Wish me luck. (**v**)
- I wish you were here. (**v**)

 with (**prep**)
 within (**prep**)
 without (**prep**)
 woman (**n**)
 wonder (**v**)

- I wonder what he said.

 wonderful (**adj**)
 wood (**n**)

- to be made of wood
- in a large wood wooden (**adj**)

 wool (**n**)
 word (**n**)

- words in a sentence
- He didn't say a word.

 work (**n & v**)

- school work (**n**)
- to work for a living (**v**)
- hard work (**n**)
- to be out of work (**n**)

 worker (**n**)
 working (**adj**)
 workout (**n**)

- I like a good workout at the gym.

 work out (**phr v**)

- I work out at the gym every day.

 world (**n**)
 worried (**adj**)
 worry (**n & v**)
 worse (**adj & adv**)
 worst (**adj & adv**)
 worth (**adj**)

would (**mv**)
 wow (**exclam**)
 wrap (up) (**v & phr v**)

- to wrap (up) a parcel

 write (**v**)
 write down (**phr v**)

- write down an address

 writer (**n**)
 writing (**n**)
 written (**adj**)
 wrong (**adj**)

Y

yard (**n**)
 yeah (**exclam**)
 year (**n**)
 yellow (**adj**)
 yes (**adv**)
 yesterday (**adv**)
 yet (**adv**)
 yoga (**n**)
 yog(h)urt (**n**)
 you (**pron**)
 you know (**exclam**)
 young (**adj**)
 your (**det**)
 yours (**pron**)
 yourself (**pron**)
 youth (**n**)

Z

zebra
 zero (**n**)
 zone (**n**)
 zoo (**n**)