Name :- Komal Mhetre Role :- DevOps Engineer

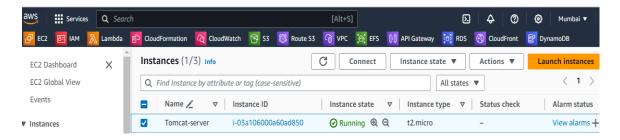
Task :- CICD pipeline to deploy the maven web application in tomcat server.

- 1 Create CICD Pipeline to Clone and Build Java Maven Web Application
- 2 Create CICD Pipeline to Deploy the Maven Web Application in Tomcat Server
- 3 Automate the CICD Pipeline using GitHub webhook and Poll-SCM

.....

Prerequisites:

- 1. Jenkins Installed: Ensure Jenkins is installed and running.
- 2. GitHub Repository: Have a Java Maven project in a GitHub repository.
- 3. Maven Installed: Jenkins should have Maven installed or configured.
- 4. Tomcat Server: Tomcat server set up on a machine with SSH access.
- 5. Jenkins Plugins: Ensure the following plugins are installed:
 - GitHub Integration
 - Maven Integration
 - SSH Pipeline Steps or Publish Over SSH (for deploying to Tomcat)
 - Pipeline (for scripted pipelines)
- 1. First Launch instance and give name tomcat server.



Switch to root user

Sudo su

· Update the package repository.

Sudo apt-get update -y

Install java

sudo apt install default-jdk -y java -version

Navigate to the /opt directory cd /opt

2. Install Aapache Tomcatwget https://dlcdn.apache.org/tomcat/tomcat-10/v10.1.28/bin/apache-tomcat-10.1.28.zip

Unzip the tomcat binary

Sudo apt install unzip sudo unzip apache-tomcat-10.1.28.zip

3. Edit the tomcat-users.xml file

Sudo vi /conf/tomcat-users.xml

```
root@ip-172-31-0-13:/opt# ls
apache-tomcat-10.1.28 apache-tomcat-10.1.28.zip
root@ip-172-31-0-13:/opt# cd apache-tomcat-10.1.28/
root@ip-172-31-0-13:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28# ls
BUILDING.txt CONTRIBUTING.md LICENSE NOTICE README.md RELEASE-NOTES RUNNING.txt bin conf lib logs temp webapps work
root@ip-172-31-0-13:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28# sudo vi /conf/tomcat-users.xml|
```

4. In the editor scroll down and add username, password and roles.

</tomcat-users>

<user username="admin" password="123456" roles="admin-gui,manager-gui,manager-script"/></tomcat-users>

5. Edit the context.xml file. As you need to comment out the value tag.

sudo vi webapps/manager/META-INF/context.xml

```
root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28# sudo vi webapps/manager/META-INF/context.xmlroot@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28# |
```

6. In the vi editor scroll down and comment the value line.

<!-- <value classname= to 0:1" /> -->

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!--
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contributor license agreements. See the NOTICE file distributed with
this work for additional information regarding copyright ownership.
The ASF licenses this file to You under the Apache License, Version 2.0
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distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.
See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
limitations under the License.
-->

</pr>

<pre
```

7. Change the current directory to the tomcat bin folder.

```
cd apache-tomcat-10.1.28/bin Is -I
```

```
### RULDING txt CONTRIBUTING and LICENSE NOTICE README md RELEASE—NOTES RUNNING.txt bin conf lib logs temp webapps work root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28% cd bin/root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28% cd bin/root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28% in root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28% in root@ip-17
```

8. Add execute permission to all the *.sh scripts

```
Chmod u+x *.sh
```

```
root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28/bin# chmod u+x *.sh
root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1
```

```
root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28/bin# ls

bootstrap.jar ciphers.bat configtest.bat digest.sh migrate.sh shutdown.sh tomcat-native.tar.gz version.s

catalina-tasks.xml ciphers.sh commons-daemon-native.tar.gz daemon.sh makebase.sh setclasspath.sh startup.bat tool-wrapper.bat

catalina.bat commons-daemon.jar digest.bat migrate.bat shutdown.bat tomcat-juli.jar version.bat

root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28/bin# cd ..

root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28# |
```

- Configure Tomcat to Use port 9090
 - 1. Open the server.xml file located in the conf directory.

Vi conf/server.xml

```
root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28# vi conf/server.xml
root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28# cd bin/
root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28/bin# sudo sh catalina.sh start
Using CATALINA_BASE: /opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28
Using CATALINA_HOME: /opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28
Using CATALINA_TMPDIR: /opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28/temp
Using JRE_HOME: /usr
Using CATSALTH: /opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28/bin/bootstrap.jar:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28/bin/tomcat-juli.jar
Using CATALINA_OPTS:
Tomcat started.
root@ip-172-31-11-238:/opt/apache-tomcat-10.1.28/bin# |
```

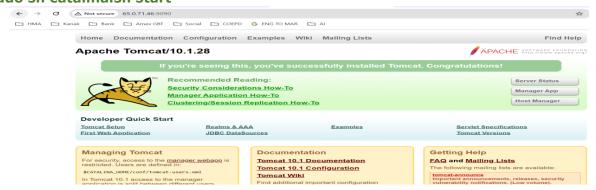
2. Find the following line: XML

<connector port="8080" protocol="HTTP/1.1"</pre>

3. Change the port value from 8080 to 9090.

Start tomcat server

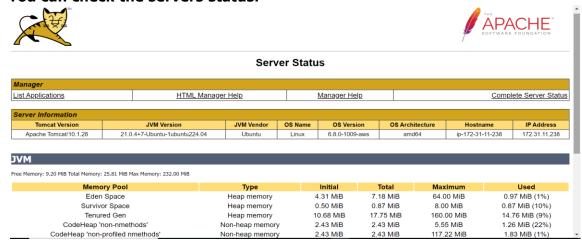
Sudo sh catalina.sh start



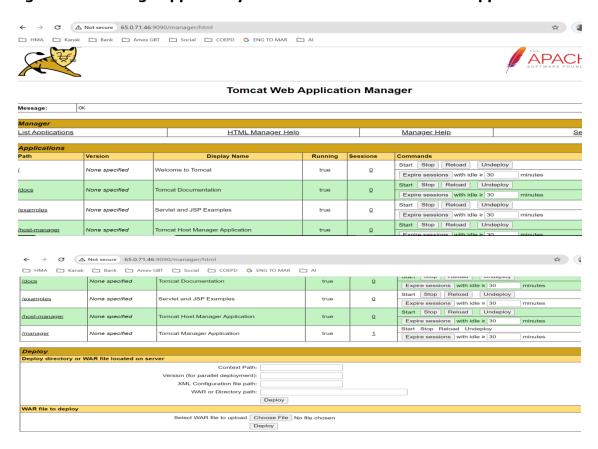
1. Click on server status: Enter username and password.



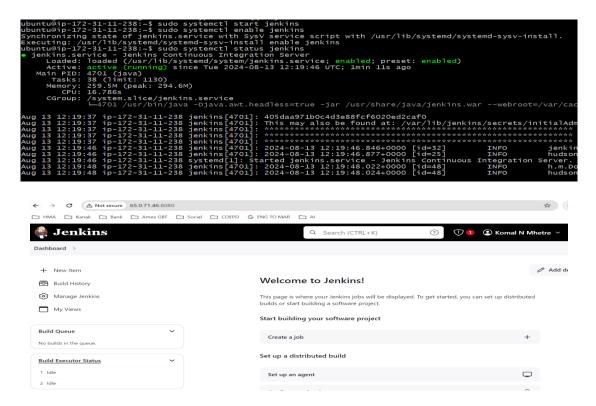
2. You can check the servers status.



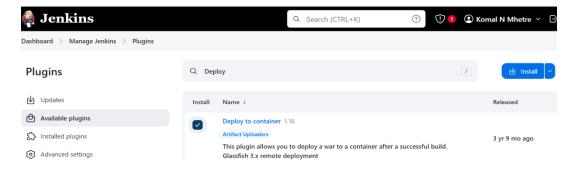
3. Now go to the manage app: here you can see we don't have our application.



- Integrate tomcat with Jenkins.
- 1. Install Jenkins on same EC2 instance.

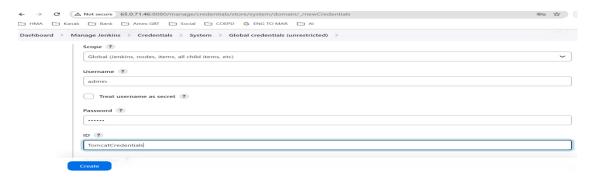


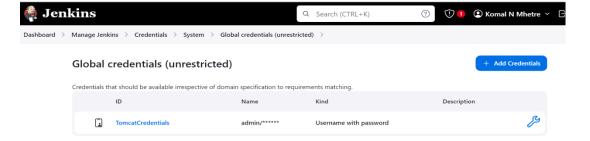
- 2. Install the 'deploy to container' plugin in Jenkins.
- Go to the 'Manage Jenkins' > 'Manage Plugins' > 'Available'
- Search for 'Deploy to Container' and install it.



3. Provide tomcat credentials:

Go to 'Manage Jenkins' > 'Credentials' > 'System' > 'Global Credentials (unristricted)'



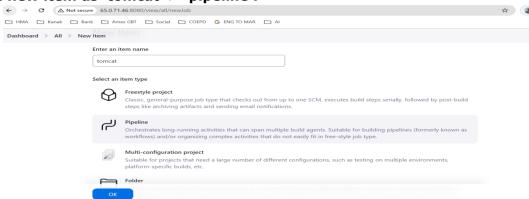


4. Maven installation:

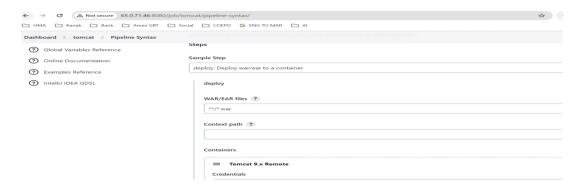
• Go to the 'Manage Jenkins' > 'Tools' > save



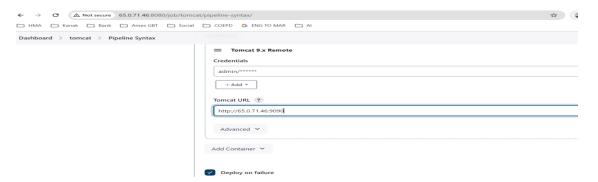
5. Create new item as 'tomcat' > 'pipeline':



6. Go to the pipeline syntax:

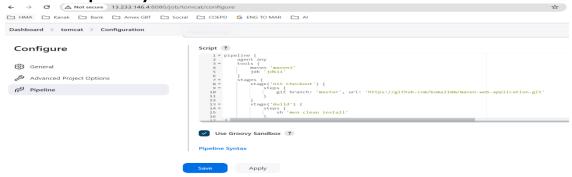


7. Generate pipeline script and also for git repository.



• Deploy Java Application To Tomcat.

1. Clone the repository.



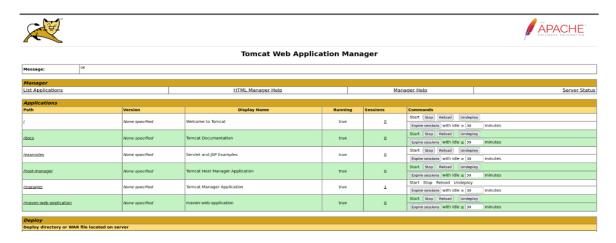
2. Write the pipeline script.

```
pipeline {
   agent any
   tools {
       maven 'maven3'
       jdk 'jdk11'
   }
   stages {
       stage('Git Checkout') {
           steps {
               git branch: 'master', 'https://github.com/komal10m/maven-web-application.git',
       }
       stage('Build') {
           steps {
               sh 'mvn clean install'
       }
       stage('Deploy To Tomcat') {
           steps {
               deploy adapters: [tomcat9(credentialsId: 'TomcatCredentials', path: '', url: 'http://65.0.71.46:9090')], contextPath: null, war: '**/*.war'
       }
   }
}
```

3. Build your script and run it.



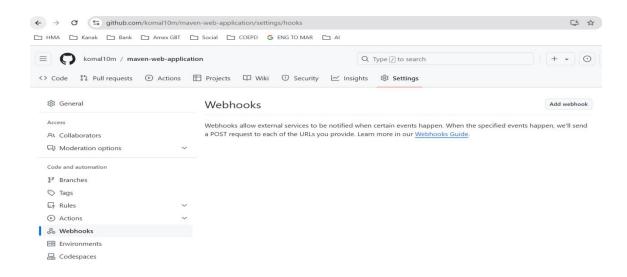
4. Go to the tomcat web interface. Inside Manager App. Our Maven web-Application is Available.



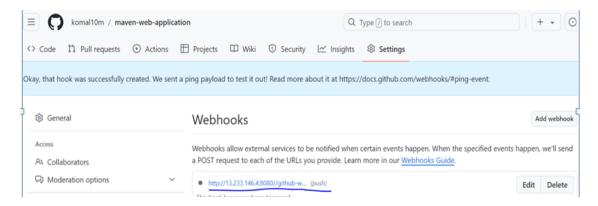
4.L4 Automate the CICD Pipeline using GitHub webhook and Poll-SCM

1. Configure Github Webhook:

• In your github repository, go to the 'Settings' > 'Webhooks' > 'Add webhook'.



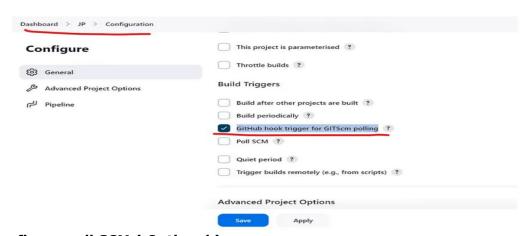
2. Set the payload URL to http://your-jenkins-server/github-webhook/ (ensure your Jenkins server publicly accessable).



- Set the content type to application/json.
- Choose "just the push event" under which event would you like to trigger this webhook".
- Click add webhook.

3. Configure Jenkins job for webhooks:

- In the pipeline job configuration, go to the "Build Triggers"
- Select "Github hook trigger for GITScm polling".



4. Configure poll SCM (Optional):

• If you prefer to use poll SCM, also select "poll SCM" and set the schedule.(to check every 5min)

5. Save and test.

• Save the configuration and test the pushing changes to your Github Repository. The pipeline should trigger automatically.