# ОСМАН АЛИ НИКОЛАЙ – АРХИТЕКТУРА КОМПЬЮТОРОВ ЛАБ№2 Задание

Создать базовую конфигурацию для работы с git. Создать ключ SSH. Создать ключ PGP. Настроить подписи git. Зарегистрироваться на Github. Создать локальный каталог для выполнения заданий по предмету. Последовательность выполнения работы Установка программного обеспечения Установка git Установим git: dnf install git Установка gh Fedora: dnf install gh Базовая настройка git Зададим имя и email владельца репозитория: git config --global user.name "Name Surname" git config --global user.email "work@mail"

```
[anosman@10 ~]$ git config --global user.name "anosman"
[anosman@10 ~]$ git config --global user.email "colamohd03@gmail.com"
[anosman@10 ~]$ git config --global core.quotepath false
[anosman@10 ~]$ git config --global init.defaultBranch main
[anosman@10 ~]$ ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -c "colamohd03@gmail.com"
Too many arguments.
usage: ssh-keygen [-q] [-a rounds] [-b bits] [-C comment] [-f output_keyfile]
                  [-m format] [-N new_passphrase] [-0 option]
                  [-t dsa | ecdsa | ecdsa-sk | ed25519 | ed25519-sk | rsa]
                  [-w provider] [-Z cipher]
      ssh-keygen -p [-a rounds] [-f keyfile] [-m format] [-N new_passphrase]
                  [-P old_passphrase] [-Z cipher]
      ssh-keygen -i [-f input_keyfile] [-m key_format]
      ssh-keygen -e [-f input_keyfile] [-m key_format]
      ssh-keygen -y [-f input_keyfile]
      ssh-keygen -c [-a rounds] [-C comment] [-f keyfile] [-P passphrase]
      ssh-keygen -1 [-v] [-E fingerprint_hash] [-f input_keyfile]
      ssh-keygen -B [-f input_keyfile]
      ssh-keygen -D pkcs11
      ssh-keygen -F hostname [-lv] [-f known_hosts_file]
      ssh-keygen -H [-f known_hosts_file]
      ssh-keygen -K [-a rounds] [-w provider]
      ssh-keygen -R hostname [-f known_hosts_file]
      ssh-keygen -r hostname [-g] [-f input_keyfile]
      ssh-keygen -M generate [-O option] output_file
      ssh-keygen -M screen [-f input_file] [-0 option] output_file
      ssh-keygen -I certificate_identity -s ca_key [-hU] [-D pkcs11_provider]
                  [-n principals] [-0 option] [-V validity_interval]
                  [-z serial_number] file ...
      ssh-keygen -L [-f input_keyfile]
      ssh-keygen -A [-a rounds] [-f prefix_path]
      ssh-keygen -k -f krl_file [-u] [-s ca_public] [-z version_number]
                  file ...
      ssh-keygen -Q [-1] -f krl_file [file ...]
      ssh-keygen -Y find-principals -s signature_file -f allowed_signers_file
      ssh-keygen -Y match-principals -I signer_identity -f allowed_signers_file
      ssh-keygen -Y check-novalidate -n namespace -s signature_file
      ssh-keygen -Y sign -f key_file -n namespace file [-0 option] ...
      ssh-keygen -Y verify -f allowed_signers_file -I signer_identity
                 -n namespace -s signature_file [-r krl_file] [-0 option]
[anosman@10 ~]$ gpg --full-generate-key
gpg (GnuPG) 2.4.5; Copyright (C) 2024 g10 Code GmbH
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
```

Настроим utf-8 в выводе сообщений git:

git config --global core.quotepath false

Настройте верификацию и подписание коммитов git (см. Верификация коммитов git с помощью GPG).

Зададим имя начальной ветки (будем называть её master):

git config --global init.defaultBranch master

Параметр autocrlf:

```
git config --global core.autocrlf input
Параметр safecrlf:
git config --global core.safecrlf warn
Создайте ключи ssh
по алгоритму rsa с ключём размером 4096 бит:
ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096
```

ssh-keygen -t ed25519

по алгоритму ed25519:

```
ssh-keygen -H [-f known_hosts_file]
       ssh-keygen -K [-a rounds] [-w provider]
       ssh-keygen -R hostname [-f known_hosts_file]
       ssh-keygen -r hostname [-g] [-f input_keyfile]
ssh-keygen -M generate [-0 option] output_file
       ssh-keygen -M screen [-f input_file] [-0 option] output_file
       ssh-keygen -I certificate_identity -s ca_key [-hU] [-D pkcs11_provider] [-n principals] [-O option] [-V validity_interval]
                   [-z serial_number] file ...
       ssh-keygen -L [-f input_keyfile]
       ssh-keygen -A [-a rounds] [-f prefix_path]
       ssh-keygen -k -f krl_file [-u] [-s ca_public] [-z version_number]
       ssh-keygen -Q [-1] -f krl_file [file ...]
       ssh-keygen -Y find-principals -s signature_file -f allowed_signers_file
       ssh-keygen -Y match-principals -I signer_identity -f allowed_signers_file
       ssh-keygen -Y check-novalidate -n namespace -s signature_file
       ssh-keygen -Y sign -f key_file -n namespace file [-0 option] ..
       ssh-keygen -Y verify -f allowed_signers_file -I signer_identity
                   -n namespace -s signature_file [-r krl_file] [-0 option]
[anosman@10 ~]$ ssh-keygen -t ed25519 -C "colamohd03@gmail.com
Generating public/private ed25519 key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/anosman/.ssh/id_ed25519):
Created directory '/home/anosman/.ssh'
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
                                                                                                                             I
Your identification has been saved in /home/anosman/.ssh/id_ed25519
Your public key has been saved in /home/anosman/.ssh/id_ed25519.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:e9gq+/bEi5JrneCNXd8NH670CIPxjrjxX+P2Uja43Ww colamohd03@gmail.com
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ED25519 256]---
       B X=o.B+=oE|
       .0X=++0.+++
     -[SHA256]----+
[anosman@10 ~]$ cat ~/.ssh/id_ed25519.pub
ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC11ZDI1NTE5AAAAICCxcgt9PZN1IQKera/tP1YFdqRwcTeC2msN0XakqVPc colamohd03@gmail.com
```

Создайте ключи рдр

Генерируем ключ

```
gpg --full-generate-key
```

Из предложенных опций выбираем:

тип RSA and RSA;

размер 4096;

выберите срок действия; значение по умолчанию — 0 (срок действия не истекает никогда).

GPG запросит личную информацию, которая сохранится в ключе:

Имя (не менее 5 символов).

Адрес электронной почты.

При вводе email убедитесь, что он соответствует адресу, используемому на GitHub.

Комментарий. Можно ввести что угодно или нажать клавишу ввода, чтобы оставить это поле пустым.

```
(2) DSA and Elgamal
   (3) DSA (sign only)
   (4) RSA (sign only)
   (9) ECC (sign and encrypt) *default*
  (10) ECC (sign only)
  (14) Existing key from card
Your selection? 1
RSA keys may be between 1024 and 4096 bits long.
What keysize do you want? (3072) 4096
Requested keysize is 4096 bits
Please specify how long the key should be valid.
        0 = key does not expire
      <n> = key expires in n days
      <n>w = key expires in n weeks
      <n>m = key expires in n months
      <n>y = key expires in n years
Key is valid for? (0) 0
Key does not expire at all
Is this correct? (y/N) y
GnuPG needs to construct a user ID to identify your key.
Real name: anosman colamohd03@gmail.com
Email address: colamohd03@gmail.com
Comment: 0
You selected this USER-ID:
    "anosman colamohd03@gmail.com (0) <colamohd03@gmail.com>"
Change (N)ame, (C)omment, (E)mail or (O)kay/(Q)uit? n
Real name: anosman
You selected this USER-ID:
    "anosman (0) <colamohd03@gmail.com>"
Change (N)ame, (C)omment, (E)mail or (O)kay/(Q)uit? o
We need to generate a lot of random bytes. It is a good idea to perform
some other action (type on the keyboard, move the mouse, utilize the
disks) during the prime generation; this gives the random number
generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.
We need to generate a lot of random bytes. It is a good idea to perform
some other action (type on the keyboard, move the mouse, utilize the
disks) during the prime generation; this gives the random number
generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.
gpg: /home/anosman/.gnupg/trustdb.gpg: trustdb created
gpg: directory '/home/anosman/.gnupg/openpgp-revocs.d' created
```

# Настройка github

Создайте учётную запись на https://github.com. Заполните основные данные на https://github.com.

### Добавление PGP ключа в GitHub

Выводим список ключей и копируем отпечаток приватного ключа:

```
gpg --list-secret-keys --keyid-format LONG
```

```
public and secret key created and signed.
pub
     rsa4096 2025-09-04 [SC]
      8C3F54E9677C39A4F176F24716BDF8287C097B6F
uid
                        anosman (0) <colamohd03@gmail.com>
sub
     rsa4096 2025-09-04 [E]
[anosman@10 ~]$ gpg --list-secret-keys --keyid-format LONG
gpg: checking the trustdb
gpg: marginals needed: 3 completes needed: 1 trust model: pgp
gpg: depth: 0 valid: 1 signed: 0 trust: 0-, 0q, 0n, 0m, 0f, 1u
[keyboxd]
sec rsa4096/16BDF8287C097B6F 2025-09-04 [SC]
     8C3F54E9677C39A4F176F24716BDF8287C097B6F
uid
                    [ultimate] anosman (0) <colamohd03@gmail.com>
ssb rsa4096/6193BE5BEFC945A5 2025-09-04 [E]
[anosman@10 ~]$ gpg --armor --export 6193BE5EFC945A5
gpg: WARNING: nothing exported
[anosman@10 ~]$ gpg --armor --export 16BDF8287C097B6F
----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
mQINBGi50/UBEAC2cvUirb1EktjDOi/8Ei6OgBXd8q4wlI+/lcELcMWcT7Lnmy5d
UaPykK9jJntNvWU2aoG06AB21hfITtKMUCmAfEkm5PmhHGtzWpqvbzd1Yh2BdeWZ
LLmICkt/mptcX/RGoVib76YpHmSNNrv+iIkq2MzxUiU+qaKFFE4701rrHU+JXF9k
HWiraP1S7MtQA7eop294UiKHHr6MiHUDOBtDqRkJAy5F4tK5kDLN1502u3k56JaQ
KGR/qaaY5e6EtM/V7nwwhyC0cHzRBmr2VBRqyqFDWBaKCzkiN8qXn714uE2mGytY
awL9a3EPrprH2SqNIkDQ66Y0jMUQNu2A+z0Y1Nnq4odDY4szAZ9mNx60CHQG3ABZ
fT5ZKHyAeNm07I6o/WI0NoiA9r9TJ9FyHpboMEuhuZrXph1PvX7EjU+monFdFucX
mwyRhH/GfnaixFMd61BfRxL0LYAqrWWN2ZrUNc+sHAb3I5aI/3nTmTcGS1zmCcc0
zs8X1yCSaw9a2rB1cXvuzJ+LnukkqTYfwDLTuUBTwezVYubVWq7jp/TCnkHYc/UB
9zRXFnJfk04Q1XQxKedKF+y88Xm778npnRd5ndRHGmD4JVbewHo+sfc9HdiydS20
MWbHvdZ8Tr4bHTwsZU5CcwNZLkQIQDgTKnQ5jxtE3F1QYUwdIJp1eNYyHwARAQAB
tCJhbm9zbWFuICgwKSA8Y29sYW1vaGQwM0BnbWFpbC5jb20+iQJRBBMBCAA7FiEE
jD9U6Wd8OaTxdvJHFr34KHwJe28FAmi50/UCGwMFCwkIBwICIgIGFQoJCAsCBBYC
AwECHgcCF4AACgkQFr34KHwJe28RLRAAikHH4DCVH1jGxmp4OceSNxKczyOwf0Ga
cM+AqPZIaFbncBRtAGXV0pG6cYnuGfKumhSYa9wyZ10L3d3VXpPS3r0vGF0V+JCo
eW1iKxoWQN41uDvpwcqcunxHUwzyewMnG8+2oS0JLZ1s9K1ffnApAbha3Eimq64g
G39EHmFB1oOrW31PmZI+y1uDIzSAZ1hklXNsG1B7HvhTOHBNALThtHtGGERdGMQn
cRqK2o2h/desyPq5Cr/9XdAVQuImb+w1WDqjknGgb834fnMuxnTXYHu13y7ZefpK
aRTaaisfBokgKPQOVNuMFgEharvUwGHvltHhPOa45igeRPACNxf0v6MLIcRRa8oO
zHj1aIH04SDZ5LQvaCY/r3MQS8S//o2K9ufLG5ofDEea671T8fHsKtEPKDLjQBJX
TqjB4pwhiTUrLrzdyf1h8XkVICx9AorVhnkqPga/mVLTIxmCLZ1R1aqI3Oj08HgF
```

Отпечаток ключа — это последовательность байтов, используемая для идентификации более длинного, по сравнению с самим отпечатком ключа.

# Формат строки:

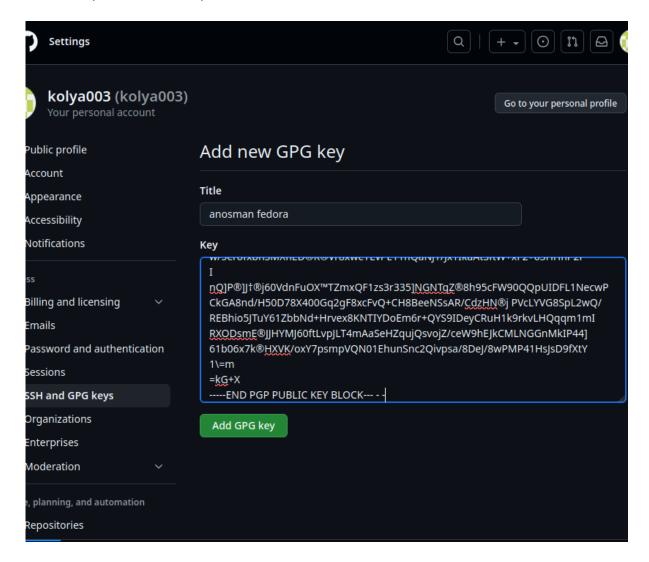
```
sec Алгоритм/Отпечаток_ключа Дата_создания [Флаги] [Годен_до] ID_ключа
```

Скопируйте ваш сгенерированный PGP ключ в буфер обмена:

```
gpg --armor --export <PGP Fingerprint> | xclip -sel clip
```

```
[anosman@10 ~]$ gpg --armor --export <PGP Fingerprint> | xclip -sel clip
oash: syntax error near unexpected token `|'
[anosman@10 ~]$ gh repo create study_2023-2024_version-control --template=yamadharma/course-directory-student-template --public --clone
To get started with GitHub CLI, please run: gh auth login
Alternatively, populate the GH_TOKEN environment variable with a GitHub API authentication token.
[anosman@10 ~]$ mkdir -p ~/work/study/2023-2024/"lab02"
[anosman@10 ~]$ cd ~/work/study/2023-2024/"lab02"
[anosman@10 lab02]$ gh repo create study_2023-2024_version-control --template=yamadharma/course-directory-student-template --public --clone
```

Перейдите в настройки GitHub (https://github.com/settings/keys), нажмите на кнопку New GPG key и вставьте полученный ключ в поле ввода.



Настройка автоматических подписей коммитов git

Используя введёный email, укажите Git применять его при подписи коммитов:

```
git config --global user.signingkey <PGP Fingerprint> git config --global commit.gpgsign true
```

# git config --global gpg.program \$(which gpg2)

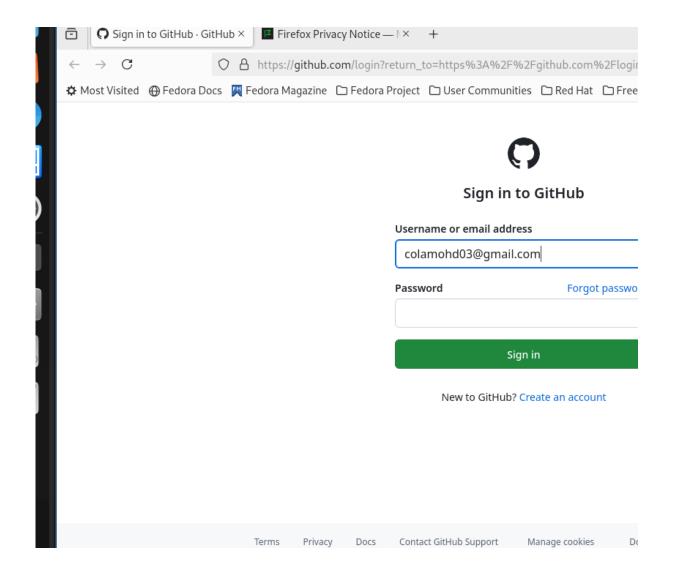
### Настройка gh

```
Updating and loading repositories:
Repositories loaded.
Package "git-2.51.0-2.fc41.x86_64" is already installed.
Nothing to do.
[anosman@10 ~]$ sudo dnf install gh
Updating and loading repositories:
Repositories loaded.
Package
                                                                        Arch
                                                                                         Version
Installing:
                                                                        x86_64
                                                                                         2.74.0-1.fc41
Transaction Summary:
 Installing:
                     1 package
Total size of inbound packages is 11 MiB. Need to download 11 MiB.
After this operation, 38 MiB extra will be used (install 38 MiB, remove 0 B).
Is this ok [y/N]: y
[1/1] gh-0:2.74.0-1.fc41.x86_64
>>> Interrupted
[1/1] Total
Failed to download packages
Librepo error: Curl error (6): Could not resolve hostname for https://mirrors.fedoraproject.org/metalink?rep
[anosman@10 ~]$ sudo dnf install gh
Updating and loading repositories:
Repositories loaded.
Package
                                                                        Arch
                                                                                        Version
Installing:
                                                                        x 6_64
                                                                                         2.74.0-1.fc41
Transaction Summary:
 Installing: 1 package
Total size of inbound packages is 11 MiB. Need to download 11 MiB.
After this operation, 38 MiB extra will be used (install 38 MiB, remove 0 B).
Is this ok [y/N]: y
[1/1] gh-0:2.74.0-1.fc41.x86_64
[1/1] Total
Running transaction
[1/3] Verify package files
[2/3] Prepare transaction
[3/3] Installing gh-0:2.74.0-1.fc41.x86_64
```

### Для начала необходимо авторизоваться

gh auth login

Утилита задаст несколько наводящих вопросов. Авторизоваться можно через броузер.



# Шаблон для рабочего пространства

Рабочее пространство для лабораторной работы Репозиторий: https://github.com/yamadharma/course-directory-student-template.

# Сознание репозитория курса на основе шаблона

Необходимо создать шаблон рабочего пространства (см. Рабочее пространство для лабораторной работы).

Например, для 2022–2023 учебного года и предмета «Операционные системы» (код предмета os-intro) создание репозитория примет следующий вид:

```
[anosman@10 ~]$ ghg_rNYn8nPeGpy1TdPVZRpooLFWFXW0hq4MJ8w3
bash: ghg_rNYn8nPeGpy1TdPVZRpooLFWFXW0hq4MJ8w3: command not found
[anosman@10 ~]$ gh ghg_rNYn8nPeGpy1TdPVZRpooLFWFXW
unknown command "ghg_rNYn8nPeGpy1TdPVZRpooLFWFXW0hq4MJ8w3" for "gh"
Usage: gh <command> <subcommand> [flags]
Available commands:
 alias
 api
 attestation
 auth
 browse
 cache
 codespace
  completion
 config
  extension
 gist
 gpg-key
  issue
  label
 org
 preview
 project
  release
  repo
  ruleset
  run
  search
 secret
  ssh-key
 status
  variable
 workflow
[anosman@10 ~]$ mkdir -p ~/work/study/2023-2024/"lab02"
[anosman@10 ~]$ cd ~/work/study/2023-2024/"lab02"
[anosman@10 lab02]$ gh repo create study_2023-2024_version-control --template=yamadharma/course-directory-student-templ
ate --public --clone
To get started with GitHub CLI, please run: gh auth login
Alternatively, populate the GH TOKEN environment variable with a GitHub API authentication toker
```

```
mkdir -p ~/work/study/2022-2023/"Операционные системы" cd ~/work/study/2022-2023/"Операционные системы" gh repo create study_2022-2023_os-intro --template=yamadharma/course-directory-student-template --public git clone --recursive git@github.com:<owner>/study_2022-2023_os-intro.git os-intro
```

Настройка каталога курса

Перейдите в каталог курса:

cd ~/work/study/2022-2023/"Операционные системы"/os-intro

Удалите лишние файлы:

rm package.json

Создайте необходимые каталоги:

echo os-intro > COURSE make

Отправьте файлы на сервер:

git add . git commit -am 'feat(main): make course structure' git push