

$$W(z) = \frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}}$$

$$Y(z) = \frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}, |z| > a = -\frac{a}{1-a} \frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} + \frac{1}{1-a} \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}}$$

$$X(z) = \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}}, |z| > 1 \quad W(n) = -\frac{a}{1-a} a^n u(n) + \frac{1}{1-a} u(n)$$

差分程
D算子 $\rightarrow H(D)$ 部分分式 $\frac{z}{z(n-a)}$
Z变换 $[Y(n-m)] \Rightarrow z^{-m} Y(z)$ 部分分式 $H(z)$

2.20 求下列序列的 z 变换和收敛域。

$$(1) \delta(n-m)$$

$$(2) \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n)$$

$$(3) a^n u(-n-1)$$

$$(4) \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n [u(n) - u(n-10)]$$

$$(5) \cos(\omega_0 n) u(n)$$

$$\text{解: (1)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} X(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-m) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-m) z^{-n}$$

$\text{收敛域 } |z| \in (0, \infty) \text{ 所有 } z$

$$(2) X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} X(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{a}{z}\right)^n u(-n-1) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{a}{z}\right)^n = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{a}{z}\right)^n = \frac{z}{z-a}$$

$\text{收敛域 } |z| \in (0, a) \quad |z| < a$

收敛域 $|z| \in (0, a)$

2.21 求下列序列的 z 变换、收敛域和极-零点分布图。

$$(1) x(n) = a^{|n|}, 0 < a < 1$$

$$(2) x(n) = e^{(a+j\omega_0)n} u(n)$$

$$(3) x(n) = Ar^n \cos(\omega_0 n + \phi) u(n), 0 < r < 1$$

$$(4) x(n) = \frac{1}{n!} u(n)$$

$$(5) x(n) = \sin(\omega_0 n + \theta) u(n)$$

角解 (2) $X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{(a+j\omega_0)n} u(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{e^a z}{z - e^{j\omega_0}}\right)^n$

右边界

$$(2) X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} X(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{a}{z}\right)^n u(-n-1) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{a}{z}\right)^n = \frac{z}{z-a}$$

$\text{收敛域 } |z| \in (e^a, \infty) \quad |z| > R_c$

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2.23 求下列 z 变换的逆变换。

$$(1) X(z) = \frac{1}{(1-z^{-1})(1-2z^{-1})}, 1 < |z| < 2$$

$$(2) X(z) = \frac{z-5}{(1-0.5z^{-1})(1-0.5z)}, 0.5 < |z| < 2$$

$$(3) X(z) = \frac{e^{-T} z^{-1}}{(1-e^{-T} z^{-1})^2}, |z| > e^{-T}$$

$$(4) X(z) = \frac{z(2z-a-b)}{(z-a)(z-b)}, |a| < |z| < |b|$$

$$(5) X(z) = \frac{z^2}{(z-2)(z-\frac{1}{2})}, |z| > 2$$

$$\text{解: (1)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (2)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{(a+j\omega_0)n} u(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{e^a z}{z - e^{j\omega_0}}\right)^n$$

$$\text{解: (3)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{(a+j\omega_0)n} u(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{(a+j\omega_0)n} u(n) z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (4)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (5)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (6)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (7)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (8)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (9)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (10)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (11)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (12)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (13)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (14)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (15)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (16)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (17)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (18)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (19)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (20)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (21)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (22)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (23)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (24)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (25)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (26)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (27)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (28)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (29)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (30)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (31)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (32)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (33)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (34)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (35)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (36)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (37)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (38)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \delta(n-1) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{2})^n z^{-n}$$

$$\text{解: (39)} X(z) = z[X(n)] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x(n) z^{-n} = \sum_{n=0}^$$