

## MATHEMATICAL WRITING CHEAT SHEET

### LOGICAL PROGRESSION AND REASONING

- *Therefore, it follows that...*
- *Thus, we conclude that...*
- *Hence, we obtain...*
- *From this, it follows that...*
- *As a result, we deduce that...*
- *Consequently, we see that...*

### IF-THEN STATEMENTS AND ASSUMPTIONS

- *If  $X$  holds, then  $Y$  must also hold.*
- *Suppose that  $P$  is true; then we must have...*
- *Given that  $A$  is satisfied, it follows that...*
- *Assume that  $f(x)$  is differentiable; then we can write...*
- *Under these conditions, we can conclude that...*

### DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

- *We define  $f(x)$  as follows:*
- *The term " $X$ " refers to...*
- *By definition, we have...*
- *Formally, a function is said to be continuous if...*
- *For the sake of clarity, we introduce the notation...*

### PROOFS AND JUSTIFICATIONS

- *To prove this, we proceed as follows...*
- *We now establish the claim by induction.*
- *Consider the case where...*
- *By contradiction, suppose that...*
- *This result follows directly from Theorem  $X$ .*
- *Applying Lemma  $Y$ , we obtain...*
- *Using the assumption that..., we see that...*

### COMPARISONS AND CONTRASTS

- *Unlike the previous case, here we find that...*
- *This result is similar to... but differs in that...*
- *In contrast to..., we now observe that...*
- *A key distinction between these cases is that...*
- *While  $X$  holds in general, it does not necessarily imply  $Y$ .*

### EXAMPLE AND COUNTEREXAMPLE

- *As an example, consider the function...*
- *For instance, if we take  $x = 2$ , then...*
- *A simple case to illustrate this is...*
- *However, the following counterexample shows that...*
- *To demonstrate that this condition is necessary, consider...*

### SUMMARIZING AND CONCLUDING

- *In summary, we have shown that...*
- *To conclude, we have established that...*
- *This completes the proof of Theorem  $X$ .*
- *The main result can be summarized as follows...*
- *Overall, these findings demonstrate that...*

### TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STEPS

- *Next, we consider the case where...*
- *Proceeding in a similar manner, we obtain...*
- *We now turn our attention to...*
- *Applying the previous result, we get...*
- *Rewriting the equation, we find that...*