On the power of oritatami cotranscriptional folding with unary bead sequence

Szilard Zsolt Fazekas, Kohei Maruyama, Reoto Morita,
Shinnosuke Seki

Akita university, University of Electro-Communications

TAMC2019

What is oritatami system?

Oritatami system is a mathematical model for cotranscriptional folding(CF).

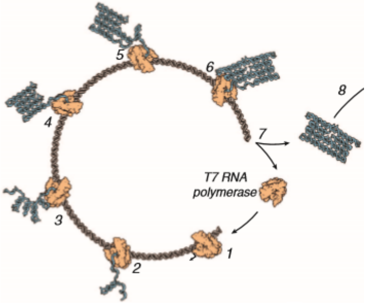


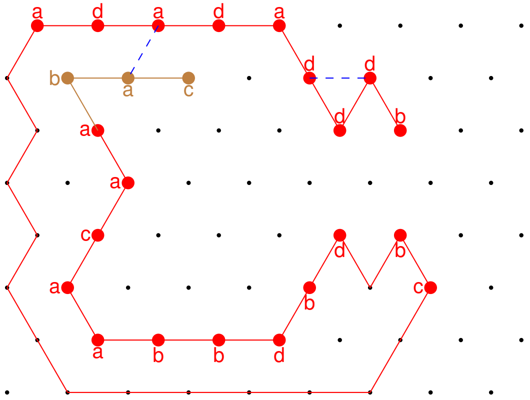
Figure: RNA tile is self-assembly(RNA Origami)

(C. Geary *et al*. Science 345(6198), 2014)

How oritatami system works?

An example

$\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$, $R = \{(a,a), (b,b), (c,c), (d,d)\}$,
arity $\alpha = 2$, *delay* $\delta = 3$, $w = \underline{bac}bcadbcbab$



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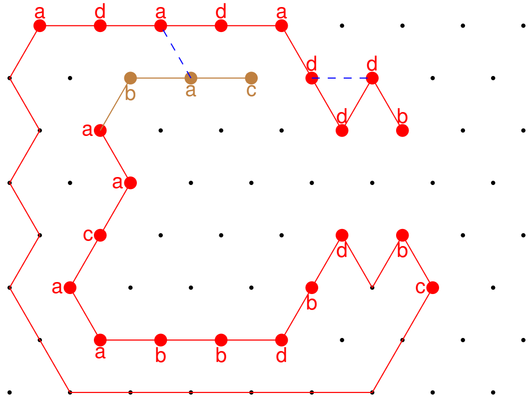

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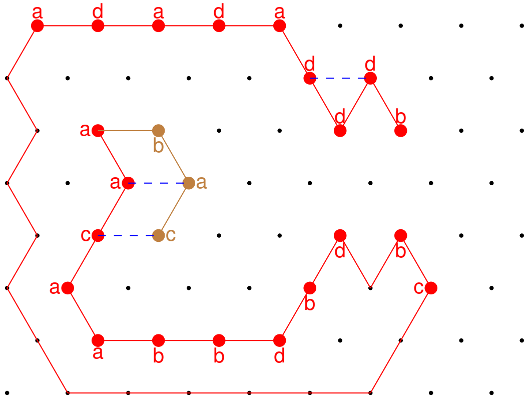

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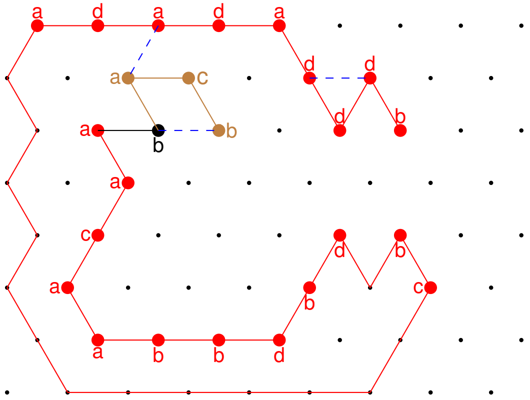

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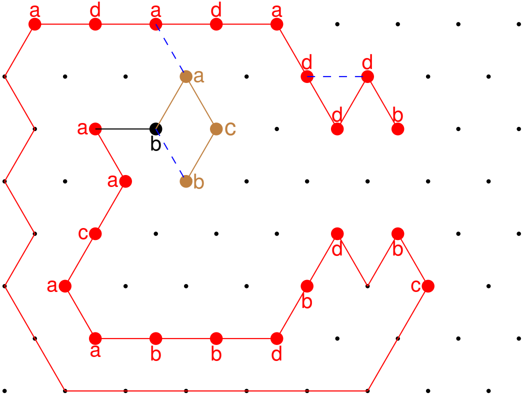

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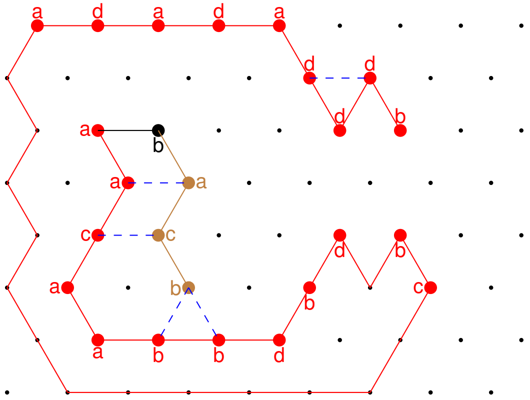

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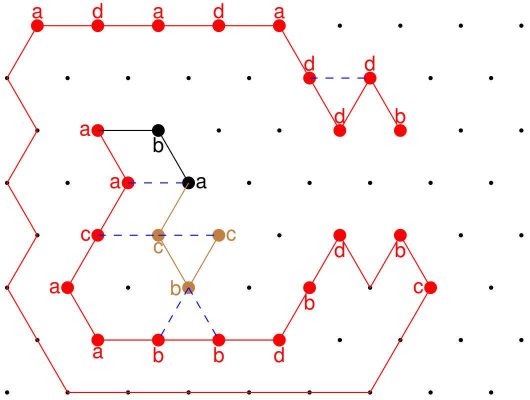

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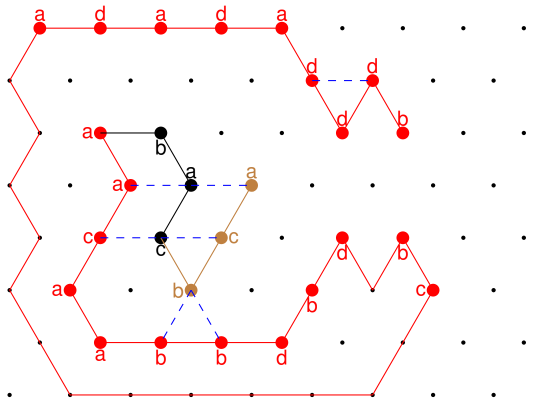

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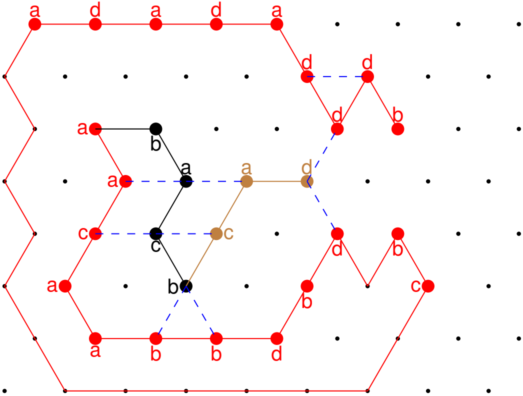

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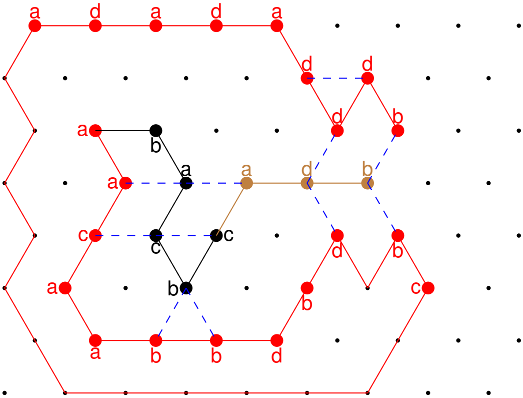

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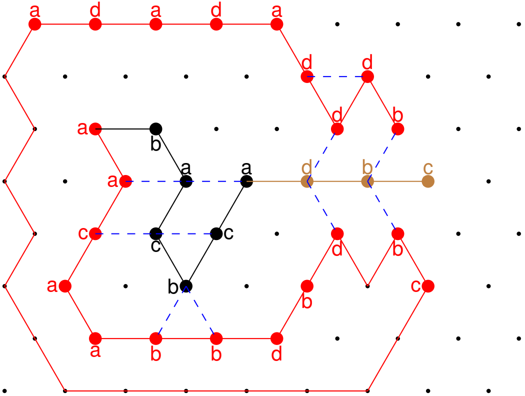

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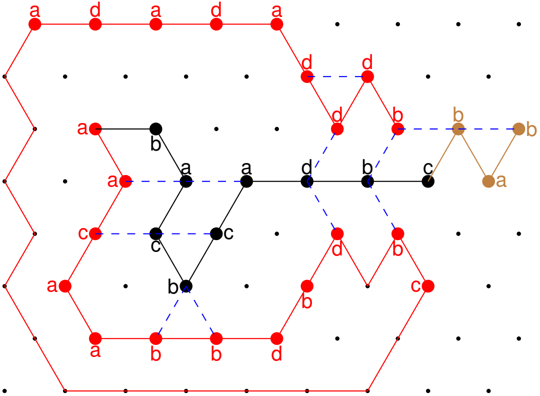

A deterministic oritatami system

An example

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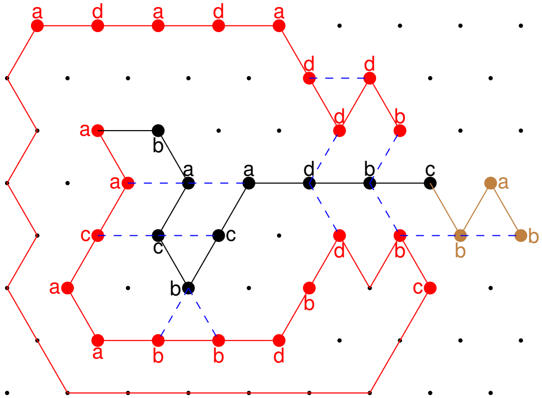

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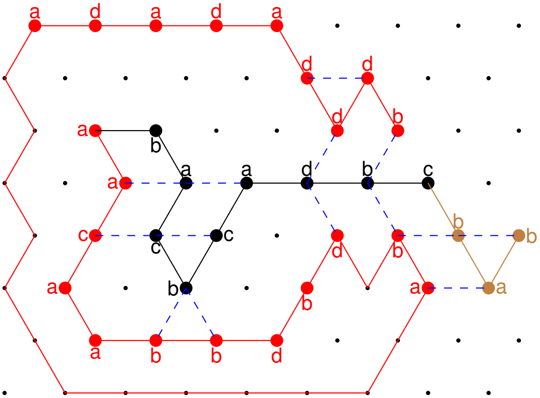


Turing universal

Theorem (C. Geary *et al*. ISAAC, 2018)

Oritatami system at *delay* $\delta = 3$ which employs 542 types of beads is Turing universal.

Theorem

Polynomial length of conformations $\longrightarrow$ Non-Turing-universal

Problem

Problem

Give an upper bound on the length of a transcript of a *delay* δ, *arity* α deterministic oritatami system by a function in δ, α, and seed *n*.

Oritatami System

input : *delay* δ, *arity* α, seed, rule, transcript
output : conformation

Why unary?

Because we considered the unary oritatami system is good for a first step towards the characterization of non-Turing-universal oritatami systems.

Cases of non-Turing-universal oritatami systems

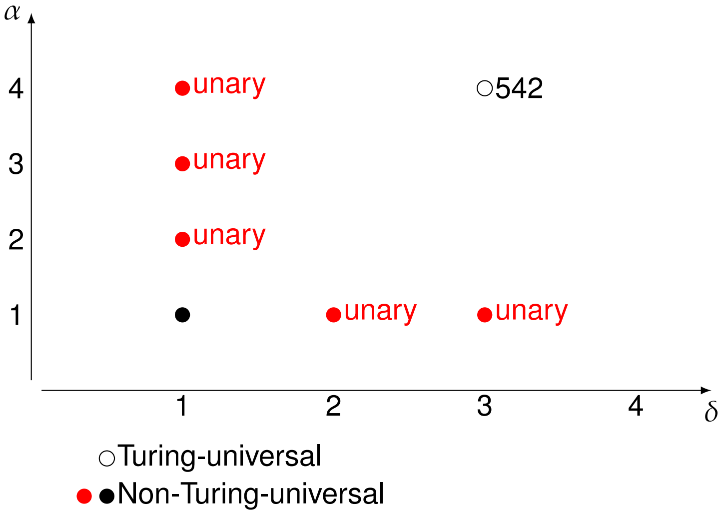


Figure: Cases of non-Turing-universal oritatami systems

Cases of non-Turing-universal oritatami systems

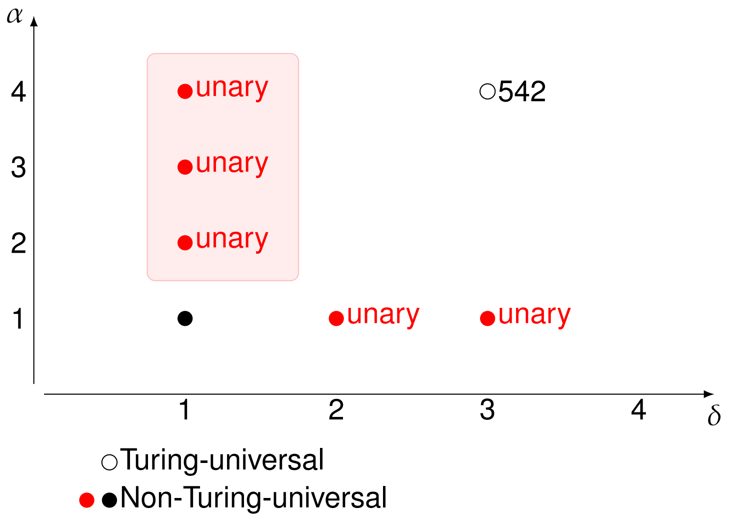
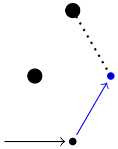


Figure: Cases of non-Turing-universal oritatami systems

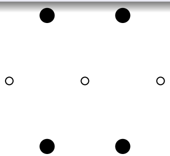
Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Two ways for a bead stabilization

- To be bound to another bead.
- Through a 1-in-1-out structure called the tunnel section.



Bond



Tunnel section

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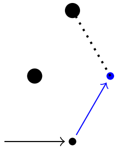

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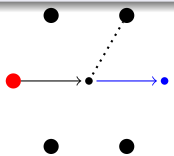


Tunnel section

Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Results ($\delta = 1$)

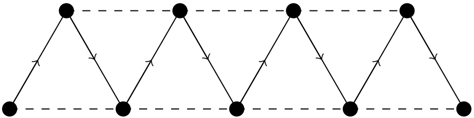
$\alpha = 4$ $3n^2+3n+1$

$\alpha = 3$ $4n+14$

$\alpha = 2$ ∞ but zigzag after $(27n^2+9n+1)$

$*$[a]

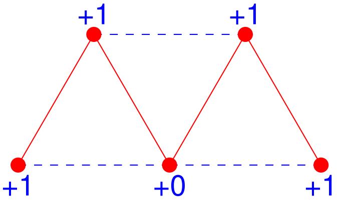
[a] c.f. $\alpha = 1$: $10n$ (Demaine et al. 2018 DNA24)



$\alpha = 2$

zig-zag conformation

Deterministic oritatami system at $\delta = 1$ and at $\alpha = 2$ can make zig-zag conformation



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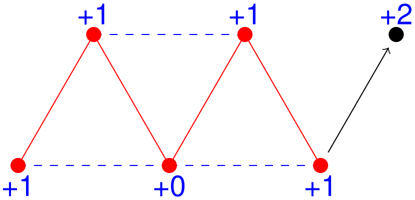

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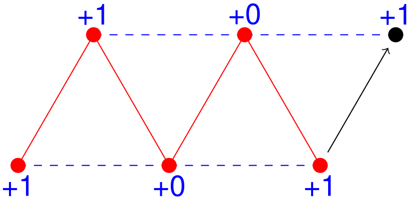

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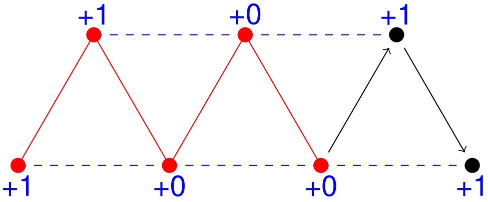

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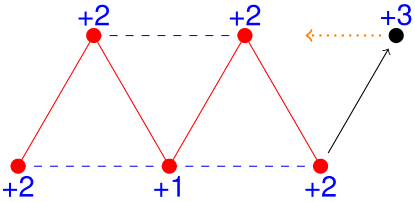

$\alpha = 3$

zig-zag conformation

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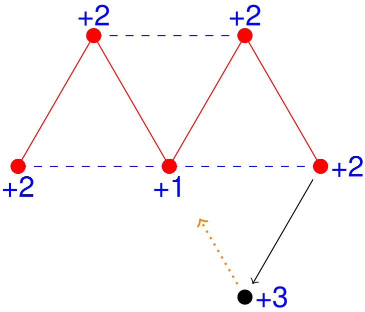

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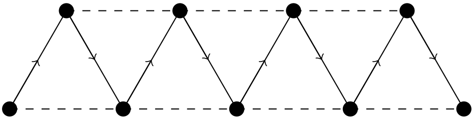

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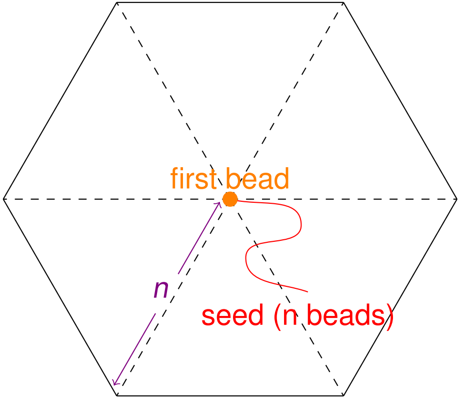
Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

$\alpha = 4$

The terminal conformation at $\alpha = 4$ is of length at most $3n^2 + 3n + 1(\hexagon^n_O)$.



bead free

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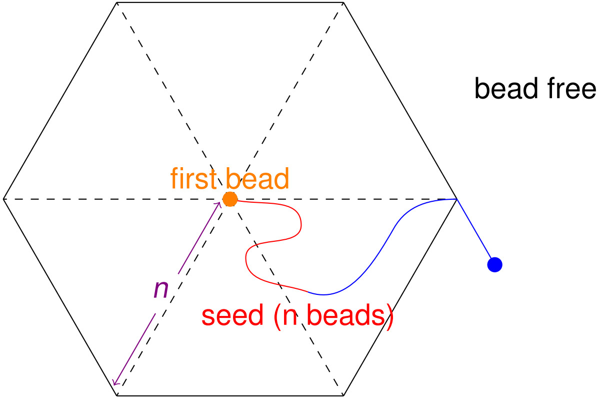

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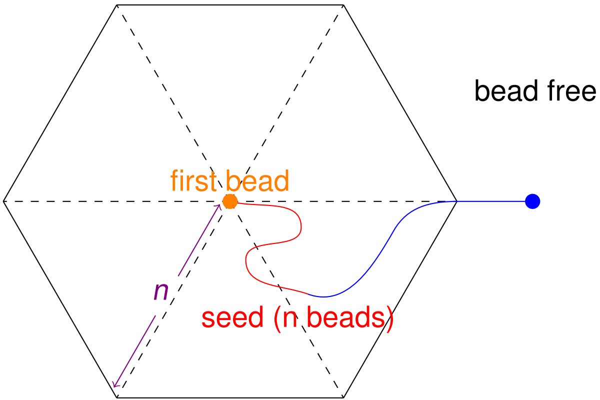
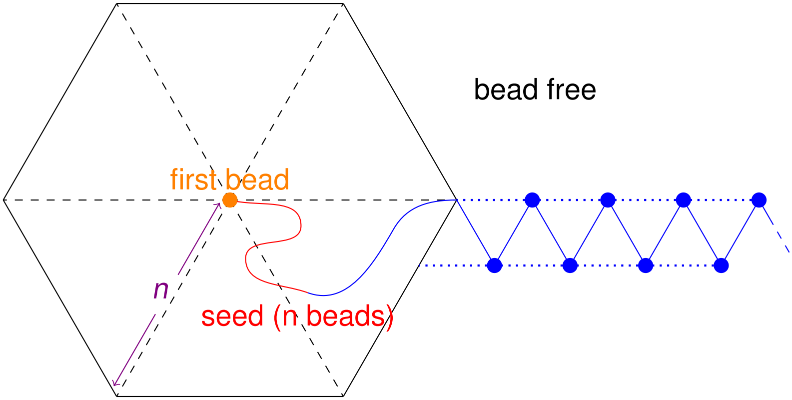


Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

$\alpha = 2$ ($\delta = 1$)

A transcript folds into the zig-zag conformation after its $(27n^2 + 9n + 1)$-th bead ($\hexagon_O^{3n}$).



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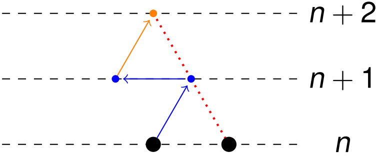

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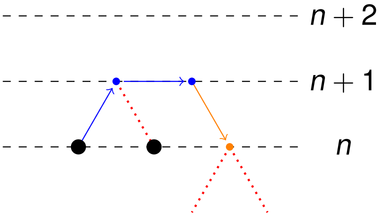

free hands ≤ 2

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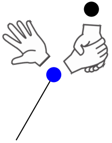
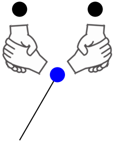
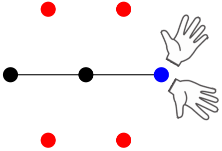


free hands = ±0



free hands = −2



free hands $\leq +2$

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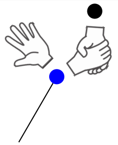

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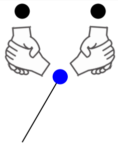
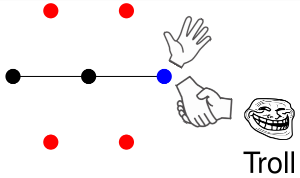


free hands = -2



free hands $\leq +2$

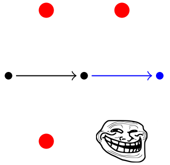
Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem

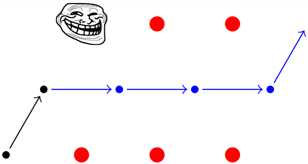
$\alpha \geq 4$ No free hand supplies / tunnel section.

$\alpha = 3$ Troll consumes bonds / tunnel section.

$\alpha = 2$ Troll consumes bonds / tunnel.



Tunnel section

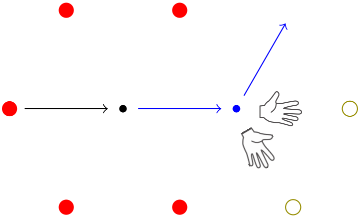


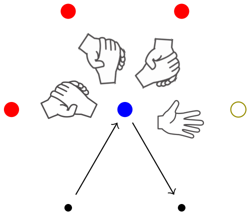
Tunnel

Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem

$\alpha \geq 4$ Any hands are not supplied with using a tunnel section.





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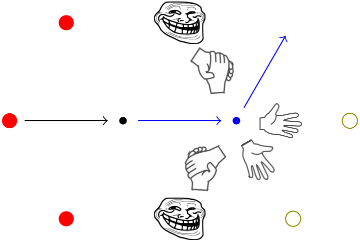
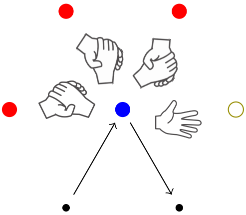
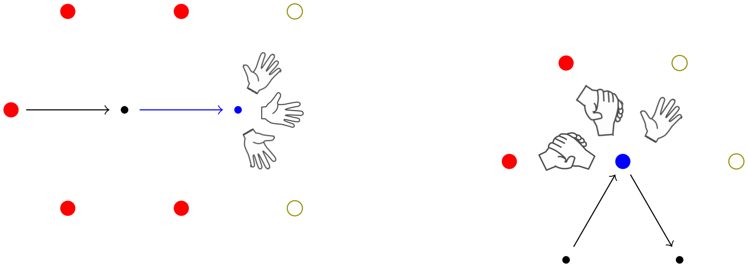


free hands ≤ 0



Tunnel Troll Theorem

$\alpha = 3$ At least one free hand is decreased / tunnel section.



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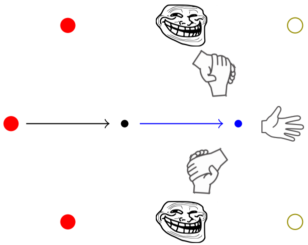

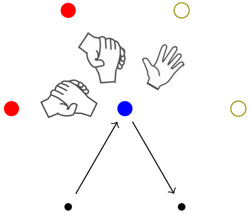

free hands ≤ -1

Tunnel Troll Theorem

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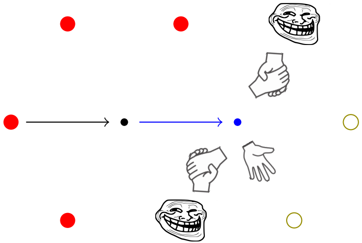
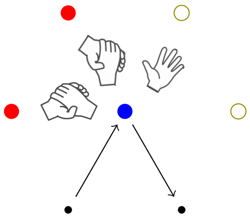


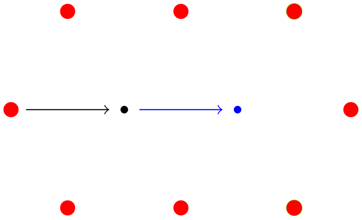
free hands ≤ -1



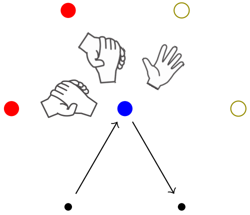
Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem

$\alpha = 3$ At least one free hand is decreased / tunnel section.

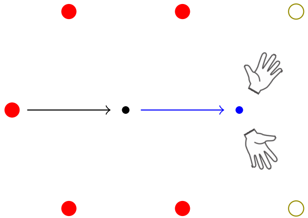


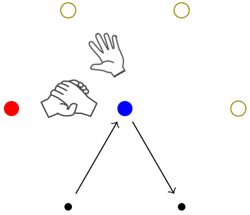
terminal conformaion



Tunnel Troll Theorem

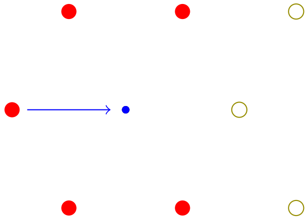
$\alpha = 2$ At least one free hand is decreased / tunnel.

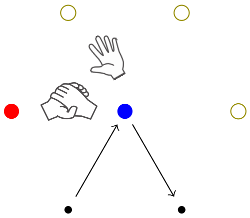




Tunnel Troll Theorem

$\alpha = 2$ At least one free hand is decreased / tunnel.

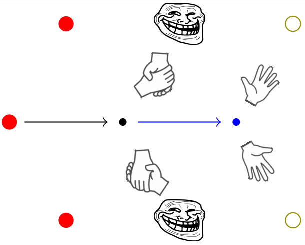




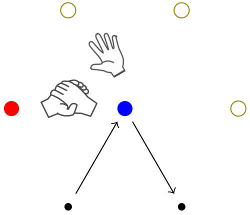
Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem

$\alpha = 2$ At least one free hand is decreased / tunnel.



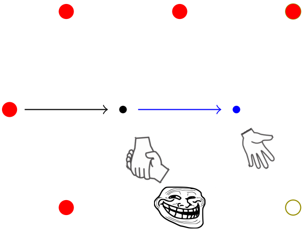
free hands ≤ 0



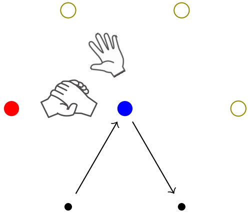
Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem

$\alpha = 2$ At least one free hand is decreased / tunnel.



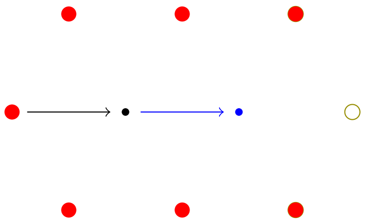
free hands ≤ 0



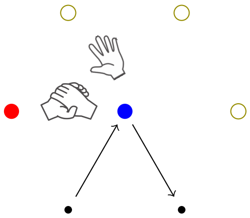
Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem

$\alpha = 2$ At least one free hand is decreased / tunnel.



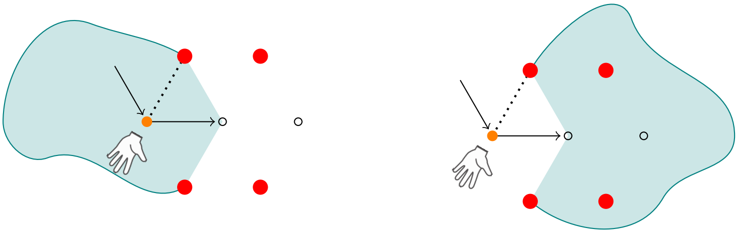
inside tunnel



Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Jordan curve theorem (Hales 2007)

A closed curve which is a non-self-intersecting divides into inside and outside.

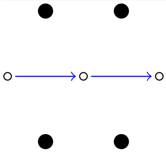


At $\alpha = 2$, Troll consumes free hands an entrance of tunnel, too.

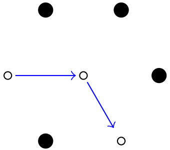
Thank you for listening!!

Tunnel Troll Theorem ($\alpha = 2$)

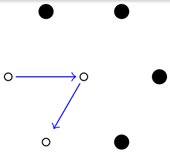
Type of tunnel sections



Straight



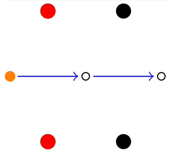
Obtuse



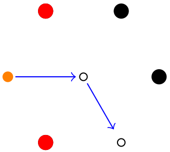
Accute

Tunnel Troll Theorem ($\alpha = 2$)

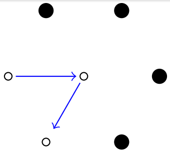
Type of tunnel sections



Straight



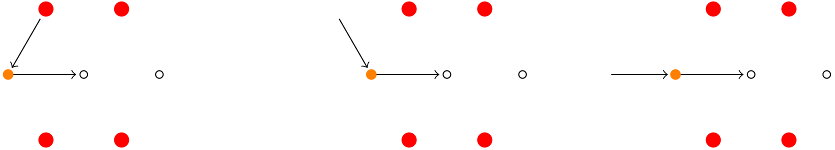
Obtuse



Accute

Tunnel Troll Theorem ($\alpha = 2$)

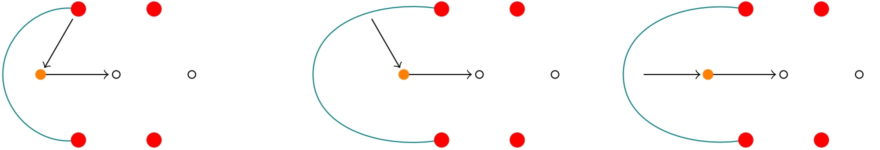
Directions to enter a tunnel



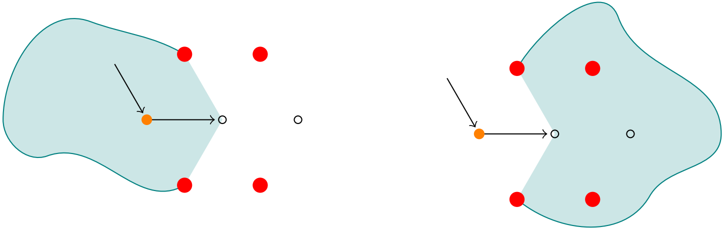
Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem ($\alpha = 2$)

Directions to enter a tunnel



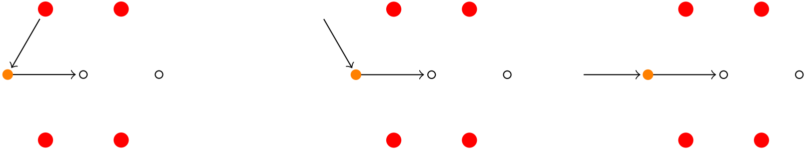
freehands $\leq \pm 0$



Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem ($\alpha = 2$)

If this orange bead is stabilized by bonds, total bonds decrease.



Deterministic unary oritatami systems at delay 1

Tunnel Troll Theorem ($\alpha = 2$)

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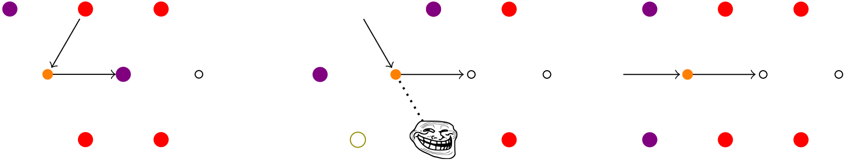

cannot follow | Troll... | inside tunnel

freehands ≤ -1

References I