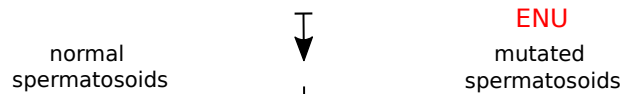


experiment 1 with *Cyprinus Carpio* (short-term fitness assays)

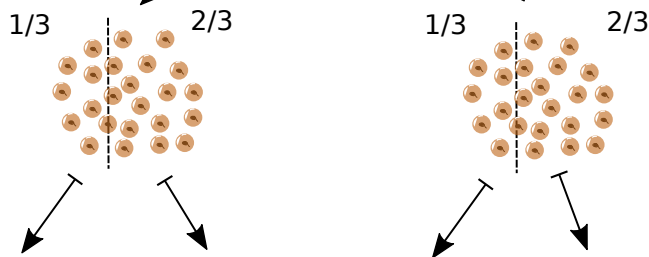
1A



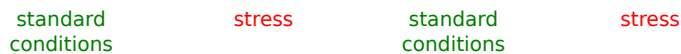
1B



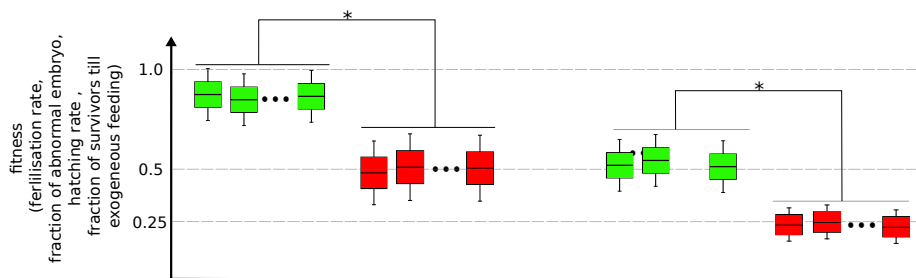
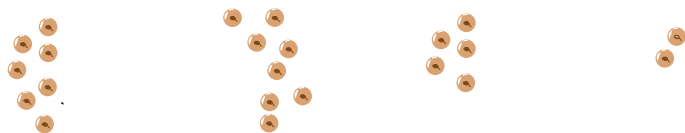
1C



1D



мальки



probability to survive \propto effect of the mutational burden * effect of a stress ?