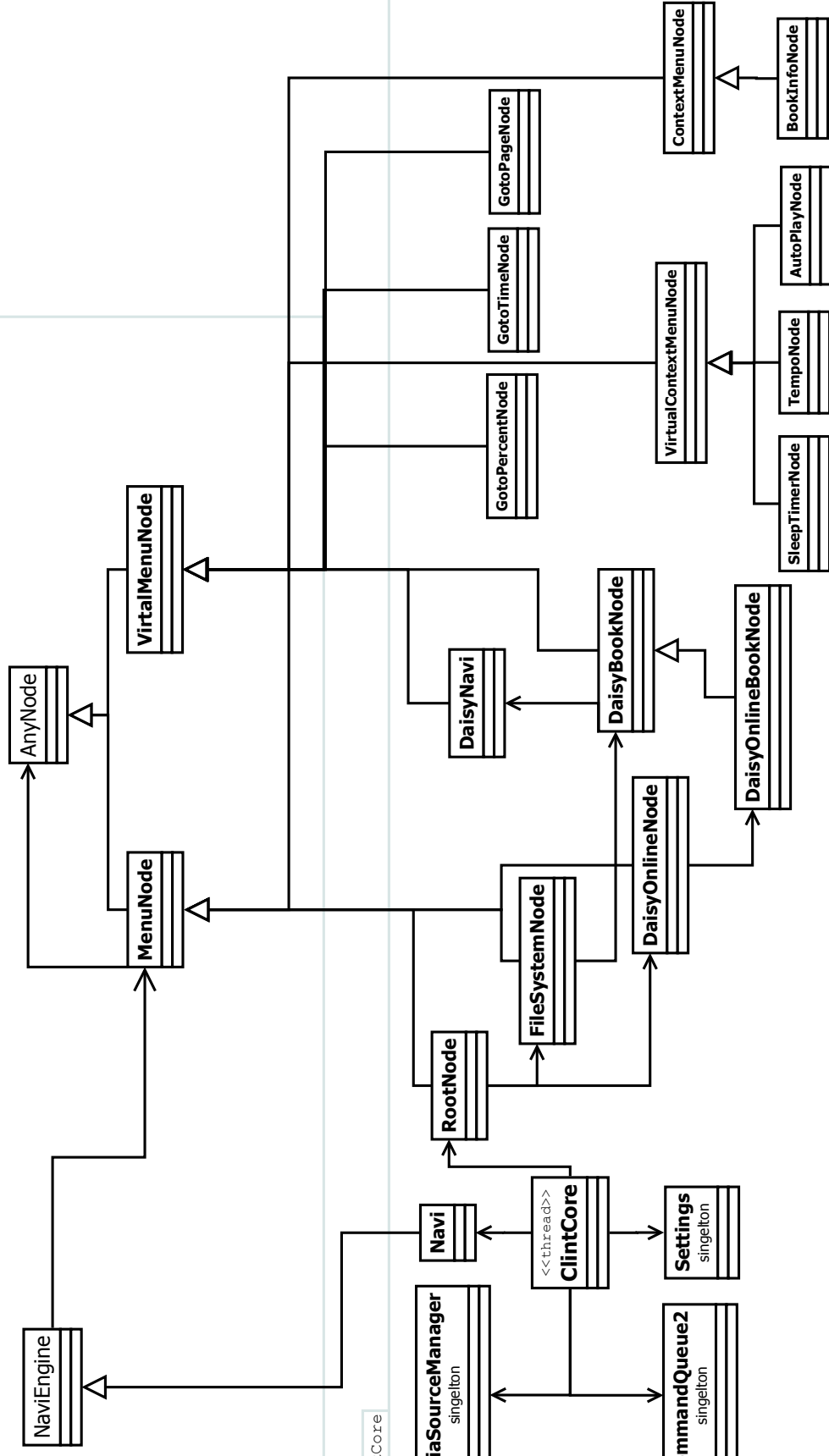


NaviEngine



ClientCore