

Deep Learning a gyakorlatban Python és LUA alapon BME / VITMAV45

QuickMath

Koltai Beatrix, Horváth Viktor András, Horváth Adrienn

### **MOTIVATION**

Detect & Treat

01

### **HISTORY**

Technology & Dermatology

02

### **DATABASE**

HAM10000

03

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

**05** 

06

TRAINING

Train & Test & Validation

## PROBLEMS & SOLUTIONS

"I truly believe there's always a solution to every problem." M. Kalman

### ARCHITECTURE

How to implement transfer learning?

04

07

**RESULTS** 

Model performance

08

### **FUTURE PLANS**

Ideas & Opportunities

# O1 MOTIVATION

**Detect & Treat** 



## WHAT IS MELANOMA?







### **MELANOMA**

Skin cancer, Originated from melanocyte cells, Increasing occurrence

### **CURE**

Tumor stage V: 9-15% Aggressive, metastasis

### **EARLY DETECTION**

Treatment in early stage: 90%







### **DERMOSCOPY**

Noninvasive, in vivo technique

### **BIOPSY**

Expensive and in case of benign moles an unnecessary surgery

### **TECHNOLOGY**

Improve better techniques to help early detection of melanoma

## **MELANOMA AND AI**

## PATTERN RECOGNITION

Specific morphological features

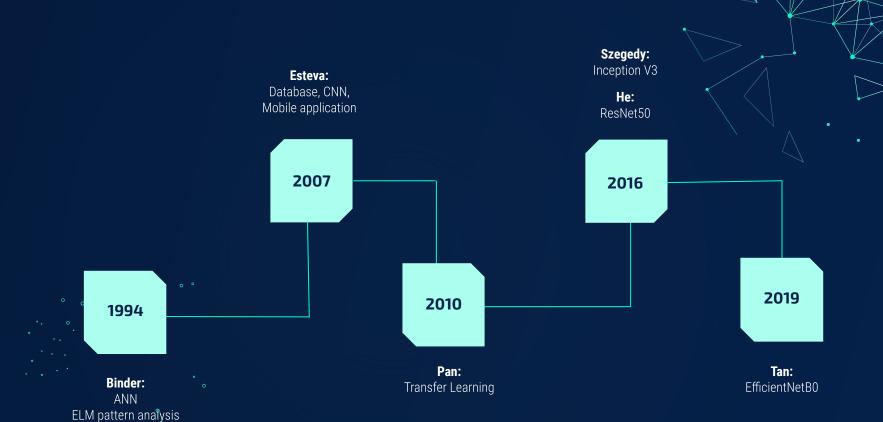
Computer vision

CNN





## **REVIEW OF PAST EVENTS**





## **MELANOMA DATABASES**

- HAM10000 (Tschandle et al. 2018)
- Esteva et al. (129 450 img)
- Asan Dataset
- Atlas site images (19 398 img)
- Hallym Dataset
- ISIC Dataset
- PH<sup>2</sup> Database
- DERMOFIT Project Datasets / University of Edinburgh (1300 img)
- MELANIX Dataset / DICOM Image Library
- MED-NODE Dataset (170 img)
- IMA205 Dataset (900 img)



## **HAM10000**

- Tschandle et al. 2018
- 10 015 images, 1113 melanoma
- 600x450px, 96DPI



### Benign moles



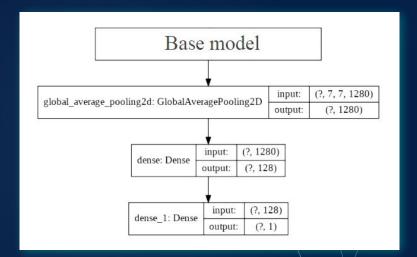
Melanoma





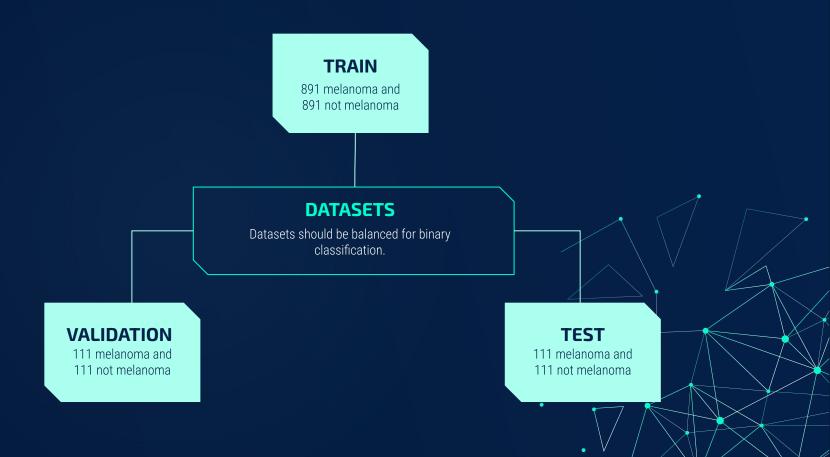
## **MODEL ARCHITECTURE**

- Binary classification
- CNN
- Transfer learning
- Base: InceptionV3 & EfficientNetB0





## **SPLITTING DATASETS**



## **HYPERPARAMETERS**

	Number of epochs	Batch size	Learning rate	Optimizer	lmage size	Step per epoch
InceptionV3	50	16	0.00001	Adam	299x299	100
EfficientNetB0	50	16	0.0001	Adam	224x224	100





## **PROBLEMS & SOLUTIONS**

- Unbalanced dataset
- Melanoma morphology
- Colab RAM is limited
- Colab timeout

- $\rightarrow$
- $\rightarrow$
- $\rightarrow$
- $\rightarrow$

Data augmentation

Horizontal and vertical flip

flow\_from\_directory

JavaScript



### **RESULTS**

87.84 % 0.3233 %

EfficientNetB0 accuracy

EfficientNetB0 loss

82.43 %

InceptionV3 accuracy

0.4101%

InceptionV3 loss





## **FUTURE PLANS**





### **RESNET**

as base model to get an overall picture of transfer learning techniques, and to choose the best model

Automatic hyperparameter optimizations to improve model accuracy

### **HYPERAS**





### **MOBILE APP**

Giving access for everyone to check if they have melanoma or not

