



<

Previous



Next

>

Quiz 9

Bookmark this page

Problem 1

1/1 point (graded)

What is the projection of the i 'th coordinate direction onto the j 'th coordinate direction, for $i \neq j$?

- ☒ 0
- ☐ 1
- ☐ $\sqrt{2}$
- ☐ 2



Submit

Problem 2

1/1 point (graded)

What is the unit vector in the direction of $(4, 1, 1, 9, 1)$?

- ☐ $(\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{16}, \frac{1}{16}, \frac{9}{16}, \frac{1}{16})$
- ☐ $(\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{12})$
- ☒ $(\frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{10}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{1}{10})$
- ☐ $(\frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{20}, \frac{1}{20}, \frac{9}{20}, \frac{1}{20})$



Submit

Problem 3

1/1 point (graded)

Given a data set with the covariance matrix, $\Sigma = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0.6 \\ 0.6 & 0.25 \end{pmatrix}$, find the variance in the direction of $(1, 1)$.

- ☐ 0.655
- ☒ 1.225
- ☐ 2.450
- ☐ 1.667





Submit

Problem 4

1/1 point (graded)

Given a data set, \mathbf{X} , represented by the covariance matrix Σ , which of the following expressions gives the variance of \mathbf{X} in the direction of \mathbf{u} ?

☐ $\Sigma^{-1}\mathbf{u}$

☒ $\mathbf{u}^T \Sigma \mathbf{u}$

☐ $\mathbf{u}^T \mathbf{u} |\Sigma|$

☐ $\mathbf{u} \Sigma \mathbf{u}^T$



Submit

Problem 5

1/1 point (graded)

Which of the following are characteristics of a set of orthonormal vectors?

☐ All of the vectors point in the same direction

☒ All of the vectors have length **1**

☒ All of the vectors are orthogonal to each other

☐ All of the vectors have exactly one non-zero component, e.g. $(0, 0, 1, 0, 0)$



Submit

Problem 6

1/1 point (graded)

Say you want to project points $\mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{R}^4$ onto three directions \mathbf{u}_1 , \mathbf{u}_2 , and \mathbf{u}_3 . This projection can be realized by multiplying \mathbf{x} by a matrix of what dimension?

☐ 4×3

☐ 4×4

☒ 3×4

☐ 3×1



Submit

Problem 7

1/1 point (graded)

True or false: An MNIST projection from **784**-dimensional space into **50**-dimensional space reconstructs into an image that is not recognizable.

☐ True

☒ False



Submit

Problem 8

1/1 point (graded)

True or false: A $d \times d$ matrix M can be perfectly reconstructed just from its d eigenvectors.

☐ True

☒ False



Submit

Problem 9

1/1 point (graded)

Which of the following are properties of eigenvectors?

☐ Eigenvectors are necessarily of unit length

☐ Unit length eigenvectors are all proportional to each other

☒ There are d orthogonal, unit length eigenvectors for a $d \times d$ matrix, M



Submit

Problem 10

1/1 point (graded)

For the matrix, $M = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$, is the vector $w = \frac{1}{\sqrt{17}}(0, 4, -1)$ an eigenvector?

If so, what is the eigenvalue for that eigenvector?

☒ Yes, eigenvalue = -1

☐ Yes, eigenvalue = 2

☐ Yes, eigenvalue = $-\frac{1}{2}$

☐ No, not an eigenvector



Submit

Problem 11

1/1 point (graded)

Suppose \mathbf{M} is a symmetric matrix. Let \mathbf{U} be the matrix whose columns are the eigenvectors of \mathbf{M} , and let $\mathbf{\Lambda}$ be the diagonal matrix whose entries are the eigenvalues of \mathbf{M} . Which of the following expressions is equivalent to the matrix product $\mathbf{M}\mathbf{x}$?

☐ $\mathbf{M}\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{x}$

☒ $\mathbf{M}\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{\Lambda}\mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{x}$

☐ $\mathbf{M}\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{\Lambda}\mathbf{U}\mathbf{x}$

☐ $\mathbf{M}\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{U}\mathbf{\Lambda}^{-1}\mathbf{U}^T \mathbf{x}$



Submit

Problem 12

1/1 point (graded)

When we represent data in the basis given by the eigenvectors of the covariance matrix, are the features less correlated or more correlated than when representing the same data in the standard basis?

Less correlated



Submit

[< Previous](#)

[Next >](#)

© All Rights Reserved



edX

[About](#)

[Affiliates](#)

[edX for Business](#)

[Open edX](#)

[Careers](#)

[News](#)

Legal

[Terms of Service & Honor Code](#)

[Privacy Policy](#)

[Accessibility Policy](#)

[Trademark Policy](#)

[Sitemap](#)

Connect

[Blog](#)

[Contact Us](#)

[Help Center](#)

[Media Kit](#)



© 2022 edX LLC. All rights reserved.

深圳市恒宇博科技有限公司 [粤ICP备17044299号-2](#)