北京师范大学 2022-2023学年春季学期"网络实验"实验报告

综合实验

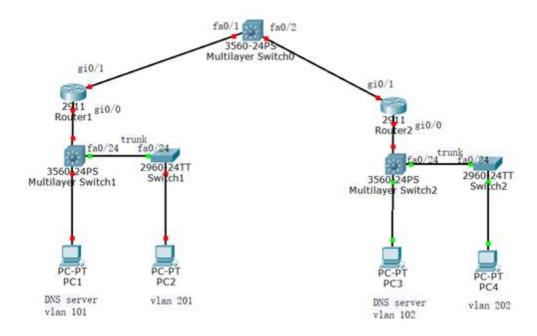
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实验要求:

一. 物理连接

实验分**2**个组进行,使用思科模拟软件。每个同学模拟两个组。每个组选用一台路由器、一台三层交换机和一台二层交换机。要求按下图拓扑进行连接。如下图:最上端设备为核心交换机,按老师要求配置(后面提供)



核心交换机配置:

Switch>

Switch>ena

Switch#conf t

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

Switch(config)#hostname CORE

CORE(config)#int fa 0/1

CORE(config-if)#no shut

CORE(config-if)#no switchport

CORE(config-if)#ip add 200.200.1.254 255.255.255.0

CORE(config-if)#int fa 0/2

CORE(config-if)#no shut

CORE(config-if)#no switchport

CORE(config-if)#ip add 200.200.2.254 255.255.255.0

CORE(config-if)#

CORE#(config)#ip routing

CORE#

注意:核心交换机必须按老师指定的配置,不能自己增加额外的配置

二. IP编址

每组两台交换机之间通过端口**24**进行连接,之间配置成**TRUNK**链路。每个组配置**VLAN10**x、**VLAN20**x,其中**x**为组号。例如:组号为**2**时,需要配置**VLAN10**2和**202**。

VLAN10x 使用IP网络192.168.10x.0/24, VLAN20x使用IP网络192.168.20x.0/24。VLAN10x为服务器网段,VLAN20x 为客户端网段。DNS、WEB和EMAIL(不做)使用相应网段的101-103三个IP地址。在三层交换机中启用VLAN10x和VLAN20x三层接口,其IP分别设为相应IP网络的地址1。

第一组路由器配置lo0: 1.1.1.1/32;三层交换机配置lo0: 1.1.1.2/32

第二组路由器配置lo0: 2.2.2.1/32;三层交换机配置lo0: 2.2.2.2/32

X组三层交换机名字为SW1_x, 其中x=1或2. X组二层交换机名字SW2_x

各组路由器gi 0/1端口的IP地址使用200.200.x.0/24网段,分别是该网段的地址200.200.x.10。200.200.x.0/24由x组使用。路由器gi0/0对应的交换机端口划分到VLAN10x,gi 0/0 IP配置为192.168.10x.254 /24。255.255.255.0

三. IP NAT与DHCP

所有客户PC机的IP地址在离开本组的出口路由器时,转换成路由器gi0/1接口IP地址。各组服务器提供的服务应满足本组及其他组的PC机能够访问。当从外网访问200.200.x.101时,就访问了x组的DNS服务器;当从外网访问200.200.x.102时,就访问了x组的WEB服务器;

在每组的三层交换机上配置DHCP服务器,使得vlan20x的计算机可以自动获得ip地址(包括网关等)

四. 路由

每组的路由器配置到核心交换机的默认路由

每组组内配置ospf选路

默认路由通过ospf通告到ospf域中

Ospf配置中要求指定路由器ID为loopback的ip 地址。

出口路由器到外部网络的下一跳IP地址为: 200.200.x.254。

五. 网络联通性测试

首先保证各组内客户机与服务器相互间具有**IP**连通性,并均可**PING**通出口路由器内外口**IP**地址。然后检查与其他组连通性。

六. Windows 2012 Server配置DNS服务器(不需要配置)

DNS服务器运行在Windows 2012 Server环境,负责本组的三个服务器的域名解析。为了方便各组记忆,具体的域名规划如下:

第1组: (DNS服务器 ----- 192.168.101.101)

Web服务器----web.beijing.china.com-----192.168.101.102

Mail 服务器---- beijing.china.com-----192.168.101.103

第2组: (DNS服务器 ----- 192.168.102.101)

Web服务器----web.shanghai.china.com-----192.168.102.102

Mail服务器---- shanghai.china.com-----192.168.102.103

提交:

- 1. 每个设备show run (10分)
- 2. 路由器三层交换机show ip route (10分)
- 3. PC 之间ping 通的测试 (10分)

在PC2上, ping 192.168.101.101; ping 192.168.101.102;

Ping 200.200.2.254

在PC4上, ping 192.168.101.101; ping 192.168.101.102

Ping 200.200.1.254

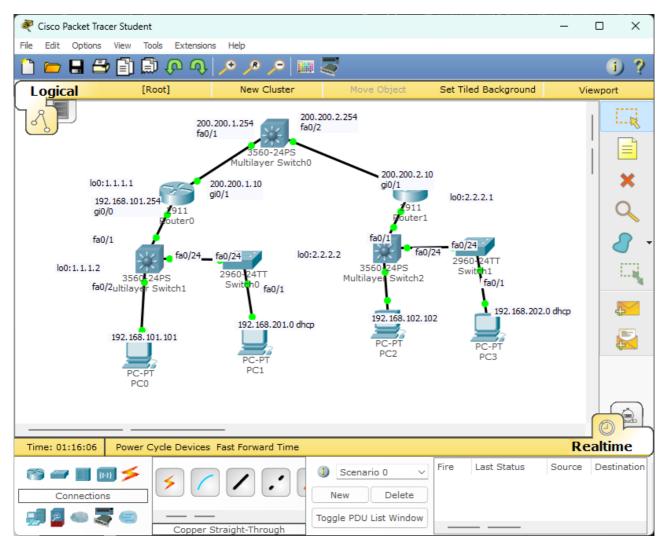
4. 文件名: 学号_姓名_综合实验(word或PDF文档)

□ 基础性实验 □ 综合性实验 □设计性实验

实验报告正文

实验过程

1 网络拓扑



2 sh run

2.1 核心交换机

```
CORE*sh run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1296 bytes
!
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname CORE
!
!
!
!
!
!
```

```
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
interface FastEthernet0/1
 no switchport
 ip address 200.200.1.254 255.255.255.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
interface FastEthernet0/2
 no switchport
 ip address 200.200.2.254 255.255.255.0
 duplex auto
 speed auto
interface FastEthernet0/3
interface FastEthernet0/4
interface FastEthernet0/5
interface FastEthernet0/6
interface FastEthernet0/7
interface FastEthernet0/8
interface FastEthernet0/9
interface FastEthernet0/10
interface FastEthernet0/11
interface FastEthernet0/12
interface FastEthernet0/13
interface FastEthernet0/14
interface FastEthernet0/15
```

```
!
interface FastEthernet0/16
interface FastEthernet0/17
interface FastEthernet0/18
interface FastEthernet0/19
interface FastEthernet0/20
interface FastEthernet0/21
interface FastEthernet0/22
interface FastEthernet0/23
interface FastEthernet0/24
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
interface Vlan1
 no ip address
 shutdown
ip classless
ip flow-export version 9
line con 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
 login
!
end
     路由器1
2.2
Router>ena
Router#sh run
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 1292 bytes
```

```
version 15.1
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
hostname Router
!
ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
license udi pid CISCO2911/K9 sn FTX15241CPO
spanning-tree mode pvst
interface Loopback0
ip address 1.1.1.1 255.255.255
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
 ip address 192.168.101.254 255.255.255.0
 ip nat inside
 duplex auto
 speed auto
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
 ip address 200.200.1.10 255.255.255.0
 ip nat outside
 duplex auto
 speed auto
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
 no ip address
```

```
duplex auto
 speed auto
 shutdown
ļ
interface Vlan1
 no ip address
 shutdown
router ospf 1
 router-id 1.1.1.1
 log-adjacency-changes
 redistribute static subnets
 network 1.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 area 0
 network 200.200.1.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
 network 192.168.101.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
default-information originate
ip nat inside source list 1 interface GigabitEthernet0/1 overload
ip nat inside source static 192.168.101.101 200.200.1.101
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 200.200.1.254
ip flow-export version 9
!
access-list 1 permit 192.168.101.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 1 permit 192.168.201.0 0.0.0.255
!
line con 0
ļ
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
 login
!
end
```

2.3 三层交换机1

```
Switch>ena
Switch#sh run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1809 bytes
!

version 12.2

no service timestamps log datetime msec

no service timestamps debug datetime msec
```

```
no service password-encryption
hostname Switch
ip dhcp pool NET1
network 192.168.201.0 255.255.255.0
 default-router 192.168.201.1
dns-server 8.8.8.8
ip routing
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree vlan 1-500 priority 24576
interface Loopback0
 ip address 1.1.1.2 255.255.255.255
interface FastEthernet0/1
 switchport access vlan 101
interface FastEthernet0/2
switchport access vlan 101
interface FastEthernet0/3
interface FastEthernet0/4
interface FastEthernet0/5
interface FastEthernet0/6
interface FastEthernet0/7
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/8
interface FastEthernet0/9
interface FastEthernet0/10
interface FastEthernet0/11
interface FastEthernet0/12
interface FastEthernet0/13
interface FastEthernet0/14
interface FastEthernet0/15
interface FastEthernet0/16
interface FastEthernet0/17
interface FastEthernet0/18
interface FastEthernet0/19
interface FastEthernet0/20
interface FastEthernet0/21
interface FastEthernet0/22
interface FastEthernet0/23
interface FastEthernet0/24
 switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
 switchport mode trunk
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
interface Vlan1
no ip address
 shutdown
interface Vlan101
 ip address 192.168.101.1 255.255.255.0
interface Vlan201
 ip address 192.168.201.1 255.255.255.0
router ospf 1
 router-id 1.1.1.2
 log-adjacency-changes
 redistribute static subnets
 network 1.1.1.2 0.0.0.0 area 0
 network 192.168.101.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
```

```
network 192.168.201.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
default-information originate
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
!!
!!
!!
!!
!!
line con 0
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
login
!
!
!
end
```

2.4 交换机1

```
SW1>ena
SW1#sh run
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 1131 bytes
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
hostname SW1
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree vlan 1-500 priority 28672
interface FastEthernet0/1
 switchport access vlan 201
interface FastEthernet0/2
interface FastEthernet0/3
interface FastEthernet0/4
```

```
interface FastEthernet0/5
interface FastEthernet0/6
interface FastEthernet0/7
interface FastEthernet0/8
interface FastEthernet0/9
interface FastEthernet0/10
interface FastEthernet0/11
interface FastEthernet0/12
interface FastEthernet0/13
interface FastEthernet0/14
interface FastEthernet0/15
interface FastEthernet0/16
interface FastEthernet0/17
interface FastEthernet0/18
interface FastEthernet0/19
interface FastEthernet0/20
interface FastEthernet0/21
interface FastEthernet0/22
interface FastEthernet0/23
interface FastEthernet0/24
 switchport mode trunk
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
interface Vlan1
 no ip address
 shutdown
line con 0
line vty 0 4
```

```
login
line vty 5 15
login
!
!
```

2.5 路由器2

!

```
Router>ena
Router#sh run
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 1351 bytes
version 15.1
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
hostname Router
!
ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
!
license udi pid CISCO2911/K9 sn FTX15249G53
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
```

```
interface Loopback0
 ip address 2.2.2.1 255.255.255.255
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
 ip address 192.168.102.254 255.255.255.0
 ip nat inside
 duplex auto
 speed auto
ļ
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
 ip address 200.200.2.10 255.255.255.0
 ip nat outside
 duplex auto
 speed auto
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
 no ip address
 duplex auto
 speed auto
 shutdown
interface Vlan1
 no ip address
 shutdown
router ospf 1
 router-id 2.2.2.1
 log-adjacency-changes
 redistribute static subnets
 network 2.2.2.1 0.0.0.0 area 0
 network 200.200.2.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
 network 192.168.102.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
 default-information originate
ļ
ip nat inside source list 1 interface GigabitEthernet0/1 overload
ip nat inside source static 192.168.102.102 200.200.2.102
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 200.200.2.254
ip flow-export version 9
access-list 1 permit 192.168.102.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 1 permit 192.168.202.0 0.0.0.255
ļ
ļ
line con 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
 login
```

```
!
!
end
```

2.6 三层交换机2

```
Switch>ena
Switch#sh run
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 1749 bytes
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
hostname Switch
ip dhcp pool NET2
 network 192.168.202.0 255.255.255.0
 default-router 192.168.202.1
!
ip routing
spanning-tree mode pvst
interface Loopback0
 ip address 2.2.2.2 255.255.255
interface FastEthernet0/1
```

```
switchport access vlan 102
interface FastEthernet0/2
 switchport access vlan 102
interface FastEthernet0/3
interface FastEthernet0/4
interface FastEthernet0/5
interface FastEthernet0/6
interface FastEthernet0/7
interface FastEthernet0/8
interface FastEthernet0/9
interface FastEthernet0/10
interface FastEthernet0/11
interface FastEthernet0/12
interface FastEthernet0/13
interface FastEthernet0/14
interface FastEthernet0/15
interface FastEthernet0/16
interface FastEthernet0/17
interface FastEthernet0/18
interface FastEthernet0/19
interface FastEthernet0/20
interface FastEthernet0/21
interface FastEthernet0/22
interface FastEthernet0/23
interface FastEthernet0/24
 switchport trunk encapsulation dot1q
 switchport mode trunk
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
interface Vlan1
```

```
no ip address
 shutdown
interface Vlan102
 ip address 192.168.102.1 255.255.255.0
interface Vlan202
 ip address 192.168.202.1 255.255.255.0
ļ
router ospf 1
router-id 2.2.2.2
log-adjacency-changes
 redistribute static subnets
 network 192.168.102.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
 network 2.2.2.2 0.0.0.0 area 0
 network 192.168.202.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
default-information originate
ip classless
ip flow-export version 9
line con 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
login
ļ
!
end
```

2.7 交换机2

```
Switch>ena
Switch#sh run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1094 bytes
!
version 12.2
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Switch
```

```
ļ
spanning-tree mode pvst
interface FastEthernet0/1
 switchport access vlan 202
interface FastEthernet0/2
interface FastEthernet0/3
interface FastEthernet0/4
interface FastEthernet0/5
interface FastEthernet0/6
interface FastEthernet0/7
interface FastEthernet0/8
interface FastEthernet0/9
interface FastEthernet0/10
interface FastEthernet0/11
interface FastEthernet0/12
interface FastEthernet0/13
interface FastEthernet0/14
interface FastEthernet0/15
interface FastEthernet0/16
interface FastEthernet0/17
interface FastEthernet0/18
interface FastEthernet0/19
interface FastEthernet0/20
interface FastEthernet0/21
interface FastEthernet0/22
interface FastEthernet0/23
interface FastEthernet0/24
 switchport mode trunk
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/2
!
interface Vlan1
  no ip address
  shutdown
!
!
!
!
line con 0
!
line vty 0 4
  login
line vty 5 15
  login
!
!
end
```

3 sh ip route

3.1 核心交换机

```
CORE#sh ip rout

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP

i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area

* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR

P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

C 200.200.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1

C 200.200.2.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/2

CORE#
```

3.2 三层交换机1

```
Switch#sh ip rout
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
    D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
    N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
    E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
    i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
    * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
    P - periodic downloaded static route
```

Gateway of last resort is 192.168.101.254 to network 0.0.0.0

```
1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 2 subnets
0
        1.1.1.1 [110/2] via 192.168.101.254, 01:04:08, Vlan101
        1.1.1.2 is directly connected, Loopback0
C
C
     192.168.101.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan101
     192.168.201.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan201
C
     200.200.1.0/24 [110/2] via 192.168.101.254, 01:04:08, Vlan101
0*E2 0.0.0.0/0 [110/1] via 192.168.101.254, 01:04:08, Vlan101
Switch#
3.3 三层交换机2
Switch#sh ip rout
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is 192.168.102.254 to network 0.0.0.0
     2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 2 subnets
        2.2.2.1 [110/2] via 192.168.102.254, 00:56:35, Vlan102
0
C
        2.2.2.2 is directly connected, Loopback0
     192.168.102.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan102
     192.168.202.0/24 is directly connected, Vlan202
     200.200.2.0/24 [110/2] via 192.168.102.254, 00:56:35, Vlan102
0*E2 0.0.0.0/0 [110/1] via 192.168.102.254, 00:56:35, Vlan102
Switch#
    路由器1
3.4
Router#sh ip rout
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is 200.200.1.254 to network 0.0.0.0
     1.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C
        1.1.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0
        1.1.1.2/32 [110/2] via 192.168.101.1, 01:04:40, GigabitEthernet0/0
     192.168.101.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C
        192.168.101.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
        192.168.101.254/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L
     192.168.201.0/24 [110/2] via 192.168.101.1, 01:04:40, GigabitEthernet0/0
     200.200.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
```

200.200.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1

C

```
200.200.1.10/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
     0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 200.200.1.254
Router#
    路由器2
3.5
Router#sh ip rout
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is 200.200.2.254 to network 0.0.0.0
     2.0.0.0/32 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C
        2.2.2.1/32 is directly connected, Loopback0
        2.2.2.2/32 [110/2] via 192.168.102.1, 00:56:45, GigabitEthernet0/0
     192.168.102.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C
        192.168.102.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
        192.168.102.254/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L
     192.168.202.0/24 [110/2] via 192.168.102.1, 00:56:32, GigabitEthernet0/0
     200.200.2.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
```

200.200.2.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1

200.200.2.10/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1

实验结果

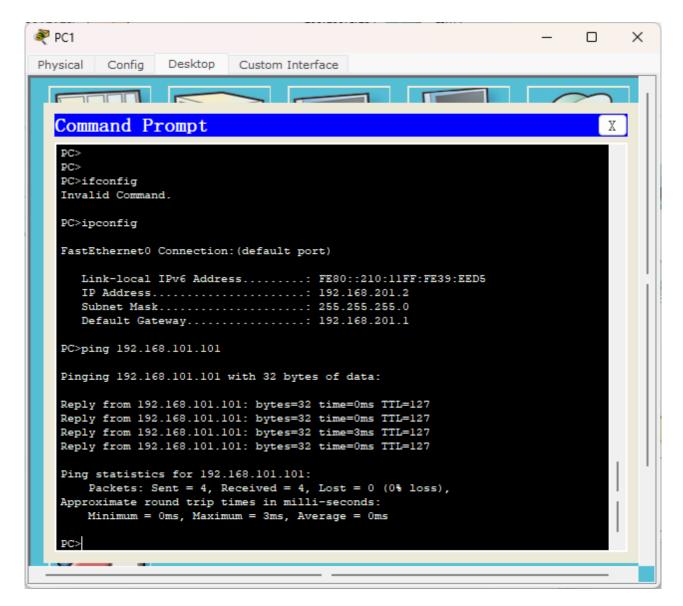
1 PC2

Router#

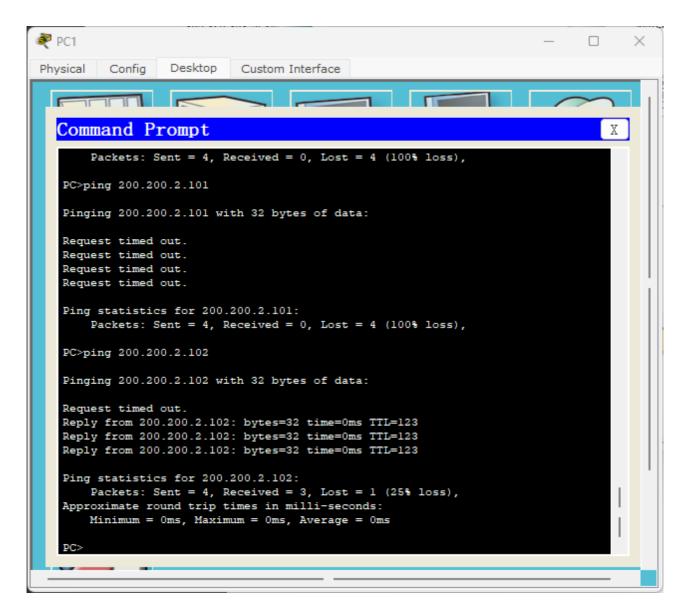
C

1.1 ping 192.168.101.101

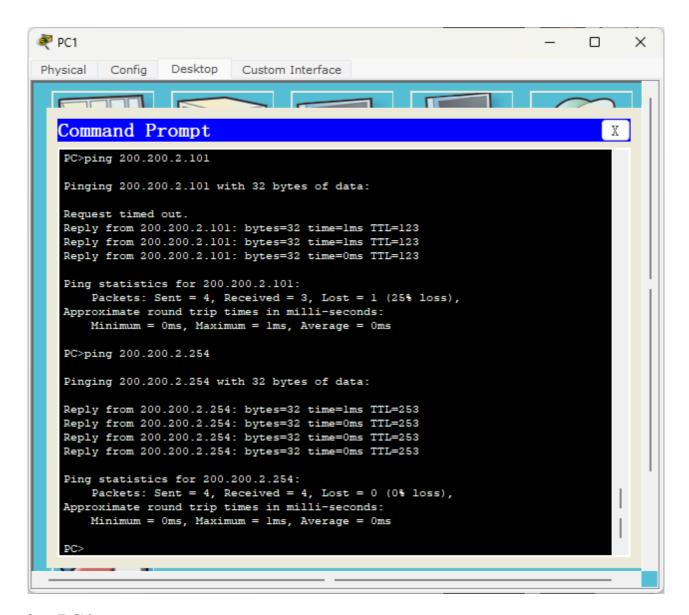
0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 200.200.2.254



1.2 ping 200.200.2.102

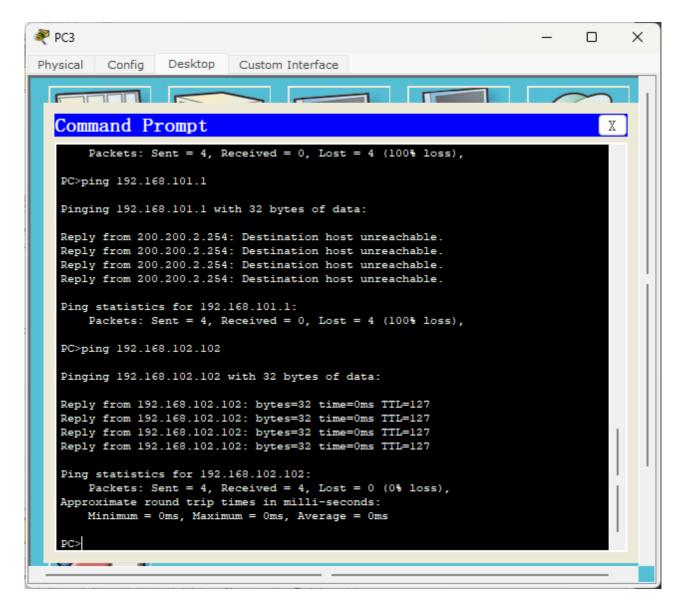


1.3 ping 200.200.2.254

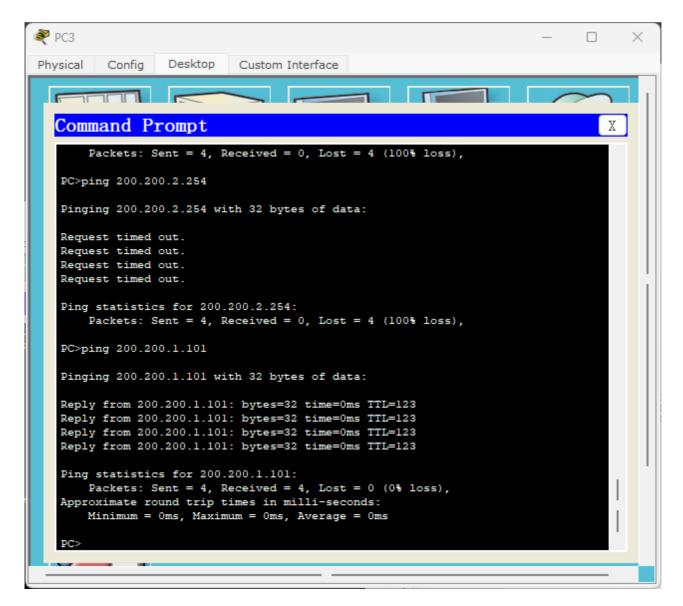


2 PC4

2.1 ping 192.168.102.102



2.2 ping 200.200.1.101



2.3 ping 200.200.1.254

