

Практика 3  
Разбор шляп

$$P(\sum A_i) = \sum_{i=1}^n P(A_i) - \sum_{i < j} P(A_i A_j) + \sum_{i < j < k} P(A_i A_j A_k) - \dots \quad (\equiv)$$

$$q = 1 - p$$

$$P(A_i) = \frac{1-p}{n} = \frac{q}{n} \quad - n \text{ штук}$$

$$P(A_i A_j) = q^2 \cdot \frac{1}{n(n-1)} = \frac{q^2}{A_n^2} \quad - C_n^2 \text{ штук}$$

$$P(A_i A_j A_k) = q^3 \cdot \frac{1}{n(n-1)(n-2)} = \frac{q^3}{A_n^3} \quad - C_n^3 \text{ штук}$$

$$P(A_i, \dots, A_n) = \frac{q^n}{A_n^n} = \frac{q^n}{n!} \quad - 1 \text{ штука}$$

$$(\equiv) \quad q - q^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2!} + q^3 \cdot \frac{1}{3!} - \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \frac{q^n}{n!}$$

$$P(\bar{A}) = 1 - P(A) = 1 - q + q^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2!} - q^3 \cdot \frac{1}{3!} + \dots + (-1)^n \frac{q^n}{n!}$$

$\downarrow_{n \rightarrow \infty}$   
 $e^{p-1}$