Design and Analysis of Algorithms Part II: Dynamic Programming Lecture 12: Longest Common Subsequence

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动态规划篇概述



- 在算法课程第二部分"动态规划"主题中,我们将主要聚焦于如下 经典问题:
 - 0-1 Knapsack (0-1背包问题)
 - Maximum Contiguous Subarray II (最大连续子数组 II)
 - Longest Common Subsequences (最长公共子序列)
 - Longest Common Substrings (最长公共子串)
 - Minimum Edit Distance (最小编辑距离)
 - Rod-Cutting (钢条切割)
 - Chain Matrix Multiplication (矩阵链乘法)

动态规划篇概述



- 在算法课程第二部分动态规划主题中,我们将主要聚焦于如下经典问题:
 - 0-1 Knapsack (0-1背包问题)
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 - Chain Matrix Multiplication (矩阵链乘法)



• 子序列

• 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果

Introduction to Part II



- In Part II, we will illustrate Dynamic Programming (DP) using several examples:
 - 0-1 Knapsack (0-1背包)
 - Rod-Cutting (钢条切割)
 - Chain Matrix Multiplication (矩阵链乘法)
 - Longest Common Subsequences (最长公共子序列)
 - Minimum Edit Distance (最小编辑距离)
 - All-Pairs Shortest Paths (所有结点对的最短路径)



- 子序列
 - 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果
- 示例
 - 给定序列X

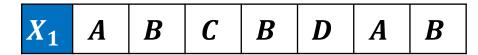
X	A	B	C	B	D	A	B
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- 子序列
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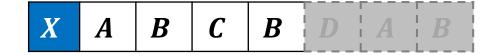


• X的子序列

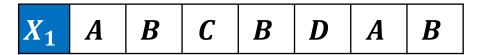




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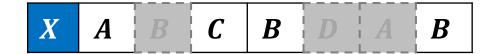
• X的子序列



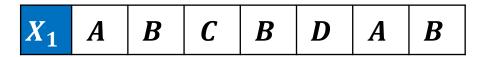
 X_2 A B C B



- 子序列
 - 将给定序列中零个或多个元素(如字符)去掉后所得结果
- 示例
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· X的子序列



 X_2 A B C B

 X_3 A C B B



• 给定两个序列X和Y

Y	B	D	C	A	B	A



• 给定两个序列X和Y



• 公共子序列示例





• 给定两个序列X和Y



• 公共子序列示例



 X_2 A B A A A A

A



• 给定两个序列X和Y



 Y_3

 \boldsymbol{B}

 \boldsymbol{B}

• 公共子序列示例





• 给定两个序列X和Y



• 公共子序列示例

问题: 如何求两个给定序列的最长公共子序列?

问题定义



• 形式化定义

最长公共子序列问题

Longest Common Subsequence Problem

输入

• 序列 $X = \langle x_1, x_2, ..., x_n \rangle$ 和序列 $Y = \langle y_1, y_2, ..., y_m \rangle$

问题定义



• 形式化定义

最长公共子序列问题

Longest Common Subsequence Problem

输入

- 序列 $X = \langle x_1, x_2, ..., x_n \rangle$ 和序列 $Y = \langle y_1, y_2, ..., y_m \rangle$ 输出
- 求解一个公共子序列 $Z = \langle z_1, z_2, ..., z_l \rangle$, 令

max |Z|



• 形式化定义

最长公共子序列问题

Longest Common Subsequence Problem

输入

- 序列 $X=< x_1, x_2, ..., x_n >$ 和序列 $Y=< y_1, y_2, ..., y_m >$ 输出
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$$s. t. < z_1, z_2, ..., z_l > = < x_{i_1}, x_{i_2}, ..., x_{i_l} > = < y_{j_1}, y_{j_2}, ..., y_{j_l} >$$

$$(1 \le i_1 < i_2, ..., i_l \le n; 1 \le j_1 < j_2, ..., j_l \le m)$$



• 形式化定义

最长公共子序列问题

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问题定义



• 形式化定义

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Longest Common Subsequence Problem

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$$(1 \le i_1 < i_2, ..., i_l \le n; 1 \le j_1 < j_2, ..., j_l \le m)$$

约束条件



• 枚举所有子序列



X A



• 枚举所有子序列



X A

X B



• 枚举所有子序列



X A

X B

X C



• 枚举所有子序列



X A

X B

X C

X B

X D

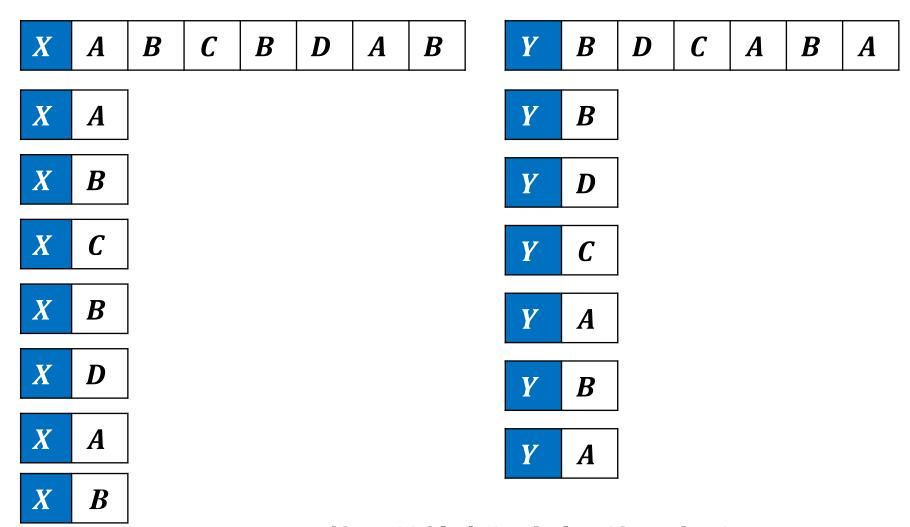
X A

 $X \mid B$

枚举并检查长度为1的子序列



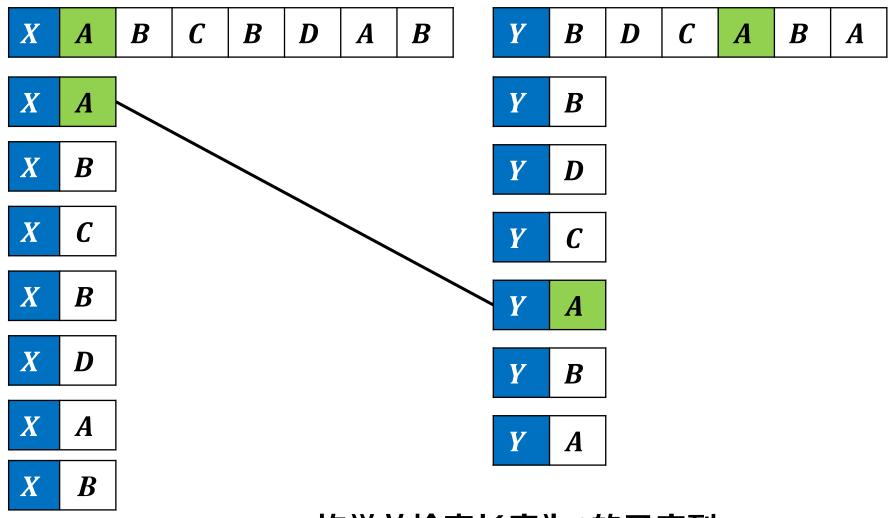
• 枚举所有子序列



枚举并检查长度为1的子序列



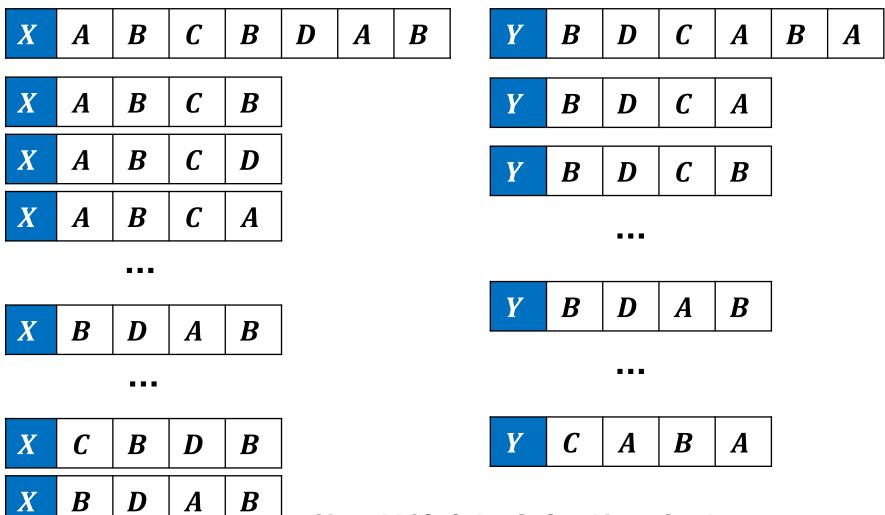
• 枚举所有子序列



枚举并检查长度为1的子序列

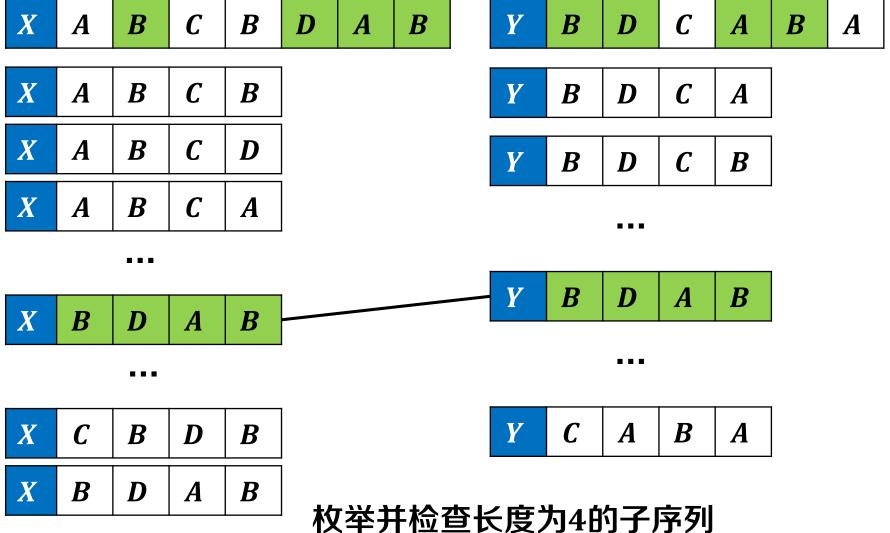


• 枚举所有子序列

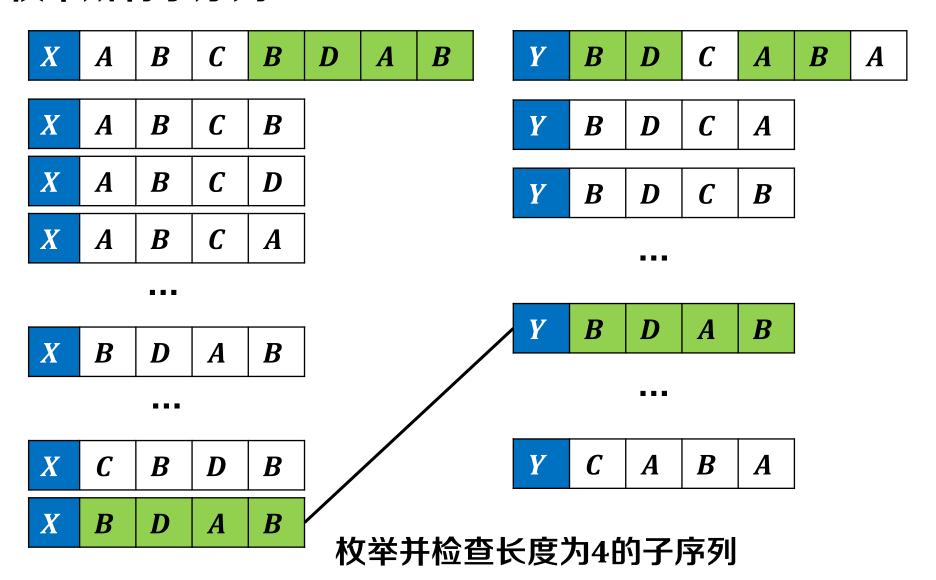


枚举并检查长度为4的子序列



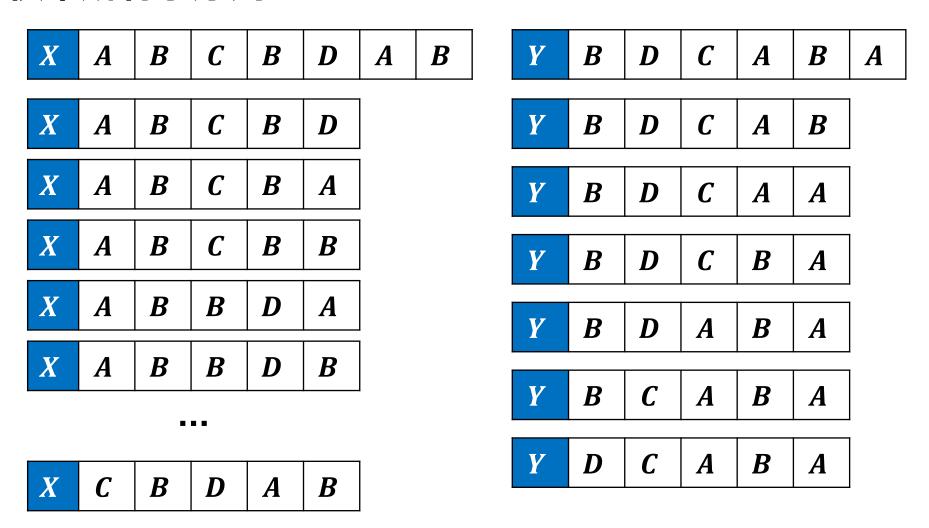






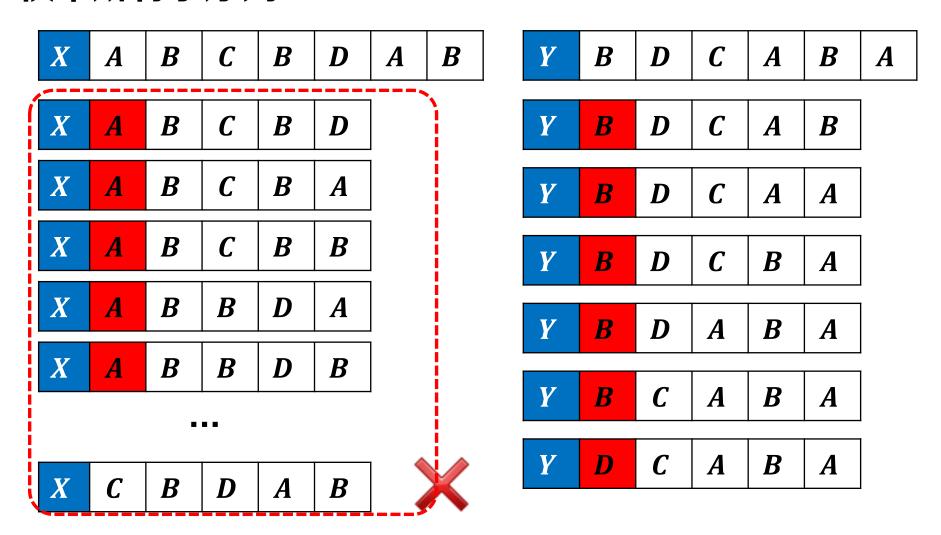


• 枚举所有子序列



枚举并检查长度为5的子序列

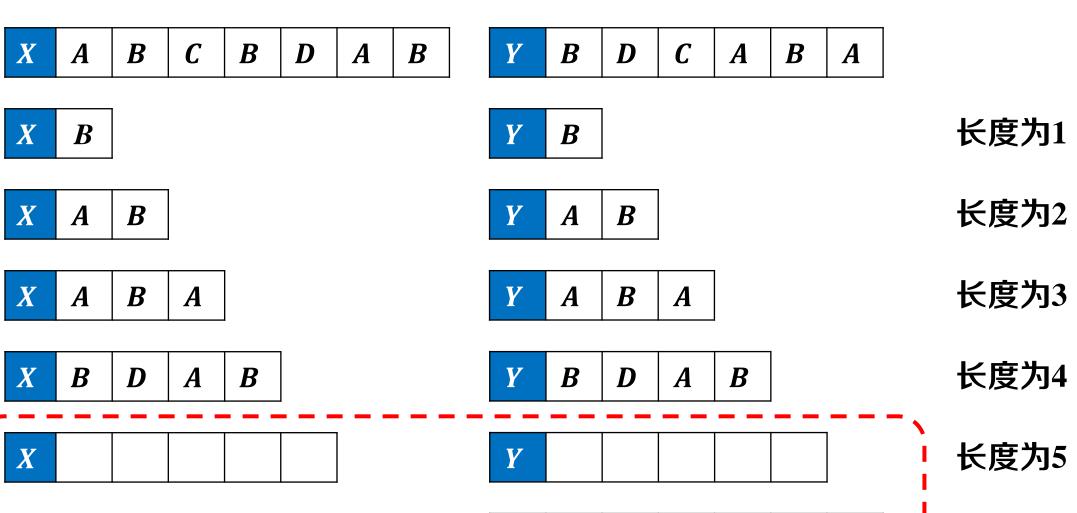




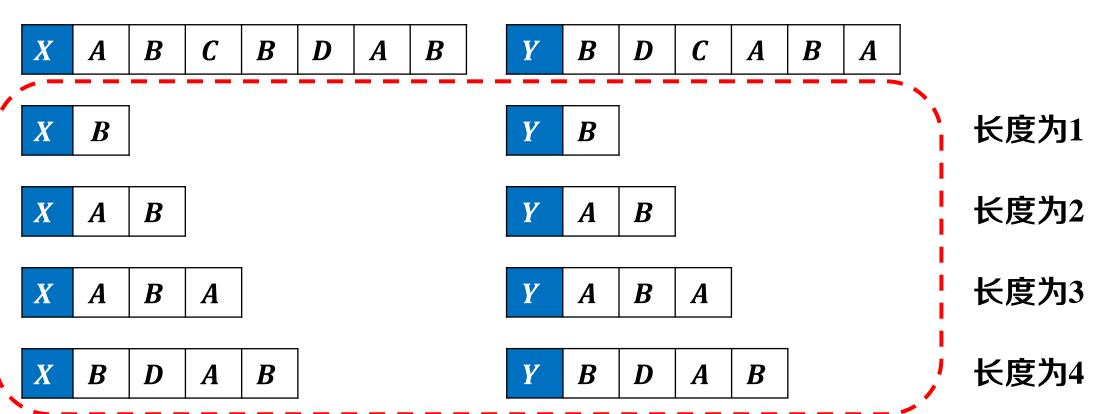
枚举并检查长度为5的子序列



长度为6

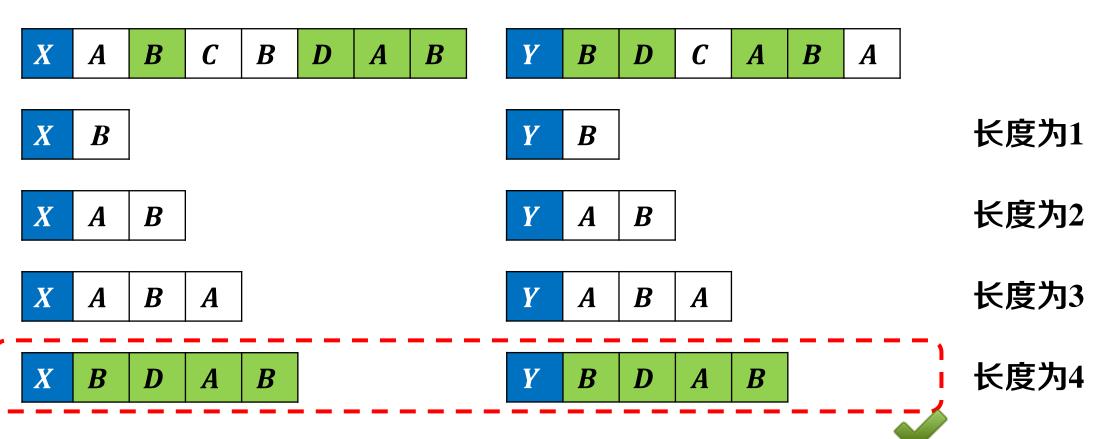








• 枚举所有子序列



最长公共子序列

枚举观察



X B D A B

Y B D A B

长度为4

枚举观察



X B D A B

 $X \mid D \mid A \mid B$

Y B D A B

Y D A B

长度为4

长度为3

枚举观察



X B D A B

X A B

Y B D A B

Y D A B

 $Y \mid A \mid B$

长度为4

长度为3

长度为2

枚举观察



X B D A B

X D A B

X A B

 $X \mid B$

Y B D A B

Y D A B

Y A B

 $\boldsymbol{Y} \mid \boldsymbol{B}$

长度为4

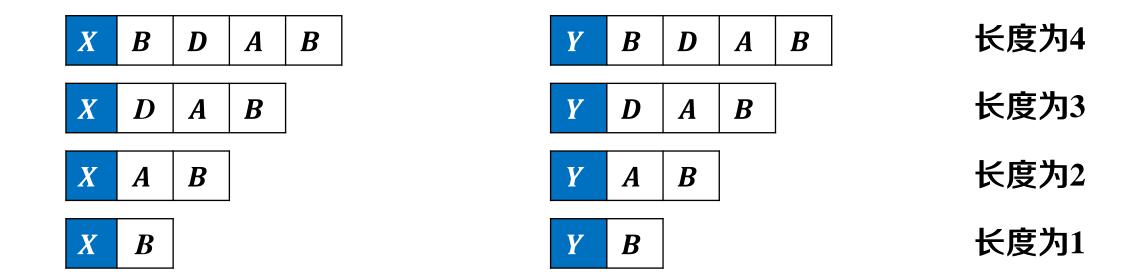
长度为3

长度为2

长度为1

枚举观察

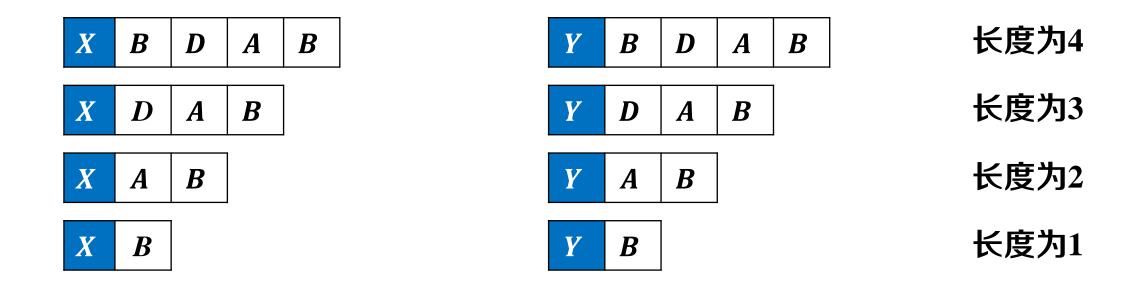




• 可能存在最优子结构和重叠子问题

枚举观察





• 可能存在最优子结构和重叠子问题

问题: 如何利用动态规划求解?

问题结构分析



- 给出问题表示
 - C[i,j]: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列长度

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	y_1	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_j

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



问题结构分析



- 给出问题表示
 - C[i,j]: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列长度

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	<i>y</i> ₁	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_j

- 明确原始问题
 - C[n,m]: X[1..n]和Y[1..m]的最长公共子序列长度

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



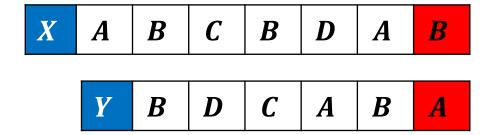
自底向上计算



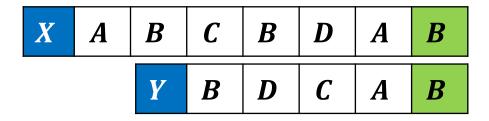


• 考察末尾字符

情况1: x₇ ≠ y₆



• 情况2: $x_7 = y_6$



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



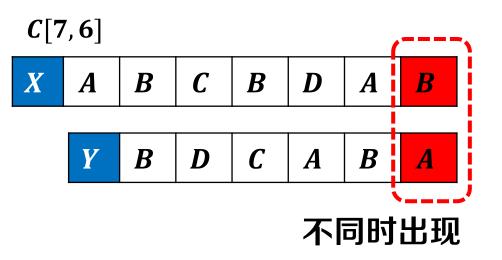
自底向上计算





• 考察末尾字符

情况1: x₇ ≠ y₆



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



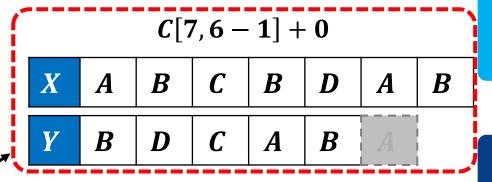


• 考察末尾字符

• 情况1: $x_7 \neq y_6$

 X
 A
 B
 C
 B
 D
 A
 B

 Y
 B
 D
 C
 A
 B
 A



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 考察末尾字符

情况1: x₇ ≠ y₆

C[7,6]

X A B C B D A B

Y B D C A B A

C[7,6-1]+0

X A B C B D A B

C[7-1,6]+0

 \boldsymbol{B}

D

 \boldsymbol{B}

A

A

 \boldsymbol{C}

 \boldsymbol{B}

 \boldsymbol{B}

Y B D C A B

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 考察末尾字符

情况1: x₇ ≠ y₆

C[7,6]max \boldsymbol{B} \boldsymbol{B} D \boldsymbol{A} \boldsymbol{B} \boldsymbol{B} \boldsymbol{D}



 \boldsymbol{A}

 \boldsymbol{B}

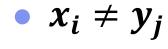
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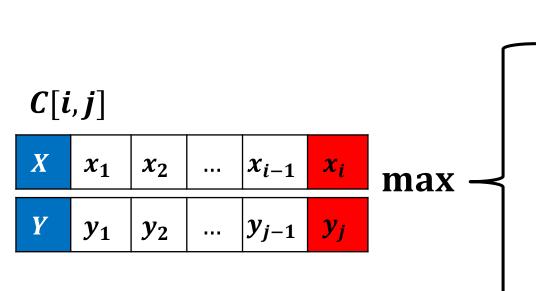
 \boldsymbol{B}

D

自底向上计算







$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

	X	x_1	x_2	•••	x_{i-1}	x_i
I						

$$Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid y_j$$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i

$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$$

问题结构分析



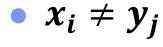
递推关系建立

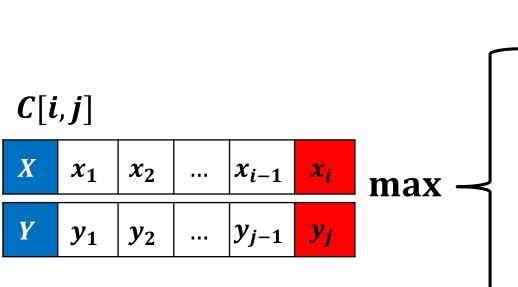


自底向上计算









$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

X	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	y_1	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_j

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

X	x_1	x_2	•••	x_{i-1}	x_i

$$Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid y_j$$

•
$$C[i,j] = \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}$$

问题结构分析



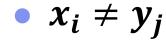
递推关系建立

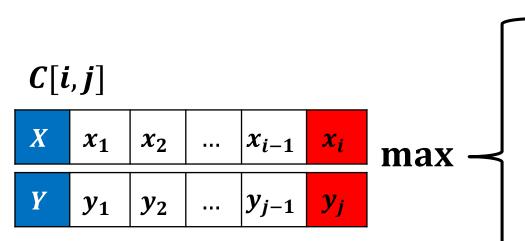


自底向上计算









$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

	X	x_1	x_2	•••	x_{i-1}	x_i
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$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_{j$$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

$X x_1$	x_2		x_{i-1}	x_i
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问题结构分析

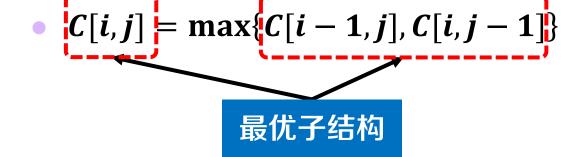


递推关系建立



自底向上计算



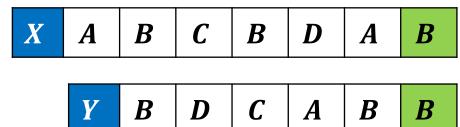




• 考察末尾字符

情况2: x₇ = y₆

C[7, 6]



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



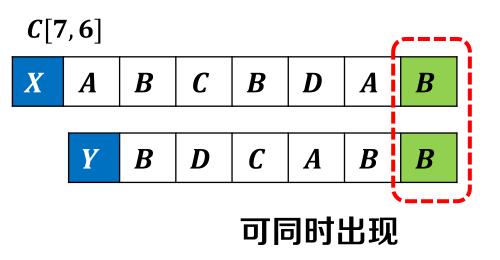
自底向上计算





• 考察末尾字符

情况2: x₇ = y₆



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





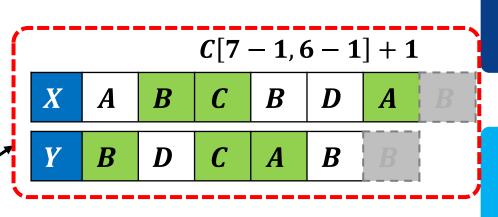
• 考察末尾字符

情况2: x₇ = y₆

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问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 考察末尾字符

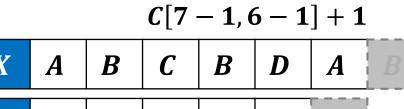
情况2: x₇ = y₆

C[7,6]

X A B C B D A B

Y B D C A B B

也可不同时出现



A

C[7, 6-1]+0

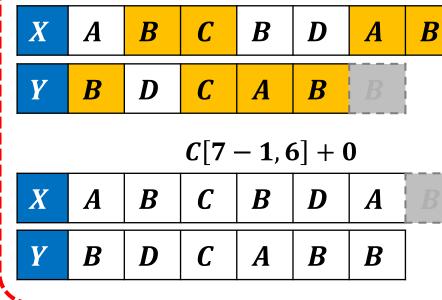
 \boldsymbol{B}

 \boldsymbol{B}

D

递推关系建立

问题结构分析



自底向上计算



• 考察末尾字符

情况2: x₇ = y₆

C[7, 6]

X A B C B D A B

Y B D C A B B max

C[7-1,6-1]+1

B

X A B C B D A

C[7,6-1]+0

X A B C B D A B

C[7-1,6]+0

X A B C B D A

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



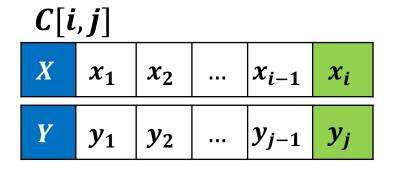
自底向上计算

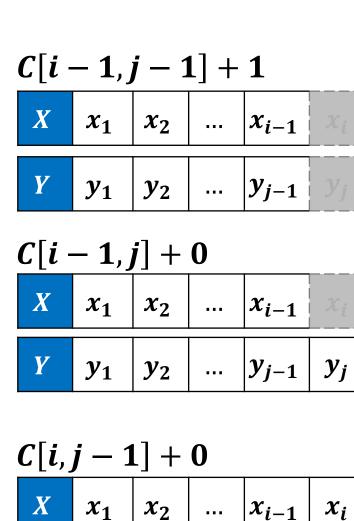


max



$$\bullet \ x_i = y_j$$





 y_2

...

 y_1

 $|y_{j-1}|$



max



$$\bullet \ x_i = y_j$$

问题: 3个问题是否都需要求解?

$$C[i-1,j-1]+1$$

X	x_1	x_2	•••	x_{i-1}	x_i
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$$Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$$

$$C[i-1,j]+0$$

X	x_1	x_2		x_{i-1}	x_i
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$$C[i,j-1]+0$$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





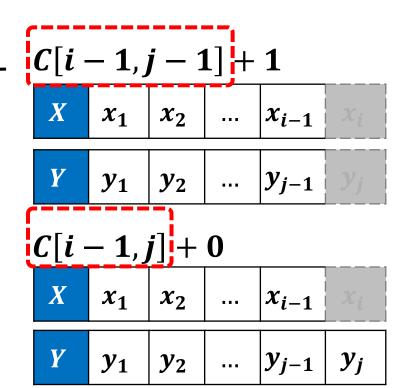
- \bullet $x_i = y_i$
 - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1

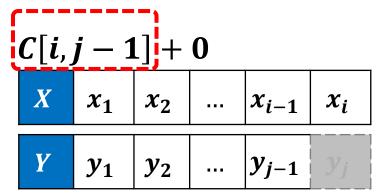
C[i,j]

	X	x_1	x_2	•••	x_{i-1}	x_i
--	---	-------	-------	-----	-----------	-------

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid y_j$

max





问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



max



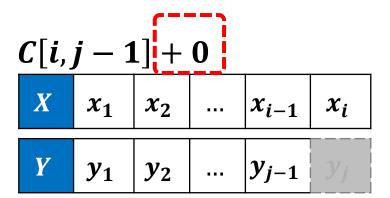
- \bullet $x_i = y_j$
 - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i-1,j-1]+1,另外两个+0

C[i,j]

_	x_1	x_2	 x_{i-1}	x_i
Y	y_1	y_2	 y_{j-1}	y_i

 y_1

 y_2



 $|y_{j-1}|$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



max



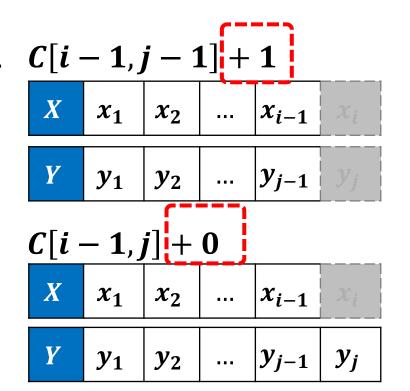
- \bullet $x_i = y_j$
 - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i-1,j-1]+1,另外两个+0

C[i,j]

$$X$$
 x_1 x_2 ... x_{i-1} x_i

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid y_j$

C[i-1,j-1]+1 $\geq \max\{C[i,j-1],C[i-1,j]\}$



问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



max



- \bullet $x_i = y_j$
 - C[i-1,j]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i,j-1]比C[i-1,j-1]至多大1
 - C[i-1,j-1]+1,另外两个+0

	X	x_1	x_2		x_{i-1}	x_i
--	---	-------	-------	--	-----------	-------

 $Y \quad y_1 \quad y_2 \quad \dots \quad y_{j-1} \quad y_j$

C[i-1,j-1]+1 $\geq \max\{C[i,j-1],C[i-1,j]\}$

C[i-1,j-1]+1 已充分

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid$

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid$

C[i-1,j]+0

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid$

非必要

非必要

C[i,j-1]+0

 $X \mid x_1 \mid x_2 \mid \dots \mid x_{i-1} \mid x_i$

 $Y \mid y_1 \mid y_2 \mid \dots \mid y_{j-1} \mid$

问题结构分析



递推关系建立

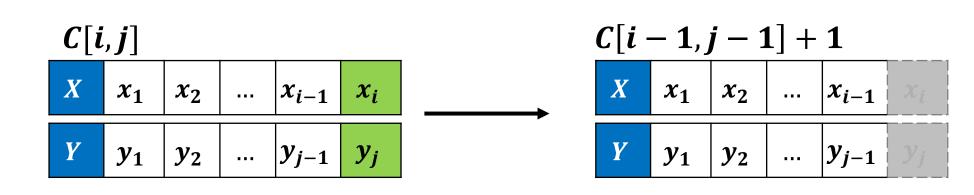


自底向上计算





 $\bullet \ x_i = y_j$



问题结构分析



递推关系建立

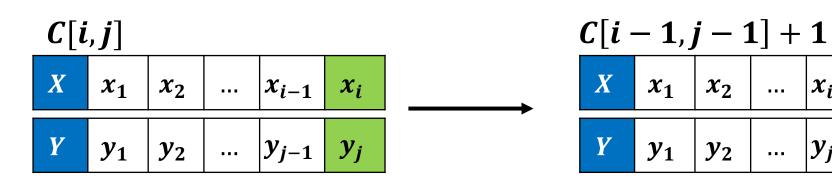


自底向上计算





 \bullet $x_i = y_i$



•
$$C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1$$





递推关系建立



 $\mid ... \mid x_{i-1} \mid$

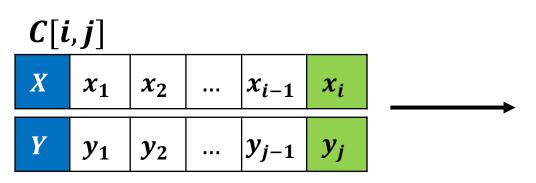
... $|y_{j-1}|$

自底向上计算



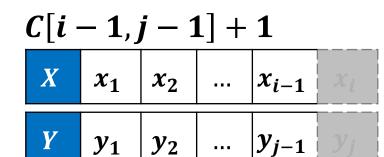


 \bullet $x_i = y_j$



• C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1

最优子结构







递推关系建立



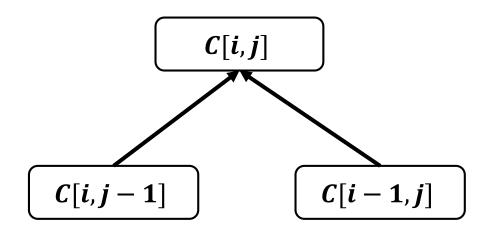
自底向上计算

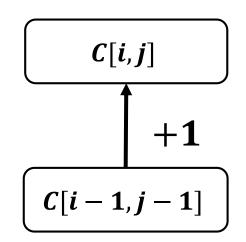


递推关系建立: 构造递推公式



•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$





问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2	 j = m
i = 0				
i = 1				
i = 2				
i = n				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





- 初始化
 - C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j = 2		j=m	初始化
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0	1/32010
i = 1	0				<u> </u>	
i = 2	0					
	0					
i = n	0					

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0				
•••	0			$\rightarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1]+1, x_i = y_j \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0			I	
•••	0			$\rightarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0				
•••	0		_	$\leftarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j=m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0				
i = 2	0			1	
	0			$\rightarrow C[i,j]$	
i = n	0				

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



自底向上计算: 依次求解问题



• 初始化

- C[i, 0] = C[0, j] = 0
 - 。 某序列长度为0时,最长公共子序列长度为0
- 递推公式

•
$$C[i,j] = \begin{cases} \max\{C[i-1,j], C[i,j-1]\}, x_i \neq y_j \\ C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \end{cases}$$
, $x_i = y_j$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	<i>j</i> = 2		j=m
i = 0	0	0	0	0	0
i = 1	0		_		
i = 2	0	<u>+</u>			 >
	0	<u>+</u>			
i = n	0	+			→ ★

自底向上计算

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



最优方案追踪:记录决策过程



• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			→	C[i,j]	
i = n					

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



最优方案追踪:记录决策过程



• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			\rightarrow	C[i,j]	
i = n					

最长公共子序列末尾为X[i] = Y[j]

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



最优方案追踪:记录决策过程



• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			\longrightarrow	C[i,j]	
i = n					

最长公共子序列在X[1..i − 1]和Y[1..j]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算



最优方案追踪:记录决策过程



• 构造追踪数组rec[1..n],记录子问题来源

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
			\rightarrow	C[i,j]	
i = n					

最长公共子序列在X[1..i]和Y[1..j − 1]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 输出最长公共子序列

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
i = n				•	-()

$$rec[] = L$$

最长公共子序列在X[1..i]和Y[1..j − 1]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 输出最长公共子序列

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j = 2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2					
***			F3 - **	. •	
i = n		1	rec[] = U	<u> </u>	()
				roc[]	_ <i>I</i>

最长公共子序列在X[1..i-1]和Y[1..j]中

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 输出最长公共子序列

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	j = 1	j=2		j = m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2				rec[] = 1	L U
			F 3		
i = n		1	rec[] = U	<u> </u>	-()
				rec[]	= L

最长公共子序列末尾为X[i] = Y[j]

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





• 输出最长公共子序列

•
$$rec[i,j] = \begin{cases} LU, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j-1] + 1 \\ U, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i-1,j] \\ L, & if \ C[i,j] = C[i,j-1] \end{cases}$$

C[i,j]	j = 0	<i>j</i> = 1	j=2		j=m
i = 0					
i = 1					
i = 2				rec[] = 1	L U
•••					
i = n		1	rec[] = U	}	-()
				rec[]	=L

问题结构分析



递推关系建立



自底向上计算





	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0							
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

	l							
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	0				;	初始	化	
2	0							
3	0							
4	0							
5	0							
6	0							
7	0							

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X	i	A	В		C	В	D	A	В						
	Y	j	В	D		C	4	В	A							
C []		•			X_i	$\neq Y$	j			rec	[]					
i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			i	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1						
1	0	(-								2						
2	0									3						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	\boldsymbol{X}_{i}	i [A	B		C	В	D	A	В						
	Y_j	i	B	D		C	4	В	A							
C []		•			X_i	$\neq Y$	j			rec	·[]					
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			i j	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1						
1	0									2						
2	0									3						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X_i		A	В		C	В	D	A	В						
	Y_{j}		В	D	TZ.		4	В	A							
C []					X_i	$\neq Y_{j}$	j			rec	[]					
i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			j	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1	U					
1	0									2						
2	0		C	[1, 1]	= 1	max	$\mathcal{E}[\mathbf{C}[1,$, 0], C [0	0, 1]}	3						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0	0	0	0
1	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0				
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

|--|

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U				
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0			
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

r	ec	·[]

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U			
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



			1	2		3	4	5	6	7						
	X	i	A	В		C	В	D	A	В						
	Y	j	В	D		C	A	В	A							
C []								X_i :	$=Y_{j}$	rec	·[]					
j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6			i	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			1	U	U	U	LU		
1	0	0	0	0	1					2						
2	0					C	C[1,4]	= C[0]), 3] +	1						
3	0									4						
4	0									5						
5	0									6						
6	0									7						
7	0															



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$		
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0						
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



				4			7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	$\frac{0}{0}$	1					
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU					
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



				4			
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
	В						

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1				
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L				
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	\overline{c}	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1			
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L			
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
				A			

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1		
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U		
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

r	ec		
		_	_

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	${f L}$	L	U	LU	
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1 2
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0						
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1	1	1	2	2
3	$\left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array}\right)$	1					
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U					
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0		1				
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U				
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
		D					

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2			
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU			
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	$\left(\begin{array}{c}1\\2\end{array}\right)$	2	2
3	0	1	1	$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} 2 \end{array} \right\}$	2		
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L		
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	$\left[\begin{array}{c}z\\z\end{array}\right]$	2	
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	U	
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
			С				

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2 2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0						
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4						
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix}$	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1					
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU					
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
	· ·	D				A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$	2	2	2	2
4	0	$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1 \end{array} \right\}$	1				
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U				
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	\boldsymbol{c}	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2 2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2			
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	U	U			
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2 2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2		
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	U	U	U		
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В				В		

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	$\binom{2}{2}$	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2 3
4	0	1	1	2	2	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$	3
5	0						
6	0						
7	0						

____rec[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5						
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1					
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U					
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2				
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU				
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
	В			A			

C[]

i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2			
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U			
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2			
6	0						
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U		
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
				A			

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	$\frac{3}{3}$	
6	0						
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
	В						

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0						
7	0						

____rec[]

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6						
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0		2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1					
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U					
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	\boldsymbol{A}	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2				
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	\mathbf{U}	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U				
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2			
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	U
6	U	U	U			
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	\boldsymbol{A}	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	$\left\{ 2\right\}$	_	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3		
7	0						

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU		
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	
7	0						

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0						

____rec[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	\mathbf{U}	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7						



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1					

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
5	\mathbf{U}	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}
6	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	\mathbf{U}	LU
7	LU					



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2				

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	U	\mathbf{U}	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U				



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2			

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
5	U	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	U
6	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	\mathbf{U}	LU
7	LU	U	U			



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	B	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2			

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	${f L}$
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U		



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	U	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

____rec[]

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	\mathbf{U}	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

C[]

rec[]

j i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	U	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	\mathbf{U}	LU
<u> </u>	しかわま	ノ麻	U	U	LU	U

最长公共子序列的长度



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

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j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
5	U	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	U
6	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	\mathbf{U}	LU
7	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

			A	
--	--	--	---	--

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

L -

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	\mathbf{U}	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

			A
--	--	--	---

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec	[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	\mathbf{U}	U
6	U	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	U	LU
7	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	C	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

	В	A	
--	---	---	--

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	C	A	В	A	

	В	A
--	---	---

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec[
------	--

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	$\overline{\mathbf{U}}$	LU	L
5	\mathbf{U}	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	\mathbf{U}	U
6	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	LU	\mathbf{U}	LU
7	LU	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

	C	В	A
--	---	---	---

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

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		_	

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L	\mathbf{U}	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

C	В	A
---	---	---

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec	[]

j	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

В	C	В	A
---	---	---	---

j i	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec	[Ì
j		1

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	U	LU	L
3	$\overline{\mathbf{U}}$	U	LU	L	U	\mathbf{U}
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	U	LU	L
5	U	LU	U	U	U	U
6	U	U	U	LU	U	LU
7	LU	U	U	U	LU	U



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
X_i	A	В	С	В	D	A	В
Y_{j}	В	D	С	A	В	A	

В	C	В	A
---	---	---	---

C[]

j	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
2	0	1	1	1	1	2	2
3	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
4	0	1	1	2	2	3	3
5	0	1	2	2	2	3	3
6	0	1	2	2	3	3	4
7	0	1	2	2	3	4	4

rec[]

最长公共子序列

i	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	U	U	U	LU	L	LU
2	LU	L	L	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
3	U	U	LU	L	U	U
4	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	L
5	\mathbf{U}	LU	U	\mathbf{U}	\mathbf{U}	U
6	U	U	U	LU	\mathbf{U}	LU
7	LU	\mathbf{U}	U	\mathbf{U}	LU	\mathbf{U}



```
输入: 两个序列X,Y
 输出: X和Y的最长公共子序列
n \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(X)
                                                             序列长度
m \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(Y)
 //初始化
 新建二维数组C[0..n,0..m]和rec[0..n,0..m]
 for i \leftarrow 0 to n do
   C[i,0] \leftarrow 0
 end
 for j \leftarrow 0 to m do
   C[0,j] \leftarrow 0
 end
```



```
输入: 两个序列X,Y
输出: X和Y的最长公共子序列
n \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(X)
m \leftarrow \operatorname{length}(Y)
//初始化
新建二维数组C[0..n,0..m]和rec[0..n,0..m]
for i \leftarrow 0 to n do
                                                                  初始化
   C[i,0] \leftarrow 0
end
for j \leftarrow 0 to m do
  C[0,j] \leftarrow 0
\mathbf{end}
```



```
<u>//动态规划</u>
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
                                                       依次计算子问题
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
     if X_i = Y_i then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
        end
        else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
        end
        else
           C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
        end
    end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
  - \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{if} \ X_i = Y_j \ \mathbf{then} \\ C[i, \overline{j}] \leftarrow C[i-1, j-1] + T \end{bmatrix}
                                                                          末尾相等
            rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
         end
         else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
            C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
            rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
         end
         else
            C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
            rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
         end
    end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
      if X_i = Y_j then _ _ _ _ _
        C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
                                                记录长度和决策
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
       end
       else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
         C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
       end
       else
         C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
          rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
       end
   end
end
return C, rec
```



```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
      if X_i = Y_i then
         C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
         rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
      end
      relse if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
                                                       末尾不等
      C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
      rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
      end
      else
     end
   end
end
return C, rec
```



• Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j)

```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
   return NULL
end
if rec[i, j] = \text{``LU"} then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i, j] = \text{"U" then}
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```

倒序追踪方案



• Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j)

```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
\mathbf{if} \ i = 0 \ or \ j = 0 \ \mathbf{then}
                                  递归终止: 序列长度为0
  return NULL
end
if rec[i,j] = \text{``LU''} then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i-1, j-1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i, j] = \text{"U" then}
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```



• Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j)

```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
   return NULL
end
fif rec[i, j] = \text{``LU''} then
                                     追踪方案: 末尾相等
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j - 1)
   print x_i
end
else if rec[i,j] = \text{``U''} then
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
else
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```



• Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j)

```
输入: 追踪数组rec, 序列X, 当前位置i和j
输出: X[1..i]和Y[1..j]的最长公共子序列
if i = 0 or j = 0 then
    return NULL
end
if rec[i, j] = \text{``LU"} then
    Print-LCS(rec, X, i-1, j-1)
    print x_i
end
lelse if rec[i,j] = \text{"U" then}
    Print-LCS(rec, X, i - 1, j)
end
\mathbf{else}
   Print-LCS(rec, X, i, j - 1)
end
```

追踪方案:末尾不等

时间复杂度分析

return C, rec



Longest-Common-Subsequence(X, Y)

```
//动态规划
for i \leftarrow 1 to n do
   for j \leftarrow 1 to m do
       if X_i = Y_i then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j-1] + 1
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``LU"
        end
        else if C[i-1,j] \geq C[i,j-1] then
          C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i-1,j]
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow "U"
        end
        else
           C[i,j] \leftarrow C[i,j-1]
           rec[i,j] \leftarrow ``L"
        end
   end
end
```

时间复杂度: $O(n \cdot m)$





