

数据表示
数值数据 : C语言 char类型

整数 Integers : C语言 short, int, long型

非整数(Real)Non-integers : C语言 float, double型

* 汇编语言无数据类型 → 汇编语言直接面向硬件电路, 电路运算对象为二进制数据;
其本身没有类型属性, 与数据类型相关是对该数据执行的操作

一、数值数据表示方法

1. 数据编码: ①支持数据类型 ②数据范围, 精度精度 ③数据存储与处理所需的操作代价 ④可移植性

2. 不同进制编码特点: ①十进制: 算法过多, 运算组合状态过多 ②二进制: 符号数最少, "0"/"1" 物理上容易实现;

$$N = \sum_{i=0}^k D_i \times r^i$$

3. 定点数与机器表示

① 无符号数: 所有位数均为数值位

② 有符号数: 增加符号位

真值: 用 +/- 表示正负的某进制数称为符数的真值

机器码(机器内部使用), 将真值和数据一起编码表示的二进制数称为机器码

a. 原码表示法: 高位符号位是符号位 0 正, 1 负 ① 直观易懂 ② ±0 两个零 ③ + - 符号位相同与在 a-b<0 时需调整结果

用逢尾数法用原码表示

$$\text{定点小数 } [x]_原 = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ 1-x, & -1 \leq x < 0 \end{cases}$$

表示区间 $[-1, 1]$, 表示区间 $[-1, 1] \Rightarrow (-2^n, 2^n)$ 区间对称

b. 反码表示法: 数值位按位取反(1的补码) ① 用逻辑门实现 ② ±0 两个零 ③ 加减统一, 但仍需调整 ④ 在进位时需将符号位进位加到LSB上 不再使用

$$\text{定点小数 } [x]_反 = \begin{cases} x, & 0 < x < 1 \\ (2^n-1)-x, & -1 < x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

表示区间 $[-1, 1]$, 表示区间 $[-1, 1] \Rightarrow (-2^n, 2^n)$ 区间对称

c. 补码表示法: 将数模转换进位位权值(模 2 的补码) ① 来表示负数 ② 逢借位考虑进位 ③ 减法可化为加法 ④ 乘法带符号位 补码: $[x]_补 = [x]_原 + 2^n$ 第一位移位 不变, 符号位不变, 符号位向右移位 第一位移位 不变, 符号位不变, 符号位向右移位

$$\text{定点小数 } [x]_补 = \begin{cases} x, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ 2^n+x, & -1 \leq x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$= [x]_原 + 2^n$$

$$[-1, 0]_补 = [-1, 0]_原 + 2^n = 1000 \dots 0000$$

$$[0, 1]_补 = [0, 1]_原 + 2^n = 1000 \dots 0000$$

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