


[< Learn These Shortcuts \(/app/dojos/python-strings\)](#)

## Python Strings Cheat Sheet

### Cases I

<b>s.capitalize()</b>	Capitalize s # 'hello' => 'Hello'
<b>s.lower()</b>	Lowercase s # 'HELLO' => 'hello'
<b>s.swapcase()</b>	Swap cases of all characters in s # 'Hello' => "hELLO"
<b>s.title()</b>	Titlecase s # 'hello world' => 'Hello World'
<b>s.upper()</b>	Uppercase s # 'hello' => 'HELLO'

### Sequence Operations I

<b>s2 in s</b>	Return true if s contains s2
<b>s + s2</b>	Concat s and s2
<b>len(s)</b>	Length of s
<b>min(s)</b>	Smallest character of s
<b>max(s)</b>	Largest character of s

### Sequence Operations II

<b>s2 not in s</b>	Return true if s does not contain s2
<b>s * integer</b>	Return integer copies of s concatenated # 'hello' => 'hellohellohello'
<b>s[index]</b>	Character at index of s
<b>s[i:j:k]</b>	Slice of s from i to j with step k
<b>s.count(s2)</b>	Count of s2 in s

### Whitespace I

<b>s.center(width)</b>	Center s with blank padding of width # 'hi' => ' hi '
<b>s.isspace()</b>	Return true if s only contains whitespace characters
<b>s.ljust(width)</b>	Left justify s with total size of width # 'hello' => 'hello '
<b>s.rjust(width)</b>	Right justify s with total size of width # 'hello' => ' hello '
<b>s.strip()</b>	Remove leading and trailing whitespace from s # ' hello ' => 'hello'

### Find / Replace I

<code>s.index(s2, i, j)</code>	Index of first occurrence of s2 in s after index i and before index j
<code>s.find(s2)</code>	Find and return lowest index of s2 in s
<code>s.index(s2)</code>	Return lowest index of s2 in s (but raise ValueError if not found)
<code>s.replace(s2, s3)</code>	Replace s2 with s3 in s
<code>s.replace(s2, s3, count)</code>	Replace s2 with s3 in s at most count times
<code>s.rfind(s2)</code>	Return highest index of s2 in s
<code>s.rindex(s2)</code>	Return highest index of s2 in s (raise ValueError if not found)

## Cases II

<code>s.casefold()</code>	Casefold s (aggressive lowercasing for caseless matching) # 'ßorat' => 'ssorat'
<code>s.islower()</code>	Return true if s is lowercase
<code>s.istitle()</code>	Return true if s is titlecased # 'Hello World' => true
<code>s.isupper()</code>	Return true if s is uppercase

## Inspection I

<code>s.endswith(s2)</code>	Return true if s ends with s2
<code>s.isalnum()</code>	Return true if s is alphanumeric
<code>s.isalpha()</code>	Return true if s is alphabetic
<code>s.isdecimal()</code>	Return true if s is decimal
<code>s.isnumeric()</code>	Return true if s is numeric
<code>s.startswith(s2)</code>	Return true is s starts with s2

## Splitting I

<code>s.join('123')</code>	Return s joined by iterable '123' # 'hello' => '1hello2hello3'
<code>s.partition(sep)</code>	Partition string at sep and return 3-tuple with part before, the sep itself, and part after # 'hello' => ('he', 'l', 'lo')
<code>s.rpartition(sep)</code>	Partition string at last occurrence of sep, return 3-tuple with part before, the sep, and part after # 'hello' => ('hel', 'l', 'o')
<code>s.rsplit(sep, maxsplit)</code>	Return list of s split by sep with rightmost maxsplits performed
<code>s.split(sep, maxsplit)</code>	Return list of s split by sep with leftmost maxsplits performed
<code>s.splitlines()</code>	Return a list of lines in s # 'hello\nworld' => ['hello', 'world']

## Inspection II

<code>s[i:j]</code>	Slice of s from i to j
<code>s.endswith((s1, s2, s3))</code>	Return true if s ends with any of string tuple s1, s2, and s3
<code>s.isdigit()</code>	Return true if s is digit

**s.isidentifier()**

Return true if s is a valid identifier

**s.isprintable()**

Return true if s is printable

## Whitespace II

**s.center(width, pad)**

Center s with padding pad of width # 'hi' =&gt; 'padpadhipadpad'

**s.expandtabs(integer)**

Replace all tabs with spaces of tabsize integer # 'hello\tworld' =&gt; 'hello world'

**s.lstrip()**

Remove leading whitespace from s # ' hello ' =&gt; 'hello '

**s.rstrip()**

Remove trailing whitespace from s # ' hello ' =&gt; ' hello'

**s.zfill(width)**

Left fill s with ASCII '0' digits with total length width # '42' =&gt; '00042'

 [< Learn These Shortcuts \(/app/dojos/python-strings\)](/app/dojos/python-strings)[Blog \(/blog\)](/blog)[About \(/about\)](/about)[Privacy Policy \(/privacy\)](/privacy)[Terms of Service \(/terms\)](/terms)[Pricing \(/app/pricing\)](/app/pricing) [\(https://www.facebook.com/shortcutfoo\)](https://www.facebook.com/shortcutfoo) [\(https://www.twitter.com/shortcutfoo\)](https://www.twitter.com/shortcutfoo)