# Lesson 25

- Lesson 25
  - ■ 単词讲解
    - Mrs. 夫人
    - kitchen 厨房
    - refrigerator 电冰箱
    - right 右边 n.
    - left 左边 n
    - electric [ɪˈlektrɪk] 带电的,可通电的
    - cooker 炉子, 炊具
    - middle 中间 n.
    - of (属于) ...的 prep.
    - room n. 房间
    - cup 杯子 (喝茶、喝咖啡)
    - 课文讲解
      - Mrs. Smith's kitchen is small.
      - 描述物体的方式:
      - 冠词用法复习
    - 语法讲解
      - There be 句型
        - 构成: There be + (is, are) + 地点
        - 用法:
        - 翻译:
        - 练习

### 单词讲解

Mrs. 夫人

kitchen 厨房

in the kitchen

refrigerator 电冰箱

fridge 冰箱

right 右边 n.

```
on the right. 在右边
The desk is on the right.
```

### left 左边 n

```
on the left.
The bed is on the left. 床在左边
```

### electric [ɪˈlektrɪk] 带电的,可通电的

```
an electric cooker 电磁炉
an electric shaver 电刮胡刀
```

### cooker 炉子, 炊具

### middle 中间 n.

```
in the middle of 在...的中间
The table is in the middle of the room.
```

### of (属于)...的 prep.

#### room n. 房间

living **room** 起居室、客厅 dining **room** 餐厅 bedroom 卧室 bathroom 洗手间

## cup 杯子 (喝茶、喝咖啡)

glass 玻璃杯 **bottle** 水瓶 tin 易拉罐

# 课文讲解

Mrs. Smith's kitchen is small.

### 第一句----总述

### 描述物体的方式:

```
There is ... in the kitchen.
The ... is blue.
It is on the lenf.
```

所在的位置: there be 句型

颜色: it is + 颜色

具体位置: on the right/left, in the middle of...

状态: it is clean/empty/large/small...

There is a bed in the bedroom.

The bed is green.

It is in the middle of the room.

And it is very clean.

### 冠词用法复习

```
There is an electric cooker ...
The cooker is ...

There is a table ...
The table is ...

There is a bottle ...
The bottle is ...

There is a cup ...
The cup is ...

There is a refrigerator ...
The refrigerator is ...
```

初次出现,不了解,不确定,用不定冠词a/an 再次出现,了解了,确定了,用定冠词the

There **is** a man. 那儿有一个人。 The man **is in** blue. 这个人穿着蓝色的衣服。 **And** he **is** a mechanic. 他是一位机械师。

# 语法讲解

### There be 句型

构成: There be + (is, are) + 地点

用法:

#### 有:

- 1、拥有 (你有很多钱)have
- 2、存在(街上有很多车)There be...

### 翻译:

```
There is one in my heart.
我心里有一个人。
```

### 练习

```
There is a cooker in the kitchen.

There is a fridge in the kitchen.

There are two chairs in the room.

There is a tbale in the middle of the room.
```

```
A cooker is in the kitchen.
A fridge is in the kitchen.
Two chairs are in the room.
```

外国人习惯把 There/Here 提到句子最开头。