则第三层的输入为:

$$\mathbf{s}_{1}^{(3)} = (\mathbf{w}^{(3)})^{T} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ \chi_{1}^{(2)} \\ \chi_{2}^{(2)} \\ \chi_{3}^{(2)} \end{pmatrix} = (0.64 - 1.91 - 1.91 - 1.91) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0.46 \\ 0.46 \\ 0.46 \end{pmatrix} = -2.00$$

即输出 $\hat{y} = s_1^{(3)} = -2.00$

对于样本 \vec{x}_3 ,其标签为-1,采用平方误差函数: $e_n = (y_n - \hat{y}_n)^2$,则:

$$\delta_1^{(3)} = -2(y_n - s_1^{(3)}) = -2(-1 - (-2.00)) = -2.00$$

运用反向传播法,于是:

$$\delta_j^{(2)} = \sum\nolimits_k (\delta_k^{(3)}) (w_{jk}^{(3)}) \left[s_j^{(2)} \ge 0 \right] = \delta_1^{(3)} w_{j1}^{(3)} \left[s_j^{(2)} \ge 0 \right]$$

$$\exists \mathbb{D} : \vec{\delta}^{(2)} = \begin{pmatrix} \delta_1^{(2)} \\ \delta_2^{(2)} \\ \delta_3^{(2)} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \delta_1^{(3)} w_{11}^{(3)} \begin{bmatrix} s_1^{(2)} \geq 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \delta_1^{(3)} w_{21}^{(3)} \begin{bmatrix} s_2^{(2)} \geq 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ \delta_1^{(3)} w_{31}^{(3)} \begin{bmatrix} s_2^{(2)} \geq 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} (-2.00) * (-1.91) * 1 \\ (-2.00) * (-1.91) * 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3.82 \\ 3.82 \end{pmatrix}$$

继续运用反向传播法,于是: $\delta_j^{(1)} = \sum_k (\delta_k^{(2)})(w_{jk}^{(2)})(x_j^{(1)})'$,所以:

$$\delta_j^{(1)} = \sum\nolimits_k (\delta_k^{(2)}) (w_{jk}^{(2)}) \left[\! \left[s_j^{(1)} \geq 0 \right] \! \right] = (\delta_1^{(2)} w_{j1}^{(2)} + \delta_2^{(2)} w_{j2}^{(2)} + \delta_3^{(2)} w_{j3}^{(2)}) \left[\! \left[s_j^{(1)} \geq 0 \right] \! \right]$$

由此可以得到:

$$\vec{\delta}^{(1)} = \begin{pmatrix} \delta_1^{(1)} \\ \delta_2^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s_1^{(1)} \ge 0 \end{bmatrix} & 0 \\ 0 & \begin{bmatrix} s_2^{(1)} \ge 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} w_{11}^{(2)} & w_{12}^{(2)} & w_{13}^{(2)} \\ w_{21}^{(2)} & w_{22}^{(2)} & w_{23}^{(2)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \delta_1^{(2)} \\ \delta_2^{(2)} \\ \delta_3^{(2)} \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -0.29 & -0.29 & -0.29 \\ -0.29 & -0.29 & -0.29 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3.82 \\ 3.82 \\ 3.82 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

令η = 0.01,利用梯度下降法进行权系数更新: