

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
“GnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT
on
Object Oriented Java Programming
(23CS3PCOOJ)

Submitted by

StudentName (**1BM23CS155**)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
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Department of Computer Science and Engineering**



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled “Object Oriented Java Programming (23CS3PCOOJ)” carried out by **StudentName (1BM23CS000)**, who is a bonafide student of **B.M.S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of an Object Oriented Java Programming (23CS3PCOOJ) work prescribed for the said degree.

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Github Link:

(You should provide your github link which contains all lab programs)

Program 1

Implement Quadratic Equation

Algorithm:

Q)

$ax^2 + bx + c$. Read: a,b,c. If dis $b^2 - 4ac$ is -ve, display message stating that there are no real roots.

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
import static java.lang.Math.sqrt  
class quadratic{  
    int a,b,c;  
    double r1,r2,d;  
}
```

Void input() {

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.print("Enter value of a:");

a = sc.nextInt();

while (a == 0) {

System.out.println("Enter a non-zero number for a:");

a = sc.nextInt();

}

System.out.print("Enter value of b:");

b = sc.nextInt();

System.out.print("Enter value of c:");

c = sc.nextInt();

d = b * b - 4 * a * c;

}

Void display() {

if (d == 0) {

r1 = -b / (2 * a);

System.out.println("Roots are Real")

```

 $r_1 = (-b + \sqrt{d}) / (2 \cdot a);$ 
 $r_2 = (-b - \sqrt{d}) / (2 \cdot a);$ 
System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct");
System.out.println("r1 = " + r1 + " ; r2 = " + r2);
else if (disc < 0)
    r1 = -b / (2 * a);
    r2 = sqrt(d) / (2 * a);
System.out.println("Roots are imaginary");
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args){
    quadratic qe = new quadratic();
    qe.input();
    qe.display();
}

```

Output:-

```

if (A == 0.00 ->
    print
    enter a=?
    enter b=?
    enter c=?
    i.e. a=1.00
    b=-3.00
    c=1.00
    r1 = 1.00
    r2 = 0.00

```

```

    enter a=1.00
    enter b=-3.00
    enter c=1.00
    r1 = 1.00
    r2 = 0.00

```

Code:

```
import static java.lang.Math.sqrt;
import java.util.Scanner;

class quadratic {
    int a, b, c;
    double r1, r2, d;

    void input() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter value of a: ");
        a = sc.nextInt();

        while (a == 0) {
            System.out.println("Enter a non-zero number for a:");
            a = sc.nextInt();
        }

        System.out.print("Enter value of b: ");
        b = sc.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter value of c: ");
        c = sc.nextInt();

        d = b * b - 4 * a * c;
    }

    void display() {
        if (d == 0) {
            r1 = -b / (2.0 * a);
            System.out.println("Roots are real and equal");
            System.out.println("Root: " + r1);
        } else if (d > 0) {
            r1 = (-b + sqrt(d)) / (2.0 * a);
            r2 = (-b - sqrt(d)) / (2.0 * a);
            System.out.println("Roots are real and different");
            System.out.println("r1 = " + r1 + ", r2 = " + r2);
        } else {
            r1 = -b / (2.0 * a);
            r2 = sqrt(-d) / (2.0 * a);
            System.out.println("Roots are imaginary");
            System.out.println("r1 = " + r1 + " + " + r2 + "i");
            System.out.println("r2 = " + r1 + " - " + r2 + "i");
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        quadratic qe = new quadratic();
        qe.input();
    }
}
```

```
        qe.display();
    }
}
```

```
D:\>cd 1BM23CS155
```

```
D:\1BM23CS155>javac quadratic.java
```

```
D:\1BM23CS155>java quadratic.java
```

```
Enter value of a: 0
```

```
Enter a non-zero number for a:
```

```
2
```

```
Enter value of b: 3
```

```
Enter value of c: 4
```

```
Roots are imaginary
```

```
r1 = -0.75 + 1.1989578808281798i
```

```
r2 = -0.75 - 1.1989578808281798i
```

```
D:\1BM23CS155>java quadratic.java
```

```
Enter value of a: 1
```

```
Enter value of b: -5
```

```
Enter value of c: 6
```

```
Roots are real and different
```

```
r1 = 3.0, r2 = 2.0
```

program2:
Student SGPA

Algorithm:

Develop a Java program to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept & display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

Array of Subject

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
Class Subject
```

```
int credits;
```

```
int grade;
```

```
Class Student
```

```
{
```

```
String name;
```

```
String usn;
```

```
double sgpa;
```

```
Subject subject[];
```

```
Scanner s;
```

```
Student()
```

```
{
```

```
int i;
```

```
Subject = new Subject[8];
```

```
for(i=0; i<8; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
Subject[i] = new Subject();
```

```
public void getStudentDetails()
{
    System.out.println("Enter student name");
    Name = s.nextLine();
    System.out.println("Enter USN");
    USN = s.nextLine();
}

public void getMarks()
{
    for (int i=0; i<8; i++)
    {
        System.out.print("Enter marks for Subject" + (i+1) + ":");
        Subject[i].SubjectMarks = s.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter credits for Subject" + (i+1) + ":");
        Subject[i].Credits = s.nextInt();
        Subject[i].CalculateGrade();
        if (Subject[i].SubjectMarks > 100)
            System.out.println("Invalid marks");
        else if (Subject[i].SubjectMarks < 0)
            System.out.println("Marks Should not be negative");
    }
}
```

public void SgpaC()
{
double totalGrade = 0;
int credits = 0;
for (Subject subj : subjects)
{
totalGrade += (subj.grade * subj.credits);
credit += subj.credits;
}
if (credit > 0)
if (totalGrade > 0)
Sgpa = totalGrade / credit;
else
Sgpa = 0.0;
else if (totalGrade <= 0)
Sgpa = 0.0;
public void displayresC()
{
System.out.println("name: " + name);
System.out.println("UEN: " + UEN);
System.out.println("Sgpa: " + Sgpa);
}
public void calGrade()
{
if (marks >= 90)
}

else if (marks >= 70)

{

 grade = 8;

else if (marks >= 60)

{

 grade = 7;

else if (marks >= 50)

{

 grade = 6;

else if (marks >= 40)

{

 grade = 5;

else

{

 grade = 0;

}

public static void main(String[] args)

 Student s1 = new Student();

 s1.getstudentdetails();

 s1.getmarks();

 s1.ComputeSopar();

 s1.displayresult();

Enter n: 1
Enter name: k-Sakeeth
Enter USN: IBM23CS155
Enter 1 Subj mark: 78
Enter 2 Subj mark: 73
Enter Credits for 2: 4
Enter 3 Subj marks: 65
Enter Credits 3 : 3
Enter Subj 4 marks: 61
Enter Credits of 4: 3
SGPA: 8.0/4

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Student {
    String name, usn;
    double SGPA;

    int[] marks = new int[4];
    int[] credits = new int[4];
    double[] grade points = new double[4];
    double total = 0, credit total = 0;

    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

    void getStudentDetails() {
        System.out.println("Enter name:");
        name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter USN:");
        usn = sc.nextLine();
    }

    void getMarks() {
        for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
            System.out.println("Enter " + (j + 1) + " subject
marks:");
            marks[j] = sc.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Enter credits for subject " + (j + 1) +
":");
            credits[j] = sc.nextInt();

            grade points[j] = (marks[j] / 10.0) + 1;
        }
    }
}
```

```
    if (grade points[j] > 10) {
        grade points[j] = 10;
    }
}
sc.nextLine();
}

void computeSGPA() {
    total = 0;
    credit total = 0;
    for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
        total += grade points[j] * credits[j];
        credit total += credits[j];
    }
    SGPA = total / credit total;
}

void display() {
    System.out.println("Name: " + name);
    System.out.println("USN: " + usn);
    System.out.println("SGPA: " + SGPA);
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter number of students:");
    int numberOfStudents = sc.nextInt();
    sc.nextLine();

    Student[] students = new Student[numberOfStudents];

    for (int i = 0; i < numberOfStudents; i++) {
```

```
    students[i] = new Student();
    students[i].getStudentDetails();
    students[i].getMarks();
    students[i].computeSGPA();
    students[i].display();
}

System.out.println("1BM23CS155");
}
```

program 3:
Book details
algorithm:

Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num-pages. Include a constructor to set the values of members. Include methods to set and get the details of obj. Include a toString() method that could display the complete details of book. Develop a Java program to create 5 books

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class book {
    String name, author;
    int price, numPages;
    book(String name, String author, int price, int numPages) {
        this.name = name;
        this.author = author;
        this.price = price;
        this.numPages = numPages;
    }
    public String toString() {
        return "Book name is: " + this.name
            + " Author name: " + this.author
            + " price: " + this.price
            + " no of pages: " + this.numPages
            + "\n";
    }
}
```

Class Main

```
public static void main (String [] args)
```

```
int n, i;
```

```
System.out.println("enter n value");
```

```
n =
```

```
int n, i;
```

```
Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
System.out.println("enter n value");
```

```
n = in.nextInt();
```

```
for (i=0; i < n;
```

```
BOOKS ] b = new Book[n];
```

```
for (i=0; i < n; i++)
```

```
System.out.println("enter name  
of " + (i+1) +  
" book.");
```

```
name = in.next();
```

```
System.out.println("enter  
author of"  
" " + (i+1) + " book.");
```

```
author = in.next();
```

```
System.out.println("enter price  
of " + (i+1) +  
" book.");
```

```
price = in.nextInt();
```

```
System.out.println("enter no  
of pages in  
" + (i+1) + " book.");
```

```
b[i] = new Book(name, author,  
price,  
numPages);
```

```
b[i].toString();
```

Output :

No. of books : 2

name of book 1 : geeta

author name book1 : ravi

price of book1 : 240

no. of pages in book1 : 375

~~Book name : geeta~~

~~Author name : ravi~~

~~Price : 240~~

~~no. of pages : 375~~

~~Book name of book2 : Anjali~~

~~(author) name book2 : Mani~~

~~price of book2 : 400~~

~~no. of pages in book2 : 780~~

~~digululu~~

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Book {
```

```
    String name, author;
```

```
    int price, numPages;
```

```
    Book(String name, String author, int price, int numPages) {
```

```
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.author = author;
```

```
        this.price = price;
```

```
        this.numPages = numPages;
```

```
}
```

```
    public String toString() {
```

```
        return "Book name: " + this.name + "\n" +
```

```
        "Author name: " + this.author + "\n" +
```

```
        "Price: " + this.price + "\n" +
```

```
        "Number of pages: " + this.numPages + "\n";
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class Main {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the number of books: ");
```

```
        int n = in.nextInt();
```

```
        in.nextLine();
```

```
        Book[] books = new Book[n];
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the name of book " + (i + 1) + ":" );
        String name = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter the author of book " + (i + 1) +
": ");
        String author = in.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter the price of book " + (i + 1) + ":" );
        int price = in.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter the number of pages in book " +
(i + 1) + ": ");
        int numPages = in.nextInt();
        in.nextLine();

        books[i] = new Book(name, author, price, numPages);
        System.out.println(books[i]);
    }

}
```

```
C:\Users>cd ..

C:\>D:

D:\>cd 1BM23CS155

D:\1BM23CS155>javac Main.java

D:\1BM23CS155>java Main.java
Enter the number of books: 3
Enter the name of book 1: geeta
Enter the author of book 1: ravi
Enter the price of book 1: 240
Enter the number of pages in book 1: 375
Book name: geeta
Author name: ravi
Price: 240
Number of pages: 375

Enter the name of book 2: anjali
Enter the author of book 2: mani
Enter the price of book 2: 300
Enter the number of pages in book 2: 780
Book name: anjali
Author name: mani
Price: 300
Number of pages: 780
```

program 4:
Implementing abstract class
algorithm:

Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle & Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain only the method printArea() that prints the area of given shape.

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
abstract class Shape  
{  
    double dim1;  
    double dim2;  
    Shape(double dim1, double dim2)  
    {  
        this.dim1 = dim1;  
        this.dim2 = dim2;  
    }  
    abstract void printArea();  
}
```

```
class Rectangle extends Shape  
{  
    public Rectangle(double dim1, double dim2)  
    {  
        super(dim1);  
    }  
    public void printArea()  
    {  
        double area = dim1 * dim2;  
        System.out.println("Area of rectangle is " + area);  
    }  
}
```


class triangle extends Shape
public triangle(double base, double height)
super(base, height);
public void printarea()
System.out.println("Area of triangle = " + area);
}

class circle extends Shape

public circle(int radius)

super(radius, 0)

public void printarea()

double area = 3.14 * dim * dim;

public class main

public static void main(String args)

Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in)

System.out.println("Enter length of rectangle")

double l = in.nextDouble();

System.out.println("Enter breadth")

double b = in.nextDouble();

```

System.out.println ("Enter area of triangle");
double base = in.nextDouble();
System.out.println ("Enter height of triangle:");
double height = in.nextDouble();
System.out.println ("Enter radius:");
double radius = in.nextDouble();
rectangle r = new rectangle(l, b);
triangle t = new triangle(base, height);
circle c = new circle(radius);
r.printarea();
t.printarea();
c.printarea();
}
}

```

Output:-

```

enter length: 3
enter breadth: 2
area of rectangle = 6
enter base: 6
enter height: 8
area of triangle : 48
enter radius: 4
area of circle: 50.24

```

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
abstract class Shape
```

```
{
```

```
    int dimension1;
```

```
    int dimension2;
```

```
    public Shape(int dimension1, int  
dimension2)
```

```
{
```

```
    this.dimension1 = dimension1;  
    this.dimension2 = dimension2;
```

```
}
```

```
    public abstract void printArea();
```

```
}
```

```
class Rectangle extends Shape
```

```
{
```

```
    public Rectangle(int length, int width)
```

```
{
```

```
    super(length, width);
```

```
}
```

```
    public void printArea()
```

```
{
```

```
        int area = dimension1 * dimension2;
        System.out.println("Area of
Rectangle: " + area);
    }
}
```

```
class Triangle extends Shape
{
    public Triangle(int base, int height)
    {
        super(base, height);
    }
}
```

```
public void printArea()
{
    double area = 0.5 * dimension1 *
dimension2;
    System.out.println("Area of Triangle:
" + area);
}
}
```

```
class Circle extends Shape
{
    public Circle(int radius)
    {
        super(radius, 0);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
public void printArea()
{
    double area = Math.PI * dimension1 *
dimension1;
    System.out.println("Area of Circle: "
+ area);
}
```

```
public class main
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Scanner scanner = new
Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the length of
the rectangle: ");
        int length = scanner.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter the width of
the rectangle: ");
        int width = scanner.nextInt();
        Shape rectangle = new
Rectangle(length, width);
        rectangle.printArea();
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the base of  
the triangle: ");  
        int base = scanner.nextInt();  
        System.out.print("Enter the height of  
the triangle: ");  
        int height = scanner.nextInt();  
        Shape triangle = new Triangle(base,  
height);  
        triangle.printArea();
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter the radius of  
the circle: ");  
        int radius = scanner.nextInt();  
        Shape circle = new Circle(radius);  
        circle.printArea();
```

```
    scanner.close();  
}  
}
```

```
D:\1BM23CS155>java Main.java  
Area of Rectangle: 15  
Area of Triangle: 12.0  
Area of Circle: 153.938040025
```

program 5:
Bank program
Algorithm:

Class Savacc extends Account

{

int roi=5;

Void getInterest()

{

double interest = balance * (roi / 100.0);

balance += interest;

System.out.println("Balance in

Savings: "+balance);

System.out.println("No Cheque

book facility");

}

Class Curracc extends Account

{

Void facility()

{

System.out.println("Cheque book
facility");

}

Void penalty (int m, int p)

{

if (balance < m)

{

System.out.println("penalty: "+p);

else

{

System.out.println("No penalty")

}

```
class account
import java.util.Scanner;
class account {
    String Cname;
    int accno;
    String type;
    int balance=0;
    void getdeposit(int depamo)
    {
        balance+=depamo;
    }
    void withdrawal(int wamo)
    {
        if(balance<=0) {
            System.out.println("account is empty");
        }
        else {
            balance-=wamo;
        }
    }
    void display()
    {
        System.out.println("balance is:" + balance);
    }
}
```

Class Bank

{

public static void main(String args)

Account a = new Account();

SavAcc s = new SavAcc();

CurrAcc c = new CurrAcc();

Scanner in = new Scanner(System.

System.out.println("enter name:");

a.cname = in.nextInt();

System.out.println("ACCno is: " + a.accn
in.nextLine());

if (a.type == "Savings")

System.out.println("Enter deposit amount");

int A = in.nextInt();

a.deposit(A);

System.out.println("Enter withdrawal amount");

int B = in.nextInt();

a.withdrawal(B);

a.display();

s.balance = a.getbalance();

s.getInterest();

else

}

c.facility();

System.out.println("Enter min bal");

```
int p = interestRate; // interest  
c.balance = getBalance();  
c.penalty(m,p);  
}  
} // main method  
// note: do not inherit methods  
// otherwise it will call the methods from  
// parent class for account number  
// so change the method name  
  
Output of the program:  
Enter customer name : Saketh  
Enter account number : 3212  
enter type of account : Savings  
enter deposit amount: 4240/-  
enter withdrawal: 624/-  
Balance is: 3614/-  
Balance in Savings after interest  
: 3460/-
```

✓ enter type of account: Current
enter the min. balance: 3700
Bal enter penalty: 400
penalty to be paid: 1200
27/10/24
() term limit

Code:
import java.util.Scanner;

```
class Account {  
    String cname;
```

```
int accno;
String type;
int balance = 0;

void deposit(int depamo) {
    balance += depamo;
}

void withdrawal(int wamo) {
    if (balance <= 0) {
        System.out.println("Account is
empty.");
    } else if (wamo > balance) {
        System.out.println("Insufficient
balance for withdrawal.");
    } else {
        balance -= wamo;
    }
}

void display() {
    System.out.println("Balance is: " +
balance);
}

int getBalance() {
    return balance;
}
}

class SavAcc extends Account {
    int roi = 5;
```

```
void getInterest() {
    double interest = balance * (roi / 100.0);
    System.out.println("interest
is:" + interest);
    balance += interest;
    System.out.println("Balance in savings
account after interest is: " + balance);
    System.out.println("No cheque book
facility.");
}
}

class CurrAcc extends Account {
    void facility() {
        System.out.println("Cheque book
facility provided but no interest facility.");
    }

    void penalty(int m, int p) {
        if (balance < m) {
            System.out.println("Penalty to be
paid: " + p);
        } else {
            System.out.println("No penalty
applicable.");
        }
    }
}

class Bank {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Account a = new Account();
```

```
SavAcc s = new SavAcc();
CurrAcc c = new CurrAcc();
Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter the customer
name:");
a.cname = in.nextLine();
System.out.println("Customer name is: "
+ a.cname);

System.out.println("Enter the account
number:");
a.accno = in.nextInt();
System.out.println("Account number is:
" + a.accno);

in.nextLine();
System.out.println("Enter the type of
account (savings/current):");
a.type = in.nextLine();

if (a.type.equalsIgnoreCase("savings"))
{
    System.out.println("Enter the deposit
amount:");
    int A = in.nextInt();
    a.deposit(A);

    System.out.println("Enter the
withdrawal amount:");
    int B = in.nextInt();
    a.withdrawal(B);
```

```
a.display();

    s.balance = a.getBalance();
    s.getInterest();
} else if
(a.type.equalsIgnoreCase("current")) {
    c.facility();
    System.out.println("Enter the
minimum balance:");
    int m = in.nextInt();
    System.out.println("Enter the
penalty:");
    int p = in.nextInt();
    c.balance = a.getBalance();
    c.penalty(m, p);
} else {
    System.out.println("Invalid account
type.");
}

}
```

```
D:\1BM23CS155>java Bank.java
Enter the customer name:
saketh
Customer name is: saketh
Enter the account number:
23
Account number is: 23
Enter the type of account (savings/current):
savings
Enter the deposit amount:
4500
Enter the withdrawal amount:
2300
Balance is: 2200
interest is:110.0
Balance in savings account after interest is: 2310
No cheque book facility.
```

program 6:
Package program
Algorithm:

a Package

Create a CIE which has two classes - Student and Internals. The Class Student has members like usn, name, Sem. The class Internals derived from Student has an array that stores the internal marks scored in five courses of the current Semester of student. Create another package SEE which has the class External which is derived class of Student. This class has an array that stores the SEE marks scored in five courses of current Semester of Student. Import two packages in a file that declares that final marks of n students in all five courses.

```
Package CIE;  
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class Student  
{  
    String usn, name;  
    int Sem;  
    void input()  
}
```

```
Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in)  
usn = in.nextLine();
```

```
System.out.println("Enter usn:");
```

```
usn = in.nextLine();
```

```
System.out.println("Enter name:");
```



```
package SEE;
import CIF.*;
class Internals extends Student
{
    public marksInput(CIF())
    {
        int marks[] = new int[5];
        for(int i=0; i<5; i++)
        {
            System.out.println("Enter marks of"
                + (i+1) + "student");
            marks[i] = in.nextInt();
        }
    }
}
```

```
package SEE;
import CIF.*;
class Externals extends Internals
{
    int fmarks[] = new int[5];
    int emarks[] = new int[5];
    for(i=0; i<5, i++)
    {
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("enter See"
            + marks[i] + "marks of " + (i+1) +
            " subject");
        emarks[i] = in.nextInt();
        fmarks[i] = (marks[i]
            + emarks[i]) / 2
    }
}
```

```
import CIF.*;
import SEE.*;
class finalmarks
{
    public static void main(String args[])
}
```

Date _____
Page _____

```
import java.util.Scanner;
Package CIE
Class Student
{
    String name; USN;
    int Sem;
    void input()
    {
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("enter name:");
        name = in.nextLine();
        System.out.println("enter USN:");
        USN = in.nextLine();
        System.out.println("enter Sem:");
        Sem = in.nextInt();
    }
    void display()
    {
        System.out.println("name = "+name);
        System.out.println("USN = "+USN);
        System.out.println("Sem = "+Sem);
    }
}
import CIE.*;
Class internals extends Student
{
}
```

```
int marks[] = new int[5];
```

```
for(int i=0; i<5, i++)
```

Package SEE

import CTI.*

Class Externals extends Internals

{ int fmarks[] = new int[5];

int emarks[] = new int[5];

Void inputSEE()

{

for(int i=0; i<5; i++)

{ System.out.println("Enter marks of "+(i+1)+

:"); Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);

externals.fmarks[i] = in.nextInt();

externals.emarks[i] = in.nextInt();

Void finalmarks()

{

for(int i=0; i<5; i++)

{ System.out.println("Enter marks of "+(i+1)+

:"); Scanner in = new Scanner(System.out);

System.out.println("Final marks of "+(i+1)+

:"); externals.fmarks[i] = marks[i]

+ (externals.emarks[i]/2)

```

System.out.println("enter n value:");
int n = in.nextInt();
for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
    external[] e = new external[n];
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        e[i] = new external();
        e[i].input();
        e[i].display();
        e[i].inputSec();
        e[i].finalmarks();
    }
}

```

Output:-

enter n : 2

enter name: K.S.Y

enter usn : IBM123CS155

enter Sem: 1

enter marks in 1 subject in cie

: 36

a

10 : 48 in extram lenth : 32

3 : 29

4 : 27

5 : 34

enter marks in 1 Subj in Sec: 78

2 : 48

3 : 49

final marks in 1st sem : 7
2nd sem : 5, 6, 8

final marks in 1 subj : 75
2 : 56

1st sem : 13, 15, 16 : 54
2nd sem : 16, 17, 18 : 62
5 : 76

1st sem : 11, 12, 13
2nd sem : 11, 12, 13

enter name : Ram

enter USN : 164

enter sem : 3

name = Ram

USN = 164

Sem = 3

enter marks in 1 CIE : 27

2 : 41

3 : 32

4 : 47

5 : 50

6 : 48

enter marks in 1 SEE : 67

1 : 68, 2 : 67, 3 : 64

4 : 61, 5 : 60, 6 : 68

7 : 94

8 : 88

final marks in 1 SEE : 61

1 : 68, 2 : 68, 3 : 68, 4 : 73

5 : 66, 6 : 66, 7 : 66, 8 : 66

9 : 94, 10 : 94, 11 : 94, 12 : 94

13 : 94, 14 : 94, 15 : 94, 16 : 94

17 : 94, 18 : 94, 19 : 94

Code:

```
package cie;
```

```
public class Student {  
    public String usn;  
    public String name;  
    public int sem;
```

```
    public Student(String usn, String name, int  
sem) {  
        this.usn = usn;  
        this.name = name;  
        this.sem = sem;  
    }
```

```
    public void display() {  
        System.out.println("USN: " + usn);  
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);  
        System.out.println("Semester: " + sem);  
    }  
}
```

```
package cie;
```

```
public class Internals extends Student {  
    public int[] internalMarks = new int[5];
```

```
    public Internals(String usn, String name,  
int sem, int[] internalMarks) {  
        super(usn, name, sem);
```

```
        this.internalMarks = internalMarks;
    }
}
```

```
import cie.*;
import see.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class FinalMarksCalculator {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new
Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter number of
students: ");
        int n = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
        Internals[] internalStudents = new
Internals[n];
        External[] externalStudents = new
External[n];
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("Enter details for
Student " + (i + 1) + ":");


```

```
            System.out.print("USN: ");
            String usn = scanner.next();
            System.out.print("Name: ");
            String name = scanner.next();
            System.out.print("Semester: ");
```

```
int sem = scanner.nextInt();

int[] internalMarks = new int[5];
System.out.println("Enter 5 internal
marks: ");
for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
    internalMarks[j] =
scanner.nextInt();
}
internalStudents[i] = new
Internals(usn, name, sem, internalMarks);
```

```
int[] seeMarks = new int[5];
System.out.println("Enter 5 SEE
marks: ");
for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
    seeMarks[j] = scanner.nextInt();
}
externalStudents[i] = new
External(usn, name, sem, seeMarks);
}
```

```
System.out.println("\nFinal Marks of
Students:");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    System.out.println("\nDetails of
Student " + (i + 1) + ":");

    internalStudents[i].display();
```

```
int[] finalMarks = new int[5];
for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
```

```
        finalMarks[j] =  
        internalStudents[i].internalMarks[j] +  
        (externalStudents[i].seeMarks[j] / 2);  
    }  
  
    System.out.println("Final Marks in 5  
Courses:");  
    for (int mark : finalMarks) {  
        System.out.print(mark + " ");  
    }  
    System.out.println();  
}  
  
scanner.close();  
}  
}
```

```
D:\package>java FinalMarksCalculator
Enter number of students: 3
Enter details for Student 1:
USN: 1BM23CS148
Name: Rohan
Semester: 3
Enter 5 internal marks:
40
45
44
47
50
Enter 5 SEE marks:
78
88
90
94
96
Enter details for Student 2:
USN: 1BM23CS203
Name: Soham
Semester: 3
Enter 5 internal marks:
47
48
43
44
47
Enter 5 SEE marks:
98
97
91
88
89
Enter details for Student 3:
USN: 1BM23CS258
Name: Praveen
Semester: 3
Enter 5 internal marks:
45
43
40
47
50
Enter 5 SEE marks:
89
83
90
79
92
```

program 7: Algorithm:

(Q) Write a program to demonstrate handling exceptions in inheritance tree. Create base class "Father", Son class derived from it.

In Father class, implement a constructor which check if input age > 0. & throw WrongAgeException() when age <= 0. In Son's class implement constructor & check if Son age is less than father age. & throw WrongAgeException.

sol)

```
class WrongAgeException extends Exception
{
    String m;
    WrongAgeException(String m)
    {
        super(m);
    }
}

class Father
{
    int age;
    Father(int age)
    {
        try
        {
            if (age < 0)
                throw new WrongAgeException("Age can't be negative");
        }
        catch (WrongAgeException e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

```

class WrongAgeException extends Exception
{
    String message;
    WrongAgeException(String m) { message = m; }
    Super();
}

class father
{
    int age;
    father(int age)
    {
        this.age = age;
    }

    void check()
    throws WrongAgeException
    {
        if(age < 0)
            throw new WrongAgeException("Age cannot be negative");
    }
}

class Son extends father
{
    int S.age;
    Son(int age, S.age)
    {
        Super(age);
    }
}

```

this.Sage = S.age;

void checkAge() throws WAE

if (S

try:

if (S.age >= age)

throw new WrongAge

Exception("Son

age can't

be more than

Father's age);

void

class main {

{ public static void main(String args[])

System.out.println("enter age of")

"Son");

int x = in.nextInt();

Scanner in = Scanner(System.in)

int y = in.nextInt();

System.out.println("enter fathers")

age");

int y = in.nextInt();

Father f = new Father(y);

Son s = new Son(x, y);

try:

{ f.check();

s.check();

Catch (WrongAgeException e);

System.out.println("Caught:" + e);

}

}

- ⑧ Demonstrate two threads, one thread displaying "BMS College of Engineering" Once every ten seconds an output:-

enter son age: 21

enter father age: 32

age Can't be negative

enter son age: 18

enter father age: 9

Son's age cannot exceed
(parent's) father's age.

- ⑨ Program running in threads to print "BMSCE" once every 10 sec & another displaying "ESE" for

class BMSCE extends Thread

{

public void run()

{

for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)

System.out.println("BMSCE");

Code:

Exception Handling

```
class WrongAge extends Exception {
    public WrongAge(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class Father {
    int age;

    public Father(int age) throws WrongAge {
        if (age < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Father's age cannot
be negative!");
        }
        this.age = age;
        System.out.println("Father's age is set to:
" + this.age);
    }
}

class Son extends Father {
    int sonAge;

    public Son(int fatherAge, int sonAge) throws
WrongAge {
        super(fatherAge);
        if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
```

```
        throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be
greater than or equal to Father's age!");
    }
    this.sonAge = sonAge;
    System.out.println("Son's age is set to: " +
this.sonAge);
}
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            Father father = new Father(40);
            Son son = new Son(40, 25);
        } catch (WrongAge e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " +
e.getMessage());
        }

        try {
            Father father = new Father(40);
            Son son = new Son(40, 45);
        } catch (WrongAge e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " +
e.getMessage());
        }

        try {
            Father father = new Father(-1);
        } catch (WrongAge e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " +
e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

class WrongAge extends Exception {
    public WrongAge(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

```
class Father {
    int age;

    public Father(int age) throws WrongAge {
        if (age < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Father's age cannot
be negative!");
        }
        this.age = age;
        System.out.println("Father's age is set to:
" + this.age);
    }
}

class Son extends Father {
    int sonAge;

    public Son(int fatherAge, int sonAge) throws
WrongAge {
        super(fatherAge);
        if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
            throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be
greater than or equal to Father's age!");
        }
        this.sonAge = sonAge;
        System.out.println("Son's age is set to: " +
this.sonAge);
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            Father father = new Father(40);
            Son son = new Son(40, 25);
        } catch (WrongAge e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " +
e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

```
try {
    Father father = new Father(40);
    Son son = new Son(40, 45);
} catch (WrongAge e) {
    System.out.println("Exception: " +
e.getMessage());
}

try {
    Father father = new Father(-1);
} catch (WrongAge e) {
    System.out.println("Exception: " +
e.getMessage());
}
}
```

```
D:\1BM23CS155>java Main.java
Father's age is set to: 40
Father's age is set to: 40
Son's age is set to: 25
Father's age is set to: 40
Father's age is set to: 40
Exception: Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to Father's age!
Exception: Father's age cannot be negative!
```

program 8:
Threads implementation
Algorithm:

try:

{ Thread.Sleep(10000);

}
Catch (InterruptedException)

}
y

Class CSE extends Thread

{

public void run()

for (int i=0; i<5; i++)

System.out.println("CSE")

}
try

{ Thread.Sleep(2000);

}

}
Catch (InterruptedException)

{

System.out.println("Exception Caught");

}

}
} Class1 main program

{

new CSE().start();

Catch (Wrong Age Exception e):

System.out.println("Caught :" + e);

- ⑧ Demonstrate two threads, one thread displaying "BMS College of Engineering" once every ten seconds and output:-

enter Son age: 2

enter father age: 32

age Can't be negative

enter Son age: 18

enter father age: 9

Son's age cannot exceed
(1) father's age.

- ⑨ Program running 10 threads to print "BMSCE" once every 10 sec & another displaying "CSE" for

~~class BMSCE extends Thread~~

~~{ public void run()~~

~~{~~

~~for (int i=0; i<5; i++)~~

~~System.out.println("BMSCE")~~

~~System.out.println("CSE")~~

Output:-

BMSCE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

CSE

BMSCE

BMSCE

BMSCE

BMSCE

Code:

```
class BMSCE extends Thread  
{  
    public void run()  
    {  
        for(int i=0;i<5;i++)  
        {  
            System.out.println("BMSCE");  
            try{Thread.sleep(10000);}  
            catch(InterruptedException e){}  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}

class CSE extends Thread
{
    public void run()
    {
        for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
        {
            System.out.println("CSE");
            try{Thread.sleep(2000);}
            catch(InterruptedException e){}
        }
    }
}

class main program
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        BMSCE b=new BMSCE();
        CSE c=new CSE();
        b.start();
        c.start();
    }
}
```

```
D:\1BM23CS155>java mainprog  
BMSCE  
CSE  
CSE  
CSE  
CSE  
CSE  
BMSCE  
BMSCE  
BMSCE  
BMSCE
```

program 9:

Opened end

Write a program that creates a user interface to perform

integer divisions. The user enters two numbers in the text

fields, Num1 and Num2. The division of Num1 and Num2

is displayed in the Result field when the Divide button is

clicked. If Num1 or Num2 were not an integer, the

program would throw a

NumberFormatException. If Num2

were Zero, the program would throw an Arithmetic

Exception Display the exception in a message dialog box.

answer:

Algorithm:

BMSCF Computer Application

⑨ Prog to Create an interface to perform integer division. Enter num & num₂. Divide and display Result. Display on dialog box.

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class DivisionApp{
    public static void main(String args){
        JFrame f = new JFrame("Divide");
        f.setSize(400,300);
        f.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        f.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
        JLabel l1 = new JLabel("Enter");
        JTextField num1field = new JTextField(10);
```

```

JLabel l2 = new JLabel("num2:");
JTextField num2 = new JTextField(10);
JButton division Button = new JButton("Divide")
JTextField result Field = new JTextField(10),
result Field.setEditable(false),
f.add(label);
f.add(num field);
f.add(lable);
f.add(num2 field);
f.add(Division Button);
f.add(new JLabel("Result:"));
frame.add(result field);
public void actionPerformed
(ActionEvent)
{
try {
int num1 = Integer.parseInt(
num field.getText());
int num2 = Integer.parseInt(
num2 field.getText());
if(num2 == 0)
throw new Arithmetic
Exception("Division by
Zero error");
int result = num1 / num2;
}
catch(NumberFormatException ex)
{
 JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame,
"Invalid input");
}
}

```

Output
Integer Division
Num1: 20 Num2: 4
Divide
Result: 5

Code:

```
import javax.swing.*;  
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;  
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
```

```
public class DivisionApp {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        JFrame frame = new JFrame("Integer  
Division");  
  
        JLabel labelNum1 = new  
JLabel("Num1:");  
        JTextField textFieldNum1 = new  
JTextField(10);  
  
        JLabel labelNum2 = new  
JLabel("Num2:");  
        JTextField textFieldNum2 = new  
JTextField(10);  
  
        JLabel labelResult = new  
JLabel("Result:");  
        JTextField textFieldResult = new  
JTextField(10);  
        textFieldResult.setEditable(false);  
  
        JButton divideButton = new  
JButton("Divide");  
  
        divideButton.addActionListener(new  
ActionListener() {  
            public void  
actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
                try {  
                    String num1 Text =  
textFieldNum1.getText();
```

```
        String num2Text =
textFieldNum2.getText();

        int num1 =
Integer.parseInt(num1Text);
        int num2 =
Integer.parseInt(num2Text);

        if (num2 == 0) {
            throw new
ArithmaticException("Cannot divide by
zero.");
        }

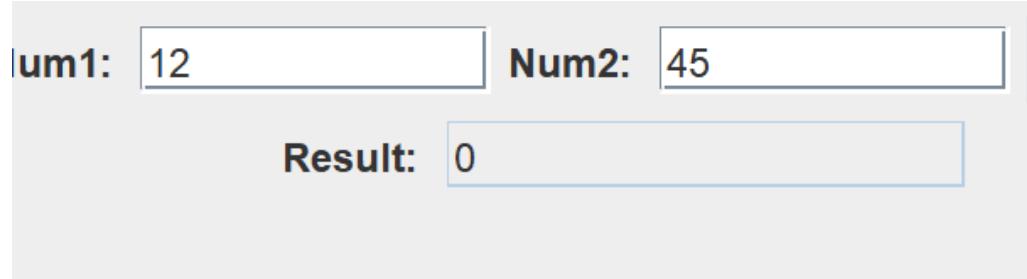
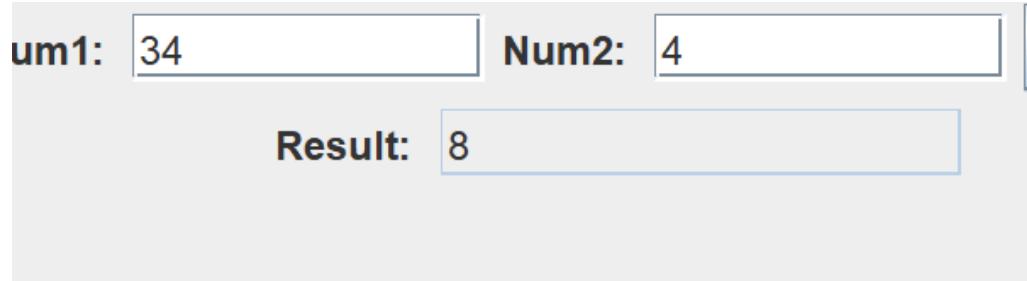
        int result = num1 / num2;

        textFieldResult.setText(String.valueOf(result));
    } catch (NumberFormatException
ex) {

JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame,
"Invalid input! Please enter integers.",
"Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    } catch (ArithmaticException ex) {

JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame,
ex.getMessage(), "Error",
JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
}
});
```

```
frame.setLayout(new FlowLayout());  
  
frame.add(labelNum1);  
frame.add(textFieldNum1);  
frame.add(labelNum2);  
frame.add(textFieldNum2);  
frame.add(divideButton);  
frame.add(labelResult);  
frame.add(textFieldResult);  
  
frame.setSize(300, 200);  
  
frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
frame.setVisible(true);  
}  
}
```



Program 10:
Implementation of Deadlock and IPC
algorithm:

Q) Demonstrate Inter process Communication and dead lock

Sol (i) IPC:

```

class Q {
    int n;
    boolean valueSet = false;
    synchronized int get() {
        while (!valueSet)
            try {
                System.out.println("Waiting");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("Interrupted Exception");
            }
        return n;
    }
    synchronized void put(int n) {
        while (valueSet)
            try {
                System.out.println("producer");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("Interrupted Exception");
            }
        valueSet = true;
        n++;
        valueSet = false;
        System.out.println("Intimate");
        notify();
        return n;
    }
}
  
```



```

        System.out.println("Interrupted  
exception Caught");
    }
    this.n=n;
    valueset=true;
    System.out.println("put: "+n);
    System.out.println("Intimate Consu  
-merIn");
}
} notify();
}

Class procedure implements Runnable
{
    Qq;
    producer(Qq)
}

this.q=q;
new Thread(this, "Producer").start();
}

public void run()
{
    int i=0;
    while(i<5)
    {
        q.put(i++);
    }
}

Class Consumer implements Runnable
{
    Qq;
    consumer(Qq)
}

```

IPC:

```
@@@ -0,0 +1,80 @@@
// Lab_no_10
class Q {
    int n;
    boolean valueSet = false;

    synchronized int get() {
        while (!valueSet) {
            try {
                System.out.println("\nConsumer
waiting\n");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {

                System.out.println("InterruptedException
caught");
            }
        }
        System.out.println("Got: " + n);
        valueSet = false;
        System.out.println("\nIntimate
Producer\n");
        notify();
        return n;
    }

    synchronized void put(int n) {
        while (valueSet) {
            try {
                System.out.println("\nProducer
waiting\n");
                wait();
            }
```

```
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
  
            System.out.println("InterruptedException  
caught");  
        }  
        this.n = n;  
        valueSet = true;  
        System.out.println("Put: " + n);  
        System.out.println("\nIntimate  
Consumer\n");  
        notify();  
    }  
}
```

```
class Producer implements Runnable {  
    Q q;  
  
    Producer(Q q) {  
        this.q = q;  
        new Thread(this, "Producer").start();  
    }  
  
    public void run() {  
        int i = 0;  
        while (i < 15) {  
            q.put(i++);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class Consumer implements Runnable {
```

```
Q q;
```

```
Consumer(Q q) {  
    this.q = q;  
    new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();  
}
```

```
public void run() {  
    int i = 0;  
    while (i < 15) {  
        int r = q.get();  
        System.out.println("Consumed: " + r);  
        i++;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class PCFixed {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        Q q = new Q();  
        new Producer(q);  
        new Consumer(q);  
        System.out.println("Press Control-C to  
stop.");  
    }  
}
```

```

    this.q=q;
    new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();
}

public void run() {
    int i=0;
    while(i<5) {
        int r=q.get();
        System.out.println("Consumed : "+r);
    }
}

class PCFixed {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Q q = new Q();
        new producer(q);
        new Consumer(q);
        System.out.println("Press Control-c to stop");
    }
}

```

Output:-

```

Press Control-c to Stop.
Initiate Consumer
producer waiting

```

Intimate producer	Put: 3	Intimate consumer
producer waiting		Consumer
put: 1		
Intimate Consumer		
producer waiting		producer
Consumed: 0		Waiting
Get: 1		Get: 3
Intimate Producer		Intimate
Consumed: 1		producer
put: 2		Consumed: 3
Intimate Consumer		put: 4
producer waiting		Intimate
Get: 2		Consumer
Intimate producer		Get: 4
Consumed: 2		Intimate
Intimate consumer		producer
producer waiting		Consumed: 4
Get: 3		

(i) Dead Lock

Class A

```

{ (deadlock)
    synchronized void foo(B b)
    {
        ...
        String name = Thread.currentThread()
        ...
        System.out.println("name'" + "entered"
        ...
        try
        {
            Thread.Sleep(5000);
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println("A. interrupted");
        }
    }
}
  
```

```
System.out.println("name + " trying
to call " + B.last());
```

```
b.last();
```

```
}
```

```
void last()
```

```
{
```

```
System.out.println("Inside A.last");
```

```
}
```

Class B

```
Synchronized void(Ao){}
```

```
{
```

```
String name=Thread.currentThread().
```

```
getName();
```

```
System.out.println("name" + " entered
```

```
B bar");
```

```
try
```

```
{
```

```
Thread.sleep(1000);
```

```
}
```

```
Catch(InterruptedException e)
```

```
{
```

```
System.out.println("B interrupted");
```

```
}
```

```
System.out.println(name + " trying
```

```
to call " + A.last());
```

```
a.last();
```

```
}
```

Output:

name

trying

to call

A.last();

name

entered

B bar");

name

InterruptedException

name

trying

to call

A.last();

Page _____

```
Void last()
{
    System.out.println("Inside of A.last");
}

Class Deadlock implements Runnable
{
    public void run()
    {
        A a = new A();
        B b = new B();
        Deadlock d = this;
        Thread t = CurrentThread().setName("main Thread");
        Thread t = new Thread(this,
            "Racing Thread");
        t.start();
        a.foo(b);
        System.out.println("Back in
            main thread");
    }

    public void run()
    {
        b.bar(a);
        System.out.println("Back in
            OtherThread");
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    new Deadlock();
}
```

Output:-

Main Thread entered A::foo

Racing Thread entered B::bar

Racing Thread trying to call
A::last()

Inside A::last()

Back in other thread

Main Thread trying to call
B::last()

Inside A::last()

Back in main thread

code:

```
public class DeadlockExample {
```

```
    private static final Object lock1 = new  
    Object();
```

```
    private static final Object lock2 = new  
    Object();
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
Thread thread1 = new Thread(new  
Runnable() {  
    public void run() {  
        synchronized (lock1) {  
            System.out.println("Thread 1:  
Holding lock 1, waiting for lock 2...");  
            try { Thread.sleep(100); } catch  
(InterruptedException e) {}  
            synchronized (lock2) {  
                System.out.println("Thread 1:  
Acquired lock 2!");  
            }  
        }  
    }  
});
```

```
Thread thread2 = new Thread(new  
Runnable() {  
    // Lab_no_10  
class Q {  
    int n;  
    boolean valueSet = false;  
  
    synchronized int get() {  
        while (!valueSet) {  
            try {  
                System.out.println("\nConsumer  
waiting\n");  
                wait();  
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {  
  
System.out.println("InterruptedException
```

```
caught");
        }
    }
    System.out.println("Got: " + n);
    valueSet = false;
    System.out.println("\nIntimate
Producer\n");
    notify();
    return n;
}

synchronized void put(int n) {
    while (valueSet) {
        try {
            System.out.println("\nProducer
waiting\n");
            wait();
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {

System.out.println("InterruptedException
caught");
        }
    }
    this.n = n;
    valueSet = true;
    System.out.println("Put: " + n);
    System.out.println("\nIntimate
Consumer\n");
    notify();
}
}
```

```
class Producer implements Runnable {  
    Q q;  
  
    Producer(Q q) {  
        this.q = q;  
        new Thread(this, "Producer").start();  
    }  
}
```

```
public void run() {  
    int i = 0;  
    while (i < 15) {  
        q.put(i++);  
    }  
}
```

```
class Consumer implements Runnable {  
    Q q;  
  
    Consumer(Q q) {  
        this.q = q;  
        new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();  
    }  
}
```

```
public void run() {  
    int i = 0;  
    while (i < 15) {  
        int r = q.get();  
        System.out.println("Consumed: " + r);  
        i++;  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class PCFixed {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Q q = new Q();
        new Producer(q);
        new Consumer(q);
        System.out.println("Press Control-C to
stop.");
    }
}

public void run() {
    synchronized (lock2) {
        System.out.println("Thread 2:
Holding lock 2, waiting for lock 1...");
        try { Thread.sleep(100); } catch
(InterruptedException e) {}
        synchronized (lock1) {
            System.out.println("Thread 2:
Acquired lock 1!");
        }
    }
};

thread1.start();
thread2.start();
}
```

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```
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    int n;
    boolean valueSet = false;

    synchronized int get() {
        while (!valueSet) {
            try {
                System.out.println("\nConsumer
waiting\n");
                wait();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {

                System.out.println("InterruptedException
caught");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        }
        System.out.println("Got: " + n);
        valueSet = false;
        System.out.println("\nIntimate
Producer\n");
        notify();
        return n;
    }

synchronized void put(int n) {
    while (valueSet) {
        try {
            System.out.println("\nProducer
waiting\n");
            wait();
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {

System.out.println("InterruptedException
caught");
        }
    }
    this.n = n;
    valueSet = true;
    System.out.println("Put: " + n);
    System.out.println("\nIntimate
Consumer\n");
    notify();
}
}

class Producer implements Runnable {
    Q q;
}

```

```
Producer(Q q) {
    this.q = q;
    new Thread(this, "Producer").start();
}

public void run() {
    int i = 0;
    while (i < 15) {
        q.put(i++);
    }
}
}

class Consumer implements Runnable {
    Q q;

    Consumer(Q q) {
        this.q = q;
        new Thread(this, "Consumer").start();
    }

    public void run() {
        int i = 0;
        while (i < 15) {
            int r = q.get();
            System.out.println("Consumed: " + r);
            i++;
        }
    }
}
```

```
public class PCFixed {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        Q q = new Q();  
        new Producer(q);  
        new Consumer(q);  
        System.out.println("Press Control-C to  
stop.");  
    }  
}
```

```
MainThread entered A.foo  
RacingThread entered B.bar  
MainThread trying to call B.last()  
RacingThread trying to call A.last()  
Inside A.last  
Back in other thread  
Inside B.last  
Back in main thread
```

Press Control-C to stop.

Put: 0

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 0

Intimate Producer

Put: 1

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Consumed: 0

Got: 1

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 1

Put: 2

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Consumed: 0

Got: 1

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 1

Put: 2

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 2

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 2

Put: 3

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 12

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 12

Put: 13

Intimate Consumer

Producer waiting

Got: 13

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 13

Put: 14

Intimate Consumer

Got: 14

Intimate Producer

Consumed: 14

