

28.1 对偶SVM动机

非线性支撑向量机模型
最佳的 (w, b) = ?

$$\min_w \frac{1}{2} w^T w$$

Subject to
 $y_n(w^T z_n + b) \geq 1$
 $\Phi(x_i)$
 for $n = 1, 2, \dots, N$

如果 d 很大，甚至无穷大，挑战巨大
QP针对 $(d+1)$ 个变量和 N 个约束条件求解

目的：SVM算法求解可以不依赖于 d 吗？

使用 Lagrange 来于 α_n 构造 Lagrange 函数

$$L(b, w, \alpha) = \frac{1}{2} w^T w + \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n (1 - y_n(w^T z_n + b))$$

SVM优化问题转化为

$$\begin{aligned} \min_{b, w} (\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} L(b, w, \alpha)) &= \min_{b, w} (\infty \text{ if violate, } \frac{1}{2} w^T w \text{ if feasible}) = \frac{1}{2} w^T w \\ \int \text{violate } (b, w) : \max_{\text{all } \alpha_n > 0} (\frac{1}{2} w^T w + \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n \cdot \text{正数}) &\rightarrow \infty \\ \mid \text{feasible } (b, w) : \max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} (\frac{1}{2} w^T w + \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n \cdot \text{非正数}) &= \frac{1}{2} w^T w \end{aligned}$$

28.2 双层SVM拉格朗日分析

在所有的 $\alpha_n \geq 0$ 的中挑选任意一个 α^* ($\because \max \geq \text{any}$)

$$\min_{b, w} (\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} L(b, w, \alpha)) \geq \min_{b, w} (L(b, w, \alpha^*))$$

如果 $\alpha^* \geq 0$ 是上式右边 $\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} L(b, w, \alpha)$ 中的最佳值 ($\because \text{best is one of any}$)

$$\min_{b, w} (\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} L(b, w, \alpha)) \geq \max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} (\min_{b, w} (L(b, w, \alpha)))$$

等价于原 SVM 模型
Lagrange Dual Problem

原问题(求解 (b, w))与拉格朗日对偶问题(求解 α)的关系

若满足
 原问题是凸函数
 原问题存在可行解
 \Rightarrow 可取等式构成强对偶问题
 约束条件线性(非线性变换中)(\Rightarrow 二次规划(QP)问题)

$$\min_{b, w} (\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} L(b, w, \alpha)) = \min_{b, w} (\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} (\min_{b, w} (L(b, w, \alpha))))$$

等式两边对原问题求解和对对偶问题求解都能得到最优 (b, w, α)

对偶问题是支撑向量

$$\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} \left(\min_{b, w} \left(\frac{1}{2} w^T w + \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n (1 - y_n(w^T z_n + b)) \right) \right)$$

“括号”内的问题(inner problem)是无约束条件的优化问题

$$\frac{\partial L(b, w, \alpha)}{\partial b} = -\sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n y_n = 0$$

$$\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0, \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n y_n = 0} \left(\min_{b, w} \left(\frac{1}{2} w^T w + \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n (1 - y_n(w^T z_n)) \right) \right)$$

$$\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0} \left(\min_{b, w} \left(\frac{1}{2} w^T w + \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n (1 - y_n(w^T z_n + b)) \right) \right)$$

“括号”内的问题(inner problem)是无约束条件的优化问题

$$\frac{\partial L(b, w, \alpha)}{\partial w_i} = w_i - \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n y_n z_{n,i} = 0 \Rightarrow w = \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n y_n z_n$$

$$\max_{\text{all } \alpha_n \geq 0, \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n y_n = 0, w = \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n y_n z_n} \left(\min_{b, w} \left(\frac{1}{2} w^T w + \sum_{n=1}^N \alpha_n \right) \right)$$

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