

РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ
МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ
ФГАОУ ВО ТЮМЕНСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
ИНСТИТУТ МАТЕМАТИКИ И КОМПЬЮТЕРНЫХ НАУК
КАФЕДРА ИНОСТРАННЫХ ЯЗЫКОВ И МЕЖКУЛЬТУРНОЙ
ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОЙ КОММУНИКАЦИИ
ЕСТЕСТВЕННОНАУЧНЫХ НАПРАВЛЕНИЙ

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READING RULES

ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК (английский)

Учебно-методическое пособие
для студентов бакалавриата и специалитета естественнонаучных
образовательных программ

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Иностранный язык (английский): учебно-методическое пособие для студентов бакалавриата и специалитета естественнонаучных образовательных программ. Часть I. Тюмень: Издательство Тюменского государственного университета, 2016. С. 80

Предназначено для обучения студентов бакалавриата и специалитета естественнонаучных образовательных программ и ставит своей целью выработать навыки чтения английских слов на основе систематизации правил чтения.

Адресуется студентам, изучающим английский язык, и всем желающим научиться правильно читать по-английски. Может быть использовано в качестве коррективного курса на всех этапах обучения.

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ПОЯСНИТЕЛЬНАЯ ЗАПИСКА

Основная задача данного пособия – систематизировать навыки чтения английских слов.

Пособие состоит из пяти частей и включает следующие правила: чтение гласных в ударном слоге, некоторых гласных перед сочетаниями согласных, сочетаний согласных, произносимых согласных, буквосочетания с 'E', 'I'/'Y', 'A', 'O', 'U', дат, телефонных номеров, химических элементов и т.д.

Первые два раздела пособия представляют правила чтения различных букв и буквосочетаний с многочисленными практическими упражнениями. В каждом уроке (Unit) первого раздела даны поэтапно по мере усложнения материала правила и упражнения на чтение конкретных букв и буквосочетаний. Раздел второй предназначен для студентов с уровнем владения английским языком Pre-intermediate и выше, поэтому все правила представлены в обобщающих таблицах, а затем предлагаются усложнённые упражнения для тренировки. Третий раздел содержит правила чтения дат, химических элементов и т.д. Многочисленные рифмовки и скороговорки в четвёртом разделе дают возможность лучше отрабатывать изученные правила. В пятом разделе предлагается большое количество контрольных упражнений, которые позволяют выполнить тестовые задания.

Способ запоминания правил чтения рассчитан на рациональное осмысление не только отдельных буквосочетаний, но и целых слов, что сводит к минимуму возможность ошибки при произнесении слова, а, следовательно, гарантирует вероятность коммуникативных успехов при общении с носителями английского языка.

PART I

UNIT 1

THE ABC

A a [ei]	J j [dʒei]	S s [es]
B b [bi:]	K k [kei]	T t [ti:]
C c [si:]	L l [el]	U u [ju:]
D d [di:]	M m [em]	V v [vi:]
E e [i:]	N n [en]	W w [ˈdʌbl̩ ˈju:]
F f [ef]	O o [ou]	X x [eks]
G g [dʒi:]	P p [pi:]	Y y [wai]
H h [eit̩]	Q q [kju:]	Z z [zed]
I i [ai]	R r [a:]	



1.	<i>Открытый слог</i> [i:] be, Pete	E <i>Закрытый слог</i> [e] met, left	eve, me, mete, Pete, eke, be
			net, lend, bet, pen, spend, bent, bend, left, let, den, bed, men, ten, best, kept, slept, met, melt, send, zest, step
2.	ee ea	[i:] see sea	meat, feet, need, neat, sleep, deed, feed, fleet, leave, zeal, bead, east, keep, feel, pea, deal
	ea+d/+n/+th		bread, instead, ahead, breath, meant But: break [breik], great [greit], steak

				['steik]
3.	Открытый слог	A	Закрытый слог	blame, pale, mate, sake, fate, make, name, sane, fame, lake, sale, late, ale, late, nave, plane
	[ei] made, ape		[æ] man, land	fat, van, sand, lad, lamp, bad, plan, bat, pan, sat
4.	ai / ay mail, day	[ei]	ei / ey prey, rein	rain, pain, sail, rail, clay, stay, ray, way they, veil, peil
5.	Открытый слог [ai] five, type	I,Y	Закрытый слог [i] bit, system	dye, by, tie, size, mine, fine, dive, style, pine, life, pipe, tide, like, time, bite, bye, tyke, dyke, nine, site, side
				if, nip, tip, system, fit, lift, sin, kid, tint, sit, tin
6.	Перед e, i, y [s] face, fancy	C	В остальных случаях [k] can, fact	space, face, lace, cell, cent, cite, cyst, cede, `pencil, nice, mice, cyme, `cystic
				clean, cape, `candle, clamp, cat, can, clap, clean, cap, cliff
7.	ck [k] – lick	lack, stick, nick, black, sack, sick, deck, slack, neck, beck, peck, back, click		
8.	Гласные в ударном положении читаются так, как называются в алфавите перед согласной + le в конце слов – table			cycle, table, stable, title, able, idle, maple, Bible
9.	[j] – в начале слов – yes	Y	[i] в конце двусложных и многосложных слов в безударном положении – lady	yell, yes, yak, yolk, yeast, you, your, yet
				silly, `fancy, `fifty, `ninety, `zany, `easy, `lazy, `daddy, `nicely, `needy, `neatly, `Molly

10	igh – [ai]			fight, light, might, night, sight, high
11	<i>Открытый слог</i> [ou] go, smoke	O	<i>Закрытый слог</i> [ɔ] Tom, cost	no, stone, sole, zone, dome, nose, vote, note, slope, pole, cote, so Bob, lot, stop, not, on, sock, pock, spot, off, odd, slot, stock, doll, clock, dot, lot
12	[s] <i>после глухих согласных и в начале слова</i> – cats, set	S	[z] <i>после гласных и звонких согласных</i> – plays, beds	sad, cats, lets, meets, sets, likes, sat, sleeps, cakes, notes, stops, maps feeds, bells, sends, stones, bees, styles, spends, mends, sells, is, tables, pens, ties, plans, dolls

1.1.1. [i:]

dee – deed – deep

be – been – lee

me – beet – bee

fee – feed – peel

key – deep – wee

mete – meet – see

Pete – feet – deed

[e]

ten – pen

den – men

Ted – bed

net – vent

let – tell

led – bell

cell – Ben

[i:] – [e]

bee – bet

dene – dent

beet – end

bede – men

peep – dell

been – bend

mete – den

1.1.2. E / EE / EA — [i:]

be — beam

me — mean

tea — team

need — neat

feet — beat

feat — deep

fee — eve — feed — keep

bee — beat — meal — meet

eve — leaves — deal — means

sees — seems — keen — keeps

leaf — feels — peels

1.1.3. EA / EE — [i:] A — [ei]

lead — deal

leave — feel

seal — sleep

steal — least

beef — plate	team — tape	dean — date	leave — late
neat — name	mean — made	feed — fate	seal — same

1.1.4. [i] — [ai]

tin — time	lit — lie
tip — tie	it — my
pit — pine	tick — type
pip — pie	system — by
in — life	live — life

[i:] — [i]

Pete — pit
bede — bid
teen — tin
feet — fit
seed — cede — Sid

1.1.5. IGH — [ai]

high	right	bright	light	tight
plight	nigh	night	might	fight
sight	slight	thigh		

1.1.6. [ai] — [i] — [i:] — [e]

mine, type, bid, did, fine, pit, five, vine, me, meet, lend, mete, eve, seem, pep, beef, ebb, see, send, pie, ice, nice, neck, mice, peck, kin, gym, egg, gin, beg, gag, sky, dish, she, ship, fish, shine, chest, chin, fetch, that, them, thick, thin, risk, red, ripe, read, rest, hip, heap, help, hide, easy, my, by, myth, next, text, sex, six, sixty, shelf, shy, sheet, chick, mine, fill, mile, miss, click, let, lest, set

1.1.7. AI /AY — [ei]

rain — rainy	day — daily	play — train
wait — say	May — nail	mail — crayon

1.1.8. [æ]

Ann, am, add, ant, and, absent, man, than, that, cat, fat, gas

back — bag	mat — mad	cap — cab
bat — bad	match — badge	

1.1.9. [æ]	[æ] — [e]	[ei]	[e] — [ei]
am – Ann	man – men	main – may	men – mane
man – flat	tan – ten	pain – pay	pen – pane
map – bad	pan – pen	name – nay	let – late
lamp – plan	bad – bed	date – day	met – mate

1.1.10. [e] — [ei] — [i] — [ai] — [i:] — [æ]

red, rain, rhyme, river, wreath, ready, repeat, rapid, rage, reach, can, ice, came, nice, cat, neck, mice, fact, space, peck, pace, kin, pact, face, gate, gem, gas, age, gym, page, egg, gin, game, beg, gag, jam, Jim, Jack, Jane, sky, shame, dish, ship, shape, shave, fish, shine, chest, chin, match, catch, fetch, chick, chill, this, that, these, that, them, theme, faith, thick, thin, risk, red, ripe, read, rest, rally, hand, hay, hip, hate, heap, help, hide, easy, daddy, myth, next, text, sex, six, sixty, eve, tea

1.1.11. [k]	[s] – [k]
can – peak – sick	face – can icy – cake
cake – keep – slack	`cereal – `concrete pace – coast
came – make – sack	cease – clean centre – clear
ken – bake – clock	city – crash `cynic – curi`osity
pack, duck, stack, block, deck, neck, reck, struck	

1.1.12. [s] — [k]

scent — scene	peace — place	place — cycle
place — scale	ice — nice	nice — cleft
cell — click	stick — deft	cake — clime
dean — clem	cliff — came	cell — cent
cake — clean	scale — cook	fence – cab
pence – cap	since – scum	celt – crop
cist – camp	cess – cub	

1.1.13. [j] — [i]

yes – lady	yelp – daddy	yak – penny	yet – chill
yell – lazy	yarn – silly	yoke – fifty	yelp – till

1.1.14. [ou]

[ɔ]

[ou] — [ɔ]

go – tone	odd	go – got
no – note	not	note – not
so – smoke	on	hope – hop
co – broke	off	coke – cock
ago – hope	fox	broke – cot
pole – stole	spot	smoke – cod
lone – note	pot	tone – dot

1.1.15. *Read the following words correctly:*

pan – pane	back – bake	vet – eve
fence – Eve	boss – brose	cross – rose
nut – mute	rid – ride	rat – rate

1.1.16. *Read the following words correctly:*

pale, date, ban, tape, fate, mad, say, same, fat, day, Sam, lane, land, tame, span, faint, aim, leave, bede, beat, deed, lean, mean, seat, nice, type, tin, fine, pin, lip, pile, line, sit, fit, set, best, sin, fist, miss, pen, less, lend, Bess, seem, size, zest, send, line, pin, pine, dene, fine, man, dent, Ann, nice, same, Sam, bet, bed, dine, did, May, fit, style, vet, bay, sat, till, file, faint, ease, pet, tin, veal, slip, stay

1.1.17. *Read the following words correctly:*

yeast, big, made, type, little, did, dye, dib, eve, mete, mole, make, fees, clay, stage, stable, stands, zippy, kite, ill, mine, yoke, style, flat, data, nail, bend, bands, size, pencil, state, miss, fans, bits, lime, sale, doll, name, nap, nape, plan, Nancy, neck, mile, snake, van, vale, lot, black, dyne, pain, pay, feel, cake, fine, zeal, seas, may,

leak, cap, zany, ninny, spoke, clock, cycle, idle, mystic, by, `synonym, desk, lye, cliff, yell, mist, neatly

UNIT 2

1.	<p><i>Перед</i> e, i, y [dʒ] gin, page</p>	<p>G</p> <p>dge</p>	<p><i>В остальных случаях</i> [g] gap, bag [dʒ] bridge</p>	<p>page, cage, age, stage, sage, gyps, gene, gibe, gym, gentle, `gipsy But: girl, get, give</p> <p>gale, gain, big, god, got, `gossip, go, glide, glad, gas</p> <p>sledge, badge</p>
2.	<p><i>Гласные i, o перед nd, ld в ударном слоге читаются так, как называются в алфавите</i></p>			<p>kind, mild, find, bind, mind, idle, old, bold, sold, told, cold, gold, sold, bold</p>
3.	<p>H – [h] hat</p>	<p>him, his, hill, hate, hide, hold, hall, hit, home, house, harm, help But: hour [aʊə], honest [ˈɒnɪst], heir [eə]</p>		
4.	<p>[u:] <i>перед звонкой согласной</i> pool</p>	oo	<p>[u] <i>перед k</i></p>	<p>soon, spoon, tool, too, zoo</p> <p>look, took, hook, brook, cook, book But: good</p>
5.	<p>sh [ʃ] shake</p>	<p>she, ship, dish, shelf, shook, shame, shave, sheep, shine, fish, shop</p>		
6.	<p>ch chess <i>в словах английского происхождения</i></p>	[tʃ]	<p>tch latch</p>	<p>chime, chest, cheek, cheap, teach, inch, speech, lynch catch, match, stitch, ditch</p>
7.	<p><i>Открытый слог</i> [ju:]</p>	U	<p><i>Закрытый слог</i></p>	<p>duke, use, fuse, dune, tune, tube, fume, hue, due, nude</p>

	mute, due <i>после l, r, j –</i> [u:]		[ʌ] hut, dud <i>после b, p, f</i> [u] pull	blue, rule, rude, brume, June, junior cut, mud, such, dust, dump, fun, hut, run, cup, sub, bug full, bush, put
8.	ew / eu – [ju:] sew	new, pew, dew, few, hew, crew, euro Europe		
9.	j – [dʒ] jump	jet, Jack, Jim, jam, Jane, judge, jug		
10	wh – [w] white wh <i>перед o – [h]</i> who	whine, whip, white, why, wheel, whale, when, which whose, whole		
11	[θ] theme <i>в знаменательных словах</i>	th	[ð] this • <i>в служебных словах (артикуль, местоимение, предлог и т.д.),</i> • <i>между гласными</i>	thick, three, cloth, thin, theme, depth, tenth, fifth, sixth, width, teeth, thanks But: Thames - [temz] these, they, then, with, them, breathe, those, thus, this, that, bathe, leather, weather But: author - [ˈɔ:θə], method[ˈmeθəd], mathematics - [mæθəˈmætiks]
12	a – [a:] <i>перед s+согласная</i> mask	pass, class, task, fast, grass, grasp, last		

1.2.1.

[g]

[k – g]

gap – bag

God – beg

back – bag

sack – slag

gave – leg

gale – pig

lack – lag

neck – flag

give – dig

glam – heg

sick – big

heck – hug

1.2.2. **G — [g]**

gap – bag

gave – beg

give – big

get, gear, geese, give, girl, gift, gig, giggle, giddy, gibbon, gimmick

1.2.3. **G — [dʒ]**

lodge, badge, bridge, hinge, plunge, fringe, lunge, fledge

1.2.4. **J — [dʒ]**

joke, jar, object, jap, subject, jacket, jar, jackdaw [ˈdʒækɔː], jubilee [ˈdʒuːbili:],
journal [ˈdʒəːnl] job, junk, junket, jingle, jaw, jet, Jew

1.2.5. **J – G — [dʒ] — [g]**

just – gym	job – gel	joy – gist
join – giant	jet – jam	jail – jiggle
jewel – jealous	Jane – go	jab – glad
jeans – girl	Jack – English	jubilee – give
gem – gas	gest – gust	gip – golf
gin – gun	gym – dog	gist – gob
gyp – game	gym – gad	gentleman – jewellery [ˈdʒuːəlri]

1.2.6. **SH — [ʃ]**

CH — [tʃ]

shop – chess	shot – match	shelf – fetch
shunt – chin	shock – check	hush – chip
smash – snatch	rush – much	

1.2.7. **[ʃ]**

[tʃ]

[dʒ]

[tʃ] — [dʒ]

she – fish	chess – fetch	Jane	chest – gesture
shy – dash	chain – match	gin	chin – jinn
sheep – dish	chop – catch	age	chess – jet
shine – blush	cheap – patch	page	chip – gypsy
shelf – brush	chat – stitch	ˈdamage	

1.2.8. **[t] — [tʃ]**

mat – match	cat – catch	feet – feature	Scot – Scotch
-------------	-------------	----------------	---------------

chin – teen	cheap – stick	chest – test	teach – tick
chain – train	check – trek	which – treat	picture – print

1.2.9. [d] — [dʒ]

kid – bridge	clod – lodge	sled – sledge
lead – liege	bad – badge	did – bridge

Jim – age – page – James – wage

1.2.10. [ei] — [ai]

base — binds	made — mind	same — side
lake — likes	date — kind	fame — finds
main — life	late — binds	day – dime

child, mild, wild, bind, blind, behind, find, kind, mind, my, tie, die, buy, thy, why, five, nine, time, dine, wine, chime, thine, pike, kite, type, sight, bite

1.2.11. CH — [tʃ]

chicken, chair, which, achieve, cheap, church, match, watch, fetch, butcher, catch, witch, itch, chess, chain, fetch, chest, check, hatch, latch, much, chap, chat, champ, fetch, drench, crutch, snatch, chop, chin, inch, rich, chill, scratch, chip, hitch, pitch

1.2.12. CH – SH — [tʃ] — [ʃ]

cheek — sheet	cheap — sheep	chin — dish
shame — chain	shell — check	chaff — shaft

1.2.13. TH — [θ – ð]

theme – thee	faith – bathe	Beth – those	tenth – that	thick – the
thin – then	theatre – with	tooth – these	three – than	

thing, three, thick, thank, think, this, that, these, those, bath, bathe, lath, lather

1.2.14.	[ju:]	[u:]	[u]
new	rule	tool	book
few	blue	pool	look
stew	flute	moon	took
pew	rude	food	hook
hew	ruby	boot	cook
news	allude	mood	brook

1.2.15. *Read the following words correctly:*

whole – hole	while – wine	whale – wake
why – wise	write – rite	witch – wine
wring – wing	who – whose	wreck – were
when – which	white – while	why – what
whale – why	whole – hole	who – whose

1.2.16. *Read the following words correctly:*

cap, can, ice, came, nice, cat, neck, mice, fast, fact, space, peck, pace, kin, keen, pact, face, gate, gem, gas, age, gym, gold, page, egg, gin, game, beg, gag, jam, Jim, Jack, Jane, sky, shame, dish, she, ship, shape, shave, fish, shine, chest, chin, match, catch, fetch, chick, chill, this, that, these, that, them, theme, faith, thick, thin, gyp, go, gentle, gate, cold, bold, gin, gob, glide, mind, reach, class, new, cold, silly, which, gipsy, cheap, bottle, home, use, black, yet, space, few, week, sooty, wild, kind, stuff, milk, type, fuse, last, ask, pay, wake, wage, page, too, spoke, jump, ail, witty, day, vast, call, hill, his, moon, shut, Dutch, mast, role, bridge, ream, whale, wale, pole, mash, dish, shoot, shot, spine, whiff, spice, vice, wide, win, while, scold, dust, dupe, dune, dumpy

UNIT 3

1.	air – [ɛə] – pair			air, chair, fair, hair, dairy, fairy
2.	qu – [kw] – quick			quest, quite, quill, quote, squeeze
	qua – [kwɔ:] – quarter			quality, quant
	que в конце слова - [k] - cheque			technique, picturesque, cirque, unique
3.	[gz] <i>перед ударной гласной</i> e`xam	X	[ks] <i>в остальных случаях</i> – text	e`xam, e`xist, example, e`xact, e`xhibit
				box, next, ex`cept, ex`pect, `excellent, wax, six, fix, tax, text
4.	[ou] slow	ow	[au] town	low, snow, grow, yellow down, brown, how, now
5.	ou – [au] – out oa – [ou]			house, loud, round, amount, pound oat, oath, moat, goat, road, boat
6.	oy, oi – [ɔi] – oil, boy			toy, voice, noise, coin, soil
7.	a+r – [a:] – car, large			cart, hard, bar, charm, dark, star, bard
8.	a+r+гласная – [ɛə] – mare, dare			scare, rare, hare, care, square, stare, spare, bare, wearing
9.	o+r – [ɔ:] – nor, north			cord, fork, port, sport, born, short, sort,
10.	o+r+гласная – [ɔ:] – more, shore			score, more, core, store, fore, sore, ex`plore
11.	u+r – [ə:] – curd, turn			burn, turn, curl, hurt, turtle, spur, nurse, curd, curdle
12.	u+r+гласная – [juə] – cure,			lure, en`dure, se`cure, pure

1.3.1. [ɔi]

boy – voice

toy – point

Roy – noise

joy – join

coy – coin

soy – choice

goy – oil

hoist – avoid

1.3.2. QU — [kw] / [k]

quake, quality, queen, quiz, equal, require, inquire, e`quipment, liquid, quite, quick, squirrel, quote, quit, quest, quarter, squatter, bouquet [bu:`kei], question, antiquary [ˈæntikwəri], u`nique [ju:`ni:k], queue [kju:], quid, quip, aquatic [ə`kwætik], quiver, quorum, quasi [ˈkweizai], square, query [ˈkwɪəri]

1.3.3. U + R / I + R / E + R — [ə:]

fur – firm – first	sir – burn – burst	her – turn – thirst
term – bird – third	stern – Byrd – curl	Bert – herd – nerd
curt – serf – curb	herb – girl – form	verb – pearl – serve
birch – dirt – circle	church – blur – burn	

1.3.4. [a:]

are – bar	ask – task	art – part	star – farm
arm – palm	arc – dark	answer – dance	cart – far
hard – hart	card – march	park – party	dark – march
car – calm	garden – gargle	past – pardon	carpet – start

1.3.5. OU / OW — [au]

ground – down – count	how – mouse – cow	noun – town – down
house – scout – count	now – bow – out	gown – ounce – foul

1.3.6. [ʌ]

up – cup

us – bus

un – bun

ugly – hurry

[ʌ] – [a:]

cut – cart

duck – dart

much – March

buck – bark

[ʌ] – [æ]

hum – ham

fun – fan

bun – ban

cup – cap

1.3.7. OI / OY — [ɔɪ]

spoil – coin

enjoy – joy

join – noisy

point – oil

destroy – toy

boy – soil

boiler – poison

troy – voice

moist – joist boycott – toilet toil – roister

1.3.8. [au]

cow, now, noun, down, vow, town, sound, out, shout, count, loud, mountain,
fountain-pen, stout, doubt, south, noun, mouth, house, oust, scout, allow, browse,
account, crown, dis`count, ground, output, found, mouse

1.3.9. **OI / OW / OU / OY** — [ɔɪ] — [aʊ]

boil – voice – clown – owl noise – loyal – bow – blouse
soil – exploit – trousers – mouth joy – choice – pound – town

1.3.10. [ei] — [a:]

state – start aim – arm late – large fame – farm
take – tart cake – cart lake – lark plane – park

1.3.11. [ʌ]

[ʌ] — [a:]

[ʌ] — [æ]

up – cup	cut – cart	hum – ham
us – bus	duck – dart	fun – fan
un – bun	much – March	bun – ban
ugly – hurry	buck – bark	cup – cap

1.3.12. [ɛə]

air	care	where	hair	their	bare
fairy	chair	prepare	parents	mare	dare
fare	share	pair	fair	careful	prepare
daring	farewell	careless	stair	pair	Mary
flare	affair	airbag	gare	Clair	Clare

1.3.13. [ei] — [ɛə]

pail – pair	chain – chair	hay – hair	they – their
fail – fair	stain – stair	mate – mare	wake – ware

aim – air	they – there	crate – care	rake – rare
fate – fare	state – stare	bake – bare	shake – share

1.3.14. [e] — [ɛə] — [æ]

pet – pair – pat	bed – bear – bad	merry – Mary – marry
bet – hair – dam	mess – flare – lamp	let – stair – cab
men – there – man	pen – share – pan	bed – rare – bad
den – where – dare	ken – care – flat	led – air – bat

1.3.15. [ei] — [æ] — [a:] — [ɛə]

name – at – am – arm – care	plate – and – dad – carpet – spare
gate – cat – that – garden – careful	late – rap – sharp – scared
table – land – farmer – compare	baseball – bat – `calendar – part
face – lamp – market – square	space – bad – `Canada – bar
make – hand – March – parents	skate – camp – planet – park
eraser – carrot – salad – farm	take – hamster – carton
hate – sad – packet – dark	lake – add – sandwich – darts
case – happy – badge – art	place – any – black place – any – black

1.3.16. [ou] — [ʊ] — [ɔ:]

go – got – sport – more	hello – from – or – score
coke – dog – corner – explore	home – hobby – morning – shore
nose – `prospect – `tortoise – wore	zero – forest – fork – sore
sofa – strong – sort – bored	toe – holiday – port – telephone – doctor

1.3.17. [ɔ:]

or	North	corn	port	form	sport
----	-------	------	------	------	-------

[ɔ:] — [ʊ] — [ou]

sport – spot – spoke	lord – lot – lone	North – not – note
torn – top – tone	cord – cot – cope	pork – bog – close

1.3.18. [u:] — [u] — [au]

boot – book – bow	fool – look – round	tool – brook – loud
Ruth – rook – row	spoon – hook – a`mount	pool – took – ground
food – foot – fowl	zoo – good – gown	too – cook – down

1.3.19. OU – [au] OW – [ou] OA – [ou] OI / OY – [ɔi] O+LD – [əu]

round	yellow	loaf	joy	cold
house	window	road	oil	hold
ground	snow	coat	point	scold
count	grow	boat	enjoy	bold
mouse	tomorrow	roast	noisy	sold

1.3.20. [ju:] [ʌ] [ə:] [juə]

super	sun	turn	pure
duty	cut	surname	cure
student	bus	purple	lure
music	summer	curtain	pure
future	Russian	burglar	en`dure
use	lunch	Thursday	al`lure
computer	number	learn	se`cure
museum	hundred	turnip	during
puma	puzzle	curly	immure
mute	nut	circus	fury

1.3.21. Read the following words correctly:

line – lane	mile – male	style – stale	type – tape
rise – crase	dry – dune	fume – throne	blue – spoke
flame – home	chip – ship	chop – shop	cash – catch
crush – Dutch	shat – shut	dog – dodge	plug – plunge
bad – badge	led – ledge	fled – fledge	itch – ridge

match – Madge	bitch – bridge	cell – cent	slap – clap
slot – clot	game – gem	gest – god	gin – got
mock – smoke	them – these	twelve – theme	scent – scene
pan – pane	can – came	tram – tame	man – name
loss – close	not – note	mat – mate	stack – stake
shack – shake	mar – mare	star – stare	shark – share
cod – code	stock – stoke	shot – shone	cork – core
storm – store	short – shore	net – neat	hen – heat

1.3.22. Read the following words correctly:

quite, box, hair, quick, air, e`xhibit, `fairy, pair, picture, boy, boil, party, worse, `monitor, narrow, purl, noise, actor, round, flower, purge, pure, snare, voice, note, lot, lone, nod, code, cot, tone, cope, dot, sock, hot, pope, doll, hop, bone, tool, moon, look, doom, took, fool, cool, shook, loop, cook, choose, hook, sport, torn, corn, gorge, cork, or, fork, quick, quest, quiz, quaver, quits ,air, fair, hair, stairs, pair, care, fare, mare, stare, bare, rare, pure, cure, quarrel

UNIT 4

1.	e + r – [ə:]	herd, nerve, hers, term, serf, terse, serve
2.	e + r+гласная – [iə] ea + r– [iə]	mere, here, sphere, period [ˈpiəriəd] , serious[ˈsiəriəs] clear, near, ear
3.	(y) i + r – [ə:]	girl, shirt, sir, first, thirty, third, dirty, skirt, whirl, bird
4.	(y) i + r + гласная – [aiə]	tired, mire, wire, lyre, hire, sa`tire, tyre
5.	wor – [wə:]	word, worse, world, worst, `worship, work
6.	war – [wə:]	warm, war, ward, re`ward
7.	wa – [wə]	watch, want, wash, wand
8.	ng – [ŋ]	bang, long, wing, sitting, talking, singing, song
9.	nk – [ŋk]	bank, blank, wink, pink, tank, ink, sink, link

10.	<i>в конце слов</i> -er, -or – [ə]	teacher, singer, fisher, member, actor, leader
11.	a – [a:] <i>перед th</i>	father, rather; path, bath
12.	o – [ʌ] <i>перед m, n, th, v</i>	dove, some, won, front, month, mother, brother, come, love, glove, oven

1.4.1. [iə]

ear near hear clear dear sphere
appear theatre theory really nearly

1.4.2. [aiə] — [iə] — [wə:]

fire, mire, tire, shire, here, sere, mere, world, worm, worship, word, dire, worthy, interfere, hire, lyre, tire, wire, cheer, `network, queer, worse, steer, clear, ear, hear, near, fear

1.4.3. [ŋ]

[ŋ] — [n]

[n] — [ŋ]

[ŋ] — [ŋk]

bang – ring	bang – ban	sin – sing	bang – bank
sang – sing	fang – fan	pin – ping	ang – sank
fang – thing	thing – thin	kin – king	sing – sink
gang – bring	cling - chin	din – ding	thing – think
language – wing	sling – bin	foreign – ring	ping – pink
slang – string	spring – grin	ran – rang	ling – link

1.4.4. ng — [ŋ]

nk — [ŋk]

ring, thing, fang, bring, sing, gang, sling, drink, link, clink, pink, prank, spelling, ceiling, something, anything, nothing, evening, morning, ink, inkpot, bank, wing, wrong, hang, rang, length, strength, think, thinking, thank, thanks, English, finger, younger, longer, stronger, youngest, language, ding, reading, writing, going

1.4.5. [ə:]

earn, earth, irk, early, fur, bur, sir, her, girl, curl, dirt, verb, first, church, German, myrtle, term, learn, circle, turn, third, thirty, thirsty, thir`teen, nurse, murder,

Turkish, furnish, `turnip, `circus, `purchase, further, `curtain, bird, birch, o`ccur,
urgent

1.4.6. [e] — [ə:] — [ɔ:]

fence – first – fork	stress – sir – store	press – purse – port
mess – myrtle – more	stem – serf – score	mend – skirt – born
wed – burst – forty	cent – curd – cord	bell – turtle – sort
bed – bird – board	ten – turn – torn	head – heard -horde

1.4.7. [i:] — [i] — [iə]

feet – fit – fear	lead – lid – queer	green – grin – hear
beat – bit – beer	reach – rich – rear	heat – hit – here
tea – tip – tear	sleep – slip – steer	each – itch – ear
seat – sit – sere	meal – mill – mere	week – wick – veer

1.4.8. [iə] — [ə:]

ear – earn	hear – heard	dear – dearth	smear – earth
clear – learn	spear – search	rear – pearl	ear – yearn

1.4.9. [i:] — [e] — [ə:] — [iə]

he, me, bell, her, here	she, we, let's, perfect, mere
street, seven, German	green, pencil, iceberg
three, best, serve	week, eleven, person
evening, spell, verse	sweet, next, cheese, chess

1.4.10. [iə] — [ɛə]

fear – fair	mere – mare	dear – dare
steer – stair	cheer – chair	here – hair
beer – square	ear – air	queer – their
near – bare	clear – care	deer – scare

1.4.11. [wə:]

work

word

world

worker

[wə:] — [wɔ:] — [wou]

were – war – woe

word – ward – wove

work – warn – woke

worm – warm – won't

1.4.12. [ə:] — [aiə]

fir – fire

stir – spire

third – tired

sir – sire

mirth – mire

firm – wire

bird – byre

heard – hire

word – wire

fur – ad`mire

birch – lyre

purse – pyre

1.4.13. [ai] — [i] — [ə:] — [aiə]

hi – bye – it is – this is – girl – fire

invite – his – six – in – bird – tyre

like – my – film – hit – sit – dirty

five – type – pig – pink – mix – third

minus, miss, swim, win, thirteen

nine – fly – sing – spring – hill – thirty

time – wide – cinema – picnic – ship

rice – kite – visit – interest – pick

fine – nice – river – bridge – city – birth

ice – hide – prickles – kitchen

ride – bike – dinner – window

life – cycle – visitor – history

I – white – winter – village – fish – birthday

1.4.14. [ə:]

fur – firm – first

[ə:] — [ɔ:]

burn – born

[ə:] — [e]

burn – Ben

[ə:] — [ou]

burn – bone

sir – burn – burst

turn – torn

turn – ten

turn – tone

her – turn – thirst

cur – corn

bird – bed

cur – cone

1.4.15. W / WH — [w] — [h]

wet — well — went — weld

wit — will — wick — with

week — weep — weak — will

wane — wait — wake — wales

wild — wildness — whip — witness

which — white — while — whelm

when — whim — whine — with

wheel — whist — whence

1.4.16. [wɔ] — [wɔ:]

wasp – war	want – warm	what – ward
watch – warfare	wad – warship	waffle – warn

1.4.17. **W(H) + A — [wɔ:] W + AR — [wɔ:]**

watch, was, warm, warn, what, wash, wardrobe, war, water, wall, warrant, want, swamp, wardress, warship, re`ward, a`ward, wand, wander, warn

1.4.18. **O + M / N / V / TH — [ʌ]**

come, some, other, front, love, dove, above, discover, discovery, glove, govern, government, comfortable, son, Monday, mother, lovely, monkey, month, brother, comfort, company, stomach, become, compass, none, money, ton, monk, London, won, among, done, tongue, monger, onion, cover, oven, nothing, another

1.4.19. [ʌ]

country – run	money – rum	mother – stud
love – fun	won – cup	double – nut
wonderful – butter	come – cut	done – but

1.4.20. [a:] — [ʌ]

bark – buck	dark – duck	lark – luck
cart – cut	bard – bud	calm – come
mast – must	father – mother	mask – Monday
glass – London	large – cover	grasp – a`bove
ask – won	fast – some	hard – other

1.4.21. *Read the following words correctly:*

quench – queen	nerve – near	her – here	pert – queer
fin – fine	spit – spite	sit – site	fir – fire
spirt – spire	sir – sire	cut – cute	punch – pule
plum – plume	curt – cure	purr – pure	plur – lure

1.4.22. Read the following words correctly:

quite, box, hair, quick, air, e`xhibit, fairy, pair, want, Russian, primness, girl, witty, fancy, cold, dark, duck, `faculty, `register, re`ward, university, marry, bale, terrible, require, mister, `minister, put, keeping, war, herb, wood, ray, strong, first, reader, gun, gipsy, air, maze, smoker, trainer, cre`mate, en`large, brass, wash, ward, a pen, a pin, a day, again, an egg

UNIT 5

1.	wr – [r]	wrights, wrist, wreath, wry, writ, wrap
2.	kn – [n]	knew, knit, knell, knife, knee, knight
3.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • в словах греческого происхождения ch – [k] • в словах французского происхождения ch – [ʃ] • в словах английского происхождения ch – [tʃ] 	<p>school, scholar, chrome, chorus, chlorite, `architect, architecture</p> <p>cham`poo, chef, cham`pagne, machine</p> <p>church, chuckle, chess, chap</p>
4.	ph – [f]	`photo, `physics, philosophy, `telephone, phrase, pho`netics
5.	e – [i] в безударном положении	e`lect, en`joy, e`stablish, de`ny, `pocket, `genet, `goodness, ex`cept, re`peat, elec`tricity
6.	a перед nce / nch / nt / ff / ss / st / sk / sp / th – [a:]	chance, ranch, branch, plant, grant, elephant, staff, gaff, giraffe, glass, pass, class, last, past, cast, ask, flask, mask, task, grasp, clasp, path,
7.	Окончание -ed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • после звонких согласных и гласных – [d] • после глухих согласных – [t] • после t, d – [id]
		played, offered, begged
		shocked, shopped, dropped
		wanted, pointed, coded, corded
8.	Окончание	• после звонких согласных
		dogs, bags, bobs, legs

	-s, -es	<i>и гласных – [z]</i> ● <i>после глухих согласных</i> – [s] ● <i>после шипящих – [iz]</i>	cats, maps, caps, sacks, slopes, clocks speeches, watches, beaches, pitches, pieces
9.	a nepeð ll / lt / lse / lk – [ɔ:]	all, pall, tall, salt, false, chalk, talk	
10.	oar / au+gh / ou+gh – [ɔ:]	hoarse, roar, oar, caught, naught, taught, thought, brought, bought	
11.	au / aw – [ɔ:]	auto, clause, pause, draw, saw, paw	
12.	-tion / -ssion – [ʃn]	nation, dictation, station, action, translation, production, Russian, session, oppression	
13.	-ture – [tʃə] -sure – [ʒə] -ssure – [ʃə]	nature, future, structure, picture leisure, pleasure, measure, treasure pressure	

1.5.1. **KN — [n]**

knit – knock	knife – knave	knap – knag
knot – knob	knick – knack	knot – knop
knick – knib	knife – knight	knee – knit
know – knowledge	knight – knell	

1.5.2. **PH — [f]**

phone, photo, phonetics, pheasant, phrase, philosophy, symphony, telegraph,
`atmosphere, phase, `alphabet, phobia, paragraph, Phillip, phantom

1.5.3. **KN — [n] / PH — [f] / WR — [r]**

- a) know, knew, phone, phrase, write, wrote
- b) knowledge, phrase, written
- c) knife, knock, photography, wrap
- d) knit, knee, biography, geography, wrong

wrest – rest	wrack – rack	wrap – rap
write – rite	wrench – trench	wring – ring
wren – rent	wry – try	wrung – rung

1.5.4. **KN — [n]**

knife know
knock knave
knee knit
knew knot
knap knack
knell knife
knelt knoll

WR — [r]

write wrest
wrung wrist
wring wreck
wrap wry
wrong wrinkle
wrack wrestle
wreath wrench

1.5.5. **AU /AW — [ɔ:]**

autumn – saw	draw – author	August – claw
because – paw	Australia – jigsaw	pause – automobile [ˈɔ:təməbi:l]

1.5.6. **OA / OW / O — [əu]**

over – goal – window	open – boat – yellow
stone – soap – show –	rose – coat – show – no

1.5.7. **A+LL / A+LK / A+SK / A+FT / A+SS / A+ST / A+TH — [ɔ:] / [a:]**

small – chalk fall – walk tall – talk call – stalk all – calk

all, talk, ask, after, class, last, bath, ball, chalk, basket, afternoon, grass, fast, path, hall, walk, basketball, craft, pass, past, father, small, glass, wall, always, also, already, false, salt, alter, bald, almost, walnut, call, fall, gall, tall, balk, calk, stalk

1.5.8. **A + NCE / NT / SS — [a:] / A+IR — [ɛə]**

glass, chance, air, chair, hair, dance, plant, fair, pair, fairy

1.5.9. **SH / SS / CH** — [ʃ]

ship, sheep, shallow, shop, shy, shoe, shrub, wash, cash, fashion, Russian, pressure, mission, issue [ˈɪʃu:], expression, chic, moustache [məˈsta:ʃ], machine [məˈʃi:n], chassis [ˈʃæsi], chalet [ˈʃælei], champagne [ʃæmˈpeɪn]

she – fish shy – dash sheep – dish

1.5.10. **EA** — [i:] / **EA+D/TH** — [e] / **EI / EY** — [ei] / **EAR / EER** — [iə]

each, season, eat, bread, grey, ear, hear, speak, clean, sea, head, they, near, dear, read, Easter, teacher, ready, eight, year, cheer, please, team, jeans, already, eighty, deer, engineer, health

1.5.11. **A + N / SS / TH / ST / FT / NCE** — [a:]

answer, pass, grass, plant, bath, path, father, rather, fasten, can't, after, class, chance, aft, craft, shaft, lath, France, chance, dance, glance

1.5.12. **OO** — [u:], [u] / **OO + R** — [ɔ:] / **OUGHT** — [ɔ:t] / **W + OR** — [wɔ:]

foot, room, school, door, bought, work, too, look, cool, tooth, floor, brought, word, good, book, zoo, cook, thought, world, worse

1.5.13. **[ou]** — [ɔ:] — **[ou]** — [ɔi]

snow – bought – boat – boil	joke – court – coat – oil
borrow – call – coat – toil	woke – clause – close – toy

1.5.14. **[au]** — **[ou]** — [ɔ:]

cloud – coat	scout – soap	mouth – moan	foul – foal
claw – cloak	bawd – boat	jaw – hole	cause – coach
sauce – soak	flaunt – foul	staunch – stout	hawk – how
pause – rouse	sauce – house	more – dawn	fault – foul

1.5.15. **I + LD / ND — [ai] / I + GH — [ai]**

kind – right	wild – fight	blind – bright	mind – bight
find – light	behind – flight	mild – night	

1.5.16. **CH — [tʃ] — [k]**

much, chip, child, cheese, chalk, technical, chemistry, chemical, school, chiropodist [kiˈrɒpədɪst], chloride [ˈklɔːraɪd], cheek, chin, chill, `architect, check, chest, chemist, scheme [ski:m], `scholar, chorus [ˈkɔːrəs], chrome, chronicle

1.5.17. **C — [k] / [s] / CK — [k] / TCH — [tʃ] / CH — [k] / CH — [ʃ]**

a) face, cat, cock, bench, school	g) pencil, doctor, thick, chair, Christmas
b) place, cake, clock, march, architect	h) city, computer, chess, cheese
c) ice, coke, back, kitchen, character	i) centre, concert, chewing
d) space, cut, black, match, chemistry	j) cinema, colour, machine [məˈʃiːn]
e) piece, cup, packet, change, technical	k) bicycle, curtain, moustache [məˈstaːʃ]
f) office, cross, sticker, technology	

1.5.18. **[s]**

lamp – lamps
par – parts
lake – lakes
grape – grapes
point – points
root – roots
mark – marks
clock – clocks
shape – shapes

[z]

tie – ties
day – days
bag – bags
lesson – lessons
pencil – pencils
wave – waves
pole – poles
hill – hills
hole – holes

[ɪz]

class – classes
match – matches
place – places
piece – pieces
sentence – sentences
tax – taxes
breeze – breezes
horse – horses
brush – brushes

1.5.19. [s] — [z] — [iz]

strikes, cheeks, snoots, births, forks, lots, drinks, proofs, takes, hopes, repeats, boats, shouts, votes

tables, tools, means, girls, trains, prides, hands, floors, tens, windows, cargoes, reads, pains, rooms, leaves, annoys, rows, snows, annoys, refers, repairs, wars, tears, hairs

stages, pages, bosses, cottages, proposes, pluses, tenses, suffixes, dishes, prizes, sketches, fixes, rushes, reduces, clashes, fences, princes, churches

1.5.20. *Find all the words with the sounds mentioned in each column (the number of words is different).*

[z]	[s]	[iz]
a) crowds	a) stripes	a) trenches
b) throats	b) clowns	b) lawns
c) pools	c) books	c) betrays
d) squares	d) rings	d) clashes
e) repeats	e) stares	e) bandages
f) restores	f) observes	f) sleeves
g) lungs	g) smokes	g) lives
h) rows	h) thinks	h) boxes
i) hills	i) births	i) matches
j) streets	j) tractors	j) views

1.5.21. [t] — [d] — [id]

[t] — thanked, stamped, washed, taxed, stopped, checked, watched, dressed, marked, shaped

[d] — worried, dried, studied, carried, entered, dared, restored, hired, deprived, defined, confused, named, smiled, curved, charged, settled, pleased, manned

[id] — rested, recorded, stated, shifted, handed, waited, painted, greeted, clouded, treated

1.5.22. [t]	[d]	[id]
force – forced	close – closed	date – dated
crack – cracked	use – used	found – founded
check – checked	fire – fired	wait – waited
pack – packed	stone – stoned	note – noted
link – linked	fog – fogged	hate – hated
match – matched	clean – cleaned	heat – heated

1.5.23. *Find all the words with the sounds mentioned in each column (the number of words is different).*

[t]	[d]	[id]
a) grasped	a) fogged	a) needed
b) bobbed	b) asked	b) paled
c) piped	c) used	c) blamed
d) plunged	d) stirred	d) crowded
e) booked	e) played	e) attended
f) relaxed	f) charged	f) adapted
g) aired	g) walked	g) seated
h) approached	h) puzzled	h) bored
i) searched	i) solved	i) divided

1.5.24. **–SURE** — [ʒə] / **S** — [z]/ [s] / **SH** — [ʃ] / **–TURE** — [tʃə]

- a) pleasure, see, sell, sofa, rose, please, she, shop, ship, picture
- b) measure, test, snow, say, plays, opens, sharp, show, temperature
- c) treasure, salad, seaside, Tuesday, Thursday, wash, shine, dish, literature, adventure

1.5.25. *Read the following words correctly:*

deal – dealt – delicious [di`lifəs]

mean – meant – measure

heed – head – health

breed – bread – breath

deep – dead – death

reed – read – realm

1.5.26. –TION / –SSION

co`llection – `session

deco`ration – dis`cussion

consti`tution – re`pression

revo`lution – suc`cession

cele`bration – im`pression

congratu`lation – ob`session

1.5.27. *Read the following words correctly:*

physics, small, balky, 'Balkan, knife, write, right, demonstration, philosophy, knuckle, knew, enrich, station, writer, gun, wry, gipsy, air, watch, tight, weakness, brightness, session, knew, physics, phlox, physicist, chaff, glance, staff, palm, plant, fast, branch, scarf, ports, months, slopes, cases, forces, pages, chairs, rooms, cameras, borders, cuts, bards, refuses, finishes, changes, buses, knuckle, sidle, aware, pause, urge, lynx, quire, proud, law, about, naughty, porter, mown, coat, tears, secured, stared, curtains, verses, catches, learns, cramped, boxed, listed, plotted, hoped, worked, walked, fasted, hooked, passed, lasted, roofed, sanded, called, curved, minded, knifed, dried, talked, charger, lighted, clipped, pressed, sealed, cited, backed, locked, rushed, nodded, aimed, waved

1.5.28. *Read the tongue-twisters correctly. Pay attention to the letters in bold.*

[ɑ:] — Famous **stars** smoke **cigars** in **cars** and **bars**.

[æ] — That **fat** **cat** **sat** on a **rat**. Now it's **flat** as a **mat**!

[aɪ] — **Mike** **likes** **bikes** with **spikes** to **ride** on **ice**.

[au] — I **doubt** he'll **clout** the **lout** who stole his **trout**. He'll **shout** **out** **loud**!

[e] — The **clever** **never** **ever** say 'Never **ever**!'

[eɪ] — If there's a **delay**, **they** **pay** to **stay** another **day**.

[ɛə] — They **dare** to **stare** at **fair** **hair** because it's **rare** **there**.

- [i] — If the **stick** isn't **thick**, you'll **split** it when you **hit** it.
- [i:] — Don't **freeze** the **cheese**, **please**, Louise.
- [iə] — It's **clear** the **beer** is **dear** here.
- [ɔ] — Doctor **Oscar** often **operates** on **opposition** politicians.
- [əu] — Joan won't **go** home to **Rome** by **boat** alone.
- [ɔ:] — She **caught** her **daughter** in the **water** with a **naughty** boy.
- [ɔi] — The **noise** from **Roy's** **toys** annoys other **boys**.
- [u] — The **cook** **shook** when he **took** a **look** at the **cook** **book**.
- [u:] — Whose **two** **new** **blue** shoes did **Sue** lose?
- [uə] — If the water on the **tour** isn't **pure**, you can't be **sure** there'll be a **cure**.
- [ə:] — Bert wasn't **hurt** but got **dirt** on his **shirt**.
- [ʌ] — If **Mother** had another brother, I'd have another **uncle**.
- [ə] — A moment ago he **announced** a new **address**.

1.5.29. *Read the tongue-twisters correctly. Pay attention to the letters in bold.*

- [b] — **Barry's** **barrel** of **beer** was a **better** **buy** than **Bob's** **bargain** **bottles**.
- [p] — **Pete** **persuaded** **Pam** to **pick** up **Paula's** **parcel** at the **post** office.
- [d] — **Dad** **does** **detest** **dealing** with **dogs'** **droppings** in the **driveway**.
- [t] — **Toddlers'** **toilet** training takes **time**.
- [dʒ] — **Jolting** **gelignite** is generally **jolly** dangerous!
- [tʃ] — **Charles** said **cherries**, **cheese** and **chocolate** are **cheap** in **China**.
- [ð] — It's **the** **weather** **there** **that** bothers **them**.
- [θ] — A **thirsty** **thief** **thanked** **Theo** for his **thermos**.
- [v] — **Vera** values the **variety** of **vitamins** in **vegetables**.
- [f] — **Inefficient** **farmers** **fear** **future** **foreign** **food** imports.
- [g] — The **giggling** **girls** **gradually** got a **grip** on themselves.
- [k] — **Cairo** **kids** **quickly** **catch** **colds** in **Canada**.
- [z] — The **zippy** **Zaire** **zebra** **zigzagged** through the **Zurich** **zoo**.
- [s] — **Super** **salesmen** **soon** **succeed** in **selling** **something**.
- [ʒ] — We should **treasure** **leisure** for its immeasurable **pleasure**!

[ʃ] — She showed the **shy shogun** a **Shinto shrine**.
[h] — When **Helen had Harry**, her husband hurried her to hospital.
[j] — You used your yellow uniform yesterday.
[l] — Larry lured lots of lovely ladies to his lair.
[m] — Most managers make much more money than me.
[n] — I'll naturally never know Naples like my Neapolitan neighbour.
[ŋ] — Karaoke king Bing sang a long song in Hong Kong.
[r] — Ronald Reagan wrecked his red Rolls Royce.
[w] — We await snowy winter weather without warm winds.

1.5.30. *Read the tongue-twisters correctly. Compare the reading of the letters in bold and underlined letters.*

[ɑ:] — [ə:] — Be fast to be **first**! The **firm** farmer ran his **farm** like a **firm**.
[ei] — [e] — That lazy lady is **never** **ready**!
[i:] — [i] — He's **his** own boss. The **wheel** **will** come off.
[ɔ] — [ʌ] — He plays golf by the **gulf** but he's not a **nut**.
[ɔ:] — [əu] — Grandma was **borne** at **home**. **Bowling** isn't **boring**!
[ɔ:] — [ə:] — All over **Turkey** I talked to **Turks** who walked to **work**.
[ʌ] — [æ] — My **uncle**'s **ankles** give him trouble when he **travels**.
[b] — [v] — This **berry**'s **very** sweet. **Rival** rebel gangs. **Travel** troubles.
[r] — [l] — Jerry **really** likes **cherry** **jelly**. A **pleasant** **present**. **Arrive** **alive**!
[s] — [ʃ] — Sue's **shoes**. It isn't **selfish** to sell **fish** or **shellfish**.

PART II

UNIT 1

ЧТЕНИЕ ГЛАСНЫХ В УДАРНОМ СЛОГЕ

Table 1

	<i>Открытый слог</i>	<i>Закрытый слог</i>	<i>Гласная + r</i>	<i>Гласная + re</i>
A	[ei] – fame	[æ] – tag	[a:] – park	[εə] – mare
E	[i:] – be	[e] – met	[ə:] – nerd	[ɪə] – mere
I	[ai] – pine	[i] – sip	[ə:] – bird	[aiə] – fire
Y	[ai] – thyme	[i] – `system	[ə:] – myrtle	[aiə] – tyre
O	[ou] – rose	[ɔ] – top	[ɔ:] – sort	[ɔ:] – core
U	[ju:] – duke	[ʌ] – nut	[ə:] – curt	[juə] – pure

ЧТЕНИЕ СОГЛАСНЫХ C, G, S, X

Table 2

Cc	[s]	• <i>перед e / i / y</i>	center – [ˈsentə], cinema – [ˈsinimə] cylinder – [ˈsilində]
	[k]	• <i>перед a / o / u / согласными / в конце слов</i>	code – [koud], cater – [ˈkeitə], cure – [ˈkjuə], cream – [ˈkri:m], music – [ˈmju:zik]
Gg	[dʒ]	• <i>перед e / i / y</i>	gerund – [ˈdʒerənd], gist – [dʒist], gym – [dʒim] But: get, girl, give
	[g]	• <i>перед a / o / u / согласными / в конце слов</i>	garden – [ˈgɑ:d(ə)n], green – [grin], cage – [keidʒ], german – [ˈdʒə:mən]
	[ʒ]	• <i>в словах французского происхождения</i>	garage – [gəˈrɑ:ʒ], mirage – [miˈrɑ:ʒ]
Ss	[s]	• <i>в начале слова,</i> • <i>после глухой согласной</i>	strong – [strɒŋ], kicks – [kiks], risk – [risk]
	[z]	• <i>между двумя гласными</i> • <i>после звонких</i>	wise – [waiz], pose – [pouz], size – [saiz], pencils – [ˈpensilz], reads – [ri:dz], plays – [ˈpleiz]

Ss		согласных	
	[ʒə]	• после гласной • в суффиксе -ism • перед -ure	socialism – [ˈsəʊʃ(ə)lɪzəm] pleasure – [ˈpleɪʒə]
Xx	[ks]	• перед согласными и в конце слова	excuse – [ˈɪksˈkjuːz] box – [bɒks]
	[gz]	• между двумя гласными	example – [ɪɡˈzɑːmpl], exam – [ɪɡˈzæm]
	[z]	• в начале слов перед гласной	xenon – [ˈzɪnɒn]

ЧТЕНИЕ НЕКОТОРЫХ ГЛАСНЫХ ПЕРЕД СОЧЕТАНИЯМИ СОГЛАСНЫХ

Table 3

1.	a – [o:] перед сочетанием l + согласная	перед k + согласная l <u>не</u> читается	salt – [sɔːlt], wall – [wɔːl] chalk – [tʃɔːk]
2.	a – [a:] перед f/n/s/t + согласная		staff – [staːf], dance – [daːns], past – [paːst], path – [paːθ]
3.	a – [a:] перед lm/lf	В этих сочетаниях l <u>не</u> читается	half – [haːf], palm – [paːm]
4.	i – [ai] перед сочетаниями ld/nd		mild – [maɪld], kind – [kaɪnd]
5.	o – [ou] перед сочетаниями ld/lt/st		old – [ould], holt – [hoult], post – [poust]
6.	c – [ʌ] перед m/n/th /v		come – [kʌm], month – [mʌnθ], another – [əˈnʌðə], glove – [glʌv]

ЧТЕНИЕ СОЧЕТАНИЙ **aw, ew, ow, qu, qua, wa, wo**

Table 4

aw	[o:]		paw – [pɔː], law – [lɔː]
ew	[ju:]		new – [nju:], few – [fju:]
	[u:]	после r / l / ch / j	chew – [tʃu:], crew – [kru:], jewel – [ˈdʒuːəl]

ow	[au] [ou]	<i>часто в середине слова в конце слова или в безударном слоге</i>	flower – [ˈflaʊə], brown – [braʊn] show – [ʃəʊ] window – [ˈwɪndəʊ]
qu	[kw]		quick – [kwɪk], quite – [kwaɪt]
qua	[kwo] [kwɔ:]	+ r	quantity – [ˈkwɒntɪti] quarter – [ˈkwɔ:tə]
wa	[wɔ] [wɔ:]	<i>в закрытом слоге перед r / l</i>	what – [wɒt], want – [wɒnt] war – [wɔ:(r)], walk – [wɔ:k]
wo	[wə:]	<i>перед r</i>	world – [wɜ:ld] worthy – [ˈwɜ:ði]

ЧТЕНИЕ СОЧЕТАНИЙ СОГЛАСНЫХ

Table 5

ck	[k]		clock – [klɒk], pack – [pæk]
ch/ tch	[tʃ]	<i>в словах английского происхождения</i>	check – [tʃek], ditch – [dɪtʃ]
ch	[k]	<i>в словах греческого происхождения</i>	chemistry – [ˈkemɪstri], character – [ˈkærəktə]
gh	[g]		ghost – [ɡəʊst]
		<i>не читается в конце слова и перед t</i>	high – [haɪ], fight – [faɪt] sight [saɪt] – зрение; daughter [ˈdɔ:tə]
-ugh	[f]		laugh – [la:f], draught – [dra:ft]
gn	[n]		gnome – [nəʊm] gnostic – [ˈnɒstɪk]
ng	[ŋ] [ŋg]	<i>в середине слова</i>	sing – [sɪŋ], necking – [nekiŋ] language – [ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ]
nk	[ŋk]		bank – [bæŋk], think – [θɪŋk]
kn	[n]		know – [nəʊ], knife – [naɪf]
ph	[f]		philosophy – [fɪˈləsəfi]
qu	[kw]		equip – [ɪkˈwɪp], quarters – [ˈkwɔ:təz]
rh	[r]		rhomb – [ˈrəʊm], rhyme – [raɪm]

th	[θ]	• в знаменательных словах (глаголах, существительных, прилагательных, числительных)	thread – [θred], thin – [θin], thick – [θik], three – [θri:]
	[ð]	• в служебных словах (артиклях, местоимениях, предлогах, союзах) • знаменательных словах (между гласными)	that – [ðæt], these – [ði:z], father, – [ˈfa:ðə], rather – [ˈra:ðə]
sh	[ʃ]		short – [ʃɔ:t], shine – [ʃain]
wh	[w]		whet – [wet], white – [wait]
	[h]	перед o	whose – [hu:z], whole – [houl]
wr	[r]		write – [rait], wrinkle – [rɪŋkl]
sch	[sk]		school – [sku:l], scholar – [ˈskɒlə]
zh	[ʒ]	для передачи русского звука «ж» в собственных именах	Luzhniki, Zhukov
kh	[h]	для передачи русского звука «х» в собственных именах	Khabarovsk, Kharkov, Tchinghiz Khan

ЧТЕНИЕ СЛОВ С НЕПРОИЗНОСИМЫМИ СОГЛАСНЫМИ

Table 6

bt	[t]	debt – [det], doubt – [daʊt], subtle – [ˈsʌtl]
c	[—]	muscle – [ˈmʌsl], scent – [sent], scene – [si:n], excellent – [ˈeks(ə)l(ə)nt], science – [ˈsaɪəns], except – [ɪkˈsept], fascinate – [ˈfæsɪneɪt]
g	[—]	foreign – [ˈfɔrɪŋ], gnat – [næt], sign – [saɪn], gnome – [nəʊm], reign – [reɪn]
gh	[—]	sight – [saɪt], fight – [faɪt], weigh – [weɪ], high – [haɪ], neighbour – [ˈneɪbə], through – [θru:], naughty – [ˈnɔ:tɪ], straight – [streɪt], drought – [draʊt]
h	[—]	hour – [aʊə], heir – [eə], ghost – [gəʊst], exhibit – [ɪɡˈzɪbɪt], vehicle – [ˈvi:kl], whistle – [ˈwɪsl], whale – [weɪl], wheel – [wi:l], honest – [ˈɒnɪst]

k	[—]	knock – [nɒk], knob – [nɒb], knuckle – ['nʌkl], knowledge – ['nɒlɪdʒ], knee – [ni:], knit – [nɪt], knot – [nɒt], knapsack – ['næpsæk]
l	[—]	palm – [pɑ:m], folk – [fəuk], talk – [tɔ:k], walk – [wɔ:k], calf – [kɑ:f], chalk – [tʃɔ:k]
mn	[m]	hymn – [him], damn – [dæm], column – ['kɒləm], autumn – ['ɔ:təm], solemn – ['sɒləm]
mb	[m]	lamb – [læm], comb – [koum], climb – [klaɪm], crumb – [krʌm], limb – [lɪm]
p	[—]	raspberry – ['rɑ:zb(ə)rɪ], pseudonym – ['s(j)u:dənɪm], cupboard – ['kʌbəd], psalm – [sɑ:m], receipt – [rɪ'si:t], pneumatic – [nju:'mætɪk]
s	[—]	island – ['aɪlənd], aisle – [aɪl]
t	[—]	Christmas – ['krɪsməs], listen – ['lɪs(ə)n], castle – ['kɑ:sl], thistle – ['θɪsl], fasten – ['fɑ:s(ə)n], rustle – ['rʌsl], postpone – [ˌpəʊstˈpəʊn], nestle – ['nesl], whistle – [wɪsl], glisten – [glɪs(ə)n]
w	[—]	wry – [raɪ], wreck – [rek], wrap – [ræp], wrong – [rɒŋ], answer – ['ɑ:nsə], wrist – [rɪst], wholesome – ['həʊls(ə)m], sword – [sɔ:d]

БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С 'Е'

Table 7

ee	[i:]	meet, feet, geese, see
ea	[i:]	tea, beat, read, eat, dream
	[e]	head, bread, read (II)
	[ei]	steak, break, great
ei / ey	[i:]	seize, ceiling, receive
	[ai]	either, neither
	[ei]	grey, eight
eo	[i:]	people

eu / ew	[ju:]	neutral, Europe new, few, dew
	[u:]	drew, blew, crew, flew (<i>after l, r</i>)
ear	[iə]	dear, near, fear, clear
ear+согласная	[ə:]	learn, Earth, earn <u>But</u>: heart [a:]
eer	[iə]	beer, sheer, deer
eir	[ɛə]	their, heir
eigh	[ei]	eight
	[ai]	height

БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С ‘Т’ / ‘У’

Table 8

i + a / o	[aiə]	diamond, pioneer
ie	[i:]	field, fiend
	[e]	friend
i + dle	[aidl]	idle, bridle, sidle
i+ nd	[aind]	find, mind, kind But: wind [i] – noun
i + ld	[aild]	wild, mild, child
i + ght	[ai]	right, night, bright
(final) y	[i]	carry, Mary But: says [sez] / said [sed]
(beginning) y	[j]	yet, yes, year

БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С ‘А’

Table 9

ai / ay	[ei]	wait, laid, aid, mail, say, may, day, stay
au / aw	[ɔ:]	pause, cause, autumn, saw, law, jaw, Shaw
a + s / f / th / lf	[a:]	fast, past, bath, after, half
a + ss / sk / sp, lm	[a:]	grass, glass, ask, palm, calm
a + l + согласная	[ɔ:]	also, salt, malt
a + ll	[ɔ:]	fall, all, tall, hall

w + a	[ɔ]	watch, what, water
w + ar / ll	[ɔ:]	war, warn, warm, wall
a + nce	[a:]	dance, France, chance, glance (<i>в словах французского происхождения</i>) BrE
an + ge	[ei]	change, danger
ai + r	[ɛə]	air, hair, pair, fair
a + b/d + l	[ei]	able, table, cradle
au + gh	[ɔ:]	daughter, taught

БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С ‘O’

Table 10

oo	[u]	book, wood, foot, look
	[u:]	tool, soon, food, moon
	[ʌ]	blood, flood
oi / oy	[ɔi]	boil, voice, noise, toil, boy, joy, toy, employ
oa	[ou]	coal, boat, soap, road coal, boat, soap, road
ou	[au]	out, about, aloud, county
	[ʌ]	country, young
	[u:]	soup, group
oul	[oul]	mould, moult
ow	[au]	how, town, now, cow
	[ou]	grow
oa + r	[ɔ:]	roar, boar, coarse, hoarse
oo + r	[uə]	poor, moor
ou + r	[auə]	flour, our, hour, sour
	[ɔ:]	four, course
ower	[auə]	flower, power
o + s	[ou]	most
o + th	[ou]	both
o + ld	[ou]	old, cold, scold, bold

ou + gh	[ɔ:]	fought, thought, bought
o + l / m / n / th	[ʌ]	colour, come, son, mother, oven
o	[ou]	potato, hero

БУКВОСОЧЕТАНИЯ С 'U'

Table 11

ui	[ju:] [i]	suit build
-t+ure	[tʃə]	picture, future
-s+ure	[ʃə]	pressure [ˈpreʃə], tonsure [ˈtɒnʃə] But: sure [ʃʊə]
-s+ure	<i>Если перед буквосочетанием -sure стоит гласная, то оно читается [ʒə]</i>	exposure [ɪksˈpəʊʒə], measure [ˈmeʒə], treasure [ˈtreʒə], pleasure [ˈpleʒə], leasure
-tual	[tʃiəl]	mutual

UNIT 2

READING EXERCISES

2.1.1. Read the words correctly. Pronounce final consonants correctly.

bell – [bel] — belt – [belt]

chain – [tʃeɪn] — change – [tʃeɪndʒ]

wool – [wʊl] — wolf – [wʊlf]

hell – [hel] — help – [help]

fill – [fɪl] — film – [fɪlm]

ten – [ten] — tenth – [tenθ]

learn – [lə:n] — learnt – [lə:nt]

rain – [reɪn] — range – [reɪndʒ]

hole – [həʊl] — hold – [həʊld]

2.1.2. Read the words correctly.

go – [gəʊ]

if – [ɪf]

ten – [ten]

my – [maɪ]

egg – [eg]

nose – [nəʊz]

know – [nəʊ]

ice – [aɪs]

mouth – [maʊθ]

weigh – [weɪ]

eight – [eɪt]

knife – [naɪf]

2.1.3. *Read the words correctly.*

- [i:] — ceiling, receive, piece, thief, keep, meet, squeeze, dean, beach, clean, fees
- [e] — weapon, threat, weather, death, meant, health, pleasure, leisure, said, says, wreck, lend, neck, leg, ten, bet, mess, guess
- [au] — cow, gown, found, plough, bough, drought
- [ɔɪ] — soil, join, boy, toy, voice, destroy, oil, point, noise, coin, boiler, spoil, moist, roister, poison, toilet, hoist
- [ou] — flow, own, coat, soap, shoulder, poultry, foe, though, window, pillow, old, cold, gold, told, fold, sold, mold, hold, hope, bold
- [ɔ:] — clause, fault, fawn, jaw, daughter, caught, naughty, board, your, four, mourning, door, floor, pour, thought, bought, journey, warm, morning, strong, former, lord, order, warm, horse, walk, boar
- [ɒ] — shot, clock, oil, knob, cock, got, god, dock, dog, job, pot, shock, bottle
- [u] — book, took, look, cook, foot, good, wood, stood, wool, broom
- [u:] — loop, room, proof, youth, route, cruise, bruise, flue, blue, through
- [ju] — neutral, feud, new, hew, queue, few, neutral, Eugene, Newton
- [ʌ] — country, touch, trouble, blood, flood, enough, rough, tough, sung, jump
- [ə:] — learn, earth, search, heard, her, occur, bird, worm, work, return, furniture, person, girl, nerve, perch, perfect, service
- [ɛə] — air, fair, chair, bear, wear, tear, pear, heir, their, stared, dare, fare, affair
- [iə] — steer, cheer, ear, hear, tear, fierce pierce, tier, pier, deer, period, ma`terial
- [a:] — party, farm, hard, arch, clerk, dark, mark, sharp, hardly, carve, plant, pass
- [ei] — fate, fame, famous, bay, maid, tailor, main, Spain, train, drain, way, pail
- [æ] — plan, map, wrack, wrap, cash, angry, quack, black, has, hand, mass, stand

2.1.4. *Read the words correctly. Pay attention to the letters **in bold**.*

sad – city – **science** – **scream**

play – played – plate

glasses – **concert** – lost

grey – grade – great

bus – place – class

aim – **age** – **eight**

bank – **bag** – back

can – cash – catch

ham – has – hat

2.1.5. I / Y — [ai]

lie – type – fight – `classify

nine – try – night – occu`py

either – neither – die – tie

mild – kind – child – find

sigh – scythe – sight

fie – fine – fight

why – wide – white

tie – why – bright – apply

time – cry – sight – ice – right

dye – rye – height – wild

rind – bind – behind – remind

my – mine – might

sigh – side – sight

why – wise – wipe

2.1.6. A / AY / AI / EY / EI — [ei]

table – train – stay – weight

eight – grey – place – aim

rain – spray – o`key – name

prey – rein – veil – eight

delay – straight

hey – take – main – day

pay – vein – May – plate

maid – face – train – obey

steak – break – great – clay

2.1.7. [aiə]

dialect, dialogue, giant, client, quiet, diet, lion, pioneer, violin, violet, triumph

2.1.8. [aiə] — [auə]

fire – flower

hire – hour

iron – towel

quiet – power

wire – vowel

diagram – tower

lion – our

triumph – sour

dialogue – flour

2.1.9. Read the words correctly. Pay attention to the words **in bold**.

[p]	[s]	[ei]
full – pull – full	zoo – Sue – zoo	meat – mate – met
cubs – cups – cubs	rise – rice – rise	come – came – calm
coffee – copy – coffee	shave – save – shave	write – wait – wet

	thing – sing – thing	buy – bay – boy
[æ] mud – mad – made sing – sang – sung pen – pan – pain hot – hat – heart	[b] vest – best – vest cups – cubs – cups covered – cupboard – covered	[z] Sue – zoo – Sue place – plays – place breathe – breeze – breathe beige – bays – beige
[d] town – down – town they – day – they page – paid – page wrote – road – wrote	[t] die – tie – die hard – heart – hard three – tree – three each – eat – each	[i:] met – meat – mate list – least – last bay – bee – beer bit – beat – bet
[e] man – men – mean heard – head – had mate – met – meat sit – set – sat	[f] view – few – view leave – leaf – leave three- free – three copy – coffee – copy	[v] ferry – very – ferry best – vest – best wet – vet – wet than – van – than
[g] Kate – gate – Kate back – bag – back wood – good – wood loch – log – loch	[h] old – hold – old art – heart – art force – horse – force sheet – heat – sheet	[w] vest – west – vest of air – aware – of air good – would – good Gwyn – win – Gwyn
[j] joke – yolk – joke jaw – your – jaw fool – fuel – fool	[ai] mate – might – meet bay – buy – boy tip – type – tape	[i] peak – pick – pack wheel – will – while set – sit – sat

2.1.10. Read the words correctly.

place, may, bottle, sort, take, button, hot, me, tea, true, truly, pure, tie, nice, tiny
not, bone, toe, pearl, turn, but, go, bag, pattern, flag, exam, bed, message, first,
him, pretend, met, hop, sin, card, pin, must, fur, bus, dirt, map, mom, sir, corn, tip,

pistol, six, hat, win, it, stop, dog, force, serve, girl, port, at, apple, circle, cap, back, flag, kiss, afford, byte, cute, spy, flute, music, tune, sky, June, huge, film, big, egg, party, curl, leg, end, net, verb, syntax, burn, bird, push, myth, clock, church, storm, ordinary, ugly, put, bull, pull, cry, dry, bus, but, cut, sun, hug, march, dark, type

2.1.11. *Read the words correctly. Pay attention to the combination of letters 'ea' in bold.*

leave – **earth** – health – reach – teach – meat – dream – dead – dreamt
cream – jeans – **steak** – cheat – **east** – bread – tea – death – sweat
heat – **peak** – beach – break – peace – search – leaf – meant – clean
seat – please – team – **early** – beat – bean – head – bear – wear

2.1.12. *Read the words correctly. Find the word with a different vowel sound.*

Model: black – want – mad – hand

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. foot – look – blood – push | 4. what – hot – most – plot |
| 2. case – lake – name – care | 5. bus – luck – run – bur |
| 3. soap – hope – sold – soup | 6. leave – beach – bread – clean |

2.1.13. *Read the words correctly. Find the words which do **not** have sound [t].*

Model: eight – Thames – whistle – walked

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. Thomas – needed – time – liked | 4. whiter – greater – soften – written |
| 2. listen – winter – eaten – after | 5. asked – castle – letter – first |
| 3. ended – wished – left – hoped | |

2.1.14. *Read the words correctly. Pay attention to the letters in bold.*

test – death – red	key – keys – keeps	king – kid – kit
friend – said – many	pea – peas – piece	pink – pig – pick
check – shelf – leg	scene – seas – seat	fill – fish – fit
photo – fly – freeze	offer – selfish – gift	knife – stuff – laugh
ghost – guess – green	bigger – ago – angry	dog – egg – league
dog – dead – dream	address – advice – sudden	third – food – mind

buy – bird – bread

rubber – about – able

job – web – globe

2.1.15. **W / WH** — [w], [h]

wet, well, wave, west, wit, wake, we, wife, week, weak, way, which, while, when, why, where, whether, wheat, white, who, whose, whole, want, wash, was, watch, watt, whale, wharf, wheat, ward, when, whether, which, whiff, whip, warn, whole, warp, why, wheel, whey, whom, whoop, whodunit, weed

2.1.16. **GH** — [–], [f]

daughter, light, night, right, sight, might, delight, though, although, neighbour, dough, bough, eight, ought to, brought, bought, caught, taught, thought, laugh, tough, rough, enough, cough, trough, draught, draughtsman

2.1.17. *Read the words correctly. Find the word in which one of the consonant letters is **not** pronounced.*

Model: 1. answer – agree – allow – attract

1. camp – crisp – climb – cost

2. hour – hate – home – hill

3. middle – minute – mission – mistake

10. recipe – repeat – receipt – rope

4. compare – correct – copy – collect

11. cold – pile – half – help

5. garden – granny – guitar – grammar

12. cold – calm – colour – film

6. reason – remove – receive – review

13. listen – winter – eaten – after

7. complete – common – careful – crazy

14. hurry – hairy – hungry – here

8. pronounce – provide – promise – prefer

15. lamp – label – cable – cab

9. shoulder – shower – shopping – shampoo

2.1.18. *Read the words correctly. Find the words in which ‘b’ or ‘p’ is **not** pronounced.*

1. lamb – label – lab

5. recipe – repeat – receipt

2. crab – robbed – climb

6. possibly – psychology – special

3. cup – cupboard – copy

7. Cambridge – combine – combing

4. photo – potato – paper

8. Dublin – double – doubt

2.1.19. *Read the words correctly.*

how, law, pay, why, car, hair, head, who, ahead, perhaps, behave, what,
one, language, wage, quick, square, share, shy, she, toy, beer, hair, high, he,
bore, tea, deer, pea, we, die, Pier, bear, buy, be, pour, tie, pair, pie, care,
door, fear, four, wear, why, fair, wore, tear

why – wide – wife buy – buys – bike fly – flies – flight

sing – thing – thick – strong – wrong – ring

sign – uncle – unless – drug – strange – comb

thanks – angry – signal – drank – English – finger

anxious – angel – single – monkey – money – young

language – tongue – skiing – skin – came – ink

lounge – danger – band – dream – swim – wing

2.1.20. *Read the words correctly.*

due – dew	muse – mews	tub – tube	fare – far
read – red	duck – Dutch	duke – dark	faint – feint
dot – dote	asp – wasp	has – was	that – what
watch – match	bar – bare	car – care	her – here
heal – health	on – son	ponder – wonder	home – come
grove – glove	per – peer	fir – fire	sir – sire
mood – blood	rouse – cousin	cut – put	rush – bush
far – fare	cur – cure	ruddy – pudding	rood – good
rather – father	duty – truly	nude – rude	suit – brute
rout – route	dew – drew	later – water	go – do
rose – lose	duty – truly	nude – rude	dew – drew
stew – strew	strange – haste	steak – speak	riddle – bridle
lost – post	cloth – both	cobble – nobble	now – know
baby – puny	cabin – radish	polish – florin	eight – weight

deed – dead	weather – wealth	please – pleasant	hear – heard
ran – range	has – haste	will – wild	mill – mild
prang – plant	can – can’t	comma – command	was – waste
small – smell	sale – salt	face – fast	lace – last
class – clasp	bathe – bath	close – cloth	sole – sold
full – moon	blood – flood	door – floor	shook – poor

2.1.21. *Read the words correctly.*

father, man, what, first, who, son, daughter, child, work, learn, boys, works, four, fifth, your, Tuesday, Monday, good, food, school, room, all, small, wall, walk, sun, why, light, night, eight, twice, air, shine, young, cousin, shut, niece, weak, write, Thursday, chair, those, these, meal, each, year, weather, cook, give, live, always, third, girl, bread, colour, house, flower, window, warm, fruit, June, August, heat, great, break, pear, feather, finger, longer, friend, also, throw, soon, trees

2.1.22. *Read the words correctly.*

grow, how, dead, meadow, eat, weak, water, this, thing, chalk, board, coat, teeth, tooth, thick, thin, white, night, red, nose, low, moustache, eye, blind, tear, learn, hear, ear, year, deaf, head, bed, road, mount, horse, word, board, work, heavy, town, cow, along, among, field, mice, men, country, cousin, young, eat, people, pure, here, learn, early, crow, now, grow, how, snow, fowl, house, geese, leather, beak, great, head, eat, swallow, straw, call, worm, word, near, hear, early, year, learn, bush, jug, put, such, jam, son, month, fond, catch, saucer, pour, our, your

2.1.23. *Read the words correctly.*

yesterday, excite, except, during, run, brought, caught, bite, right, quite, quick, thank, this, thing, those, thin, thirsty, home, early, nearly, clear, bear, learn, six, fox, eggs, go, throw, finger, hunger, longer, book, look, looked, ice, sauce, eyes, thirst, please, freeze, sees, easy, rose, houses, horses, as, this, has, us, is, was, bag, back, alone, saw, sauce, here, hair, dear, who, whose, write, shine, poor, door,

pour, heap, heard, clear, early, now, bought, house, town, interesting, evening, several, page, change, hunger, thing, no, know, nose, knows

2.1.24. Read the words correctly.

easy, steak, feature, bear, ahead, great, steam, feather, earl, realm, heart, pearl, dye, steeple, sleigh either, leisure, cheek, deer, deceit, their, chew, height, neutral, treasure, heir, peer, fiend, pew, they, lion, shield, quiet, mew, deer, deuce, violet, dial, priest, friend, trial, client, view, leopard, people, fiancé, comb, climb, lamb, crumb, handkerchief, Wednesday grandparent, halfpenny, foreign, champagne, sovereign, nought, brought, neighbour, daughter, rhomb, rhyme, knee, knight, stalk, would, column, hymn, islet, listen, moisten, answer, sword, wring

2.1.25. Read the words correctly.

traitor, flair, train, paint, hawk, naughty, exhaust, awkward, straight, saucer, dismay, play, destroy, Caesar, loathe, caught, boulder, roar, broom, house, know, plait, foam, shoe, Joint, tower, bought, young, ruin, power, coil, courage, buy, fruit, broom, crown, broad, glow, tool, rouge, cruise, journey, voice, cousin, built, wood, floe, boot, count, country, frown, you, tour, floor, poor, vowel, dowry, cruel, descent, miscellaneous, scissors, science, fascinate, oscillate

2.1.26. Read the words correctly.

smooth, tooth, month, mouth, bright, brought, mighty, caught, daughter, eight, own, blown, word, world, tomorrow, whose, froze, grows, nose, throws, who, whole, while, wrong, tear, earth, third, learn, work, girl, return, think, true, blue, grew, blew, too, wisdom, husband, give, alive, five, live, hive, drive, door, blood, floor, could, good, wood, turn, learn, early, paid, made, laid, said, put, butter, trunk, sure, quite, quiet, want, water, walk, what, remember, understand, invite, arrive, cent, pence, few, knew, you, eleven, even, seven, could, would, stood, right, wrong, guard, hard, move, love, firm, sight, side, stone, ship, sheep, heart

2.1.27. *Read the words correctly.*

spoil, flue, gown, sleigh, coy, ruin, pound, height, pray, build, bough, neutral, money, could, cough, crew, feint, should, fault, how, bait, would, jaw, virtue straight, soup, naughty, deceive, said, either, sneeze, says, foe, key, loom, poultry, rye, feint, shook, rock, tie, clean, why, eye, death, treasure, beard, wood, hair, violin, blood, friend, swear, diet flood, field, heir, search, triumph, enough, steer, hour, dialect, country, pour ear, honour, giant, couple, horse, door, bought, poor, cruel, flower, tour, flour, shower, heart, aunt, weep

2.1.28. *Find all the words with the sounds mentioned in each column (the number of words is different).*

[ei]	[ai]	[ou]	[i:]	[ju:]
a) glade	a) glide	a) globe	a) ripe	a) fuse
b) dame	b) grape	b) stock	b) be	b) fuss
c) dime	c) shy	c) podge	c) ledge	c) rude
d) pane	d) quite	d) lose	d) grebe	d) huge
e) bade	e) might	e) pope	e) eve	e) usage
f) waiter	f) wince	f) cock	f) scene	f) rule
g) pare	g) fight	g) brose	g) Swede	g) June
h) age	h) design	h) stoke	h) mete	h) brush

[r]	[k]	[ʌ]	[εə]	[iə]
a) wrist	a) Christmas	a) sum	a) spare	a) explore
b) dollar	b) cell	b) put	b) deer	b) tear
c) wrap	c) knife	c) bush	c) chair	c) sphere
d) heart	d) knave	d) blood	d) mere	d) flare
e) tour	e) cook	e) conductor	e) hairless	e) hear
f) wreck	f) knot	f) prune	f) restore	f) clear
g) wren	g) snack	g) bull	g) area	g) heir
h) rheumatism	h) cent	h) knuckle	h) parents	h) queer

2.1.29. *Read the words correctly.*

information tech`nology (IT), `software, `hardware, scientist, `keyboard, `project, technique, standar`dize, com`municate, resour`ces, `library, browser, `major, `document, e`quipment, ma`nipulate, service, mathematics, program, data, `storage, `digital, ca`pacity device, `processor, `broadcast, `traffic, mobile, per`cent, design, volume, calculation, replicate, equation, quantity, phe`nomenon, `measurement, `algebra, ge`ometry, theory, `rigorous, theorem, pure, a`nalysis, fact, quantity, re`sult, o`riginate, pre`cise, chaos, con`cern, `formulate, nu`merical, error, matrix, graph, hy`pothesis, a`chievement, a`ward

2.1.30. *Read the words correctly.*

bi`ology, science, bac`teria, cell, nature, genes, he`redity, species, en`vironment, `organism, bio`chemistry, `molecule, `botany, plant, `cellular, physi`ology, `tissue, di`versity, e`cology, research, nuclei, phrase, theory, o`ccur, di`vision, `origin, `ancestor, bi`ologist, code, ex`periment, ge`netics, `unit, amino acid, animal, insulin, chromosome, `circular, `carbon di`oxide, structure, development, `eco`system, `micro`scope, type, human, answer, key, `classify, class, scientist, due, `algae, fungi, `habitat, bi`otic, bio`sphere, microbe, zoology

2.1.31. *Read the words correctly.*

chemistry, science, composition, structure, `property, com`pound, `substance, `intermo`lecular, `particle, `atom, `molecule, `liquid, gas, la`boratory, e`quipment, `glass`ware, `analyze, research, chemist, mass, volume, `mixture, type, `element, group, `column, `period, simi`larity, index, scheme, i`dentify, neutral, ion, require, sulfate, nitrate, helium, `carbon di`oxide, `hydrogen, `oxygen, `diamond, `silicate, quartz, `granite, crucial, chloride, salt, bi`carbonate, phase, `pressure, `temperature, theory, absorb, vessels, equation, scale, agent, funda`mental, principle, law

2.1.32. *Read the words correctly.*

astrophysics, de`velopment, term, research, innovation, tech`nology, engi`neering, arti`ficial, in`telligence, ma`chine, `data, `physicist, `mechanism, `pass`word,

se`cure, `icon, `safety, com`ponent, gadget, elec`tronics, telecommuni`cations, `cellular, in`stall, `pressure, quality, `bio`physics, `thermo`dynamics, va`riety, Ein`stein, theory, `journal, a`tomic, dis`charge, `voltage, matter, electrostatic, semicon`ductor, visuali`zation, `category, require, quantum, quantum me`chanics, `ultra`violet, heat, rotational energy, `radio`active, scale, science, dy`namics

2.1.33. *Read the words correctly.*

ecology, geography, `surface, earth, cause, de`posit, `valley, flood, glacier, ice, nature, en`vironment, vol`cano, erosion, quality, `industry, pollution, environ`mental `safety, drought, plant, shower, hu`midity, lightning, water, wind, pour, south, north, west, climate, damage, ozone, acid, dangerous, human, flora, fauna, animal, recycle, `temperature, conservation, protection, atmosphere, ex`tinction, scientist, `area, sea, `pressure, habitant, `wild`life, re`sources, `species, ocean, island, e`quator, hyd`rology, `mountain, high, mi`gration, season, type, vegetation, `forecast, mass, clima`tology, swamp, `purify, `desert, autumn, `debris, grass, `mammal, `origin, eco-friendly, waste, reserve, recreation, `hydrogen, `oxygen, `carbon di`oxide, de`ciduous, estuary, ca`nal, co`niferous, weathering, cove, moor, grass, `predator

2.1.34. *Read the words correctly.*

tourism, ho`tel, statue, menu, route, `private, chef, hospitality, clientele, lunchtime, business, `luxury, accommo`dation, `comfortable, view, e`quip, fa`cilities, holidays, re`sort, chic, visitor, u`nique, ancient, ruins, national, glorious, abroad, castle, `eco`tourism, `heritage, `scenery, desti`nation, suite, cruise, tour, guest, guide-book, `sight`seeing, hiking, duration, laundry, `brochure, menu, cui`sine, `luggage, signature, key, address, mind, busy, `restaurant, manager, show, glass, answer phone, order, service, guest, `beverage, basement, floor, em`bankment, mu`seum, library, theatre, circus, `maintenance, mirror, house keeper, con`cierge

2.1.35. *Read the sentences correctly.*

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 1. We want some water. | 28. I bet your pet's name is Pete. |
| 2. What is this, what is that? | 29. Gain the aim, win the game. |
| 3. The thief is caught. | 30. Where are the children? |
| 4. Is this the road? | 31. He rode his bike on the pike. |
| 5. They're over there. | 32. We wander and wonder. |
| 6. I don't think so. | 33. What does that mean? |
| 7. What a big pig! | 34. We want to go to East Street. |
| 8. Well then, let's eat. | 35. The stores are closed now. |
| 9. We can go together. | 36. We spent a lot of money. |
| 10. We walk each day. | 37. I'd like to have dinner with you. |
| 11. Do you like walnuts? | 38. The man opened the door but the lady closed it. |
| 12. She can count to ten. | 39. Do you think they believe us? |
| 13. Let's look around. | 40. My dentist has good manners. |
| 14. Stand still! | 41. He can stop at this spot. |
| 15. The clown fell down. | 42. The teacher repeated the word. |
| 16. Trick or treat! | 43. Today I'm going to Washington. |
| 17. You speak too fast. | 44. But she's going to Long Beach. |
| 18. Over there. | 45. But he's not small – he's tall! |
| 19. She welcomed him. | 46. She'd like some water. |
| 20. Please pass the butter. | 47. I'm pleased to meet you. |
| 21. He stopped to eat. | 48. Is the man speaking to me? |
| 22. You're excused. | 49. I'd like something to drink. |
| 23. I counted sheep. | 50. The men liked this dish. |
| 24. Does it snow there? | 51. It snowed a lot last week. |
| 25. Is it snowing now? | 52. "sing a song of sixpence..." |
| 26. We missed the bus. | 53. We clapped our hands. |
| 27. We wined and dined. | 54. For how long his wife waited for us? |

PART III

NUMBERS: CARDINALS, ORDINALS

(количественные и порядковые числительные)

Cardinals (*how many*)

Ordinals (*position*)

1 through 10

1 - one [wʌn]	6 - six [sɪks]	first [fɜːst]	sixth [sɪksθ]
2 - two [tuː]	7 - seven ['sev(ə)n]	second ['sek(ə)nd]	seventh ['sev(ə)nθ]
3 - three [θriː]	8 - eight [eɪt]	third [θɜːd]	eighth [eɪtθ]
4 - four [fɔː]	9 - nine [naɪn]	fourth [fɔːθ]	ninth [naɪnθ]
5 - five [faɪv]	10 - ten [ten]	fifth [fɪfθ]	tenth [tenθ]

11 through 19

11 - eleven [ɪ'lev(ə)n]	eleventh [ɪ'lev(ə)nθ]
12 - twelve [twelv]	twelfth [twelfθ]
13 - thirteen ['θəː'tiːn]	thirteenth ['θəːtiːnθ]
14 - fourteen ['fɔː'tiːn]	fourteenth ['fɔːtiːnθ]
15 - fifteen ['fɪf'tiːn]	fifteenth ['fɪftiːnθ]
16 - sixteen ['sɪks'tiːn]	sixteenth ['sɪkstiːnθ]
17 - seventeen ['sev(ə)n'tiːn]	seventeenth ['sev(ə)ntiːnθ]
18 - eighteen ['eɪ'tiːn]	eighteenth ['eɪtiːnθ]
19 - nineteen ['naɪn'tiːn]	nineteenth ['naɪntiːnθ]

20 through 100

20 - twenty ['twenti]	twentieth ['twentiːθ]
30 - thirty ['θəːti]	thirtieth ['θəːtiːθ]
40 - forty ['fɔːti]	fortieth ['fɔːtiːθ]
50 - fifty ['fɪfti]	fiftieth ['fɪftiːθ]
60 - sixty ['sɪksti]	sixtieth ['sɪkstiːθ]
70 - seventy ['sev(ə)nti]	seventieth ['sev(ə)ntiːθ]
80 - eighty ['eɪtiː]	eightieth ['eɪtiːθ]
90 - ninety ['naɪnti]	ninetieth ['naɪntiːθ]

100 - hundred ['hʌndrəd]

hundredth ['hʌndrədθ]

1000 / 1,000,000 / 1,000,000,000

thousand ['θauz(ə)nd]

thousandth ['θauz(ə)ndθ]

million ['mɪljən]

millionth ['mɪljənθ]

billion ['bɪljən]

billionth ['bɪljənθ]

MULTIPLACE NUMBERS (Многоразрядные числа)

1,000 — a / one thousand

1,500 — a / one thousand five hundred (fifteen hundred)

2,000 — two thousand

2,100 — two thousand one hundred (twenty one hundred)

7,932 — BrE seven thousand nine hundred and thirty two

AmE seven thousand nine hundred thirty two

10,000 — ten thousand

10,325 — ten thousand three hundred (and) twenty five

20,000 — twenty thousand

100,000 — a / one hundred thousand

1,000,000 — a / one million

10,000,000 — ten million

6,254,798 — six million two hundred and fifty four thousand, seven hundred and ninety-eight

100,000,000 — a / one hundred million

1,000,000,000 — a / one billion

COMMON FRACTIONS (Simple Fractions) (Простые дроби)

1/2 — one half = a half — [ha:f]

1/3 — a/one third

1/4 — one fourth (one-quarter = a quarter ['kwɔ:tə])

2/3 — two thirds

3/4 — three quarters

3/8 — three eighths

7/16 — seven sixteenths

6/9 — six ninths	1/10 или 0.1 — one tenth
1 1/2 — one and a half	5 1/2 — five and a half
2 1/4 — two and a quarter	5 2/7 — five and two sevenths
4 2/3 — four and two thirds	24 1/8 — twenty-four and one eighth
125/421 — one hundred and twenty five over four hundred and twenty one	

DECIMAL FRACTIONS (Десятичные дроби)

0.2 — nought [nɔ:t] point two (two tenths) BrE / (zero [ˈziərəu] point two AmE)
0.12 — nought point one two / (zero point one two)
0.35 — nought point three five Br E / (zero point three five Am E) / nought point thirty-five / point three five / point thirty-five
0.54 — nought point five four (fifty four hundredths / zero point fifty four)
0.345 — nought point three four five (zero point three four five)
0.005 — five thousandths
0.0053 — fifty three thousandths
1.8 — one point eight
9.2416 — nine point two four one six
16.8 — sixteen and eight tenths
18.02 — eighteen and two hundredths
1,225 th — a thousand two hundred and twenty-fifth
35,742 th — thirty-five thousand seven hundred and forty-second
4/5 metre — four fifths of a metre [ˈmi:tə] (четыре пятых метра)
45 3/6 tons — forty five and three sixths tons (45 и три шестых тонны)

DATES (даты)

866 (год) — eight hundred sixty-six / eight sixty-six
25 AD — twenty-five AD
3000 BC — three thousand BC
3250 BC — thirty two fifty BC
1006 — ten oh [ou] six

1066 — ten sixty six
 1801 — eighteen hundred and one
 1807 — eighteen oh seven
 1845 — eighteen forty-five
 1900 — nineteen hundred
 1917 — nineteen seventeen

Начиная с 2000, года произносятся как обычные числительные:

2000 — two thousand
 2003 — two thousand and three
 2014 — two thousand fourteen (*beginning with 2010 (in everyday speech):* twenty fourteen)
 9 мая — the ninth of May
 17th January, 1998 — the seventeenth of January, nineteen ninety-eight
 January 17th, 1998 / January 17, 1998 — January the seventeenth, nineteen ninety-eight

PERCENTAGES [pəˈsentɪdʒɪz]

5% — five per `cent [pəˈsent]	25% — twenty-five per `cent
2½% — two and a half per `cent	2.5% — two point five per `cent
36.25% — thirty-six point two five per `cent	50% — fifty per `cent
100% — one hundred per `cent	400% — four hundred per `cent

SUMS OF MONEY

25\$ — twenty-five dollars	52€ — fifty-two euros
140£ — one hundred and forty pounds	
\$43.25 — forty-three dollars and twenty-five cents (<i>shortened to “forty-three twenty-five” in everyday speech</i>)	
€12.66 — twelve euros sixty-six	£10.50 — ten pounds fifty

MEASUREMENTS

60m — sixty metres BrE (meters AmE)	25km/h — twenty-five kilometres BrE per hour (kilometers AmE)
11ft — eleven feet	2L — two litres BrE [ˈli:tə] (liters AmE)
3tbsp — three tablespoons	1tsp — one teaspoon

TELEPHONE NUMBERS

2456738 — two four five six seven three eight

105 — one oh five (цифра 0 читается как oh [əu])

Между группами из трех или четырех цифр производится пауза:

376 4705 — three seven six, four seven oh five

376 4775 — three seven six, four **double seven** five (Br E)

376 4775 — three seven six, four **seven seven** five (Am E)

CHEMICAL ELEMENTS

№	Symbol	Russian	Latin	English	Transcription
1.	H	Водород	Hydrogenium	Hydrogen	[ˈhaɪdrədʒən]
2.	He	Гелий	Helium	Helium	[ˈhi:lɪəm]
3.	Li	Литий	Lithium	Lithium	[ˈliθiəm]
4.	Be	Бериллий	Beryllium	Beryllium	[bəˈrɪliəm]
5.	B	Бор	Borum	Boron	[ˈbɔ:rən]
6.	C	Углерод	Carboneum	Carbon	[ˈkɑ:bən]
7.	N	Азот	Nitrogenium	Nitrogen	[ˈnaɪtrədʒən]
8.	O	Кислород	Oxygenium	Oxygen	[ˈɒksɪdʒən]
9.	F	Фтор	Fluorum	Fluorine	[ˈfluəri:n]
10.	Ne	Неон	Neon	Neon	[ˈni:vən]
11.	Na	Натрий	Natrium	Sodium	[ˈsəʊdiəm]
12.	Mg	Магний	Magnesium	Magnesium	[mægˈni:ziəm]

13.	Al	Алюминий	Aluminium	Aluminum	[ə'lu:mi:nəm]
14.	Si	Кремний	Silicium	Silicon	['sɪlɪkən]
15.	P	Фосфор	Phosphorus	Phosphorus	[ˈfɒsfərəs]
16.	S	Сера	Sulfur	Sulfur	['sʌlfə]
17.	Cl	Хлор	Chlorum	Chlorine	['klɔ:ri:n]
18.	Ar	Аргон	Argon	Argon	['ɑ:gɒn]
19.	K	Калий	Kalium	Potassium	[pə'tæsiəm]
20.	Ca	Кальций	Calcium	Calcium	['kælsiəm]
21.	Sc	Скандий	Scandium	Scandium	['skændiəm]
22.	Ti	Титан	Titanium	Titanium	[t(a)'teɪniəm]
23.	V	Ванадий	Vanadium	Vanadium	[və'neɪdiəm]
24.	Cr	Хром	Chromium	Chromium	['krəʊmiəm]
25.	Mn	Марганец	Manganum	Manganese	['mæŋɡəni:z]
26.	Fe	Железо	Ferrum	Iron	['aɪən]
27.	Co	Кобальт	Cobaltum	Cobalt	['kəʊbɔ:lt]
28.	Ni	Никель	Niccolum	Nickel	['nɪkəl]
29.	Cu	Медь	Cuprum	Copper	['kɒpə]
30.	Zn	Цинк	Zincum	Zinc	[zɪŋk]
31.	Ga	Галлий	Gallium	Gallium	['gæliəm]
32.	Ge	Германий	Germanium	Germanium	[dʒə:'meɪniəm]
33.	As	Мышьяк	Arsenicum	Arsenic	['ɑ:snɪk]
34.	Se	Селен	Selenium	Selenium	[sɪ'li:niəm]
35.	Br	Бром	Bromum	Bromine	['brəʊmi:n]
36.	Kr	Криптон	Krypton	Krypton	['kriptɒn]
37.	Rb	Рубидий	Rubidium	Rubidium	[ru'biðiəm]
38.	Sr	Стронций	Strontium	Strontium	['strɒntiəm]
39.	Y	Иттрий	Yttrium	Yttrium	['ɪtriəm]
40.	Zr	Цирконий	Zirconium	Zirconium	[zə:'kəʊniəm]
41.	Nb	Ниобий	Niobium	Niobium	[naɪ'əʊbiəm]

42.	Mo	Молибден	Molybdaenum	Molybdenum	[mə'libdənəm]
43.	Tc	Технеций	Technetium	Technetium	[tek'ni:ʃiəm]
44.	Ru	Рутений	Ruthenium	Ruthenium	[ru:'θi:njəm]
45.	Rh	Родий	Rhodium	Rhodium	['rəudiəm]
46.	Pd	Палладий	Palladium	Palladium	[pə'leidiəm]
47.	Ag	Серебро	Argentum	Silver	['sɪlvə]
48.	Cd	Кадмий	Cadmium	Cadmium	['kædmɪəm]
49.	In	Индий	Indium	Indium	['ɪndiəm]
50.	Sn	Олово	Stannum	Tin	['tɪn]
51.	Sb	Сурьма	Stibium	Antimony	['æntɪməni]
52.	Te	Теллур	Tellurium	Tellurium	[te'luəriəm]
53.	I	Иод	Jodum	Iodine	['aɪədi:n]
54.	Xe	Ксенон	Xenon	Xenon	['zenɒn] ['zi:nɒn]
55.	Cs	Цезий	Caesium	Cesium	['si:ziəm]
56.	Ba	Барий	Barium	Barium	['beəriəm]
57.	La	Лантан	Lanthanum	Lanthanum	['lænθənəm]
58.	Ce	Церий	Cerium	Cerium	['siəriəm]
59.	Pr	Празеодим	Praseodymium	Praseodymium	[ˌpreɪzi:əu'dɪmɪəm]
60.	Nd	Неодим	Neodymium	Neodymium	[ˌni:əu'dɪmɪəm]
61.	Pm	Прометий	Promethium	Promethium	[prə'mi:θiəm]
62.	Sm	Самарий	Samarium	Samarium	[sə'meɪriəm]
63.	Eu	Европий	Europium	Europium	[ju'ropiəm]
64.	Gd	Гадолиний	Gadolinium	Gadolinium	[ˌgædə'liɪniəm]
65.	Tb	Тербий	Terbium	Terbium	['tə:biəm]
66.	Dy	Диспрозий	Dysprosium	Dysprosium	[dɪs'prəʊʃiəm]
67.	Ho	Гольмий	Holmium	Holmium	['holmiəm]
68.	Er	Эрбий	Erbium	Erbium	['ə:biəm]
69.	Tm	Тулий	Thulium	Thulium	['θju:liəm]
70.	Yb	Иттербий	Ytterbium	Ytterbium	[ɪ'tə:bjəm]

71.	Lu	Лютеций	Lutetium	Lutetium	[lu:ˈtiːʃəm]
72.	Hf	Гафний	Hafnium	Hafnium	[ˈhæfniəm]
73.	Ta	Тантал	Tantalum	Tantalum	[ˈtæntələm]
74.	W	Вольфрам	Wolfram	Tungsten	[ˈtʌŋstən]
75.	Re	Рений	Rhenium	Rhenium	[ˈriːniəm]
76.	Os	Осмий	Osmium	Osmium	[ˈɒzmiəm]
77.	Ir	Иридий	Iridium	Iridium	[ɪˈrɪdiəm]
78.	Pt	Платина	Platinum	Platinum	[ˈplætɪnəm]
79.	Au	Золото	Aurum	Gold	[gəʊld]
80.	Hg	Ртуть	Hydrargyrum	Mercury	[ˈmæːkjʊri]
81.	Tl	Таллий	Thallium	Thallium	[ˈθæliəm]
82.	Pb	Свинец	Plumbum	Lead	[led]
83.	Bi	Висмут	Bismuthum	Bismuth	[ˈbɪzməθ]
84.	Po	Полоний	Polonium	Polonium	[pəˈləuniəm]
85.	At	Астат	Astatium	Astatine	[ˈæstətiːn]
86.	Rn	Радон	Radon	Radon	[ˈreɪdɒn]
87.	Fr	Франций	Francium	Francium	[ˈfrænsiəm]
88.	Ra	Радий	Radium	Radium	[ˈreɪdiəm]
89.	Ac	Актиний	Actinium	Actinium	[ækˈtɪniəm]
90.	Th	Торий	Thorium	Thorium	[ˈθɔːriəm]
91.	Pa	Протактиний	Protactinium	Protactinium	[ˌprəʊtækˈtɪniəm]
92.	U	Уран	Uranium	Uranium	[juˈreɪniəm]
93.	Np	Нептуний	Neptunium	Neptunium	[nepˈtjuːniəm]
94.	Pu	Плутоний	Plutonium	Plutonium	[pluːˈtəʊniəm]
95.	Am	Америций	Americium	Americium	[ˌæməˈrɪsiəm]
96.	Cm	Кюрий	Curium	Curium	[ˈkjuəriəm]
97.	Bk	Берклий	Berkelium	Berkelium	[bəˈkiːliəm]
98.	Cf	Калифорний	Californium	Californium	[ˌkæliˈfɔːnjəm]
99.	Es	Эйнштейний	Einsteinium	Einsteinium	[ˌaɪnˈsteɪniəm]

100.	Fm	Фермий	Fermium	Fermium	[ˈfermiəm]
101.	Md	Менделевий	Mendelevium	Mendelevium	[ˌmendəˈliːviəm]
102.	No	Нобелий	Nobelium	Nobelium	[noˈbeliəm]
103.	Lr	Лоуренсий	Lawrencium	Lawrencium	[lɒˈrensiəm]
104.	Rf	Резерфордий	Rutherfordium	Rutherfordium	[ˌrʌðəˈfɔːdiəm]
105.	Db	Дубний	Dubnium	Dubnium	[ˈdʌbniəm]
106.	Sg	Сиборгий	Seaborgium	Seaborgium	[ˈsiːbɔːgiəm]
107.	Bh	Борий	Bohrium	Bohrium	[ˈbɔːriəm]
108.	Hs	Хассий	Hassium	Hassium	[ˈhæsiəm]
109.	Mt	Мейтнерий	Meitnerium	Meitnerium	[ˌmaɪtˈnəriəm]

В английском языке абсолютно все химические элементы произносятся по буквам, их составляющим. Причем названия букв используются английские, а не латинские!

Примеры: водород **H** — [eɪf]

медь **Cu** будет произноситься, как отдельные буквы **C** и **U** [siː juː]

H₂O - [eɪf tuː ou]

HCl — [eɪf siː el]

HBr — [eɪf biː aː]

H₂SO₄ — [eɪf tuː es ou fɔː]

CF₄ — [siː ef fɔː]

Cu₂O — [siː juː tuː ou]

PART IV

RHYMES / TONGUE-TWISTERS

1. Steve keeps the cheese in the freezer.
2. “It’s best to rest”, said the vet to the pet.
3. Nile crocodiles have the widest smiles.
4. Mrs Brown counted cows coming down the mountain.
5. **Sid:** Where are the *pears*?

Joe: *Bears*?!!! Did you say *bears*?

Sid: No, *pears*, you know, fruit!

Joe: Oh, I see, *pears* with a “*p*”! They’re in the *pack*.

Sid: What, in the *back* of the truck?

Joe: No, in the *pack*, you know, with a “*p*”.

Sid: Oh, I see, *pack* with a “*p*”. Would you like one?

Joe: No, I’ll have a *peach*, please.

Sid: A *beach*?

- The thirty-three thieves thought that they thrilled the throne throughout Thursday.
- Thirty-three thirsty, thundering thoroughbreds thumped Mr. Thurber on Thursday.
- I thought, I thought of thinking of thanking you.
- Not these things here but those things there.
- I can think of six thin things, but I can think of six thick things too.
- Room Three Hundred Thirty-Three on the third floor rents for thirty-three dollars and thirty-three cents every third Thursday.

A WISE OLD OWL

A wise old owl sat in an oak.

The more he heard the less he spoke

The less he spoke the more he heard.

Why aren’t we all like that wise old bird?

RAIN

Rain, rain, go away,
Come again another day;
Little Johnny wants to play.

PETER PIPER

Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled pepper
A peck of pickled pepper Peter Piper picked
If Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled pepper
Where's the peck of pickled pepper Peter Piper picked?

ROBERT ROWLEY

Robert Rowley rolled a round roll round;
A round roll Robert Rowley rolled round;
If Robert Rowley rolled a round roll round,
Where rolled the round roll Robert Rowley rolled round?

TWINKLE, TWINKLE LITTLE STAR

Twinkle, twinkle little star
How I wonder what you are
Up above the world so high –
Like a diamond in the sky
Twinkle, twinkle little star
How I wonder what you are.

SWAN SWAM OVER THE SEA

Swan swam over the sea,
Swim, swan, swim!
Swan swam back again,
Well swum, swan!

A BLACK CAT

A black cat sat on a mat and ate a fat rat.

SOLOMON GRUNDY

Solomon Grundy,
Born on Monday,
Christened on Tuesday,
Married on Wednesday,
Took ill on Thursday,
Worse on Friday,
Died on Saturday,
Buried on Sunday:
This is the end
Of Solomon Grundy.

BETTY BOTTER

Betty Botter bought some butter,
But, she said, The butter's bitter;
If I put it in my batter
It will make my batter bitter.
But, a bit of better butter
Will make my batter better.
So, she bought a bit of butter
Better than her bitter butter,
And she put it in her batter
And the batter was not bitter.
So, 'twas better Betty Botter
Bought a bit of better butter.

THREE LITTLE KITTENS

Three little kittens they lost their mittens, and they began to cry,

“Oh mother dear, we sadly fear that we have lost our mittens.”

“What! Lost your mittens, you naughty kittens!

Then you shall have no pie.”

Meeow, meeow, meeow, now we shall have no pie.

The three little kittens they found their mittens,

And they began to cry,

“Oh mother dear, see here, see here

For we have found our mittens.”

“Put on your mittens, you silly kittens

And you shall have some pie”

“Meeow, meeow, meeow,

Now let us have some pie.”

The three little kittens put on their mittens

And soon ate up the pie,

“Oh mother dear, we greatly fear

That we have soiled our mittens.”

“What! soiled your mittens, you naughty kittens!”

Then they began to cry,

“Meeow, meeow, meow”

Then they began to sigh.

The three little kittens they washed their mittens

And hung them out to dry,

“Oh mother dear, do you not hear

That we have washed our mittens.”

“What! washed your mittens, you are good kittens.”

But I smell a rat close by,

“Meeow, meeow, meow” we smell a rat close by...

THE HOUSE THAT JACK BUILT

(from Mother Goose Rhyme)

This is the house that Jack built,
This is the malt that lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the rat that ate the malt
That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the dog that worried the cat that killed the rat
That ate the malt that lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the cow with crumpled horn,
That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,
That killed the rat, that ate the malt,
That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the maiden all forlorn
That milked the cow with the crumpled horn
That tossed the dog that worried the cat,
That killed the rat, that ate the malt,
That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the man all tattered and torn,
That kissed the maiden all forlorn,
That milked the cow with the crumpled horn,
That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,
That killed the rat, that ate the malt,
That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the priest all shaven and shorn,
That married the man all tattered and torn,
That kissed the maiden all forlorn,
That milked the cow with crumpled horn,
That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,
That killed the rat, that ate the malt,
That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the cock that crowed in the morn,
That waked the priest all shaven and shorn,
That married the man all tattered and torn,
That kissed the maiden all forlorn,
That milked the cow with crumpled horn,

That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,
That killed the rat, that ate the malt,
That lay in the house that Jack built.

This is the farmer sowing his corn,
That kept the cock that crowed in the morn,
That waked the priest all shaven and shorn,
That married the man all tattered and torn,
That kissed the maiden all forlorn,
That milked the cow with crumpled horn,
That tossed the dog, that worried the cat,
That killed the rat that ate the malt,
That lay in the house that Jack built.

PART V PRE-TESTS and PRACTICE TESTS

5.1.1. Find the words with different reading.

Model: [t] — [d]	lived	played	<u>helped</u>	joined	cleaned
[i] — [e]	pen	English	when	chess	tennis
[tʃ] — [ʃ]	March	kitchen	choice	chief	champagne
[iə] — [ə:]	hearsay	fear	ear	search	beard
[ou] — [ʊ]	chose	over	holiday	joke	lonely
[k] — [s]	camel	came	cover	cereal	coat
[k] — [s]	cemetery	celebration	cake	circle	cinema
[o:] — [ei]	warm	wave	wash	wall	walk
[θ] — [ð]	Earth	thousand	thunder	either	three
[g] — [dʒ]	general	glad	glade	glass	glitter
[i] — [ai]	library	six	right	recite	bite
[i] — [j]	many	January	laboratory	mostly	yellow
[ɔ] — [ʌ]	top	sock	mother	dog	rock

5.1.2. Divide the words into two groups according to the rules of reading.

Model:

[s]	[k]
ice	cold

ice, cold, celebrate, corner, cent, cor`rect, doctor, city, place, black, pencil, cage, club, nice, cell, camp, cinema, cake, scene, code, grace, cape, can, crag, close, cane, centre, act, camp, clap, ice, price, cist, space, cam, scum, clog, crop, city, place, black, pencil, cage

5.1.3. Divide the words into two groups according to the rules of reading.

Model:

[g]	[dʒ]
give	cage

give, cage, good, ginger, girl, gypsy, gold, grey, grace, beige, gift, gymnastics, bag, village, game, grim, `gossip, glad, gas, grog, grab, rage, gest, page, gloss, golf, gem, gee, gap, gad, gel, strange, gentle, range, gob, age

5.1.4. *Divide the words into three groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[a:]	[o:]	[ə:]
parch	forge	stern

parch, forge, stern, far, curt, shore, form, girl, hard, cart, curl, word, car, born, term, fur, bird, herb, fork, her, first, core, more, store, porch, sharp, `circus, chart, `Turkey, term, `surface, serve, `hardly, trans`form, force, firm, `murder, `turnip, worst, urge

5.1.5. *Divide the words into three groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[w]	[h]	[r]
what	who	wrong

what, who, wrong, wrestling, when, why, whose, where, whom, write, white, which, whole, wrangler, written, writ, wrist, wring, wrest, wreck, wrench, wrack, while, witch, whale, weave, wrap, wheeze, whence

5.1.6. *Divide the words into three groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[s]	[z]	[iz]
lakes	hands	closes

closes, hands, lakes, hands, pages, catches, boys, voices, helps, cares, works, washes, girls, sees, hinges, months, stares, horses, plays, eves, kisses, plates, cars, runs, leaves, wards, firs, fees, taxes, flakes, points, tens, foxes, fusses, boots, crimes, bosses, styles, faults

5.1.7. *Divide the words into three groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[au]	[əu]	[ɔɪ]
brown	old	boy

brown, boy, old, yellow, loaf, round, window, road, toy, cold, flower, snow, coat, joy, hold, house, show, boat, enjoy, sold, ground, grow, roast, oil, town, throw, boast, point, count, tomorrow, coin, tower, voice, mouse, noisy, down, cloud

5.1.8. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[ɛə]	[ɪə]	[aɪə]	[juə]
fare	here	tired	pure

tired, fare, here, pure, hear, fear, pair, se`cure, rare, cure, mare, fire, bare, mire, lyre, en`dure, during, stare, mere, cure, tyre, ear, pier, beer, share, hair, deer, dear, cure, sa`tire, lure, pure, ad`mire, ap`pear, 'merely, `diagram, `via, `wiry, de`sire, there, hair, their, dire, air

5.1.9. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[ei]	[æ]	[a:]	[ɛə]
name	at	arm	care

name, at, arm, care, am, plate, and, dad, carpet, spare, gate, cat, that, garden, careful, late, rap, thanks, sharp, scared, table, flat, land, farmer, compare, face, lamp, England, market, square, make, hand, America, March, parents, baseball, bat, calendar, part, space, bad, Canada, bar, eraser, carrot, salad, farm, skate, camp, planet, park, take, bank, hamster, carton, hate, sad, packet, dark, lake, add, sandwich, darts, case, happy, badge, art, place, any, black, game, many, dragon

5.1.10. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[i:]	[e]	[ei]	[iə]
each	bread	grey	hear

each, bread, grey, hear, season, eat, ear, speak, clean, sea, head, they, near, dear, read, Easter, teacher, ready, eight, year, cheer, please, team, jeans, already, eighty, deer, engineer, health

5.1.11. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[u:] / [u]	[ɔ:]	[ɔ:t]	[wə:]
foot	door	bought	work

work, door, foot, bought, room, school, too, look, cool, tooth, floor, brought, word, good, book, zoo, cook, thought, world, worse, daughter

5.1.12. *Divide the words into four groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[ju:]	[ʌ]	[ə:]	[juə]
music	sun	birthday	cure

cure, sun, music, birthday, super, nut, turn, pure, blue, cut, cup, surname, student, bus, run, purple, summer, curtain, glue, Russian, burglar, use, lunch, Thursday, computer, number, museum, hundred, puma, puzzle, June, budgie

5.1.13. *Divide the words into five groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[u:]	[i:]	[ʊ]	[e]	[ju:]
blue	meet	rose	tent	use

tent, use, blue, meet, rose, he, home, fell, feel, we, tune, globe, dome, rope, stole, huge, yoke, rose, trope, left, tool, pool, too, zoo, fool, spoon, fetch, fledge soon, fleet, zeal, east, keep, sweep, `even, cede, knelt

5.1.14. *Divide the words into five groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[wə:]	[wɔ:]	[wɒ]	[wu]	[wʌ]
were	war	water	woman	won

woman, war, water, won, were, work, world, worst, worth, warm, ward, warn, wore, re`ward walk, was, want, wash, watch, worthy, wood, wool, wolf, worry, wonder, wonderful, `worship, warship, `network, wormy, worsen, want, a`ward, wardress

5.1.15. *Divide the words into six groups according to the rules of reading.*

Model:

[ʌ]	[ai]	[ɪ]	[ɔ]	[ei]	[æ]
cut	tide	myth	box	lake	cat

cat, lake, cut, myth, tide, box, mix, fly, plate, map, his, dog, site, sit, stop, fond, game, plan, tram, my, ill, system, fine, but, fun, glade, glide, dame, dime, plug, grape, ripe, stale, style, raze, tape, type, cup, bug, lug, nut, cock, obey, graphics, idle, hum, ham, 'subject, try, rocket, knave, lynx

5.1.16. *Read the words correctly according to the rules of reading.*

leer, beer, peer, veer, teem, fee, wee, bee, feel, air, fair, hair, stairs, pair, plane, Spain, faint, care, fare, mare, stare, bare, rare, pure, cure, during, fire, mire, tire, shire, here, sere, mere, our, flour, sour, world, worm, worship, word, worthy

5.1.17. *Read the words correctly according to the rules of reading.*

fate, fat, far, fare, Peter, pet, pert, here, style, gyps, Byrd, tyre, file, fill, first, fired, tube, tub, turn, cure, bone, lot, form, store, knife, know, knock, knave, knee, knit, knew, knot, rule, blue, flute, rude, ruby, allude, speech, crack, drone, stuff, traffic, gate, gust, bigger, log, egg, germ, high, jig, just, kite, bring, quest, quick, race, cane, cinders, cut, care, mere, tire, cure, stir, burn, arm, lore, port

5.1.18. *Read the words correctly according to the rules of reading.*

quite, quick, quest, quiz, quaver, quits, small, fall, tall, call, all, chalk, walk, talk, stalk, calk, new, few, stew, pew, hew, pewter, hewn, news, write, wrest, wrung, wrist, wring, wreck, wrap, wry, wrong, English, angry, angle, high, nigh, right, night, bright, might, light, fight

5.1.19. *Read the words correctly according to the rules of reading.*

she, meek, reel, grim, happy, pony, sack, lad, darn, got, lard, pond, mule, bloom, butter, ugly, rudder, sink, mill, fuss, hobby, fly, cube, seep, pep, send, stove, made, Sam, pane, sand, plate, mean, heat, pine, sty, teach, close, clock, shelf, cock, tape, tone, bud, fun, fume, laid, bay, tube, far, hard, term, bird, skirt, thirsty, icy, free, party, peg, gent, peck, skin, single

5.1.20. *Find all the words with the sounds mentioned in each column (the number of words is different).*

1) A [i]	B [k]	C [ə:]	D [h]
1. seal	1. cube	1. bear	1. who
2. sick	2. cell	2. work	2. which
3. film	3. Christmas	3. warm	3. whose
4. read	4. knee	4. Turkey	4. choice
5. milk	5. charm	5. fist	5. hour
6. myth	6. conquer	6. jelly	6. when
7. lean	7. ceiling	7. purse	7. hot
8. busy	8. chemistry	8. Earth	8. ghost
9. light	9. pencil	9. pearl	9. depth
10. claim	10. lack	10. lecture	10. eight
 2) E [æ]	 F [g]	 G [ai]	 H [s]
1. break	1. gnome	1. fight	1. century
2. pair	2. gain	2. pin	2. impression
3. lack	3. German	3. pine	3. price
4. pass	4. guide	4. rain	4. cash
5. factory	5. quite	5. claim	5. rose
6. agree	6. bright	6. cycle	6. voice
7. was	7. ding	7. mild	7. whence
8. feather	8. grim	8. spire	8. desire

9. stare	9. fought	9. style	9. cede
10. fact	10. psychology	10. wind (n)	10. pass

3) I [a:]	J [r]	K [i:]	L [ei]
1. care	1. fire	1. virgin	1. their
2. last	2. write	2. big	2. wears
3. diamond	3. wreak	3. lean	3. ways
4. false	4. moor	4. fear	4. lake
5. walk	5. rhyme	5. piece	5. waste
6. daughter	6. price	6. cheep	6. may
7. after	7. worth	7. hit	7. eight
8. change	8. herring	8. theme	8. green
9. arch	9. rhomb	9. great	9. lady
10. garden	10. pure	10. ring	10. foreign

4) M [ʌ]	N [f]	O [ʊ]	P [ɛə]
1. oven	1. software	1. storage	1. hare
2. student	2. photo	2. love	2. square
3. study	3. length	3. fork	3. fail
4. son	4. through	4. lock	4. clear
5. sun	5. phase	5. London	5. bare
6. bloom	6. graphics	6. lose	6. beer
7. blood	7. geography	7. boil	7. their
8. conductor	8. foreign	8. how	8. there
9. put	9. enough	9. mock	9. pail
10. butter	10. drought	10. notebook	10. stare

5) Q [ŋ]	R [ʒ]	S [ʊ]	T [ks]
1. sing	1. garage	1. hole	1. exam
2. bank	2. sure	2. flouring	2. excellent
3. range	3. leisure	3. flow	3. except

4. stink	4. action	4. wrong	4. exhibit
5. knoll	5. sugar	5. whose	5. example
6. knee	6. pleasure	6. south	6. mixture
7. singular	7. treasure	7. show	7. texture
8. point	8. Russian	8. hourly	8. exact
9. thing	9. refuses	9. snow	9. quick
10. knock	10. division	10. loaf	10. taxes

6) U [tʃ]	V [ʃ]	W [w]	X [e]
1. switch	1. scholar	1. owner	1. men
2. lick	2. champagne	2. wrist	2. mate
3. bridge	3. architect	3. whale	3. bed
4. chess	4. shop	4. flower	4. women
5. jest	5. chef	5. which	5. range
6. chilly	6. mechanic	6. wrest	6. lake
7. hatch	7. sugar	7. watt	7. centre
8. chat	8. nation	8. why	8. theme
9. inch	9. measure	9. whole	9. scene
10. cage	10. Chicago	10. dwell	10. them

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