

部署k8s-1.28-containerd

前提条件

确认机器已清空，之前reset的要彻底把相关数据清理。

确认网络没问题。

每个节点的操作

1.主机配置

1.1.主机名配置

```
hostnamectl set-hostname master
```

```
hostnamectl set-hostname worker
```

1.2.主机IP地址配置

确认为静态IP地址，不可为动态DHCP，若变化则集群出现异常。

1.3.主机名与IP地址解析配置

```
vim /etc/hosts
```

```
x.x.x.x master
```

```
x.x.x.x worker
```

1.4.防火墙配置

```
systemctl stop firewalld && systemctl disable firewalld
```

```
firewall-cmd --state
```

确认系统返回 **not running**。

1.5.SELINUX配置

```
setenforce 0 （临时生效）
```

```
sed -ri 's/SELINUX=enforcing/SELINUX=disabled/' /etc/selinux/config (重启后才生效)
```

```
sestatus
```

1.6.时间同步配置

ntpdate、chronyd随意，搭配crond定时任务保证时间同步。

ubuntu系统：

```
sudo apt update
```

```
sudo apt install ntp
```

```
sudo vim /etc/ntp.conf
```

▼

```
server 0.ubuntu.pool.ntp.org iburst server 1.ubuntu.pool.ntp.org iburst  
server 2.ubuntu.pool.ntp.org iburst server 3.ubuntu.pool.ntp.org iburst
```

```
sudo systemctl restart ntp.service
```

```
timedatectl status
```

***1.7.升级操作系统内核**

1.8.内核转发配置及网桥过滤

```
cat <<EOF > /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables=1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables=1
net.ipv4.ip_forward=1
vm.swappiness=0
EOF
```

```
sysctl -p /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
```

*如果报错为缺少br_netfilter模块，则需要加载该模块。

1.9.安装ipset及ipvsadm

说明：所有主机均需要操作。

安装ipset及ipvsadm：

```
yum -y install ipset ipvsadm
```

ipvsadm -ln 查看ipvs状态、版本

配置ipvsadm模块加载方式

添加需要加载的模块

```
cat > /etc/sysconfig/modules/ipvs.modules <
```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
modprobe -- ip_vs
```

```
modprobe -- ip_vs_rr
```

```
modprobe -- ip_vs_wrr
```

```
modprobe -- ip_vs_sh
```

```
modprobe -- nf_conntrack
```

```
EOF
```

```
chmod 755 /etc/sysconfig/modules/ipvs.modules && bash /etc/sysconfig/modules/ipvs.modules
&& lsmod | grep -e ip_vs -e nf_conntrack
```

1.10.关闭SWAP分区

```
swapoff -a
```

```
sed -i "/swap/s/UUID/#UUID/g" /etc/fstab
```

2.容器运行时containerd准备

2.1.containerd准备

以containerd 1.7.3为例

每个节点执行:

wget <https://github.com/containerd/containerd/releases/download/v1.7.3/cri-containerd-1.7.3-linux-amd64.tar.gz>

tar xf cri-containerd-1.7.3-linux-amd64.tar.gz -C /

containerd --version确认版本, 现在1.7包出来也是bundle到1.6版本

mkdir /etc/containerd

cd /etc/containerd

containerd config default > config.toml

vim config.toml:

1. sandbox image pause版本改为3.9
2. SystemdCgroup = true

```
[plugins."io.containerd.grpc.v1.cri".containerd.runtimes.runc]
  base_runtime_spec = ""
  cni_conf_dir = ""
  cni_max_conf_num = 0
  container_annotations = []
  pod_annotations = []
  privileged_without_host_devices = false
  runtime_engine = ""
  runtime_path = ""
  runtime_root = ""
  runtime_type = "io.containerd.runc.v2"

[plugins."io.containerd.grpc.v1.cri".containerd.runtimes.runc.options]
  BinaryName = ""
  CriImagePath = ""
  CriPath = ""
  CriWorkPath = ""
  IoGid = 0
  IoUid = 0
  NoNewKeyring = false
  NoPivotRoot = false
  Root = ""
  ShimCgroup = ""
  SystemdCgroup = true
```

systemctl enable containerd --now && systemctl restart containerd

systemctl status containerd 确认运行状态

2.2.runc准备

runc -v 命令查看版本, 没有则安装 (一般都会有), 基于limseccomp

3.K8s集群部署

3.1.yum源准备

用阿里云源

3.2.kube老三样安装

3.2.1.yum安装

```
yum install -y kubeadm-1.28.2-0 kubelet-1.28.2-0 kubect-1.28.2-0
```

3.2.2.kubelet配置

为了实现docker使用的cgroupdriver与kubelet使用的cgroup一致，修改kubelet配置。

配置成如下

```
vim /etc/sysconfig/kubelet
```

```
KUBELET_EXTRA_ARGS="--cgroup-driver=systemd"
```

```
systemctl enable kubelet --now
```

master节点操作

3.3.K8s集群初始化

```
ctr -n k8s.io i tag registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers/pause:3.6 registry.k8s.io/pause:3.9
```

```
kubeadm init --image-repository registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers --kubernetes-  
version=v1.28.2 --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertise-address=10.180.224.46 --cri-  
socket unix:///var/run/containerd/containerd.sock
```

说明：--apiserver-advertise-address为你的机器IP地址。

--cri-socket string: Path to the CRI socket to connect. If empty kubeadm will try to auto-detect this value; use this option only if you have more than one CRI installed or if you have non-standard CRI socket.

根据提示操作

4.网络插件calico部署

1. `kubectl create -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/projectcalico/calico/v3.26.1/manifests/tigera-operator.yaml`
2. `wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/projectcalico/calico/v3.26.1/manifests/custom-resources.yaml`
3. custom-resources.yaml的IP地址段改成10.244.0.0/16。
4. `kubectl create -f custom-resources.yaml`
- 5.初始化

```
kubeadm init --image-repository registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers --kubernetes-  
version=v1.28.2 --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertise-address=10.180.224.46 --cri-  
socket unix:///var/run/containerd/containerd.sock
```

根据初始化提示操作，mkdir那些。

Worker节点操作

执行join命令

master节点操作

查看集群节点状态，确认为ready，要等5分钟

```
kubectl get po -n calico-system
```

```
kubectl get po -n kube-system
```

```
kubectl get nodes -owide
```