

## Literaturverzeichnis

- Alesina, A., P. Giuliano und N. Nunn (2013). "On the Origins of Gender Roles: Women and the Plough". In: *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 128.2, S. 469–530. DOI: 10.1093/qje/qjt005.
- Attanasio, O. und V. Lechene (2014). "Efficient Responses to Targeted Cash Transfers". In: *Journal of Political Economy* 122.1, S. 178–222. DOI: 10.1086/674968.
- Attanasio, O. und A. Mesnard (2010). *Households, Consumption, and the Design of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs*. Techn. Ber. 2010/17. IFS Working Papers. DOI: 10.1920/wp.ifs.2010.1017.
- Bandiera, O., N. Buehren, R. Burgess, M. Goldstein, S. Gulesci, I. Rasul und M. Sulaiman (2020). "Women's Empowerment in Action: Evidence from a Randomized Control Trial in Africa". In: *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 12.1, S. 210–259. DOI: 10.1257/app.20170416.
- Baumgartner, T., M. Heinrichs, A. Vonlanthen, U. Fischbacher und E. Fehr (2008). "Oxytocin shapes the neural circuitry of trust and trust adaptation in humans". In: *Neuron* 58.4, S. 639–650. DOI: 10.1016/j.neuron.2008.04.009.
- Beaman, L., E. Duflo, R. Pande und P. Topalova (2012). "Female Leadership Raises Aspirations and Educational Attainment for Girls: A Policy Experiment in India". In: *Science* 335.6068, S. 582–586. DOI: 10.1126/science.1212382.
- Becker, G. S. (1965). "A Theory of the Allocation of Time". In: *The Economic Journal* 75.299, S. 493–517. DOI: 10.2307/2228949.
- (1974). "A Theory of Social Interactions". In: *Journal of Political Economy* 82.6, S. 1063–1093. DOI: 10.1086/260265.
- (1981). *A Treatise on the Family*. Harvard University Press. DOI: 10.1086/260265.
- Bhalotra, S. und A. Venkataramani (2014). "Shadows of the Captain of the Men of Death: Early Life Health Interventions, Human Capital Investments, and Institutions". In: *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 6.2, S. 1–45. DOI: 10.1257/pol.6.2.164.
- Bobonis, G. J. (2009). "Is the Allocation of Resources within the Household Efficient? New Evidence from a Randomized Experiment". In: *Journal of Political Economy* 117.3, S. 453–503. DOI: 10.1086/600076.

- Book, A. S., K. B. Starzyk und V. L. Quinsey (2001). "The relationship between testosterone and aggression: A meta-analysis". In: *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 6.6, S. 579–599. DOI: 10.1016/S1359-1789(00)00032-X.
- Boserup, E. (1970). *Woman's Role in Economic Development*. Earthscan. DOI: 10.4324/9781315065892.
- Buvinić, Mayra und Geeta Rao Gupta (1997). "Female-headed households and female-maintained families: are they worth targeting to reduce poverty in developing countries?" In: *Economic development and cultural change* 45.2, S. 259–280.
- Chiappori, P.-A. (1992). "Collective Labor Supply and Welfare". In: *Journal of Political Economy* 100.3, S. 437–467. DOI: 10.1086/261825.
- Clark, R. V., J. A. Wald, R. S. Swerdloff, C. Wang, F. C. W. Wu, L. D. Bowers und A. M. Matsumoto (2019). "Large divergence in testosterone concentrations between men and women: Frame of reference for elite athletes in sex-specific competition in sports, a narrative review". In: *Clinical Endocrinology* 90.1, S. 15–22. DOI: 10.1111/cen.13840.
- Coates, J. M., M. Gurnell und A. Rustichini (2009). "Second-to-fourth digit ratio predicts success among high-frequency financial traders". In: *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 106.2, S. 623–628. DOI: 10.1073/pnas.0810907106.
- Croson, R. und U. Gneezy (2009). "Gender differences in preferences". In: *Journal of Economic Literature* 47.2, S. 448–474. DOI: 10.1257/jel.47.2.448.
- Doepke, M. und M. Tertilt (2019). "Does female empowerment promote economic development?" In: *Journal of Economic Growth* 24.4, S. 309–343. DOI: 10.1007/s10887-019-09172-4.
- Duflo, E. (2003). "Grandmothers and Granddaughters: Old-Age Pensions and Intrahousehold Allocation in South Africa". In: *The World Bank Economic Review* 17.1, S. 1–25. DOI: 10.1093/wber/lhg013.
- Duflo, E. und C. Udry (2008). *Intrahousehold Resource Allocation in Côte d'Ivoire: Social Norms, Separate Accounts and Consumption Choices*. Techn. Ber. 10498. National Bureau of Economic Research. DOI: 10.3386/w10498.
- Duflo, Esther (2012). "Women Empowerment and Economic Development". In: *Journal of Economic Literature* 50.4, S. 1051–1079. DOI: 10.1257/jel.50.4.1051.

- Eckel, C. C. und P. J. Grossman (2002). "Sex differences and statistical stereotyping in attitudes toward financial risk". In: *Evolution and Human Behavior* 23.4, S. 281–295. DOI: 10.1016/S1090-5138(02)00097-1.
- Fafchamps, M., B. Kebede und A. R. Quisumbing (2009). "Intrahousehold Welfare in Rural Ethiopia". In: *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* 71.4, S. 567–599. DOI: 10.1111/j.1468-0084.2009.00553.x.
- Field, E. (2007). "Entitled to Work: Urban Property Rights and Labor Supply in Peru". In: *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 122.4, S. 1561–1602. DOI: 10.1162/qjec.2007.122.4.1561.
- Haerpfer, Christian, Ronald Inglehart, Alejandro Moreno, Christian Welzel, Kseniya Kizilova, Juan Diez-Medrano, Marta Lagos, Pippa Norris, Eduard Ponarin und Bi Puranen (2022). *World Values Survey: Round Seven – Country-Pooled Datafile Version 6.0*. Hrsg. von Christian Haerpfer, Ronald Inglehart, Alejandro Moreno, Christian Welzel, Kseniya Kizilova, Juan Diez-Medrano, Marta Lagos, Pippa Norris, Eduard Ponarin und Bi Puranen. Accessed: YYYY-MM-DD. Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WVS Secretariat. DOI: 10.14281/18241.24. URL: <https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.24>.
- Haubo, Rune und B Christensen (2015). "Analysis of ordinal data with cumulative link models—estimation with the R-package ordinal". In: *R Package Version 28*, S. 406.
- Haushofer, J. und J. Shapiro (2016). "The Short-Term Impact of Unconditional Cash Transfers to the Poor: Experimental Evidence from Kenya". In: *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 131.4, S. 1973–2042. DOI: 10.1093/qje/qjw025.
- Hoddinott, J. und L. Haddad (1995). "Does Female Income Share Influence Household Expenditures? Evidence from Côte d'Ivoire". In: *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics* 57.1, S. 77–96. DOI: 10.1111/j.1468-0084.1995.tb00028.x.
- Hurlemann, R., A. Patin, O. A. Onur, M. X. Cohen, T. Baumgartner, S. Metzler, I. Dziobek, J. Gallinat, M. Wagner, W. Maier und K. M. Kendrick (2010). "Oxytocin enhances amygdala-dependent, socially reinforced learning and emotional empathy in humans". In: *The Journal of Neuroscience* 30.14, S. 4999–5007. DOI: 10.1523/JNEUROSCI.5538-09.2010.
- Hyde, J. S., R. S. Bigler, D. Joel, C. C. Tate und S. M. van Anders (2019). "The future of sex and gender in psychology: Five challenges to the gender binary". In: *American Psychologist* 74.2, S. 171–193. DOI: 10.1037/amp0000307.

- Joel, D., Z. Berman, I. Tavor, N. Wexler, O. Gaber, Y. Stein, N. Shefi, J. Pool, S. Urchs, D. S. Margulies, F. Liem, J. Hänggi, L. Jäncke und Y. Assaf (2015). “Sex beyond the genitalia: The human brain mosaic”. In: *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 112.50, S. 15468–15473. DOI: 10.1073/pnas.1509654112.
- Kishor, Sunita (1993). ““May God Give Sons to All”: Gender and Child Mortality in India”. In: *American Sociological Review* 58.2, S. 247–265. DOI: 10.2307/2095969.
- Kosfeld, M., M. Heinrichs, P. J. Zak, U. Fischbacher und E. Fehr (2005). “Oxytocin increases trust in humans”. In: *Nature* 435.7042, S. 673–676. DOI: 10.1038/nature03701.
- Lam, D. (1999). “Generating Extreme Inequality: Schooling, Earnings, and Intergenerational Transmission of Human Capital in South Africa and Brazil”. In: *Population and Development Review* 25.3, S. 517–553. DOI: 10.2307/146306.
- Lundberg, S., R. A. Pollak und T. J. Wales (1997). “Do Husbands and Wives Pool Their Resources? Evidence from the United Kingdom Child Benefit”. In: *Journal of Human Resources* 32.3, S. 463–480. DOI: 10.2307/146179.
- Manser, M. und M. Brown (1980). “Marriage and Household Decision-Making: A Bargaining Analysis”. In: *International Economic Review* 21.1, S. 31–44. DOI: 10.2307/2526238.
- Mazur, A. und A. Booth (1998). “Testosterone and dominance in men”. In: *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 21.3, S. 353–363. DOI: 10.1017/S0140525X98001228.
- McElroy, M. B. und M. J. Horney (1981). “Nash-Bargained Household Decisions: Toward a Generalization of the Theory of Demand”. In: *International Economic Review* 22.2, S. 333–349. DOI: 10.2307/2526280.
- McIntyre, M., S. W. Gangestad, P. B. Gray, J. F. Chapman, T. C. Burnham, M. T. O’Rourke und R. Thornhill (2006). “Romantic involvement often reduces men’s testosterone levels—but not always: The moderating role of extrapair sexual interest”. In: *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 91.4, S. 642–651. DOI: 10.1037/0022-3514.91.4.642.
- Miller, G. (2008). “Women’s Suffrage, Political Responsiveness, and Child Survival in American History”. In: *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123.3, S. 1287–1327. DOI: 10.1162/qjec.2008.123.3.1287.

- Osili, U. O. und B. T. Long (2008). "Does Female Schooling Reduce Fertility? Evidence from Nigeria". In: *Journal of Development Economics* 87.1, S. 57–75. DOI: 10.1016/j.jdeveco.2007.10.003.
- Qian, N. (2008). "Missing Women and the Price of Tea in China: The Effect of Sex-Specific Earnings on Sex Imbalance". In: *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123.3, S. 1251–1285. DOI: 10.1162/qjec.2008.123.3.1251.
- Quisumbing, A. R. (2003). "Household Decisions, Gender, and Development: A Synthesis of Recent Research". In: *The Journal of Development Studies* 40.1, S. 168–170. DOI: 10.1111/1468-0084.t01-1-00052.
- Robinson, J. und E. Yeh (2011). "Transactional Sex as a Response to Risk in Western Kenya". In: *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 3.1, S. 35–64. DOI: 10.1257/app.4.4.140.
- Samarakoon, S. und R. A. Parinduri (2015). "Does Education Empower Women? Evidence from Indonesia". In: *World Development* 66, S. 428–442. DOI: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.09.002.
- Schultz, T. P. (2002). "Why governments should invest more to educate girls". In: *World Development* 30.2, S. 207–225. DOI: 10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00107-3.
- Sell, J., W. I. Griffith und R. K. Wilson (1993). "Are women more cooperative than men in social dilemmas?" In: *Social Psychology Quarterly* 56.3, S. 211–222. DOI: 10.2307/2786779.
- Sen, A. (1992). "Missing Women". In: *BMJ* 304.6827, S. 587–588. DOI: 10.1136/bmj.304.6827.587.
- Stevens, Evelyn P. (1973). "Machismo and Marianismo". In: *Society* 10.6, S. 57–63. ISSN: 0147-2011. DOI: 10.1007/BF02695282. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02695282>.
- Stockard, J., A. J. C. van de Kragt und P. J. Dodge (1988). "Gender roles and behavior in social dilemmas: Are there sex differences in cooperation and in its justification?" In: *Social Psychology Quarterly* 51.2, S. 154–163. DOI: 10.2307/2786837.
- Strathearn, L., P. Fonagy, J. Amico und P. R. Montague (2009). "Adult Attachment Predicts Maternal Brain and Oxytocin Response to Infant Cues". In: *Neuropsychopharmacology* 34.13, S. 2655–2666. DOI: 10.1038/npp.2009.103.
- Thomas, D. (1990). "Intra-Household Resource Allocation: An Inferential Approach". In: *Journal of Human Resources* 25.4, S. 635–664. DOI: 10.2307/145670.

Thomas, Duncan (1993). "The Distribution of Income and Expenditure within the Household".  
In: *Annales d'Économie et de Statistique* 29, S. 109–135. doi: 10.2307/20075898.