(Ma) H= ypm ( 1+), 10), 1-) -> 14) = al+> + 610> + c1->

day go = N/3 1 sind die Fostivalle 1+2, 102, 1-> plink

vollicht. Im Stable p. / Sp sind also min de 147
First. ( Reiner Forth. : go = (100)) 6200. der 1+3, 10>

First. glich watersh. red inist (Gen. First.: g = (1200)).

- · Tr 32 = 1 , Fr 30 = 2 + 12 = 1
- · Tr 32 = 5-8 = 1 , Tr 32 = ( " " " ) = 1/2 = 1
- · Bic Fr g² = 1 int g²=g in reiner 2004., bic Grg² + Frg
  int g' + g , who in gen. Zir Prod.
- (6) Fl = Mpm (1+7,1-5)

  8. = (1/4 0)
  8. = (0 3/4)

  Fn = 8 83 = 88, alo Tr 83=1, alo en
  rener 84724
- (c)  $|\Psi\rangle = \alpha |+ \gamma + \beta |- \gamma \Rightarrow (4| = \bar{\chi} < + 1 + \bar{\beta} < -1)$ g roll einen reinen zurrad bushrichen, an.

  g =  $|\Psi \times \Psi| = (|\chi| + |\gamma + |\gamma| 7)(|\bar{\chi}| < + 1 + \bar{\beta} < -1)$ =  $|\chi|^2 |\bar{\mu}|^2 |\bar{\mu}|^2$ =  $|\chi|^2 |\bar{\mu}|^2 |\bar{\mu}|^2$ =  $|\chi|^2 |\bar{\mu}|^2 |\bar{\mu}|^2$

Fin valls to Pal in  $\times$  - Richting sall  $(\sigma_{\chi}) = 1$ , alo

Tr  $(\sigma_{\chi}g) = Tr((\frac{\sigma_{\chi}}{\sigma_{\chi}})^{\frac{1}{100}}, \frac{1}{100}) = \beta \bar{a} + \beta \bar{a} = 1$ Wail 147 morniset run rall, and pulm  $3\bar{a} + P\bar{\beta} = 1$   $(\beta - \bar{a})(\bar{a} + \beta - \beta)\bar{\beta} = 0 \Rightarrow -(\bar{a} - \beta)\bar{a} + (\bar{a} - \beta)\bar{\beta} = 0 \Rightarrow$   $(\beta - \bar{a})(\bar{a} - \beta) = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{a} = \bar{\beta}$  at  $a = \bar{P}$ , in  $\bar{a} = \bar{P} \in A = \bar{P}$ July dies. In Normisety signature:  $2|4|^2 = 1 \Rightarrow |a| = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$ 

En flet  $g = \binom{n_1}{n_1} \binom{n_2}{n_1}$  als sine stiff. Darwelling.  $(\sigma_y) = \Gamma_r (\sigma_y g) = \Gamma_r (\binom{n_1}{n_2} \binom{n_2}{n_2} \binom{n_2}{n_2}) = \frac{n_1}{n_2} + \frac{n_2}{n_2} = 0$ 

(d) Fin (4) = x1+7+131-) sile min:

( oz > = 3/4, (0x > = 1/4

tit dem alla. g von vorker gilt also:

Tr ((0-1)(102 0F ))= 1012-1012=3/4

Tr ((90) · · ) = ZB + ZB = 1/4 (II)

(I)

(11)

Und with Nemierspali: 1012+1812 = 1

Will mir in x12 - Richtigen solawiet neh nallen,

hånen or religer: 2 5, > = 0

tict (II) Polgt: 22P=14 -> 2B=1/8;

Mich (II-+): 21012 = 1/4 => 1012 = 1/8,

mud mit (III) weiter: \all = 1-1\Bi2 = 3/8.

Also int

8= (7/8 1/8).

(w) 24 AH = 26 Ut AU = (24t) BU+ Ut 245) U+ Ut A5 2U 0+ c1 = 0+ = = + H u'= u(two-t) = == == + t => 2 u' = 2 u'= = = + ut 3, 4 = = = H Ut As U + U As (= H) U En ist [H, U3 = 0 da ll al: - . miselvice and Polencen von H beskelet mind himaluw. it [H,HJ=0 =1 10 [H", HJ=0 =) [U,H]=0. 2 AH = = H UTASU + UTASU = H = = LH, AHJ (b) Now Ref. in ay (+1= (1+) as (16). Hit H= tow (as as + 1/2) Pulf: U(E) = = = thw 65 as + 1/2) Wail H+= H gilt U+= u+= ute)= = iw (asas - 1/2)2 a,(1)= iw(asas+1/2) as -iw(asas+1/2) Da 200. V2 stedar ist, vertichen d'une deve Problème mit as ind livren e'nander. Har enter. l'als Riche: a(t) = 2 / sitiwicas as ) as 1 (-1) (iw) (as as) En it weiter as (at as) @ as at as . at as ... at as int ween a Assiocialin'that der Veretting @ asat ... ast as = (asas ) as Also gilt au(t) = 5; (iw) (as as) 1; (-1) (iw) (sas) as

e iw as as -iw as as as Wie as Lang I belament, siet lin grentran et - e = et + 15 wenn 64,03 = 0 Wir Gredmen dan [iw asas, -iw asas = 5= -iw [ as as , asast ] = -iw (at[q,at] that, aut ] =

-i'3 (-a' - [a'a] - [a'sa'a) = 0

1 Black 4 1 AJS. 1! En felt also withor:  $a_{1}(t) = e^{i\omega(a_{3}^{+}a_{5} - a_{5}a_{5}^{+})} a_{5}$ ,

which in Exponentian ein Commitator Helpt:  $a_{5}^{+}a_{5} - a_{5}a_{5}^{+} = I d_{5}^{+}a_{5}^{+} = -1$  (believed som Mett...)

Dan't ist die wohe Relation pereigt , die zweite

Jolgt elegat as dieser:  $a_{1}^{+} = (a_{1}^{+}i\omega^{+}a_{5}^{-})^{+} = a_{1}^{+}i\omega^{+}a_{5}^{+}$ la leamplese verlare gedegget worden , indem vie leamplese verlare gedegget worden , indem vie

(c)  $\widetilde{P} = \frac{1}{12mm}$  wind  $\widetilde{Q} = \int_{\overline{L}}^{m\omega} \widetilde{Q}$  and dimensionalise

Openharen. Wit ihren int  $H = t_{n\omega}(\widetilde{P} + \widetilde{Q}^2)$ ,  $D_n$   $P_iQ$ observablen sted, and and  $\widetilde{P}_i$   $\widetilde{Q}$  wellse and domit the mides  $Q_i$ .

mides  $Q_i$ . En git fix truiter / Vanisher and  $Q_i$ .:  $a^{\dagger} := \widetilde{Q} - i\widetilde{P}_i$ ;  $a := \widetilde{Q} + i\widetilde{P}_i$ (in Helman bug-Bild pile als: (Hit (6)):  $q_i(t) = i i q_i = i i q_i = i i q_i$   $q_i(t) = i i q_i = i i q_i = i q_i$   $q_i(t) = i i q_i = i q_i = i q_i$   $q_i(t) = i i q_i = i q_i = i q_i$   $q_i(t) = i q_i = i q_i = i q_i$   $q_i(t) = i q_i$   $q_i(t) = i q_i = i q_i$   $q_i(t) = i q_i$   $q_i(t) = i q_i$   $q_i(t)$ 

Hit i= -1; ou P= 1 (i4 = i4) ws 4= 1 (i4 = i4) ws 4= 1 (i4 = i4)  $\hat{Q}_{\mu} = \hat{Q}_{S} \left( i^{\omega t} + i^{\omega t} \right) \frac{1}{2} + i \hat{P}_{S} \left( i^{\omega t} - i^{\omega t} \right) \frac{1}{2}$   $= \hat{Q}_{S} \left( i^{\omega t} + i^{\omega t} \right) \frac{1}{2} + i \hat{P}_{S} \left( i^{\omega t} - i^{\omega t} \right) \frac{1}{2}$ 

und analog dured hibtraletion;

 $\widetilde{P}_{H} = \frac{1}{2i} \left( \widetilde{G}_{S} \left( e^{i\omega t} - e^{i\omega t} \right) + i \widetilde{P}_{S} \left( e^{i\omega t} + e^{i\omega t} \right) \right)$   $= \widetilde{G}_{S} n'u(\omega t) + \widetilde{P}_{S} \cos(\omega t)$ 

Men Limente med &= Jahren . P., Qu = Jan an seken; dies

D+ A+(+)= = [A+(+), H] H, = tw (P, + Q, ) Bem. : D'x Observables = tow (as sin(w+) + Ps costot) + 20 Ps sulw Humbert) Au As nella in a Ruli -+ Q2 65 (wt) + P5 12 (wt) - 2 Q5 P5 66 (0+) 1/4 (wt)) fot die melbe treebn'me - tow ( as + Ps ) (will Bus + ws = 1). lifen; delegt missen de his-= Hs (204alb (+ = H+ = 1+s) bille un bide Bilder aun log rin. Analog vien below iles Fall (vo vi-= {q, H}, p = {p, H} lutter, intersteller ei jetet alo (1) DER = = T[Pu, H] = -iw [Pu, Pu+Qu] = -iw[Pu, Qu] € -2:0 [ Pu, au ] au Mit [PQ] = - it = (2t ww == "[P,a] for [P, a, ] = - 2 = -1/2 @ +2iw = QH = - W QH Davit: 2,PH /1 = -w 172 Q 2 PH = 400 C le Com inte ent pricht d'es er Richtell Eraft von e'nem Potential V= { nov Q2 (Q=x) (2) 8+Qn = = = [Qu, H] = -iw [QH, P] ] = -iw 21QP, JPH = + w Pu 2+ Q+ 124 = w. 124 000 P 26 QH = ww PH = 1 . PH blanis entopiest dies der Def. de huples V = => P= mv.

(e) (Q 4 (e)) = (44 1 Q4 (t) 1 44) = 2 (44 1 Q4 (1) 14, > wit d= 12th Da Gu = (" + a" 1/2 gilt mit at, 9 to von (6): CQ+(+)>= ((1)+(2))Q+(41)+(2)) = (110, 11) + (110, 12) + (210, 11) + (210, 12) = = { (1 | as | 1) int + 1 (1 | as | 17) = " + 1 (1 | as | 2) e " + 1 611 as 127 2 int + 2 (21 as 17) 2 int + 1 (2/as 177 = int + + 1 (21 as 127 int + 1 (21 as 12 ) = int Weil as In) = Th In-1), at In) = Then I want jet (Qu(t) > = 1 mint (<110> + 52<111> + (211) + (211) + = = wf ( 12 (112) + 13 (113) + 12 (212) + 13(213)) On il de Vertoren de ortonomiet ancheme, tolst willer = 1 . 12 (eiw+ = iw) = 12 cos(w+) (an) = (2th . 12 cos(w+) (PH) = <41 PH 144) = B < 441 PH 144) , B = Jate =07, P = 0-01 (P) = = ((1)a/1) - (1)a+11) + (1)a/177 - (1)a+127 + (2)a/17) -(212+11)+ (21212) - (212+12) = = ( e'w+ ( SMO) + 12 (MM) + (210) + 12(2115) - = ist ( 12 < 112) + [3 (113) + [2 (212) + [3(213)])

= 12 Su (w+)

(PHE1) = J2 times - 52 . Sa (wx).

Q will nul

Link Add

Subtr. as (E)!