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**Практикум по правилам чтения
для студентов I курса неязыковых факультетов. Часть I**

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Данный практикум предназначен для начального этапа изучения английского языка и его цель – овладение навыками чтения и их систематизация. Правила чтения каждой буквы и всех буквосочетаний представлены в многочисленных таблицах. Для отработки произносительных навыков предлагаются также упражнения, тестовые задания и тексты.

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PRE-UNIT

The A B C

A a [eɪ]

B b [bi:]

C c [si:]

D d [di:]

E e [i:]

F f [ef]

G g [dʒi:]

H h [eɪtʃ]

I i [aɪ]

J j [dʒeɪ]

K k [keɪ]

L l [el]

M m [em]

N n [en]

O o [oʊ]

P p [pi:]

Q q [kju:]

R r [ɹi:]

S s [es]

T t [ti:]

U u [ju:]

V v [vi:]

W w [ˈdʌbl̩ˈju:]

X x [eks]

Y y [waɪ]

Z z [zed]

Таблица чтения гласных

закрытый слог	открытый слог	Гласные буквы	гласная + r	гласная + r + гласная
[æ] bag	[eɪ] may, make	A a	[ɑ:] car	[ɛq] care
[e] pen	[i:] bee, Pete	E e	[ɪ:] her	[iɪq] here
[ɒ] not	[oʊ] no, rose	O o	[o:] north	[o:] more
[ʌ] but	[ju:] due, cube	U u	[ɪ:] turn	[juɪq] cure

[ʃ] little, gym	[ʤ] time, cry	I, Y	[ɹ:] bird, myrtle	[ʤɹ] wire, tyre
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UNIT 1

1. открытый слог A a - $\left[\begin{array}{l} [eʃ] \\ \text{закрытый слог} \\ [\propto] \end{array} \right.$	blame, fame, vale, blade, tape, lane, make, pale, sake, ale, hate sat, lamp, bad, fan, pan, lad, sand, van
2. открытый слог E e - $\left[\begin{array}{l} [ʃ:] \\ \text{закрытый слог} \\ [e] \end{array} \right.$	eve, me, mete, Pete, bee net, lend, pen, spent, bent, left, let, bed, men, ten, best, rest, step
3. открытый слог O o - $\left[\begin{array}{l} [ʊ] \\ \text{закрытый слог} \\ [ɔ] \end{array} \right.$	so, no, stone, sole, zone, dome, nose, slope, rose, go lot, stop, not, on, off, spot, odd, slot, doll, dot, soft
4. [s] перед e, i, y C c - $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{перед } e, i, y \\ [k] \text{ перед } a, o, u; \\ \text{в конце слова} \end{array} \right.$	centre, space, 'sentence, cent can, case, cor'rect, cone, cat
5. [ʤ] перед e, i, y G g - [g] во всех остальных случаях	But: get [get], give [gɪv], girl [gɜ:l] gale, god, grim, 'gossip, glad, gas, got page, gym, 'gypsy, 'gentle

1 a) tram

bag

b) date

fate

pan	tramp	late	made
pram	mass	plate	trade
grand	ram	state	wade
drag	lass	skate	safe

c) graze – braze – craze

maze – mane – dame

ale – sale – make

ape – tape – plate

ace – cape – crape

late – tale – trade

save – sale – same

d) pan – pane

can – cane

Sam – same

tram – tame

man – mane

rat – rate

tap – tape

flat – late

bat – bate

hat – hate

glad – glade

mat – mate

lamp – lane

fat – flake

Test yourself: blame, pale, mate, fate, make, fame, lamp, stamp, lake, bad, late, plan, ale, date, vale, bat, nave, tape, pan, fan, blade, lane, cake, brake, wake, flake, cape, Sam, tram, can, bake, tack, glad, hat, maze, grace, trace, skate, sad, bag, Ann, game, sat, lamp.

2 a) trek	pen	Nell	b) met – mete	fence – Eve
stress	press	leg	pet – Pete	mend – Mede
mess	left	keg	bed – be	met - mete
hem	dress	peg	bell – grebe	zed – zebu
lest	stem	egg	wed – Swede	melt – bede
beg	spell	desk	cent – grebe	

c) pen – pan

bed – bad

end – and

met – mat

men – man

leg – lag

lend – land

bed – bat

ten – tan

beg – bag

deb – damp

fet – fat

d) bat – bet – bade	ass – mess – mace	man – men – mane
bad – bed – bade	dam – den – dam	cab – ken – cane
flat – let – late	pan – pen – pane	lamp – led – lane

3 a) home – Rome	prone – strove	spoke – coke
bone – cone	tone – prone	broke – stoke
no – stone	robe – rope	dome – nose
strove – grove	probe – grope	home – rose
code – vote	lode – note	tone – close
smoke – woke	lobe – lope	pole – vote

b) trod	pond	prod	prop	smog
moss	grog	loss	drop	dot
lost	stop	bog	spot	loss

c) boss – broke	cross – loss	hop – hope	blob – lobe
not – note	stoke – coke	mop – mope	nod – node
mock – smoke	rod – rode	cod – code	pop – pope

d) Oh, no! Go home alone! Don't go slow. Don't go slowly, Joe. Don't go slowly, Joe, there is no snow. Don't go slowly, Joe, there's no snow on the road.

4 a) can	act	correct	camp	clap
cat	fact	cost	club	crop

b) cent	space	trace	cist	place
ace	nice	ice	cell	pencil
face	price	'pencil	cyst	

c) cist – cyst

cell – Celt

cell – cent

cab – cad – cam

can – camp – cap

cob – cod – con

clog – crop – cop

cum – scum – cut

since – fence

mince – pence

since – mince

fence – pence

hence – trace

5 a) gem – gym

gest – gist

gig – gyp

gin – gim

age – rage

page – strange

gentle – range

'gypsy ['ʤɪpsɪ]

b) gap – gas – gad

got – god – gob

golf – glad – grab

grog – gloss – goblin

c) bad – lag – hag – brag – crag

beg – leg – keg – clog – peg

big – pig – brig – Greg – big

bog – log – hog – fog – flog

Test yourself: 'sentence, gym, 'gypsy, gig, range, cent, cor'rect, snow, mince, bade, scene, rage, since, 'local, cell, smoke, code, probe, centre, glad, spent, lend, cape, mete, desk, late, hate, cane, bed, camp, ice, price, page, age, crag, beg, 'traffic, hence, face, land, lace, table, hand, place, stop, Rome, close, test, rode, can, drive, cake, tent, page, state, pole, tip, brake, code, lake, damp, tell, came, stand, trace, side, nice.

UNIT 2

6. Y y - [j] в начале слова	yes, yet, yell, yelp, yoke
7. открытый слог I, Y - $\left[\begin{array}{l} [\text{ɪ}] \\ \text{закрытый слог} \\ [\text{ɪ}] \end{array} \right.$	by, dye, my, tie, size, mine, fine, dive, style, pine, like, time, tyke, bye, dyke, type, life if, nip, tip, fit, tin, kid, tint, is, did, 'system
8. U u - $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{открытый слог} \\ [\text{jʊ:}] \\ [\text{u:}] \text{ после } r, l, j \\ \text{закрытый слог} \\ [\text{ʊ}] \end{array} \right.$	cube, rule, mule, use, Hume, rude, brume, June, junior nut, but, cut, bus, sum, hug, luck, brush But: busy [bɪzɪ]
9. ck - [k]	lick, lack, stick, nick, black, sack, deck, pack, clock, stuck

6 a) yes – yet

bell – yell

you – yoke

elm – yelp

yam – yak

end – yes

7 a) it – did

nip – nib

trip – big

bit – bid

rip – rib

strip – pin

it – lid

strip – trim

miss – print

kit – kid

pin – bin

him – grip

prim – brim

prill – brill

list – still

b) by	style	tyke	fly – sly
my	dyke	type	fry – pry
cry	syce	Tyke	my – dry

c) file – tile	mile – pile	rid – ride	tie – die
fine – dine	lime – crime	grid – bride	bye – dye
pipe – ripe	gripe – stripe	scrip – scribe	lie – pie
ride – side	bride – pride	mince – mine	lye – rye
drive – wife	strive – wife	wince – wine	

8 a) use – fuse – cute	brume – Rome	mule – mole
mute – fume – Hume	rule – role	Hume – home
muse – cube – tube	prune – prone	fume – bone
huge – mule – due	tune – tone	huge – cola

b) ruse – Bruce	plume – flute	price – spruce
rune – prune	flute – fluke	rise – ruse
Hume – brume	fluke – plume	scribe – cube
prude – brute	fly – flute	rice – truce
rude – crude	ply – plume	'useful – re'fuse
due – huge	fly – rude	pro'duce – oppor'tunity
dry – dune		

c) cub – cube	tub – tube	fuss – fuse	huge – cute
us – use	hug – huge	tune – truce	tune – mule
cut – cute	luck – Luke	dune – spruce	rug – glue

rud – rude	nut – true	suck – stuck	duck – duke
run – rune	rut – dug	struck – cut	brush – Brume
plum – plume	bus – blue	sum – mule	luck – fluke
rub – rule	rub – rude	'under – use	dull – duke

d) dis'cuss, 'customer, pro'duction, 'study, 'under, 'uncle, 'unit, un'less, un'like, un'til, up, up'set, up-to-day

9 a) pack – stack – slack

Nick – stick – click

deck – neck – reck

duck – stuck – struck

lock – clock – block

b) click – fleck – clock – cluck – clack

dick – deck – dock – duck – back

sick – neck – sock – suck – sack

lick – lock – luck – lack – luke

Test yourself: by, dye, my, tie, size, but, if, nip, tip, system, fit, mine, gum, fine, dive, tin, style, pine, fun, tug, life, side, lift, sin, pipe, tide, kid, like, time, up, tint, tyke, bye, dyke, yelp, dike, is, did, nine, type, life, hug, slip, bug, dip, lid, mill, kill, like, file, smile, try, glade, glide, globe, dame, dime, dome, plug, grape, ripe, rope, stale, style, stole, huge, raze, rise, yoke, rose, tape, type, cup, trope, bug, lug, nut, cock, left, page, cross, deck, run, plus, big, tube, study, sum, tube, cone, dress, me, sunny, luck, rule, dry.

UNIT 3

10.	oo - [u:] перед m, l, n [u]	fool, spoon, soon, tool, pool, too, zoo look, took, hook, good, brook, book, foot
11.	j dge - [ʤ]	just, June, jet, Jeff, Jam, Jack, jazz, jig badge, lodge, bridge
12.	sh - [ʃ]	she, shall, shop, ship, shape, fish, dish, fresh, ship
13.	ch в словах англ. происхождения - [tʃ] tch	chest, check, inch, lynch, chap, chill, such, match, latch, ditch, catch, snatch, hatch, crutch , chop, chess, match

10 a) bug – book

hug – hook

tug – took

nut – nook

lug – look

b) good – hook

stood – took

foot – book

wood – look

cook – wool

c) loo – too – zoo – woo

loom – toon – zoom – swoon

loop – stoop – swoop

sloop – coop – troop – snoop

d) poodle

noodle

toodle

tat'too – sa'loon

hoot – loot – root – moot

bal'loon – ba'boon

11 a) gap – jab gut – jut got – jot jib – gin
gust – just gum – jam gog – jog jest – gest
gag – Jack gosh – Josh god – Jo just – gist
jam – gem jin – gin

b) jest – yes jazz – yam
jet – yet Jack – yak
jam – yam Jam – yell

c) dog – dodge leg – fledge bad – badge
log – lodge hog – hedge odd – dodge
bag – badge brig – bridge bud – budge
plug – plunge egg – edge fled – fledge
fringe – hinge lunge – plunge led – ledge

12 a) shop – shot b) ash – dash – rash – cash
shell – shelf mesh – dish – fresh – fish
shall – sham smash – splash – crash – trash
shock – shod rush – hush – flush – crush
chat – shunt shut – shim – shrill – shrimp

13 a) chess chest check b) hatch – latch – match – much
chap chat champ fetch – drench – crutch – snatch
chin chill chip itch – hitch – pitch – rich – scratch

chop chuck chat

c) chip – ship cash – catch
chop – shop crush – Dutch
crutch – grudge etch – edge
fetch – fledge inch – fringe
blotch – lodge check – change

d) back – batch – badge
block – blotch – lodge
deck – etch – edge
luck – lunch – plunge
lick – lynch – hinge

['tʃeɪnʃ]

e) Madge – age
badge – page
cadge – cage
cadge – sage

Test yourself: fledge, luck, fetch, chip, itch, match, badge, yell, root, smash, wood, bug, sa'loon, bridge, June, joke, huge, gulf, yoke, good, took, inch, such, jazz, hook, zoo, stood, catch, fresh, bridge, fledge, crash, chat, crush, wool, jump, loop, jest, moon, fresh, hatch, check, shape, noodle, go, block, shelf, judge, shine, kitchen, cage, loose, jungle, shell, ditch, spoon, shape, gum, chest, fridge, soot, June, pitch, trash, shall, chuck, jet, food, shock, cool, sock, log, swoon, jab, loom.

UNIT 4

14. ee ea	- [<i>f</i>]	see, meat, feet, need, lead, sleep, deed, sea, feed, fleet, zeal, east, keep, feel, pea, deal, leaf, mean
15. ai ay	- [<i>eɪ</i>]	pain, vain, mail, day, lain, may, pay, say, clay, aim, fail, sail, bay, lay, claim, plain
16. e, i, y	- [<i>ɪ</i>] в безударном положении	'study, 'noisy, 'lobby, 'pony, 'sorry, 'lorry, 'duty, be'gin, di'vide
17. th	- [<i>θ</i>] [<i>ð</i>]	theme, thick, thin, depth, tenth, fifth they, these, then, with, them, those, thus, this, that, father
18. o a u	в безуд. полож. - [<i>ʊ</i>]	'sofa, 'comma, 'husband, pa'rade a'gain, a'go, to'day, up'on

14 a) fee – tree

feel – green

sheet – sheep

freeze – meet

bee – see

keep – been – seen

speech – keen – green

feed – need – sleeve

see – sweep – feet

need – deep – sleep

b) fee – feel

glee – green

c) eat – meat

tea – sea

mete – meat – meet

seam – seem – weak

lee – sleep

pea – beam

scene – scream – screen

bee – been

heat – neat

eat – pea – clean

see – seen

tree – meat

sea – seat – cheap

deep – keen

east – deal

deal – each – seat

d) week – weak

e) weal, veal, teen, weed, real, deed, treat,

see – sea

weald, wheel, beach, Greek, peak,

meet – meat

sneeze, sheep, sweep, seal, reap

speech – speak

reed – read

seem – seam

screen – scream

f) lead – lid

bean – bin

g) feel – fill

green – grin

leap – lip

eat – it

beet – bit

heed – hid

least – list

reach – rich

week – wick

sleet – slit

meal – mill

seat – sit

cheek – chick

been – bit

peach – pitch

heat – hit

sleep – slip

fleet – fit

beat – bit

peak – pick

seek – sick

sweet – wit

each – itch

read – rid

deed – did

feel – fit

Read: The art of Biography

Is different from Geography.

Geography is about maps,

Biography is about chaps.

15 say

sail

stay

stain

main

day

drain

tray

tail

train

pay

pail

play

plain

gait

way	wail	may	Spain	lay
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16 a) 'baby 'sorry b) 'carry – 'tarry 'merry – 'Perry
 'lady 'lorry 'marry – 'parry 'cherry – 'sherry
 'very 'crazy 'sorry – 'sherry fatty – jolly
 'lobby 'finally 'ferry – 'cherry dandy – fancy
 'berry happy

c) em'bed	d) 'marry	e) in'scribe
re'cede	'very	in'blame
de'stroy	'baby	dis'close
re'ply	'lady	dis'cover
de'fy	'story	dis'cuss
de'ny	'vary	'public

f) Be'gin to read.

Ex'plain it.

Re'peat it, please.

Re'peat it again.

'Try it again.

The rain in Spain is mainly in the plain.

17 a) thin thick theft thrift b) with
 width thump throb thin thus
 thrill thrum thrill thud them
 myth depth smith thug this
 math tenth thug thrust that
 thump theft depth myth then
 kith filth smith cloth than

c) this – myth	that – math	with – filth
this – pith	that – depth	with – smith
this – throb	that – thrill	with – thrill
d) sick – thick	zip – this	
sin – thin	zed – then	
silk – thrill	Zen – then	
mat – math	dad – that	
tilt – filth	dust – thus	
kit – kith	disk – this	
tent – tenth	den – then	

18a) a'gain	'comma	up'on	a'gree	suc'cess
a'go	'sofa	un'less	pro'pose	'algebra
to'day	a'bout	sug'gest	o'pinion	'binary
a'gainst	sa'lute	un'like	con'trol	'capital

b) a 'book, a 'house, a 'boy, a 'pen, a 'song, an 'end, a man, a dog, a club

Test yourself: zoom, ago, nurse, jest, ba'boon, 'traffic, foot, prize, ad'dress, 'comma, 'public, June, tease, u'pon, jest, thrum, thug, 'hurry, crush, with, de'ny, pith, de'fy, breath, em'bed, past, flask, di'rect, breathe, re'cede, math, thrill, thus, in'flame, vast, 'marry, mess, chum, 'family, agree,

theme, thick, happy, width, length, them, student, myth, story, rep'ly, gain, then, sixth, with, com'pose, bath, bathe.

UNIT 5

19.	x - $\begin{bmatrix} [ks] \\ [gz] \end{bmatrix}$ перед ударной гласной	next, text, sex, vex, box, ex'cept, ex'pect, 'excellent, tax e'xam, e'xist, ex'ample, e'xact, e'xhibit
20.	$\begin{bmatrix} \text{oi} \\ \text{oy} \end{bmatrix}$ - [ɔɪ]	oil, point, boy, soil, noise, toy, coin, voice
21.	kn - [n]	knee, knife, knock, knew, knell
22.	ng - [ŋ] в конце слова nk - [ŋk] But: [ŋg] 'single, 'finger, 'singular в середине слова	English, ring, thing, bring, ink bank, wing, wrong, hang, rang, drink, length, strength, think
23.	qu - [kw]	quick, quiz, quite, quote, quit
24.	s, ss, sc - [s] s - [z] между гласными	bus, sense, miss, scent ease, tease, please, his, noise

19 a) fix	next	fox	b) ex'act
text	six	flax	ex'hibit [ɪg'zɪbɪt]
ox	box	ax	ex'aggerate [ɪg'zæɡreɪt]
mix	Max		e'xist [ɪg'zɪst]

ex'amination [ɪgzæmɪ'neɪʃn]

ex'ample [ɪg'zɑːmpl]

20 a) boy	soil	join	noisy	'boiler
toy	spoil	joist	poison	'boycott
joy	toil	moist	'roister	point
troy	oil	voice	'toilet	coin

21 a) knit – knock	knap – nap
knife – knave	knick – Nick
knick – knack	knell – Nell
knap – knag	knack – snack
knot – knob	knot – not
knell – knelt	knife – wife

b) knap – nap	c) knap – cat
knick – Nick	knick – kick
knell – Nell	knot – cot
knack – snack	knock – cock
knot – not	knave – cave
knag – nag	knob – rob
knife – wife	knoll – lot
knave – wave	knelt – net

22 a) sing – king	gang – tang	b) ink – link
ring – bring	bang – sprang	brink – clink
sling – fling	lung – flung	drink – think
spring – swing	song – gong	tank – thank

flank – frank
bunk – chunk

c) sing – sang – sung
ring – rang – rung
cling – clang – clung
sting – stang – stung
spring – sprang – sprung
fling – flang – flung

e) ran – rang – range
ban – bang – bank
tan – tang – tank
tug – rung – trunk
thin – thing – think
sink – sank – sunk

d) ink sang
link ping
bank strong
trunk bring
wink swing

f) 'single
'finger
'singular

g) sing – singe – inch – ink
bring – cringe – pinch – pink
stink – stank – stunk – stitch
king – fringe – winch – wink
drink – drank – drunk
flung – flunge – hunch – hunk
lung – lunge – bunch – bunk

23 quill – quilt
quick – quip
quiz – quint
quell – well
quest – west

24 a) is – his	b) bus	'person	add'ress
as – has	release	'sense	res'ponse
rose – nose	case	suc'cess	
rise – noise	suspense	c) his – kiss	bus – is
lose – close	reset	his – hiss	plus – is
zone – those	mesa	his – miss	us – is
rise – prize	cross		
zoo – zoom	rose		
braze – maze	close		

Test yourself: next, exist, quip, knit, 'singular, knick, set, bang, trunk, voice, e'xaggerate, joy, knag, tang, single, moist, troy, thing, thank, sale, be'long, meeting, ring, song, kneel, knoll, ex'act, send, e'xample, ex'hibit, fix, sane, sake, scent, scene, close, prose, science, quiz, oil, ex'treme, quite, point, text, depth, re'sponse, strength, toy, ex'cept, knee, these, prize, thing, 'liquid, noise, knave, spring, swing, quick, boil, trunk, box, coil.

UNIT 6

25. ea - [e] перед d, th	dead, bread, ready, feather, leather, head But: break [breʃk], great [greʃt], steak [steʃk], create [krɛː'eʃt]
26. o - [ʌ] перед m, n, th, v	'company, 'become, done, won, 'mother, glove, dove, some, 'cover, front, month, love, 'wonder, a'bove, 'other, come, 'money
27. ew } } - [juː] eu }	new, few, knew, stew, mew, dew, pew, hew neutral, feudal, 'Euclid, 'Eugene, 'Europe
28. i + ld, nd - [ɪ]	grind, be'hind, mild, kind, blind, wild, find But: gild [gɪld], wind [wɪnd], [wɪnd]
29. igh - [aɪ]	fight, light, might, night, high, right, bright sight, tight, to'night

25 a) head – read – spread – thread – dead – dread

feather – weather – breath – death – stead – lead

b) heading – 'deadly

spread – 'dreadful

thread – steady

c) a'head

in'stead

be'head

be'spread

be'stread

heal – head

deal – dead

steal – stead

beat – breath

treat – thread

d) heed – head

deep – death

breed – bread

breed – breath

deed – dead

reed – fleet

e) Whether the weather be fine,

Whether the weather be not,

Whether the weather be cold,

Or whether the weather be hot,

We'll weather the weather

Whatever the weather

Whether we like it or not.

26 son come love wonder other cover become

won some dove mother another money London

front above glove brother month company

27 a) feud few grew rue – drew

deuce new crew due – dew

Zeus chew threw flue – flew

true – sue

b) 'neutral – 'newly

'Andrew – 'Lewis

'Newton – 'Euclid

'newish – a'new

'Eugene – 'Newton

re'new – 'newal

28-29 a) wild – child – mild

nigh – sigh – nigh – thigh

fight – night – tight – sight – might

slight – light – right – bright – plight

kind – mind – find – bind – blind – rind

b) file – fight

mite – might

will – wild

pile – plight

style – sight

tile – tight

chill – child

Nile – night

lime – light

mill – mild

c) wink – wing – wind

brink – bring – bind

sink – fling – find

think – spring – grind

Test yourself: London, night, wind, light, cover, bread, front, new, front, become, 'ready, 'feudal, some, a'nother, won, great, blind, high, Nile, weather, plight, hew, a'bove, to'night, breath, dead, thread, child, high, 'Monday, dew, son, mind, light, come, right, few, bright, find, head, knew, dove, sight, de'light, fight, break, weather, other, done, mild, tight, feather, flew, wonder, might.

UNIT 7

30.	<div> <div>ch</div> <div> <div>[ʃ]</div> <div>в словах франц. происх.</div> </div> <div> <div>[k]</div> <div>в словах греч. происхождения</div> </div> </div>	ma'chine, chef, Chi'cago, chimes, chic, champagne [ʃ æm'peɪʃn] 'scholar, chrome, chorus, chloride, 'architect, scheme, school
31.	гласные в ударном слоге читаются как в открытом слоге перед согласной + le	'stable, 'title, 'able, 'idle, 'maple, 'Bible, 'sable
32.	ph - [f] в словах греческого происхождения	'physics, phi'losophy, 'telephone, 'phrase, 'photo, 'photograph, 'telegraph, 'alphabet, 'graphic
33.	a + ff, th - [θ:]	'pather, 'father, 'bathroom, path
34.	<div> <div>[θ:]</div> <div> <div>a + lm [m]</div> <div>a + lf [f]</div> <div>a + nce</div> <div>a + nch</div> <div>a + nt</div> </div> </div>	palm, balm, salmon, calm calf, half, halves dance, glance, France, chance ranch, branch grant, plant, can't, shan't
35.	<div> <div>ey</div> <div> <div>ei</div> <div>- [eɪ]</div> </div> </div>	grey, o'bey, they, veil
36.	a + s + согл. - [θ:]	ask, task, fast, grasp, plaster, master, pass, class, task, grass, last, vast, last

30 machine, chef, Chicago, chimes, chrome, chlorite, scheme, chorus, architect, mechanic, technical, character

31 a) tape – table	b) rifle	sable	cobble
state – stable	stifle	cable	noble
cape – cable	trifle	table	ogle
ape – able	cycle	stable	fugle
babe – fable	title	Maple	Bible
	idle	bridle	

32 phone	phase	'phantom	'telegraph
phlok	phrase	Phillip	'atmosphere
Phipps	photo	phut	'alphabet
Phony	phobia		'paragraph

33 a) staff – chaff	b) calm – palm	calves – halves
aft – craft – shaft	calm – charm	leaf – leaves
bath – path – lath	balm – palm	life – lives
staff – bluff – fluff	calf – half	wife – wives

c) France – chance – dance – glance	shunt – shan't
plant – grant – can't – shan't	hunt – can't
branch – stanch – ranch – planch	stuff – staff
	cuff – chaff

d) bat – bath
lad – lath
pat – path

34 a) calm – palm calf – half half – harm calm – charm
 calf – half calf – scarf balm – barn palm – farm
 calve – halve
 balm – palm

35 a) grey fey b) same – they plane – feint
 rein vein face – fey wave – vein
 veil trey trace – trey crane – rein
 they skein
 feint ley

36 a) class – pass – glass – grass – brass
 ask – task – flask – bask – mask
 fast – past – cast – vast – mast

b) past – pass – grasp
 fast – glass – clasp
 cast – class – gasp
 last – grass – rasp

Test yourself: ma'chine, phlok, 'telephone, rein, 'technical, 'alphabet, chaff, halves, phrase, glance, staff, chef, 'chronicle, path, grey, cable, obey, palm, calm, fast, de'mand, me'chanics, 'character, plant, noble, scholar, stable, physics, graphics, they, pass, glass, fast, task, class, past, branch, bath, half, hey, glass, stable, noble, photo, idle.

UNIT 8

37.	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> au <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-left: 10px;"> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">}</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">-</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;">[ɜ]</div> </div> </div> aw	'autumn, hawk, law, paw, draw, August, 'saucer, fault, dawn, maul, Paul, pawl, 'raucid, raw, saw, sawn, 'saunter, saucy, tawdry, taut, 'tawny, pause, vaunt, bawd, awful
38.	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> a - [ɜ] <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-left: 10px;"> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">{</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">lt</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">ll</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">lse</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">lk [k]</div> </div> </div>	'Baltic, chalk, palsy, palter, talk, walk, waltz, altar, alter, 'altering, bald, balk, 'balsam, chalk, 'falcon, falter, halt, also, 'almost, all
39.	oar - [ɜ]	oar, boar, hoard, hoar, hoarse, coarse
40.	<div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;"> au <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-left: 10px;"> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">}</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; margin-right: 5px;">+</div> <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle;">gh - [ɜ]</div> </div> </div> ou	caught, fought, nought, brought, thought, taught, sought, 'naughty, draught, ought
41.	qua - [kwɜ]	'quadrant, quad, 'quadral, quaff, 'quadrate, 'quarrel, 'quality, 'quantity, quant, quart, quartz, quash, 'quarry

37 a) paw	saw	b) haunt – taunt	c) 'August – 'aurrist
maw	raw	haunch – launch	'aura – 'aural
jaw	yaw	'Mauna – jaunt	'austral – 'auburn
law	caw	'awful – 'sawmill	'auto – 'autumn <u>n</u>
claw	slaw	'bawdy – 'sawder	(n не читается)
taw	thaw	'trawler – 'crawler	

38 a) all – fall – small – tall – stall	b) talk – chalk	all – balk
call – ball – salt – small – false	chalk – walk	wall – walk
falling – calling – stalling – wall	small – talk	stall – stalk
salty – fallen – baldly – spall	all – chalk	call – chalk
	task – talk	mask – chalk
	ask – chalk	cask – stalk
	stalk – balk	bask – balk

c) calm – palm	calf – half	carves – halves
calm – balm	palm – half	calf – scarf

39 board, coarse, hoarse, roar, boar, oar, hoard, hoar, soar

40 a) ought	fought	draught
nought	saught	daughter
bought	thought	brought

b) fort – fought	ought
sort – sought	'daughter
thorn – thought	draught
north – naught	caught

41 a) quad – squad	b) 'quadrant	c) quail	quiet
quash – squash	quadral	quaint	quill
gosh – quarrel	quadrate	quake	'quota
	quality	queen	
	qualifi'cation	quick	

Test yourself: auto, bauble, fault, 'quality, half, 'naughty, coarse, wall, alter, Paul, wash, fought, quart, ought, hoar, walk, 'saucer, 'August, 'quarrel, 'daughter, 'almost, 'Baltic, draw, 'quarter, auto'matic, cause, call, brought, thought, low, caught, false, quantity, hoard, quant, pause, bought, thought, quash, spall, chalk, author.

UNIT 9

42. er ir yr ur	[ɜ:] в ударном слоге	herd, turn, skirt, sir, terse, dirty, serf, nerve, first, curd, purse, thirty, serf, girl, burst, spur, turtle, myrtle
43. eer ear ere	- [ɪɜ]	cheer, beer, veer, steer, clear, ear, hear, near, fear, year, dear, queer, deer, dear, merely, mere, sere, here But: were [ωɜ], [ωɜ:]
44. ire yre	- [ɪɜ]	tired, mire, lyre, Shire, tyre, hire, sa'tire
45. ure - [jʊ:ɔ]		lure, pure, cure, en'dure, se'cure
46. oor - [uɜ]		moor, spoor, poor But: floor [flɔ], door [dɔ]

42 a) her, ob'serve, 'verses, 'person, re'turn, merge, ab'surd, heard, re'serve

b) fur – 'further	surd – 'surplus	nurse – 'murder
fur – 'furnish	Turk – 'Turkish	surd – 'sturdy
fur – 'furnace	turk – 'turnip	urge – 'urgent
curl – 'curly	purr – pure	plur – lure
curt – cure	'purchase – 'turnover	'curtain – cure
occur – obs'cure		fur – fure
c) thirst – third	sir – 'circus	first – firstly
firm – 'firman	bird – birch	dirt – dirty

Read: I observed. I observed an absurd person. I observed the absurd person and I heard her. I observed the absurd person and I heard her recite the verses. When I returned I observed the absurd person and I heard her recite the verses.

43

a) deer	beer	sere	sphere	queer
ear	near	veer	steer	fear
Shear	smear	dear	rear	tear
Here	mere	spear	hear	clear

b) nearing, steering, fearing, rearing, clearing, cheering

44

a) mire	hire	tire	fire	wiry	wiring
spire	sire	quire	byre	miry	firing
tyre	pyre	lyre	squire	hiring	tiring

b) ad'mire	at'tire	de'sire
cons'pire	re'spire	ex'pire
re'quire	in'spire	re'tire
en'quire		

c) fine – fire	type – tyre	fir – fire
wide – wire	site – sire	sir – sire
hide – hire	mile – mire	bird – byre
spite – spire	pipe – pyre	birch – lyre
quite – quire	ar'rive – ad'mire	'firman – 'fireman

45 a) en'dure	pure – purely
al'lure	pure – purer
se'cure	pure – purest
	lure – luring

46 a) poor – poorly	b) cute – cure	huge – pure
poor – poorer	rule – poor	mule – moor
poor – poorest	plume – spoor	

Test yourself: west, term, sphere, here, breeze, these, were, sere, chest, hem, stress, prefer, bed, germ, further, curtain, smart, burst, learn, pure, near, firm, turn, se'cure, wire, circle, hear, verb, cheer, curve, clear, spoor, cure, nerve, burn, re'tire, queer, fire, dirty, third, require, tyre, re'turn, dear, merge, poor, con'vert, ad'mire, hire, person, sir, fur, 'circuit, 'ther'mal, surface, university, early, 'thirsty.

UNIT 10

47. ar - [ɑː]	cart, hard, bar, large, yard, charm, harm, dark, star, bard, car
48. are - [εə] A + r + гласная	rare, hare, care, square, stare, share, spare, bare, scare But: are [a:]
49. air } } - [εɪ] eir }	air, hair, fair, pair, chair, stair, dairy, fairy, their
50. or } } - [ɔː] ore }	cord, fork, score, port, sport, more, born, core, store, short, sort, forty, explore
51. wa - [wɔː]	watch, want, wash, wand, was, wander, water, walk
52. war - [wɔː]	war, ward, warn, warm, re'ward
53. wor - [wɔː]	word, worse, world, worst, 'worship, 'network

47-48 a) mar – mare

car – care

star – stare

bar – bare

dark – dare

spar – spare

far – fare

charm – chair

barn – bare

farm – fare

harm – hare

tar – tare

b) mate – mare

cate – care

wake – ware

rake – rare

state – stare bake – bare

shake – share fate – fare

c) far – car – bar – mar – tar – star

car – cart – barn – card – par – carp

part – start – tart – smart – cart – art

arm – farm – darn – barn – tarn – charm

d) cat – cart

bad – bard

fame – farm

scape – scar

mat – smart

match – march Dane – darn

cape – carp

cap – cart

cad – card

shame – charm

shape – sharp

bat – Bart

dad – yard

stake – stark

spade – spar

e) mare

bare

care

dare

fare

share

air

pair

hair

fair

their

careful

prepare

parent

hairy

daring

farewell

careless

49 a) fair – fairly

pail – pair

hail – hair

air – airship

hair – hairless

fail – fair

air – aim

pare – fairy

air – airless

chain – chair

stain – stair

b) they – their

c) fair – fail

dare – daring

they – there

hair – hail

stare – staring

they – where

rare – rail

share – sharing

where – there

chair – chain

care – caring

stair – stain

pare – parent

air – aim

flare – flaring

50 a) fort

b) for – form

or – storm

c) fore

bore

torn

sort – short

torn – thorn

tore

ore

sport	fork – cork	born – corn	spore	more
York	nor – norm	port – porter	Yore	
short	torch – scorch	storm – stormy	shore	
horse	ford – cord	for – forty	core	
d) cod – corn	code – cord	e) sharp – short		
odd – lord	tone – torn	card – cord		
cock – cork	cone – corn	are – form		
fog – forge	phone – form	farm – form		
Bob – born	stone – storm	parch – porch		
51-53 a) was – squash	watt – wand			
watch – wash	want – squat			
b) 'warmer – wormy	work – worker	c) 'farmer – warder		
warder – worker	wored – woredly	'former – warder		
wardress – worthy	worse – worsen	varnish – warship		
warship – worship	worst – worsen	Cornish – warty		
re'ward – reword	worth – worthy ['wɜːð]	barman – wardress		
a'ward – a word	word – wordy	corner – warmer		
farther – warmer		corny – warship		
d) tapper – taper – Tarter	ladder – lazy – larder			
chatter – chaser – charter	manner – maker – market			
panty – paper – partner				

Test yourself: mare, charm, wormy, award, want, worst, forty, ex'plore, worse, store, share, watch, work, born, card, cord, world, more, far, hard, fair, forty, store, yore, York, porch, phone, are, sore, morning, code, core, harm, their, torn, forge, spore, scorch, far, barn, shake, fare, trade, tale,

bag, Sam, dare, care, car, mate, smart, card, rare, fate, square, stare, shame, bart, yard, bare, ware, re'ward, re'port, walk, prepare, article, pair.

UNIT 11

54. ou] - [<i>ʊ</i>] ow] - [<i>ʊ</i> , <i>ʊ</i>]	[<i>ʊ</i>] out, a'bout, round, town, ground, brown, pound, a'mount, gown, loud, down [<i>ʊ</i>] row, know, show, blow, throw, snow
55. our] - [<i>ʊ</i>] ower]	our, flour, sour, flower
56. wr - [r]	wrist, wrench, wry, write, wrap, wrong
57. wh - [<i>ʊ</i>] wh + o] [h]	whine, why, wheel, whale, while, whim, wheat whose [huz], who [hu], whom [hum], whose [huz]

54	[<i>ʊ</i>]	[<i>ʊ</i>]
a) bow	al'low	browse
row	ac'count	crown
cow	dis'count	ground
now	'output	noun
'powerful	found	mouse
b) lone – glow	stone – mown	known
so – slow	rose – row	borrow
no – mow	snow – smoke	
c) faun – found	sauce – house	d) hawk – how

haunt – hound

laud – loud

Maude – mound

fault – foul

staunch – stout

pause – rouse

dawn – down

claw – clown

pawn – pound

pawl – foul

55 a) our – sour – dour – flour – scour – hour [*Qu*]

b) our – out

sour – stout

hourly

hour – oust

flour – flounce

sourly

scour – scout

dour – doubt

flouring

our – noun

sour – south

dourer

hour – mouth

hour – house

scouring

56 write – wrote

write – wrung

wrest – west

writ – wrist

wrong – wring

wring – wing

wrest – wreck

wren – wrench

wrote – wove

wrack – wrap

wry – wren

wrest – rest

write – rite

wrack – rack

wrench – trench

wring – ring

wry – try

57 a) when – which – why – what

b) while – wine

which – witch

whole – hole – whole – hole

what – watt

whale – wake

who [u:] – whose [u:]

who – rule

why – wide

when – wet

[*V* - f]

[*ω*]

c) vat – fat

d) wet – went – well

van – fan

west – wept – swept

vet – vent

will – win – wit

vend – felt

vin – fin

swim – swift – swell

twin – twist – dwell

Read:

a) bid – bed – bond – bump – bard

pit – pet – pot – but – bat

rib – red – rob – run – tram

trip – trek – trod – truss – flax

strip – stress – prod – bust – tramp

miss – mess – moss – muss – mass

him – hem – loss – hum – ham

list – lest – lost – last – lass

big – bed – bog – bug – bag

pin – pen – pond – pun – pan

still – stem – stop – stump – stamp

spill – spell – spot – pump – stand

grip – get – grog – grunt – grand

print – press – prop – plump – pram

b) timber – timer – thirty

sister – spider – skirmish

finish – final – firmer

differ – diver – dirty

Test yourself: wiry, follow, expire, show, yellow, voted, secure, moor, snow, mountain, vet, whose, our, south, stress, down, wrack, while, dwell, wrench, count, slow, low, why, twist, print, hour, wrong, whole, flower, whom, finish, still, swim, write, noun, hourly.

UNIT 12

58.	после глух. согл. - [s] окончание (e) s - после звонк. согл., гласн. [z] после шипящих и свистящих [ʒ]	ports, months, slopes, cases, forces, pages, chairs, rooms, cameras, borders
59.	ea - [e] перед sure [ʒʉ]	'leisure, 'pleasure, 'measure, 'treasure But: sure [ʒʉ], sugar [ʒʉ]
60.	ture - [ʒʉ]	'picture, 'lecture, 'future, 'cul- ture, 'nature, 'structure
61.	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> ssian tion cian ssion sion </div> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 10px; height: 10px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 10px; height: 10px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 10px; height: 10px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 10px; height: 10px; border: 1px solid black; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> </div> <div> - [ʒn] - [ʒn] </div> </div>	'nation, 'Russian, 'dictation, 'station, de'cision, 'action, di'vision, trans'lation

58 a) cut – cuts	beg – begs	refuses
clock – clocks	pig – pigs	finishes
weep – weeps	will – wills	changes
shout – shouts	bard – bards	buses

b) beef – beeves	life – lives
calf – calves	wolf [u] – wolves [u]
half – halves	loaf – loaves
leaf – leaves	scarf – scarves
wife – wives	self – selves
shelf – shelves	thief – thieves [ʃ:]

[s]

c) cut – cuts

clock – clocks

paint – paints

drink – drinks

stop – stops

fork – forks

mark – marks

flirt – flirts

hope – hopes

vote – votes

take – takes

grape – grapes

shape – shapes

flake – flakes

point – points

wait – waits

suit – suits

fruit – fruits

boot – boots

root – roots

hawk – hawks

fault – faults

haunt – haunts

boat – boats

[z]

beg – begs

cave – caves

pig – pigs

grave – graves

hill – hills

wave – waves

club – clubs

ale – ales

stab – stabs

pole – poles

hand – hands

hole – holes

band – bands

eve – eves

ten – tens

drive – drives

fan – fans

lime – limes

run – runs

style – styles

ring – rings

crime – crimes

tire – tires

[ʒ]

bus – buses

gas – gases

plus – pluses

match – matches

fetch – fetches

rich – riches

age – ages

dress – dresses

rose – roses

race – races

breeze – breezes

hinge – hinges

brush – brushes

tax – taxes

fox – foxes

fix – fixes

rise – rises

horse – horses

fuss – fusses

dish – dishes

boss – bosses

dash – dashes

flash – flashes

kiss – kisses

[s]

toast – toasts
 weep – weeps
 cheek – cheeks
 creep – creeps
 cheat – cheats
 street – streets
 hook – hooks
 book – books
 mount – mounts
 count – counts
 coast – coasts
 'object – objects
 'traffic – traffics
 'subject – subjects
 rocket – rockets
 stripe – stripes
 bite – bites
 white – whites
 wake – wakes

[z]

fire – fires
 wire – wires
 side – sides
 song – songs
 long – longs
 tribe – tribes
 tube – tubes
 lung – lungs
 carve – carves
 mule – mules
 starve – starves
 spoil – spoils
 hire – hires
 try – tries
 serve – serves
 join – joins
 fly – flies
 sire – sires
 dry – dries

[ʒ]

force – forces
 lodge – lodges
 fuzz – fuzzes

[z]

nerve – nerves
 bard – bards
 lord – lords
 firm – firms

rain – rains
 train – trains
 maid – maids
 need – needs

hear – hears
 steer – steers
 boy – boys
 stair – stairs

term – terms	read – reads	pair – pairs
curl – curls	cry – cries	trey – treys
form – forms	leave – leaves	sea – seas
ward – wards	sleeve – sleeves	fir – firs
bird – birds	town – towns	day – days
car – cars	fry – fries	fur – furs
star – stars	toy – toys	fee – fees
care – cares	grey – greys	stare – stares

59-60

a) measure – measuring	'picture	'culture	'sculpture
pleasure – pleasurer	nature	future	feature
treasure – treasurer	fixture	mixture	texture
lecture – lecturer	capture	torture	gesture
structure – structural	furniture	signature ['sɪɡnəʃʊə]	

b) Eat at pleasure,

Drink with measure

What do you usually do at leisure?

61 'section	re'ception	attraction	deduction	motion
action	at'tention	refraction	reduction	notion
sanction	cor'rection	distracton	production	
pro'motion	commotion	translation	e'quation ['kwɛʃən]	

Test yourself: dairy, flour, measure, matches, production, structure, leisure, stair, ear, lecturer, veer, sour, decision, treasure, illusion, sculpture,

queer, year, emotion, furniture, action, fair, cheer, our, confusion, television, oppression, mathematician, dresses, cares, leaves.

UNIT 13

62. после звонк. согл., гласн. - [d] ed - после глух. согл. - [t] после t, d - [ɪd]]	'mated, 'fainted, re'ferred, 'mar- ried, opp'ressed, 'sweaped, 'dropped, re'laxed, 'aired, 'en- tered, 'learned, di'vided
63. o + ld - [ʊld]	old, cold, fold, gold
64. ing - [ɪŋ]	ring, sing, planning

[t]

62 a) chop – chopped
shop – shopped
stop – stopped
chip – chipped
shock – shocked
chuck – chucked
tax – taxed
mix – mixed
match – matched

[d]

bar – barred
star – starred
pre'fer – pre'ferred
offer – offered
dare – dared
air – aired
play – played
de'stroy – de'stroyed
lodge – lodged

[ɪd]

vote – voted
de'bate – de'bated
note – noted
hate – hated
found – founded
date – dated
faint – fainted
seat – seated
heat – heated
greet – greeted
boot – booted
wait – waited

[t]	[d]	[d]
b) top – 'stopped	blame – blamed	row – 'rowed
flop – 'flopped	try – 'tried	charge – charged
shop – 'shopped	flame – flamed	tire – 'tired
ship – 'shipped	fry – 'fried	sneeze – sneezed
chip – 'chipped	rage – raged	sleeve – sleeved
force – forced	cry – 'cried	ease – eased
shock – 'shocked	dare – 'dared	cool – cooled
back – 'backed	cone – coned	dream – dreamed
pack – 'packed	care – 'cared	clean – cleaned
crack – 'cracked	stone – stoned	peal – peeled
check – 'checked	share – 'shared	fool – fooled
peck – 'pecked	close – closed	roof – roofed
link – 'linked	stare – 'stared	slow – 'slowed
wink – 'winked	tune – tuned	rub – 'rubbed
thank – 'thanked	fear – 'feared	fog – 'fogged
flank – 'flanked	fuse – fused	pin – 'pinned
smash – 'smashed	near – 'neared	poise – poised
crash – 'crashed	use – used	skin – 'skinned
fish – 'fished	fire – 'fired	rail – railed
cash – 'cashed	charm – charmed	leg – 'legged
wash – 'washed	hire – 'hired	plug – 'plugged
wish – 'wished	scorn – scorned	bag – 'bagged
tax – 'taxed		
fix – 'fixed		

[t]

box – 'boxed
mix – 'mixed
press – 'pressed
dress – 'dressed
kiss – 'kissed
ask – asked
fetch – fetched
mark – marked
cheek – cheeked
creep – creaped

[t]

step – 'stepped
watch – watched
fork – forked
cork – corked
pace – paced
trace – traced
match – matched
sweep – swepted
leash – leashed
book – booked

[d]

play – 'played
stave – starved
fail – failed
web – 'webbed
trim – 'trimmed
name – named
carve – carved
call – called
show – 'showed

63 a) old – cold – fold – hold – bold – gold

b) curl – old

bird – bold

hurl – hold

firm – fold

turn – told

murk – mold

c) boat – bold

soap – sold

goat – gold

coat – cold

foam – fold

wove – wold

d) oil – old

boil – bold

coil – cold

soil – sold

toil – told

foil – fold

64 planning

sitting

stopping

hitting

humming

rubbing

robbing

digging

bidding

milling

boxing

nesting

fishing

singing

sticking

potting

sensing

fencing

solving

flashing

Test yourself: old, cold, fold, gold, 'mated, 'fainted, re'ferred, 'married, opp'ressed, 'sweeped, 'dropped, re'laxed, 'aired, 'entered, 'learned, di'vid-ed, a'voided, ring, sing, planning, walked, priced, liked, scraped, hoped, sloped, talked, asked, washed, turned, turned.

Additional Exercises

Exercise 1

a) Cod – code – cork – core

stock – stoke – storm – store

shot – shone – short – shore

net – neat – nerve – near

hen – heat – her – here

quench – queen – perm – queer

fin – fine – fir – fire

spit – spite – spirt – spire

mat – mate – mar – mare

plum – plume – blur – lure

punch – pule – purr – pure

Nack – shake – shark – share

stack – stake – star – stare

cut – cute – curt – cure

sit – site – sir – sire

Exercise 2

'Safe, 'even, 'mine, tube, 'nylon, due, life, style, dry, same, smoke, fame, mile, pole, drive, 'duty, 'eve, those, 'battle, club, jump, much, 'subject, myth, lorry, re'sult, 'butter, cute, pigs, 'budget, 'tiny.

Exercise 3

Bare, pure, care, core, rare, pre'pare, square, fire, 'tired, cure, 'merely, 'cir-cus, star, chart, 'Turkey, term, 'surface, serve, 'hardly, 'organize, trans'form, force, firm, 'murder, 'turnip, con'serve, shore, sphere.

Exercise 4

Pet, peep, been, bee, sleeve, end, mess, bee, smell, seed, life, lift, pine, pin, tie, lie, side, snip, snipe, by, bind, fight, mild, find, site, sight, bay, maid, fleece, pale, cliff, cite, 'tailor, pain, mat, cede, cave, fat.

Exercise 5

Star, wrack, sharp, spends, bone, charm, weave, wrap, bold, doom, coke, fees, witch, arch, cool, whale, cock, wreck, cash, seems, wrist, wheat, boar, wheeze, took, pool, sold, told, shells, whence, while.

Exercise 6

'Tower, wing, pink, quite, worm, knelt, 'diagram, hire, 'power, single, flank, quaint, worst, knave, 'diary, spire, 'flower, sprinkle, quake, worth, knob, 'via, 'wiry, sung, quack, words, knees, 'diamond, shire, 'shower, quest, 'worthy, tire, knives, 'pioneer, de'sire, vio'lin, wires, tire, 'angry.

Exercise 7

Crew, suc'cess, arti'ficial, bathe, laugh, whole, de'cay, 'storage, knuckle, 'moisture, be'hind, sidle, me'chanic, 'pressure, caught, 'virgin, 'naughty, 'fountain, 'sympathy, o'bey, 'feather, sledge, pew, true, exact, cow, 'casque, aunt, a'ware.

Exercise 8

Sport, wove, slave, solve, hunt, ward, hard, stove, worry, hurry, pause, care, ware, as, was, soar, sour, sore, war, pore, square, spoor, flour, more, moor, pure, urge, lynx, hear, room, raze, roam, here, prey, tire, fair, raise, rise, rood, rude, four, or, there, hair, their, they, fare, fur, far, fire, cool, coal, curl, girl, dire, dear, true, warm, work, farm, where, your, tyre, fear, deal, air, quire, world, noun.

Exercise 9

Deep snow, clean seat, raw meat, new grain, each toy, low voice, flew low, smooth Brown, shrewd boy, grey soil, new glue, good wood, frail mail, green paint, main jail, took aim, wool goat, staunch crowd, gay queen, plain boot, low lawn, round cloud, foul hawk, sharp teeth, new tooth, dark hood, proud joy, loud noise, good choice, cheep clay, sea coast.

Exercise 10

Calf – carve, loose – lose, lip – fib, heat – heed, duck – dug, fetch – edge, lent – lend, sink – sing, cliff – live – leaf – leave, bit – bid – beat – bead. Give me five minutes. I believe in a good laugh. Please, use a pencil. His ties look nice. I need a good guide. He died at night. He used to buy used cars. He meets us in Leeds. He left his 'luggage in a 'village pub. Put out your tongue. I think things are changing.

Exercise 11 [æ – e]

Man, hand, bad, cap, hat, back, stand back. The man had his hat in his hand. Man – men, land – lend, gas – guess. Fin – fen – fan, miss – mess – mass, bit – bet – bat, bid – bed – bad. Bit – bid, bet – bed, bat – bad. Can I get a black hat? Mack's neck is fat. The cat has 'blackspecks on her back. He let the cat out of the bag. Lend us a hand. My bed isn't bad. She has a bad leg. I never said that. The man had ten tinned cans in his bag.

Exercise 12 [ɔ – ʊ], [æ – u]

Got, lock, Tom. The pot is hot. He stopped the clock. Got – gut, lock – luck, gone – gun. The gun has gone off. She's sung a song. Tom got a shock in the hot hut. Mop – mob, got – god, dock – dog. Tom is fond of hock. You've got a nice job. Short, talk, horn, law, more. They talked about

Maude's naughty daughter. No, home, moment. I don't smoke. Law – low, court – coat, hall – hole. I bought a boat. The porter had mown the lawn. Court – cord, coat – code. He's short of cord. Maude bought a long board. They found the code in his coat. Shot – short, lot – lord, fog – fork. Bob knocked at the door. We've got four bottles of Scotch. Cut – cot – caught – coat, cud – cod – cord – code.

Exercise 13 [eʃ]

Day, game, make, face, nation. Let's play a game. Haste makes waste. Play – plays – place, may – made – mate, pain – pained – paint. He waits – he wades. His pains were in vain. He stayed in that state till May.

Exercise 14 [ʃ, u, εɹ, ju:]

Fear, idea, fierce. He feared her tears. The fierce storm filled us with fears. Fee – fear, peace – pierce, bead – beard. She hears him sneeze. Poor, sure, tour. What can't be cured must be endured. Are you sure the doors are secured? Shoe – sure, two – tour, queue – cure. I am sure this is a tour for you too. Hair, share, affair, scarce. They glared and stared at the bear. Take care of your fair hair. May – mare, ways – wears. Can you pay my fare? Dear – dare, fear – fare, really – rarely. I fear it's not fair. Can you spare a bottle of beer? 'Zero, 'period, ma'terial. The in'terior of the 'theatre was 'seriously 'damaged.

Exercise 15 [ɹ:]

Fur, firm, nurse, 'service, oc'curring. My turn comes first. Don't 'dirty your new shirt. The nurse pulled back the 'curtains. Word, work, worse. His first 'verses are even worse. The early bird catches the worm. Fur – firs – first, learn – learns – learnt. Hurt – herd, burnt – turned. I heard the girl was

hurt. First come, first served. The third word is a verb. Fir – fare, stir – stare, early – fairly. Where do you work? It was 'dirty in there.

Exercise 16 [z – s]

Zinc – sync, zip – sip, z – said. See, set, sick, seat, 'supper. He seems to be sea-sick. I've never seen such sunsets. I like soup for supper. Sing a song of 'sixpence. He sug'gested a 'system of 'simple 'symbols.

Exercise 17 [w, tw, w – *ʍ*]

Win, weak, white. In winter the 'weather was wet and windy. What a wonderful week-end! We 'wondered where 'William went. West – vest, wine – vine, 'William – 'village. He went on a 'visit to the West Indies. What a 'wonderful voice! We waited in vain for William and his wife. This word is a verb. We 'never know the 'value of water till the well is dry.

Exercise 18 [t, d, *ʈ*]

Cramped, boxed, listed, plotted, hoped, worked, walked, fasted, hooked, passed, lasted, standed, roofed, sanded, called, curved, minded, knifed, dried, talked, charged, lighted, clipped, pressed, sealed, cited, backed, locked, rushed, nodded, aimed, waved.

Exercise 19

'Binary, 'parallel, math, mathe'matics, mathema'tician, mathe'matical a'nal-ysis, 'algorithm, ana'lytical ge'o'metry, ex'periment, 'quadrate, circle, 'finite, 'digit, 'value, a'rithmetic, 'quantity, 'quality, e'quality, ad'dition, sub'traction, multipli'cation, di'vision, sign, 'minus, root, 'sequence, di'agonally, square, 'segment, 'calculus, axio'matic, 'figure, 'property, sim'plicity, true, u'niquely, so'lution, 'length, 'frequent, 'vector, 'vertically, hori'zontally.

Exercise 20

'Data, 'area, com'puting, de'vice, 'cable, 'laser, 'portable, 'mobile, 'programmer, 'expert, 'software, 'modem, 'palmtop, 'package, ca'pacity, 'channel, 'circuit, 'cursor, de'bug, configu'ration, auto'mation, 'virus, se'curity, multi'media, 'graphics, ro'botics, 'satellite, 'mainframe, 'hardware, 'microchip, 'error, a'dapter, 'liquid, 'crystal, com'patible.

Exercise 21

Con'verter, 'register, 'chipboard, pixel, de'lete, 'digital, 'multiple, 'query, syn'chronous, 'bulletin board, 'object-oriented, 'fibre-optic, peri'pheral, 'pirate, en'vironment, 'signature, 'access, to 'access, 'database, ex'ternal, 'analog, source, 'schema, 'schedule, 'data 'storage, 'programming 'languages, ma'chine trans'lation, on'line 'service, 'technical sup'port.

Exercise 22

Computer, 'microcomputer, 'notebook, 'archives, appli'cation, 'wire, 'wireless, de'bugging, 'server, 'character, 'symbol, tech'nology, 'motherboard, 'kernel, in'ternal, 'malfunction, dis'play, 'screen, e'quipment, con'ductive, ac'cumulator, 'central pro'cessing 'unit, 'computer 'science, 'analyst 'programmer, arti'ficial in'telligence.

Exercise 23

'Physics, 'physicist, e'lectron, elec'tronics, me'chanics, 'hydro'dynamics, thermody'namics, la'boratory, 'molecule, mo'lecular, pulse, 'ion, i'onsphere, 'microphone, 'atmosphere, 'amplitude, ab'sorption, 'temperature, 'polarization, quartz, vib'ration, modu'lation, electro'lyte, 'diode, inter'ference, 'energy, 'energize, po'tential, ultra'sonic, multi'track, 'multi'phase 'systems, 'thermal 'physicist, ultra'violet rays, 'audio 'signal, 'digital 'circuit.

Exercise 24

'Wavelength, obser'vation, ob'servable, i'nitial, inte'grated, 'surface, 'pressure, 'voltage, 'magnitude, re'versible, re'versibility, e'vaporate, conductivity, strength, 'rectify, rectifi'cation, 'amplify, amplifi'cation, 'amplifier, 'frequency, o'scilloscope, wire, col'lision, oc'currence, at'tenuate, 'bandwidth, multi'plexing, superflu'idity, 'stabilizing 'circuit, co'axial 'cable, tra'verse, 'measurement.

Exercise 25

'Calcium, 'copper, 'fluopium, 'ferrum, 'chlorine, 'iron, ger'manium, 'helium, i'ridium, 'iodine, mag'nesium, 'manganese, 'nickel, 'phosphorus, 'plumbum, lead, 'radium, 'sulphur, 'rhodium, 'silicon, 'stannum, 'strontium, 'thorium, 'hydrogen, 'nitrogen, 'oxygen, 'Chemistry, 'chemicals, 'carbon di'oxide.

Exercise 26

'Surface, earth, cause, air, de'posit, 'valley, flood, 'glacier, ice, 'weather, 'nature, en'vironment, vol'cano, ge'ology, e'rosion, 'quality, e'cology, 'industry, pol'lution, environ'mental 'safety, drought, plant, 'shower, hu'midity, 'lightning, water, wind, pour, south, north, west, east, 'climate, 'damage, o'zone, 'acid, 'dangerous, 'human, 'flora, 'fauna, 'animal, re'cycle, 'temperature, conser'vation, pro'tection, 'atmo'sphere, ex'tinction, 'scientist, area, sea, 'pressure, 'habitant, 'wildlife, re'sources, 'species, 'ocean, 'island, e'quator.

Exercise 27

To'pography, meteo'rology, hyd'rology, 'mountain, high, mig'ration, 'season, type, vege'tation, 'forecast, 'minus, mass, clima'tology, swamp, 'purify, 'de-

sert, 'autumn, de'bris, 'forest, grass, 'mammal, 'origin, 'eco'friendly, waste, re'serve, recre'ation, hydrogen, oxygen, carbon di'oxide.

Exercise 28 [t, d, /d]

cook – cooked, dry – 'dried, dance – danced, spray – 'sprayed, mask – masked, flay – 'flayed, pass – passed, free – 'freed, weep – weeped, fee – 'feed, map – 'mapped, stall – stalled, help – 'helped, wall – walled, face – faced, shape – shaped, pat – patted, pad – padded, end – ended, bed – bedded, test – tested, land – landed, list – listed, skid – skidded, tend – tended, hand – handed, state – stated, date – dated, cite – cited, pride – prided, white – whited, hate – hated, trade – traded, vote – voted, code – coded, start – started, sort – sorted, port – ported, lord – lorded, cord – corded, root – rooted, paint – painted, need – needed, speed – speeded, point – pointed, hoist – hoisted, found – founded, sound – sounded, ground – grounded, pound – pounded.

TEXT A

TEA-LEAVES

Many years ago tea was unknown in European countries. Many people didn't even know the word "tea", though drinking tea was very popular in the East.

Once a young sailor came back from India. He was the only son of an old woman and every time he returned to Great Britain from a far-away country he brought his mother a gift. Of course, he tried to bring her something unusual, that she could show to her friends.

This time he brought her a box of tea. The old woman didn't know anything about tea, but she liked the smell, and invited all her friends to come and try it.

When her guests arrived, she invited them to the dining table. The old woman treated them to cakes, fruit and tea-leaves.

When the sailor entered the room and saw a big plate filled with the tea-leaves, he understood everything. He smiled when he saw his mother's friends eating tea-leaves with butter and salt. They pretended they liked it, but it was clear they didn't enjoy eating the leaves.

"Where is the tea, Mother?" the sailor asked. His mother pointed to the plate in the middle of the table. "No, this is only the leaves of the tea", the sailor said. "Where is the water?"

"The water!?" his mother said. "I threw the water away, of course".

leaf – лист

to treat – угощать

smell – запах

gift – подарок

to point – указывать

TEXT B

HER WISH TO BECOME YOUNG WAS TOO GREAT

This is a story about an old man and an old woman. They lived near a fine green wood. One summer day the old man went to the wood to pick mushrooms. It was a hot day and the man soon got tired and thirsty, but there was no water in the wood. So he sat down under a tree to rest.

Everything around him was so fresh and fine, but he was so old and sad. He wanted to return the days when he was young and fine.

Suddenly he saw a little spring near him. He was very glad as he was very thirsty. He began drinking the water. Soon he felt that he became younger and in a few minutes he was a fine young man again.

He ran home to tell his wife about the spring. When his wife heard the story, she ran to the wood quickly, though she was very old.

It was very late, but the old woman didn't return home. So the old man went to the wood to meet her. When he came up to the spring, he saw a little girl. She was very glad to see him as she did not know how to get home. It was his wife. The man thought, "My wife wanted to become young so much that she drank too much water".

wood – лес

wish – желание

to be thirsty – хотеть пить

spring – ручей

TEXT C

A SAD STORY

Three men came to New York for a holiday. They came to a very large hotel and took a room there. Their room was on the forty-fifth floor. In the evening the young men went to the cinema. When the film was over, they went to a restaurant and had supper there. They came back to the hotel very late.

“I am very sorry”, said the clerk of the hotel, “but our lifts do not work at night. If you don’t want to walk up in your room, you can sleep in the hall”.

“No, no”, said one of the three men, “no, thank you. We shall walk to our room”. Then he said to his friends, “I think I know how to make it easy for us to walk up to the forty-fifth floor. On our way to the room I’ll tell you some jokes, then you, Peter, will tell us some interesting stories”.

So they began to walk up to their room. At last they came to the thirty-fourth floor. They were tired by that time, and they decided to have a rest. “Well”, said Tom “now it is your turn, Peter. Tell us a story with a sad end”.

“I’ll tell you a story”, said Peter. “It will not be long, but it will be sad enough. Listen. We have left the key to our room in the hall downstairs”.

floor – этаж

joke – шутка

It is your turn – ваша очередь

key – ключ

TEXT D

WHAT HIS LIFE WAS WORTH

Robert Burns, the great Scottish poet, loved common people and wrote for them. Though he had little formal education, he was well-read and talented. He began to be recognized as a poet when his first poems were published in 1786. He was known as a very witty man.

One day when Burns was walking near the docks, he heard a cry for help. He ran towards the water. At that moment he saw a young sailor jump off a boat that stood near the dock. The sailor began to swim towards the man who was calling for help. Though it was not easy, the sailor saved the man.

The man who was saved from drowning was a very rich merchant. He thanked the brave sailor and gave him a shilling. The sailor was embarrassed.

A large crowd of people gathered round them. All the people considered the sailor to be a hero. They were displeased when the rich man gave the brave sailor only a shilling.

Many of the people shouted loudly and protested against it. But the rich merchant did not pay any attention to them.

At the moment Robert Burns approached the crowd and wondered what the matter was. He was told the whole story.

He was not surprised at the behavior of the rich merchant and said:

“Let him alone. The gentleman is the best judge of what his life is worth”.

common – простой

docks – доки

behavior – поведение

judge – судья

witty – остроумный

to drown – тонуть

Let him alone – оставьте его (в покое)

to be worth – 'стоит что-то сделать

Войтик Н. В., Елесина М. А., Фомина Е. В.

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