(a). [32,3+]: 323-3+3z= 2(4-a,-a-a) a.a -zava (a-a-a-a) = = 1 ( ata, ata - ata - ata - ata ata, + ata ata) @ 1 ([ata-, ata] + [ata, ata]) [ Lata-, a\_a\_] = at [a-, ata-] + lat, at-a\_3 a-= -a+ (a+ [a-a-] + [a+, a-]a-) - (a+ [a-a+]+[a-a+]+[a-a+]a+)a boson. Vort'relot. ) = at a\_ = 3+ Luta+, ata-3 = nt Ta+, ata-3+ Tat, ata-Ja+ = -at(atla-a+3+lata+3a)-(atla-a+3+lata+b)++ (分+45+)= 3+ · [7=13-] = 7-· [3,3]= [a+a-, a+a+] = a+[a,a+a+]+la+,a+a-]-=-at(at(a+,a.]+lat,a.]a+)-(at[a+,a+]+lata+]a, la. = +a+ a+ - a+ a= 23z · + L+ = Lx+ily , L- = Lx-ily ; L= (Lx, Ly, Lz) => (7=7) L= (x+ 4+ 2+ 62 = (C+L-+ L-L+)== = ((Cx+ily)(Cx-ily)+(Cx-ily)(Lx+ily)) === ( ( x + ilf + ilf - i only + (x + i only - ilf(x + lg)) = = (2 (2 (2) = 2 (4)) = (2 + 6) => 32 + 5 3.3. + 1 3. 3. 0 33 - = (a+ + - a- a- 1/a+ a+ - a- a-) = = = = ( ata ata - ata ata - ata ata - ata at a + ata ata) ata = N = 1 ( N+ - N. N. - N. N. + N.) tota, a) = a {a, a] + lata fa = { (N\_+ - N\_-)2 N +2

= (B+3-+3-3+)=== (ata\_a-a++ a+a+a+a-) [N+, a-]=0 = = ((N\_+1) a+a+ + (N\_++1) a+a\_) [N\_ a+ ]=0 N+ N-= \frac{1}{2}(N\_- + 1\_- )N\_+ + \frac{1}{2}(N\_+ + 1\_+ )N\_-[1-, a, ]=0 = = = (N++N-)2 + = (N++N-) = ; 1=1=1! Sete N++N==: 2N: 0 N'+ N = N(U+1) 1. 3: 3+ lun -> or lun +1 (u--1): N 3, In, u->= (N2+N-) 3, 120, u-> [qta+ata, 4ta]= [ata, ata] [ata, ata]= - Siele Blitter at Taxata-J+ Cat, ata By + atta, ata. I+

7:0 J+ h+ m > # & (n++1, n-1) MABO N3+1444-> = (N++N-) 5+ 144 m-> = N+ 3+ 14+4-7 + N-3+ (4+,4-) (4) · N+7+= N+F+ - J+N+ + 3+N+ = I+N+ + [N+,3+] [N+, 3+] = [ata, ata] = a+[a+, a+a] + [a+, a+a]a+ = -a+(a+ [a-,a+]+[a+,a+]a-)-(a+[a-,a+]+[a+,a+]a)a+ o sto = a+ a- + Bron = 3+ · N-3+ = N-7+ -3+N- + 3+N- = 3+N- + [N-3+] [N-,7+] = [ata, ata] = a+ pa-, a+ a-] + [a+ a] a-

= - a = (a + [a-a-] + [a+,a-]a-) - (a+ [a-,a+] + [a+,o+]a-)a-= - at a\_ = - J+

Aus (\*) folf no:

N7+14+1-7= (3+4+ 5+) 19+022 + (3+10- #-3+) 14+1-> = 3+{(N++1)+(N--1)} 1n+n-> = 7+ {(u++1)+(u-51)} (u+,u-) => =+ & luth-> l'ufert bry. N du selem EW. vie (u+1, u-1) => I flux n-) & | hx+1, 6 n--1>.

Ber. Nom vor 3, (4,4,4): J+14+,4-)= 12.14+1,4-1) Ke Great (4x) U3+14+4-312=14/<4+4-13+3+ 3+14-1 \$+=\$\_ = \* (u, u- 1] - ( 1 - ( 1 - ) = XXXX Lun (at a+ a+ a- (n+, n) Mind  $a_{+}a_{+}^{\dagger} = a_{+}a_{+}^{\dagger} - a_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+} + a_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+} = a_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+} + E_{a_{+}}a_{+}^{\dagger} = a_{+}a_{+}^{\dagger} + A_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+}^{\dagger} = a_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+}^{\dagger} + A_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+}^{\dagger} + A_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+}^{\dagger} = a_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+}^{\dagger} + A_{+}^{\dagger}a_{+}^{\dagger}$ ( ) the (u+4-1) N- (n+4-7 = +1 (u++1) h- (u+, h-). (\*\*) Conta-la luxu-7 als momino a, also Uluth-> 11 = (u+ u-1u- u) = 1 (nyth, n. -1) En folp 27 (\*x) (\*x): 113, mensil= (x12 11 men, m-1712 = (n+1) m. 1 (4+1,4-1) A also nomist wenn K = Junt114-Die Reduing hir 3- Ins n 7 the efelgt pena aulog!

Wo veiß it, nother am stelle.

Bir 7-: 3- (00:
non for Fit

Bic 7-: 3- (00:-

AR STORY

(8) 
$$m = \frac{1}{2}(n_{+}+n_{-})$$
 (1)  $\frac{1}{2}+n_{-}=n_{-}$ 
 $m = \frac{1}{2}(n_{+}+n_{-})$  (1)  $\frac{1}{2}+n_{-}=n_{$ 

Az 1j.->= m 1 j,-7.

1 I hat we'r vistige E'yen relatter: S(x) = { 0 hin x +0 Set 1 ds = 1. Ecometr. it g der lubult einest Denniere. E- bleibt flir, ven gs 6-70 Luhalb: V,->00. V->00, sout gelit An e'- v Stelle (to) it is got also mind da huteprel daviber jilt in g no Egest. d. 8-A4. Wir list madre, einen Separa Hasasatz. Lity er Idvidingerge. (4 = 4 (x,t))  $\hat{H}\widetilde{\Psi} = \hat{E}\widetilde{\Psi}, \qquad \hat{H} = -\frac{\pi^2}{7L} \cdot \partial_x^2, \qquad \hat{E} = -i t d_x$ wir retrem 9:= 4 (x) · E(E). En ist dans  $f = \varepsilon(\varepsilon)$ .  $f(\psi(x))$  and  $f = \psi(x)$ .  $f = \varepsilon(\varepsilon)$ . 17 Lis. fir 2: と(せ) = をだがな 27 Los. him 4: (im n-ten "Tops") 4(x) = An eik (+-ua) + 1 e (x-ua)

Stebislicit: 4n-n (an) = 4n (an): 4n-n  $e^{ih}$  (an-(ann)a)  $e^{-ih}$   $e^{-i$ 

D'Hourinboreit: Wit Harphak at Difference Vinterpoliteding.)

Betrille E-llugib. on Political-Peak:  $\psi'_{1}(n_{0}+\varepsilon)-\psi'_{1}(n_{0}-\varepsilon)=\int_{-\varepsilon}^{\varepsilon}\psi''(sh+\kappa)\,dy$ Mit Politiques. Ram was  $\psi''_{1}$  victor:  $\frac{-\varepsilon^{2}}{2m}\psi''_{1}+V\psi=E\psi=)\psi''=\frac{2m}{4\pi}(E-V)\psi$ The Update  $V=g\cdot S(x)$ . In Interpol in decimal of  $\psi''_{1}$  and  $\psi''_{2}$  in  $\psi''_{1}$  and  $\psi''_{2}$  in  $\psi''_{2}$  and  $\psi''_{2}$  in  $\psi''_{2}$ 

(C) Dan Potential V int a - genodialy and a most Reman Unterstied, ob ma mul x ode x + au ablishet:

Qx+an) 4(A) = 2x 4(x-an) = 0x4 = Ri 2x 4(x) Rish-Shift Spielt bie Allistong line Nolle

=) H(x) = H(x-a-), (X)

Der Opentor Tubiciert die Verschiebnig. Tou 4(+) = 4(++ an)

Unterile [H, T]:

[HIT] = 0 (=) HT = TH (=) THT = #

THT 4(x) = 44(x)

T' H 4 (+ + au) = H 4 (x)

H(+-an) 4 a) = 4 4(x) du gilt mad (x) perso

=> [HIT] =0

Da d'e Opvatoren (Kommitteren, ist due Eigenben's son Hard i'me Eigenben's van T. (H,T & numblan diag ben!)

0- Â4 = E4 X4 Polf T4 X4. (xx)

De Dan sei ine Dertelling un sperators; as wege (\*\*) jik:

Da- 4 47 x 4 (x) ~ Dan 4(x) = Con 4(x)

Oie Parkelling mis die Burppe stanten représenturen.

Do4 = 14 Abselate Grippe · Neithers Elm. To:

, Keremphing: Taots Da+1 4 = Da Pb4 = DL Da 4

· murses Elen.: Tata in Ta: On Da 4 = 144

Die Drei Eigenshalter werk var he et triulten efillt:

· e° = 1

· ea+6 = ea. e6 = e6. ea

· e = e - = = e/29 = 1

27 Da = é qa

arbie q E & se'n mets, da ader felt,
de Auplitüde bei mehrmaligen sweht
von Pa beliebig grap und.

=> 4(x)= u(x). eigx.

th (87)

D'e Eigenshaft 4(++a) = 4(x) felp as our figure trie du Hamilton:

H(++a) 4(++a) = H(x) 4(x) = E4(x+a) = E4(a)

folk 4(xxxx) x 4(x).

(ntett a len ma aid sin our verslich)

Reviodische Redbed! beduten, dan mod N Potential töpfe sich wieder eine Periodisitätt ergeben soll; En pall (für ferher N) gelte:

4 (x+ Na) = 4 as.

(uniser Knyholl but N Atome rebusehander...)
M'A (9) Polgt:

4 (x + Na) = 4(x). e q (x) = 4 (x) = ) e 4 (x) = 1

=> qua = 20p p6 74.

=> 9 = a N.

Nad Blod: An= Ann eiga, dit Bu, bra An = du = do · iqua Bu = Pr = Bo eigna 1 iquala Mu q:= 20 (p=14; 0B14!) · do e to e + To e it (n-1) - ila = do e it n (it u) 20(=iha = i N )+P. (=iha = i N ) = 0 a do e 25 - po e 25 - do e 4 po e 25 - 1 iha = 2mg (25 m : 25 m) Lo(ein - 1 = iha - dung in)+p. (-4ein + e - tile 2mg = 20) = 0 -iha - i 25

Some & D'M. d. Film:

2 (-iha i 2 ) - 2 ) ( 30 ) = 0

(20+1 M) (20) =0 =

let = - 40 th the 25 1. D=0=> =ilia= i => ha= == = i => doninger est. 27 2. N ±0 => det ±0 => habit had walle Ray => Nor los. 4= Fo=0. Sei also D=0 => ( -/ -/ (x) = = => d= - Po.

Wingt hourish, in is abor so ... "