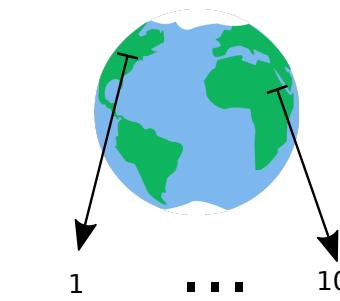
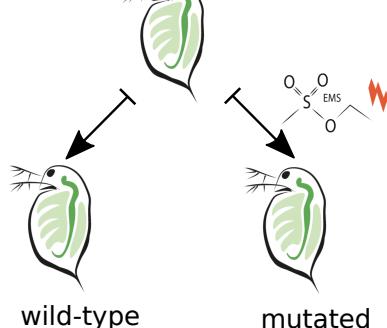


experiment 1 with Daphnia magna (short-term fitness assays)

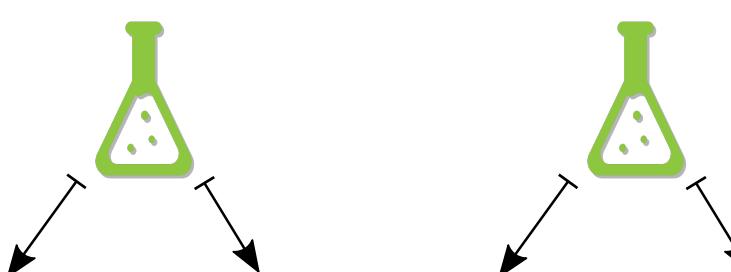
1A



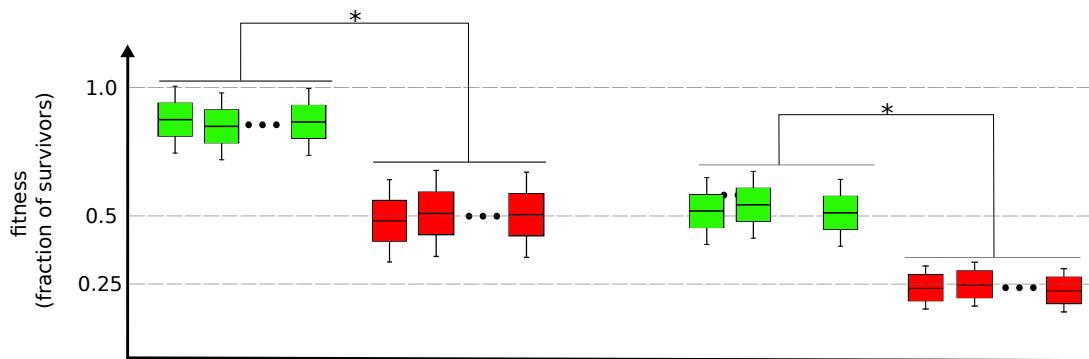
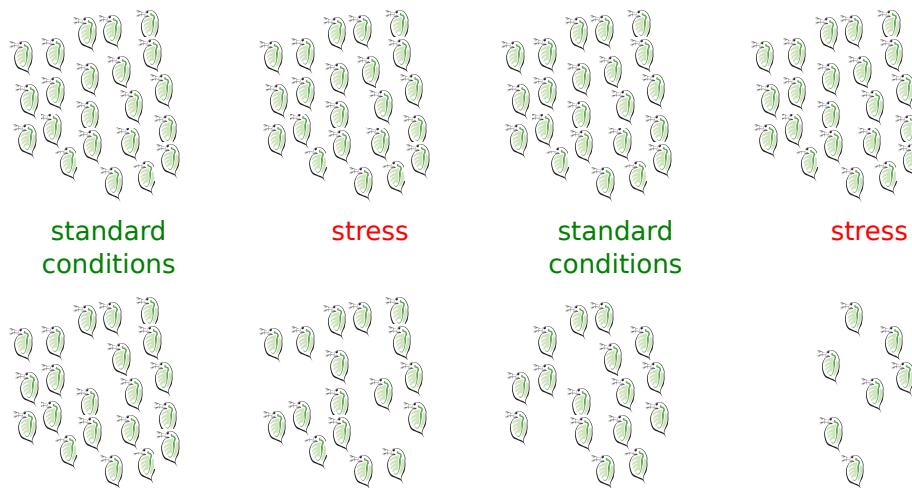
1B



1C



1D



probability to survive \leq effect of the mutational burden * effect of a stress ?