其概率,计算 $E_{in} = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{n=1}^{4} (-ln \frac{1}{3}) = 1.099$

所以,我们按照式(10)求得梯度:

$$\nabla E_{in} = (\widehat{\mathbf{Y}} - \mathbf{Y})^T \mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{3} - 1 & \frac{1}{3} - 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} - 1 & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} - 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{2}{3} & -5 & -3 \\ \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{3} & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

用梯度下降法式(12)进行权系数向量更新:

$$\boldsymbol{W}^{(1)} = \boldsymbol{W}^{(0)} - \eta \nabla E_{in} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{2}{3} & -5 & -3 \\ \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{3} & 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & 5 & 3 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{3} & -4 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

根据式(13)得到S矩阵:

$$\mathbf{S} = \mathbf{X}(\mathbf{W}^{(1)})^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} & -1 & -4 \\ 3 & 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 15.67 & -3.33 & -12.33 \\ 33.67 & -3.33 & -30.33 \\ 9.67 & -0.33 & -9.33 \\ -14.33 & 2.67 & 11.67 \end{pmatrix}$$

利用Softmax得到:

$$\widehat{\mathbf{Y}} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{\hat{y}}_1 \\ \vec{\hat{y}}_2 \\ \vec{\hat{y}}_3 \\ \vec{\hat{y}}_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.00 & 0.00 & 0.00 \\ 1.00 & 0.00 & 0.00 \\ 1.00 & 0.00 & 0.00 \\ 0.00 & 0.00 & 1.00 \end{pmatrix}$$

第三个样本错分,计算 $E_{in}=(-ln1-ln1-ln0-ln1)/4=\infty$

第二次迭代:

我们按照式(10)求得梯度:

$$\nabla E_{in} = (\widehat{\mathbf{Y}} - \mathbf{Y})^T \mathbf{X} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 1 & 1 - 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 - 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

用梯度下降法式(12)进行权系数向量更新: