Datenanalyse Kompensiert und Nicht Kompensiert

1. DeepMotion Nicht Kompensiert

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from scipy.spatial import distance
        from scipy.interpolate import interp1d
        from matplotlib.offsetbox import OffsetImage, AnnotationBbox
```

In []:	dt_deepM_03 = pd.read_csv('/Data/KeypointsBereinigtNichtKompensiert.csv
	df_deepM_03.head(5)

	x_0	path	frame	compensation		Out[]:
-1(0.0000	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	1	0	0	
-10	-3.3216	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	2	0	1	
-1(1.6550	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	3	0	2	
-10	3.9860	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	4	0	3	
-1(5.4320	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	5	0	4	

5 rows x 102 columns

1.2 Analyse Form

```
In [ ]:
        print('Dimension:', df_deepM_03.shape)
        print('Number of rows:', df_deepM_03.shape[0])
        print('Number of columns:', df_deepM_03.shape[1])
```

Dimension: (2495, 102) Number of rows: 2495 Number of columns: 102

1.2 Splitting Frames

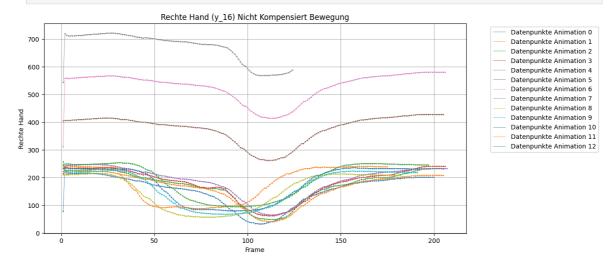
```
In [ ]: # Variablen initiieren
        frame_count = 0
        frames_until_reset = []
        # Iterieren über Dataframe, um Frames mit '1' zu finden
        for index, row in df_deepM_03.iterrows():
            frame_count += 1
            if row["frame"] == 1 and frame_count > 1:
                frames_until_reset.append(frame_count -1)
```

```
if frame count > 0:
            frames_until_reset.append(frame_count)
        print("Number of frames until reset for each cycle:", frames_until_reset)
       Number of frames until reset for each cycle: [200, 405, 610, 816, 1023, 12
       28, 1434, 1558, 1740, 1931, 2123, 2298, 2495]
In []: # Einzelne Bewegungen werden in verschiedene Dataframes gepackt
        dfs = []
        start = 0
        for end in frames_until_reset:
            dfs.append(df_deepM_03.iloc[start:end])
            start = end
        print("Number of splits:", len(dfs))
```

Number of splits: 13

1.3 Bewegungsanalyse anhand rechter Handbewegung (Nicht Kompensiert)

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
        for i, df in enumerate(dfs):
            plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["y_16"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
            plt.plot(df["frame"], df["y_16"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew
        plt.title("Rechte Hand (y_16) Nicht Kompensiert Bewegung")
        plt.xlabel("Frame")
        plt.ylabel("Rechte Hand")
        plt.grid(True)
        plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
        plt.show()
```



1.3.1 Berechnung des Mean

```
In []: means03 = []
        mean_values_03 = df_deepM_03[['frame', 'x_0', 'y_0', 'z_0', 'x_1', 'y_1',
                                                        'y_5', 'z_5', 'x_6',
                            'x_4', 'y_4', 'z_4', 'x_5',
                                  'y_8', 'z_8', 'x_9', 'y_9', 'z_9', 'x_10',
                           'x_12', 'y_12', 'z_12', 'x_13', 'y_13', 'z_13', 'x_14'
                           'x_16', 'y_16', 'z_16', 'x_17', 'y_17', 'z_17', 'x_18'
                            'x_20', 'y_20', 'z_20', 'x_21', 'y_21', 'z_21', 'x_22'
                            'x_24', 'y_24', 'z_24', 'x_25', 'y_25', 'z_25', 'x_26'
```

 1
 79.493292
 72.779392
 -228.744809
 -998.361846
 -304.775762
 -26.98443

 2
 80.842746
 99.829900
 -211.074476
 -998.361846
 -304.775762
 -26.98443

 3
 82.510746
 101.002331
 -210.113453
 -998.361846
 -304.775762
 -26.98443

 4
 84.052592
 100.255823
 -211.267363
 -998.361846
 -304.775762
 -26.98443

 5
 85.027269
 99.980685
 -212.000914
 -998.361846
 -304.775762
 -26.98443

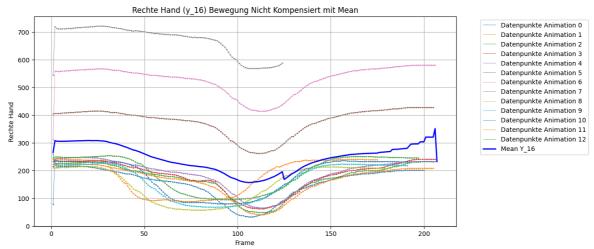
5 rows × 99 columns

1.3.2 Bewegungsmuster mit Mean

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))

for i, df in enumerate(dfs):
    plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["y_16"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
    plt.plot(df["frame"], df["y_16"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew

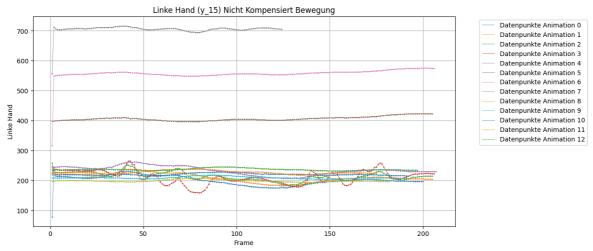
plt.plot(mean_values_03.index, mean_values_03["y_16"], color='b', linesty
    plt.title("Rechte Hand (y_16) Bewegung Nicht Kompensiert mit Mean")
    plt.xlabel("Frame")
    plt.ylabel("Rechte Hand")
    plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.show()
```



1.4 Linke Handbewegung Nicht Kompensiert

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
for i, df in enumerate(dfs):
    plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["y_15"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
    plt.plot(df["frame"], df["y_15"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew
```

```
plt.title("Linke Hand (y_15) Nicht Kompensiert Bewegung")
plt.xlabel("Frame")
plt.ylabel("Linke Hand")
plt.grid(True)
# Move the legend outside of the plot
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



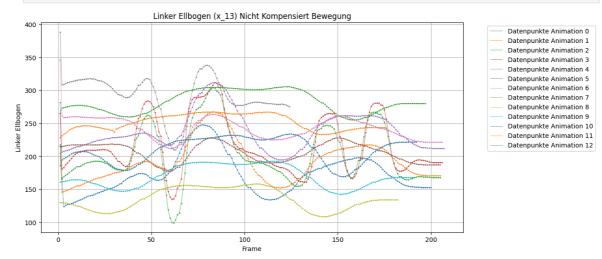
1.5 Linker Ellbogen Nicht Kompensiert

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    for i, df in enumerate(dfs):
        plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["x_13"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
        plt.plot(df["frame"], df["x_13"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew

        plt.title("Linker Ellbogen (x_13) Nicht Kompensiert Bewegung")
        plt.xlabel("Frame")
        plt.ylabel("Linker Ellbogen")
        plt.grid(True)

# Move the legend outside of the plot
        plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')

        plt.show()
```



2. DeepMotion Kompensiert

```
In [ ]: df_deepM01 = pd.read_csv('../Data/KeypointsBereinigtKompensiert.csv', sep
df_deepM01.head(5)
```

Out[]:		compensation	frame	path	x_0	
	0	1	1	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	0.0000	-1(
	1	1	2	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	-3.3216	-10
	2	1	3	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	1.6550	-1(
	3	1	4	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	3.9860	-10
	4	1	5	/Users/salomekoller/Library/CloudStorage/OneDr	5.4320	-1(

5 rows × 102 columns

2.1 Analyse Form

```
In []: print('Dimension:', df_deepM01.shape)
    print('Number of rows:', df_deepM01.shape[0])
    print('Number of columns:', df_deepM01.shape[1])
```

Dimension: (3273, 102) Number of rows: 3273 Number of columns: 102

2.2 Splitting Frames

```
In []: # Variablen initiieren
frame_count = 0
frames_until_reset = []

# Iterieren über Dataframe, um Frames mit '1' zu finden
for index, row in df_deepM01.iterrows():
    frame_count += 1

    if row["frame"] == 1 and frame_count > 1:
        frames_until_reset.append(frame_count -1)

if frame_count > 0:
    frames_until_reset.append(frame_count)

print("Number of frames until reset for each cycle:", frames_until_reset)
```

Number of frames until reset for each cycle: [200, 405, 610, 816, 1023, 12 28, 1434, 1558, 1895, 2234, 2577, 2924, 3273]

```
In []: # Einzelne Bewegungen werden in verschiedene Dataframes gepackt
    dfsKomp01 = []
    start = 0
    for end in frames_until_reset:
        dfsKomp01.append(df_deepM01.iloc[start:end])
        start = end
```

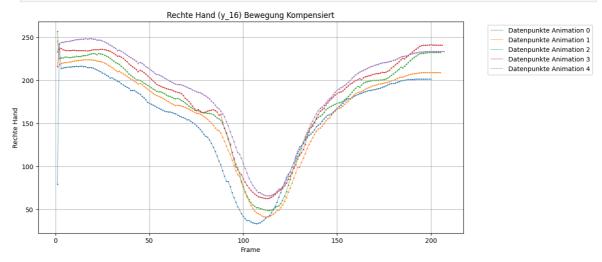
```
print("Number of splits:", len(dfsKomp01))
```

Number of splits: 13

2.3 Bewegungsanalyse anhand rechte Handbewegung (Kompensiert)

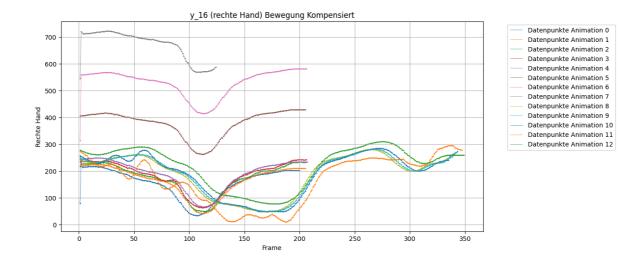
```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
for i, df in enumerate(dfsKomp01[:5]):
    plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["y_16"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
    plt.plot(df["frame"], df["y_16"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew

plt.title("Rechte Hand (y_16) Bewegung Kompensiert")
plt.xlabel("Frame")
plt.ylabel("Rechte Hand")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    for i, df in enumerate(dfsKomp01):
        plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["y_16"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
        plt.plot(df["frame"], df["y_16"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew

    plt.title("y_16 (rechte Hand) Bewegung Kompensiert")
    plt.xlabel("Frame")
    plt.ylabel("Rechte Hand")
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
    plt.show()
```



2.3.1 Berechnung des Mean

Out[]:		x_0	y_0	z_0	x_1	y_1	z_1	×
	frame							
	1	23.146215	69.069492	-202.250882	-1018.37	-302.761877	-24.10581	-1018
	2	25.201508	95.652638	-182.959528	-1018.37	-302.761877	-24.10581	-1018
	3	27.431054	96.784785	-180.365567	-1018.37	-302.761877	-24.10581	-1018
	4	29.857354	96.380038	-179.746803	-1018.37	-302.761877	-24.10581	-1018
	5	31.584008	96.531500	-178.454013	-1018.37	-302.761877	-24.10581	-1018

5 rows × 99 columns

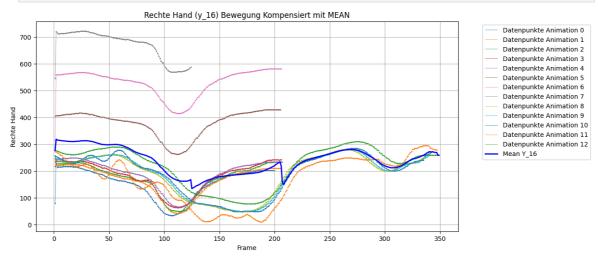
2.3.2 Bewegungsmuster mit Mean

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    for i, df in enumerate(dfsKomp01):
        plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["y_16"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
        plt.plot(df["frame"], df["y_16"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew

    plt.plot(mean_values_01.index, mean_values_01["y_16"], color='b', linesty

    plt.title("Rechte Hand (y_16) Bewegung Kompensiert mit MEAN")
    plt.xlabel("Frame")
    plt.ylabel("Rechte Hand")
    plt.grid(True)
```

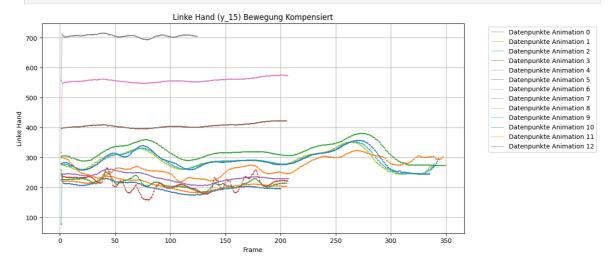
```
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



2.4 Linke Handbewegung Kompensiert

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    for i, df in enumerate(dfsKomp01):
        plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["y_15"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
        plt.plot(df["frame"], df["y_15"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew

    plt.title("Linke Hand (y_15) Bewegung Kompensiert")
    plt.xlabel("Frame")
    plt.ylabel("Linke Hand")
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
    plt.show()
```

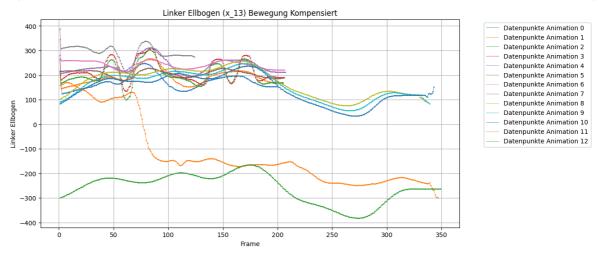


2.5 Linker Ellbogen Kompensiert

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    for i, df in enumerate(dfsKomp01):
        plt.scatter(df["frame"], df["x_13"], marker='o', color=f'C{i}', s=1)
        plt.plot(df["frame"], df["x_13"], color=f'C{i}', linestyle='-', linew

    plt.title("Linker Ellbogen (x_13) Bewegung Kompensiert")
    plt.xlabel("Frame")
    plt.ylabel("Linker Ellbogen")
```

```
plt.grid(True)
# Move the legend outside of the plot
plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



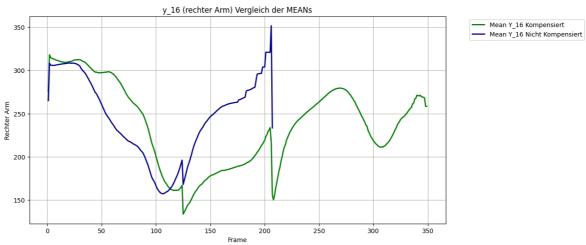
Berechnung Euclidean Distances

1. Analyse der Kompensierten und nicht Komptensierten Mean Werte

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))

plt.plot(mean_values_01.index, mean_values_01["y_16"], color='green', lin
    plt.plot(mean_values_03.index, mean_values_03["y_16"], color='darkblue',

plt.title("y_16 (rechter Arm) Vergleich der MEANs")
    plt.xlabel("Frame")
    plt.ylabel("Rechter Arm")
    plt.grid(True)
    plt.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1), loc='upper left')
    plt.show()
```



2. Vergleich Werte Kompensiert und Nicht Kompensiert anhand Euclidean Distances

```
In [ ]: # Definition von Kolonnen
       'x_20', 'y_20', 'z_20', 'x_21', 'y_21', 'z_21', 'x_22', 'y_22'
                  'x_24', 'y_24', 'z_24', 'x_25', 'y_25', 'z_25', 'x_26', 'y_26'
                 'x_28', 'y_28', 'z_28', 'x_31', 'y_31', 'z_31', 'x_32', 'y_32'
       # Kalkulieren von euclidean Distance
       euclidean distances 03 = {}
       common_frames = mean_values_03.index.intersection(mean_values_01.index)
       for frame in common_frames:
           euclidean_distances_03[frame] = []
           for col in columns[1:]:
               point_1 = (frame, mean_values_03.loc[frame, col])
               point_2 = (frame, mean_values_01.loc[frame, col])
               euclidean_distance_03 = distance.euclidean(point_1, point_2)
               euclidean_distances_03[frame].append(euclidean_distance_03)
       euclidean_df_03 = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(euclidean_distances_03, orient='
       euclidean df 03.head(5)
```

Out[]:		x_0	y_0	z_0	x_11	y_11	z_11	x_12
	1	56.347077	3.709900	26.493928	61.694015	0.853769	31.509481	61.518769
	2	55.641238	4.177262	28.114948	61.163600	1.457569	32.761196	60.991808
	3	55.079692	4.217546	29.747885	60.736092	1.626208	34.037398	60.571785
	4	54.195238	3.875785	31.520561	60.052254	1.431562	35.427136	59.887723
	5	53.443262	3.449185	33.546902	59.460269	1.182000	36.979316	59.304600

5 rows × 63 columns

2.1 Vergleich Rechte Hand

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))

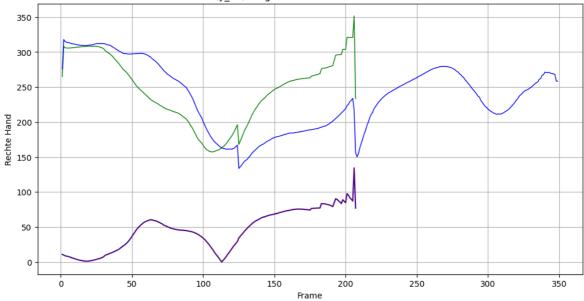
# Plot the mean values for DeepMotion 01
plt.plot(mean_values_03.index, mean_values_03["y_16"], color='green', lin

# Plot the mean values for Mediapipe 01
plt.plot(mean_values_01.index, mean_values_01["y_16"], color='blue', line

# Plot the Euclidean distances for the last calculated column
plt.plot(euclidean_df_03.index, euclidean_df_03["y_16"], color='indigo',

plt.title("Rechte Hand (y_16) Vergleich der Means und Euclidean Distances
plt.xlabel("Frame")
plt.ylabel("Rechte Hand")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend(bloc='best')
plt.show()
```

```
TypeError
                                            Traceback (most recent call las
t)
Cell In[97], line 17
     15 plt.ylabel("Rechte Hand")
     16 plt.grid(True)
---> 17 plt.legend(bloc='best')
     18 plt.show()
File /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.11/lib/python3.11/sit
e-packages/matplotlib/pyplot.py:2710, in legend(*args, **kwargs)
   2708 @_copy_docstring_and_deprecators(Axes.legend)
   2709 def legend(*args, **kwargs):
-> 2710
             return gca().legend(*args, **kwargs)
File /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.11/lib/python3.11/sit
e-packages/matplotlib/axes/_axes.py:318, in Axes.legend(self, *args, **kwa
rgs)
    316 if len(extra_args):
             raise TypeError('legend only accepts two non-keyword argument
s')
--> 318 self.legend_ = mlegend.Legend(self, handles, labels, **kwargs)
    319 self.legend . remove method = self. remove legend
    320 return self.legend_
File /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.11/lib/python3.11/sit
e-packages/matplotlib/_api/deprecation.py:454, in make_keyword_only.<local
s>.wrapper(*args, **kwargs)
    448 if len(args) > name_idx:
    449
             warn_deprecated(
                 since, message="Passing the %(name)s %(obj_type)s "
    450
                 "positionally is deprecated since Matplotlib %(since)s; th
     451
     452
                 "parameter will become keyword-only %(removal)s.",
                 name=name, obj_type=f"parameter of {func.__name__}()")
    453
--> 454 return func(*args, **kwargs)
TypeError: Legend.__init__() got an unexpected keyword argument 'bloc'
                   Rechte Hand (y 16) Vergleich der Means und Euclidean Distances
  350
 300
 250
 200
```



2.2 Vergleich Linke Hand

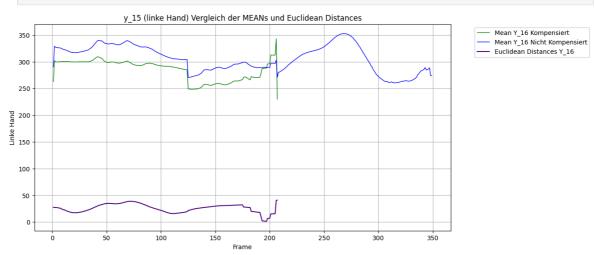
```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))

# Plot the mean values for DeepMotion 01
plt.plot(mean_values_03.index, mean_values_03["y_15"], color='green', lin

# Plot the mean values for Mediapipe 01
plt.plot(mean_values_01.index, mean_values_01["y_15"], color='blue', line

# Plot the Euclidean distances for the last calculated column
plt.plot(euclidean_df_03.index, euclidean_df_03["y_15"], color='indigo',

plt.title("Linke Hand (y_15) Vergleich der Means und Euclidean Distances"
plt.xlabel("Frame")
plt.ylabel("Linke Hand")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend(loc='best')
plt.show()
```



2.3 Vergleich linker Ellbogen

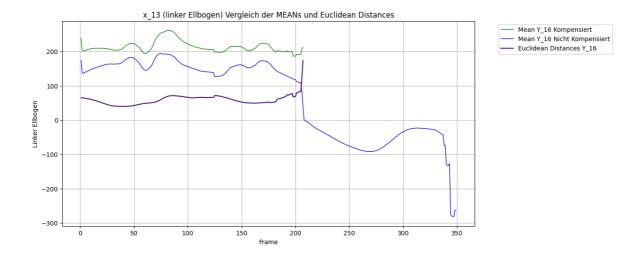
```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))

# Plot the mean values for DeepMotion 01
plt.plot(mean_values_03.index, mean_values_03["x_13"], color='green', lin

# Plot the mean values for Mediapipe 01
plt.plot(mean_values_01.index, mean_values_01["x_13"], color='blue', line

# Plot the Euclidean distances for the last calculated column
plt.plot(euclidean_df_03.index, euclidean_df_03["x_13"], color='indigo',

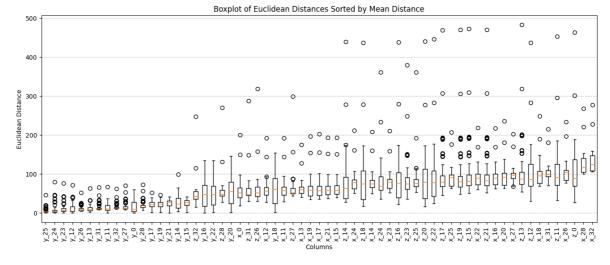
plt.title("Linker Ellbogen (x_13) Vergleich der Means und Euclidean Dista plt.xlabel("Frame")
plt.ylabel("Linker Ellbogen")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend(loc='best')
plt.show()
```



3. Analyse Euclidean Distances

```
In []: mean_distances = euclidean_df_03.mean()
    sorted_df = euclidean_df_03[mean_distances.sort_values().index]

    plt.figure(figsize=(16, 6))
    plt.boxplot(sorted_df.values)
    plt.xticks(range(1, len(sorted_df.columns) + 1), sorted_df.columns, rotat
    plt.title('Boxplot of Euclidean Distances Sorted by Mean Distance')
    plt.xlabel('Columns')
    plt.ylabel('Euclidean Distance')
    plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
    plt.show()
```



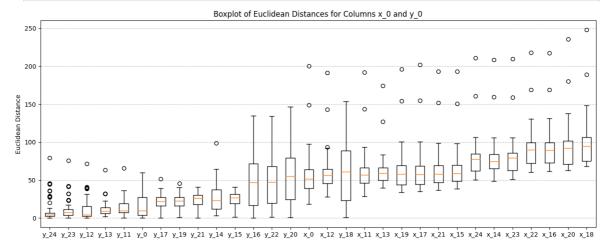
3.1 Analyse Euclidean Distances ohne Z Werte

```
In [ ]: # Select only the 'x_0' and 'y_0' columns from the sorted DataFrame
         selected_columns = ['x_0', 'x_11', 'x_12', 'x_13',
                             'x_14', 'x_15', 'x_16', 'x_17',
                             'x_18', 'x_19', 'x_20', 'x_21',
                              'x_22', 'x_23',
                                             'x_24', 'y_0',
                                     'y_12',
                              'y_11',
                                              'y_13',
                             'y_14', 'y_15',
                                              'y_16',
                              'y_18', 'y_19',
                                              'y_20',
                                                      'y_21',
                              'y_22', 'y_23', 'y_24']
        # Calculate the mean of Euclidean distances for each column
```

```
mean_distances = euclidean_df_03[selected_columns].mean()

# Sort the DataFrame by the mean distance in ascending order
sorted_df = euclidean_df_03[mean_distances.sort_values().index]

# Plotting the box plot
plt.figure(figsize=(16, 6))
plt.boxplot(sorted_df.values)
plt.xticks(range(1, len(sorted_df.columns) + 1), sorted_df.columns)
plt.title('Boxplot of Euclidean Distances for Columns x_0 and y_0')
plt.ylabel('Euclidean Distance')
plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
plt.show()
```

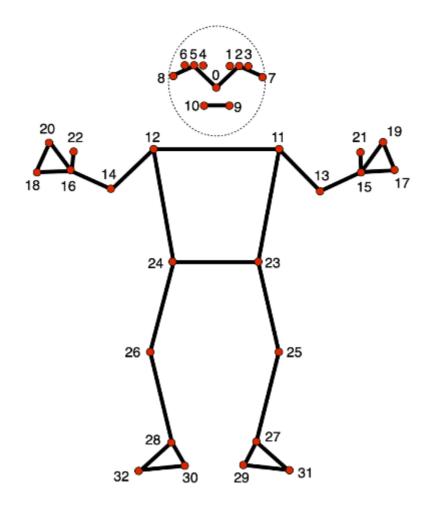


4. Vergleich ganzer Oberkörper

```
In []: # Inserting an image
   img = plt.imread('Pictures/landmark.png') # Replace 'landmark.png' with
   im = OffsetImage(img, zoom=0.2) # Adjust the zoom level as needed
   ab = AnnotationBbox(im, (0.5, 0.5), frameon=False)
   plt.gca().add_artist(ab)

# Remove axis
   plt.axis('off')

plt.show()
```



```
y_0
              -4.531935
      z_0
              178.774507
      x_11 -149.795352
      y_11
            -11.713364
             171.212613
      z_11
            -149.280201
      x_12
      y_12
            -15.069126
      z_12
             165.919668
            -147.136210
      x_13
      y_13
            -16.865248
            170.188276
      z_13
      x_14
            -164.884046
            -32.208482
      y_14
      z_14
             119.634339
      x_15
            -139.602184
      y_15
              21.121775
             162.195464
      z_15
      x_16
            -194.758924
      y_16
              -9.453361
             141.700297
      z_16
      x_17
            -132.880172
      y_17
              15.957865
             158.530291
      z_17
      x_18
            -206.325952
      y_18
              -8.033598
            143.186552
      z_18
      x_19
             -133.569279
      y_19
              17.433462
      z 19
             158.954701
      x_20
            -201.656343
      y_20
              -7.284322
             148.614966
      z_20
      x_21
            -138.473776
      y_21
              20.348651
             163.258594
      z_21
      x_22
            -195.118314
              -8.354448
      y_22
             146.409882
      z_22
      x_23
            -163.812389
      y_23
            -20.549169
             133.983561
      z_23
             -163.654302
      x_24
      y_24
              -24.459143
      z_24
              127.893144
      dtype: float64
In [ ]: selected_columns_X = ['x_0', 'x_11', 'x_12', 'x_13',
                           'x_14', 'x_15', 'x_16', 'x_17',
                           'x_18', 'x_19', 'x_20', 'x_21',
                           'x_22', 'x_23', 'x_24']
        selected_columns_Y = ['y_0', 'y_11', 'y_12', 'y_13',
                           'y_14', 'y_15', 'y_16', 'y_17', 'y_18', 'y_19', 'y_20', 'y_21',
                           'y_22', 'y_23', 'y_24']
```

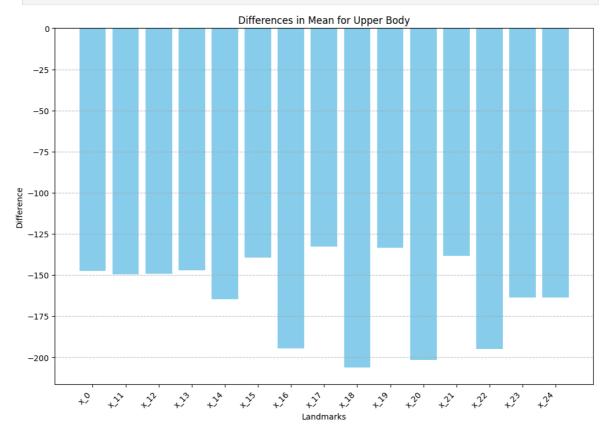
-147.400673

Mean Value: x_0

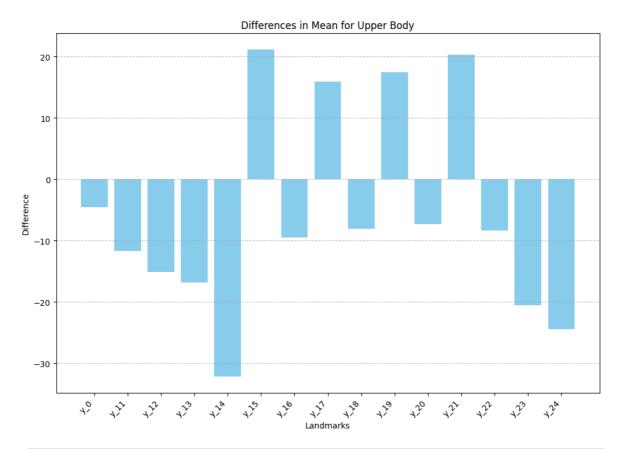
```
'z_22', 'z_23', 'z_24']

difference_in_mean_upper_body_01_X = difference_in_mean_upper_body_01[sel difference_in_mean_upper_body_01_Y = difference_in_mean_upper_body_01[sel difference_in_mean_upper_body_01_Z = difference_in_mean_upper_body_01[sel
```

```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
   plt.bar(difference_in_mean_upper_body_01_X.index, difference_in_mean_uppe
   plt.title('Differences in Mean for Upper Body')
   plt.xlabel('Landmarks')
   plt.ylabel('Difference')
   plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
   plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
   plt.show()
```



```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
    plt.bar(difference_in_mean_upper_body_01_Y.index, difference_in_mean_uppe
    plt.title('Differences in Mean for Upper Body')
    plt.xlabel('Landmarks')
    plt.ylabel('Difference')
    plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
    plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
    plt.show()
```



```
In []: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
    plt.bar(difference_in_mean_upper_body_01_Z.index, difference_in_mean_uppe
    plt.title('Differences in Mean for Upper Body')
    plt.xlabel('Landmarks')
    plt.ylabel('Difference')
    plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
    plt.grid(axis='y', linestyle='--', alpha=0.7)
    plt.show()
```

