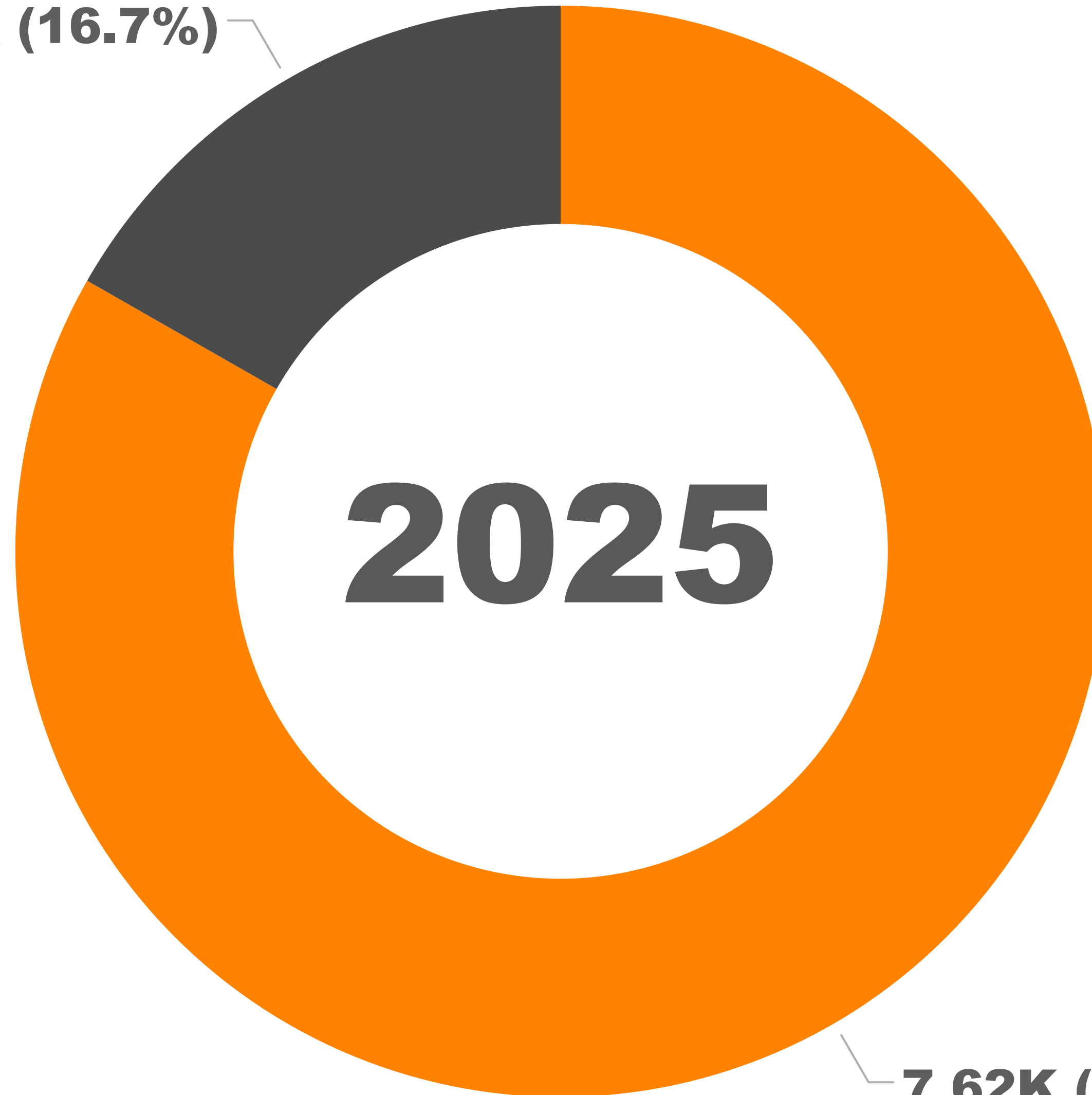


1.53K (16.7%)



2025

7.62K (83.3%)

● **Freshman**
● **Transfer**

