

Empe de Perentatione

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha) & \sigma_{n}(\alpha) & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha))) & \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha))) & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha))) & \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha))) & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha))) & \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha))) & \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha))) & \dots & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha))) & \dots & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \dots & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \dots & \dots \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & \dots \\ \sigma_{n}(\alpha_{n}(\alpha)) & \dots & \dots \\ \vdots & \dots & \dots \\ \vdots & \dots & \dots \\ \vdots & \dots$$

$$\sigma_{\Lambda} \circ \left(\sigma_{2}(\sigma_{3}(\mathcal{E}))\right) \stackrel{!}{=} \left(\sigma_{1}(\sigma_{2}(\mathcal{E}))\right) \circ \left(\sigma_{3}(\mathcal{E})\right) \\
\left(\sigma_{1}(\sigma_{2}(\sigma_{3}(\mathcal{E})))\right) \stackrel{!}{=} \left(\sigma_{1}(\sigma_{2}(\mathcal{E}))\right) \circ \left(\sigma_{3}(\mathcal{E})\right)$$

$$\left(\sigma_{1}(\sigma_{2}(\sigma_{3}(\mathcal{E})))\right) \stackrel{!}{=} \left(\sigma_{1}(\sigma_{2}(\sigma_{3}(\mathcal{E})))\right)$$

Carag Determinante (Def) (Grapitary! - Journal folge 21 1 09 V revein 12-VR. Gim 466. the Variable A mit den Eigenssafte e mithtimeer (in judem Argument loin) Fulan, anin Pai Than, and = aff (an an) the Fland and · to soliefogumetr. In (an anie) - an) = - + (an . gja . an) heißt eine Determinanterform Lie is evidenty, bis of even Constante teltar Fu (br. . du) = 1 hr eine Bessis B= {bn. . , bus Sperialfall. V= K": F(En. Eu) = F (3-9)=1 Das hups: Fu (an an) = Oct (on an) = det an an) de Determinante Sie gist ein a-dim Volumen mit Norreiser. Weilere Eigenoulasten Fu (an a, 6) = Tun (an ... an) in (|h| = ||b|) Gundflisse Wile ( b ist Bro -Fu (au - 9 - 1 b) = to (an aux, 6) jerbon af von 6 seulvert no en ann.

Explisible Formel an. 1. 105 Daniel ham man sine aplisite Tormel betimenen Fr ( ar bi) = Fr (ar(0) + ar(0), br (0) + br (0))= anter trois + arbs trois + 0 to = anter - artes (as by 6) = anby 2 + azb ca + azb cz - anby cz - azb, cz - azbz cz (Sims'sche Formel) = (0xx6)-c = (6x6)-a - (0x616 (Sport product) an by an by Gusdins: Pomitation 6 ne bij. 486. o.{1. u}->{1. u} height Promtation o= (our our oor.) Die trage Su aller Porm ist eine Grappe wind height symmetrische aut ppe and in Elemente Anzale d. Elemente: IS, 1 = The U. Det (an ann) = Sign (o) alos ao ao ao ao 5 = ( ou ou ou ) ... mit sign(e) = {-1 obs imprede } = (-1) Vertical

Dies is sie Definition for Det in del. oes : ors for jedes feate i munt à jede Zahl {n,..., u} = Kopen!

Oct. elect  $3x^{3} - x^{3}$  Subnix

(5) plot 6 permitationer  $3x = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{3}{3} - \frac{3}{3}$   $3x = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{3}{3} - \frac{3}{3} - \frac{3}{3}$   $3x = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{3}{3} - \frac$ 

sim.

det A = + Gnn azz azz

- anz azz azz

+ anz azz azz

+ anz azz azz

- anz azz azz

- anz azz azz

= (1000) Tankinge: (150) => "+"

(1000) (1000) (1000) (1000) (1000)

(1000) (1000) (1000) (1000) (1000)

= inset

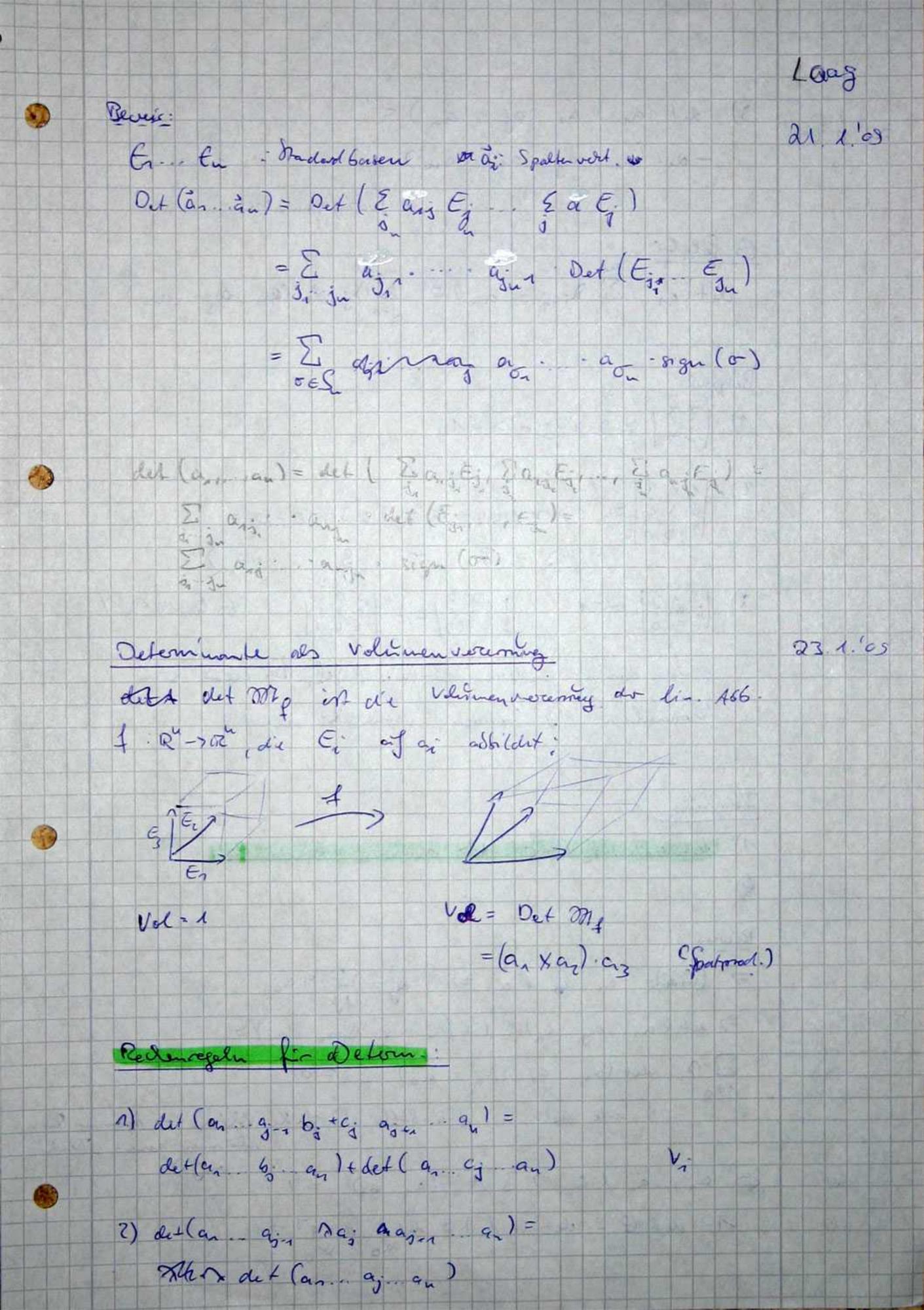
a: "Aiscooklanatrix": Formall-ge int A. Wo in the sine A shirt, ord don But spr. Elem. at A zerollt.

Be induced her in St with de Elem. as A meliplic.

Mit I mud de Taishing singetrage: Die ubpr.

Spalle wis a taisle, nin af (000) = on 25

Sommen.



3) det (an ... an ... ag ... an ) = 23.1.09 - det (an aj ai au ) its CS. Si Symme hiel Es folyt:

u

det(an \( \Si \) \( \sigma \); \( \alpha \) Beigroul -7) [34] = 2.4-3.3 = -1 in einen onderen E-heits winfel, bei dem nim Normalen" 2 Spalter votatelt nind. det(an. a) +0 (=> an. an li inable Beweis: =>" (G.4): an an la => aj = E kiai Die det (an ai ai au) = 0

(+i)

i-te Melle dite Shelle (2) glube Velton → moune leviloner, norder et lisher \* Han Gan wei Spollen (airai) vs faischer, den den and det andurt, Oh. (= an ... an l. a. = 7 3 A = (an a) = 7 Gsolt -det = det (=) 1= det E = det (A . A") = det A act A" = 1 h+=0 Some -il - It jours...

To det (an beging an) = det (an bis an) + det (an a)

= El ormori Tourour (borci)

= El - orlor (Tourour bis) + (Tourour G)

= El - orlor (Tourour bis) + (Tourour G)

inside of the contract of the contract

- my remoltipl.

- have obeination D

2 det (an ... daj ... an) = A det (an aj ... an)
= Z mymlos / th as the sais
och its

a a lon 721

On "ik Wound beho is def on not or it and nor nom with. Wit it is and E with is a def on and it will.

3 det (a. ..ai. aj...a.) = -det (an...aj...ai...a.) \*\*

Downs in redt and lives die or initiale illegene leur, was ma jewe falle" de or totale of der VZ and total!

1 (and + and + and , and, and, and + and, and, and + and by Es Es = and (6,182183)+ az 162, 82,83) + az 16, 83 (6, 8, 83) anazza(6,,62,53) + ana azza(6,,6,5,83) = am anz a (6, 6, 6, 53) + + an and (baba (3) + an and (baba, 6) + an an all (baba, 6) (5)
+ an and (baba (3) + an and (baba, 6) + an ase a (baba, 6) (5)
+ an and a (baba (3) + an and a (baba, 6) (5) an ar and (bn br bn) + ancer an albababa) + an ar age of ( 6, 6, 6) + an ass as o (bn 6, 6n) + an an bis o (bn 6, 6n) + am an ass as o (bn 6, 6n) + aza anzanz 1/625,60) + amarons 2(6,6,6) + an ass ans a (br b, b, ) + つついてこここ a 32 a 23 a 23 A ( 69, 50, 52) t azz azz azz 2 (53 52 52) = 5 avores, or oca, or oca) . side (a)

Au Jonag Defoniumlerform (Def) towns D. VxVx. xV → IR mit der Cigens 23 1. 109 a) unthlinear: A (an , sait pais an) = 7 s(an ai an) + 4 s(an ai an) 6) sos eforgumetr: slar ai aj an) = -s(an eig ai an) Die henge Es & bildet einen 1-dim IK-VR. Sorte: (C.) Sunderty Give Det form 187 bis ont enner shalaren Ferson einderiting bestiment : D. A => = A A wes: was = {bn/orbin} ner fesse Basis von V  $\Delta(x_1, x_n) = \Delta(\Sigma_{\alpha_{j_1}} b_{j_1}, \Sigma_{\alpha_{j_n}} b_{j_n}) =$ Dieses sind sign sign sind Benselment bi doppet vorkommt. Dh. mir ewener alle be genait unual Dogimust no a mind, it a = {-1, in}. On tritt genone dam ein, wenn de je eine Columbation mal. So strift man statt je wieder or (i) wind is get: = 20 aours. . aours - 1 (6, 6, 6, ) = ci aouin aouin som (c) 

Determinante - altomative Definition Sei s eine let form (0#0) ( no 147 ( n=dim, V) 73.1.09 A (Qi) = det A =  $\Delta(\vec{a}_i)$  mit Godfen velloren Ein,

A grindratisk o i = 1,..., n Nomismig Aifeden Game man sie Determinante ever Fruktion &: V->V (lin) eindert. bestumen shows det  $f = o(f(x_i))$   $o(x_i)$   $i = 1, ..., u, x_i \in V$ Sute: det f = Out 077 (B.B) Sei y eV, f(yi) = xi = Mf yi & the xion s(ai) det Mg

det f = s(f(yi)) = s(yi) = 27 pt xion s(bu) Folgering! Sute Deferminante einer Finder bei vord. Bersen gleich / f. V->V ein F. Bosen von V, B+ B A = My (B, B), Az = My (Bz, Bz) det A = det Az ( Delem. int von Basis might.) Beneis:  $\mathcal{M}_{\xi}(\mathcal{Z}_{n},\mathcal{Z}_{n}) = \mathcal{M}_{id}(\mathcal{Z}_{n},\mathcal{Z}_{n}) \cdot \mathcal{M}_{\xi}(\mathcal{Z}_{n},\mathcal{Z}_{n}) \cdot \mathcal{M}_{id}(\mathcal{Z}_{n},\mathcal{Z}_{n})$   $= P \qquad = A_{2} \qquad -P'$ det Me (B, B) = det(A) = det(A) = det P det Ar det P = det P det P' det Ar

$$det \neq = \frac{\Delta(\vec{for})}{\Delta(\vec{k}_{1})} = \frac{\Delta(\mathcal{M}_{1}, \vec{k}_{2})}{\Delta(\vec{k}_{1})} \qquad \begin{array}{c} (\vec{k}_{1} \in V) \\ \vec{k}_{2} = (\vec{k}_{2}) \\ \vec{k}_{1} = (\vec{k}_{2}) \end{array}$$

$$\Delta(\mathcal{M}_{1}, \vec{k}_{2}) = \Delta \sum_{i} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

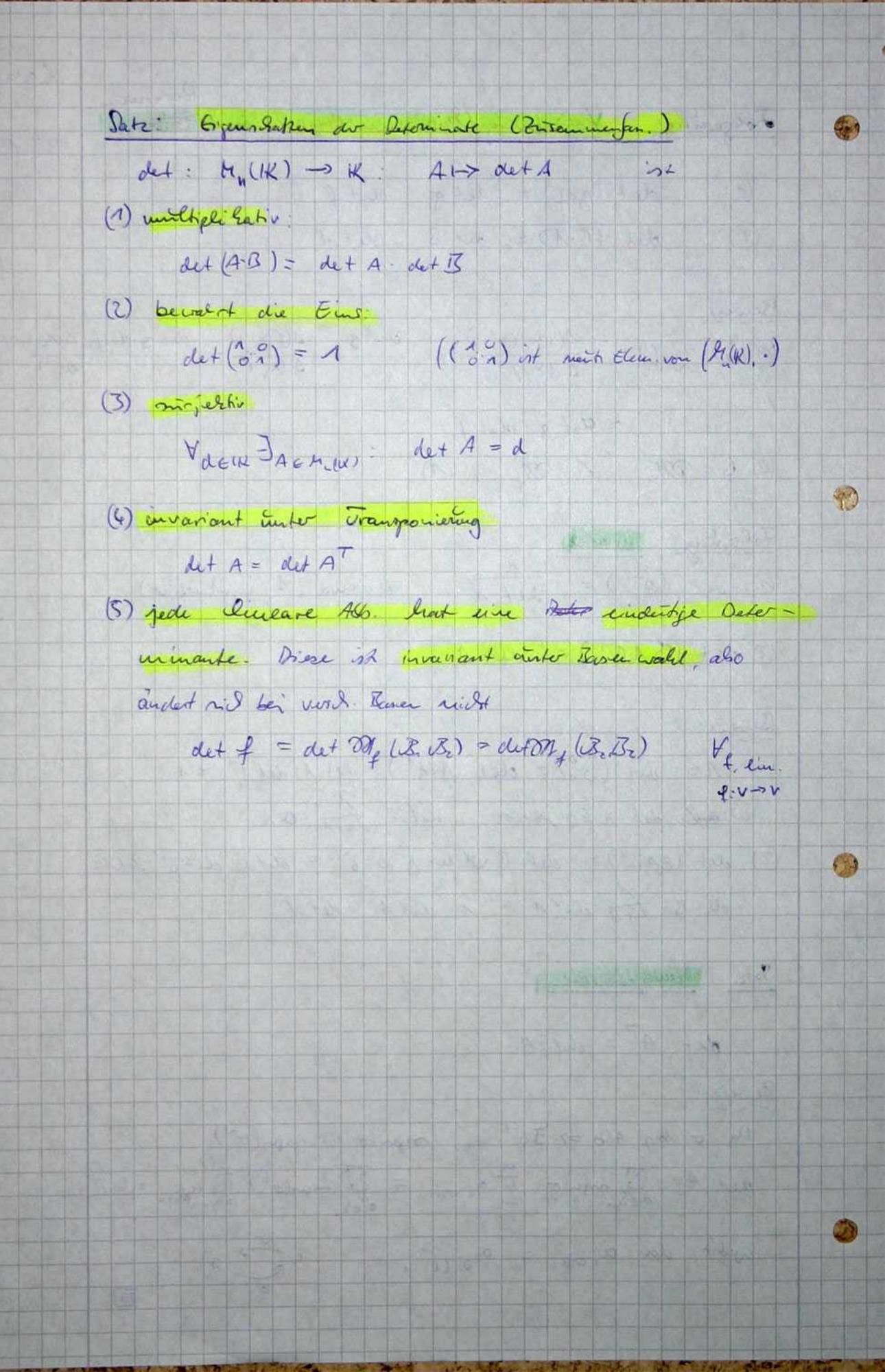
$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} \vec{a}_{1}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \\ \vec{a}_{2}, ..., \vec{a}_{m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta(\vec{k}_{1}) = \sum_{i \in A} \prod_{j \in A} \chi_{coni} \Delta(\vec{b}_{1}, ..., \vec{b}_{m}) \qquad \mathcal{M}_{4}$$

Lang Determin Folgering: Vir Etting / Patrimumil Hele Entron & Tours 23.1.09 det (gof) = det g · det f det (B.A) = det B. det A Beweis: (1) det  $(g \circ f) = \frac{\Delta(g \circ f(x_i))}{\Delta(x_i)} = \frac{\Delta(f \circ f(x_i))}{\Delta(x_i)} = \frac{\Delta(f \circ f(x_i))}{\Delta(x_i)} = \frac{\Delta(f \circ f(x_i))}{\Delta(x_i)} = \frac{\Delta(f \circ f(x_i))}{\Delta(x_i)}$ = cut g dut f (2) B = Mg, A = Me, (1) Folgering Invese

(1) det (A-1) = det A ( were A investors ar) (2) de+ (13 A BT) = det A (1) 1= det (6:1)= det (1.4")= let 1 det 1 =1 were det 4 \$0 person det A det A = 1001 (2) det (BAB) = det B What A det 8 = det B det 8' dets= det B. Titr det A = 1. det A = det A Sorte Transporierte det A = det A Da o by ASb =7 Fot, mgu (o) = mgu (o') det A = Empro) II ai oui) = Empro) II ativi = det A i S water, da airais = a oricisi 團



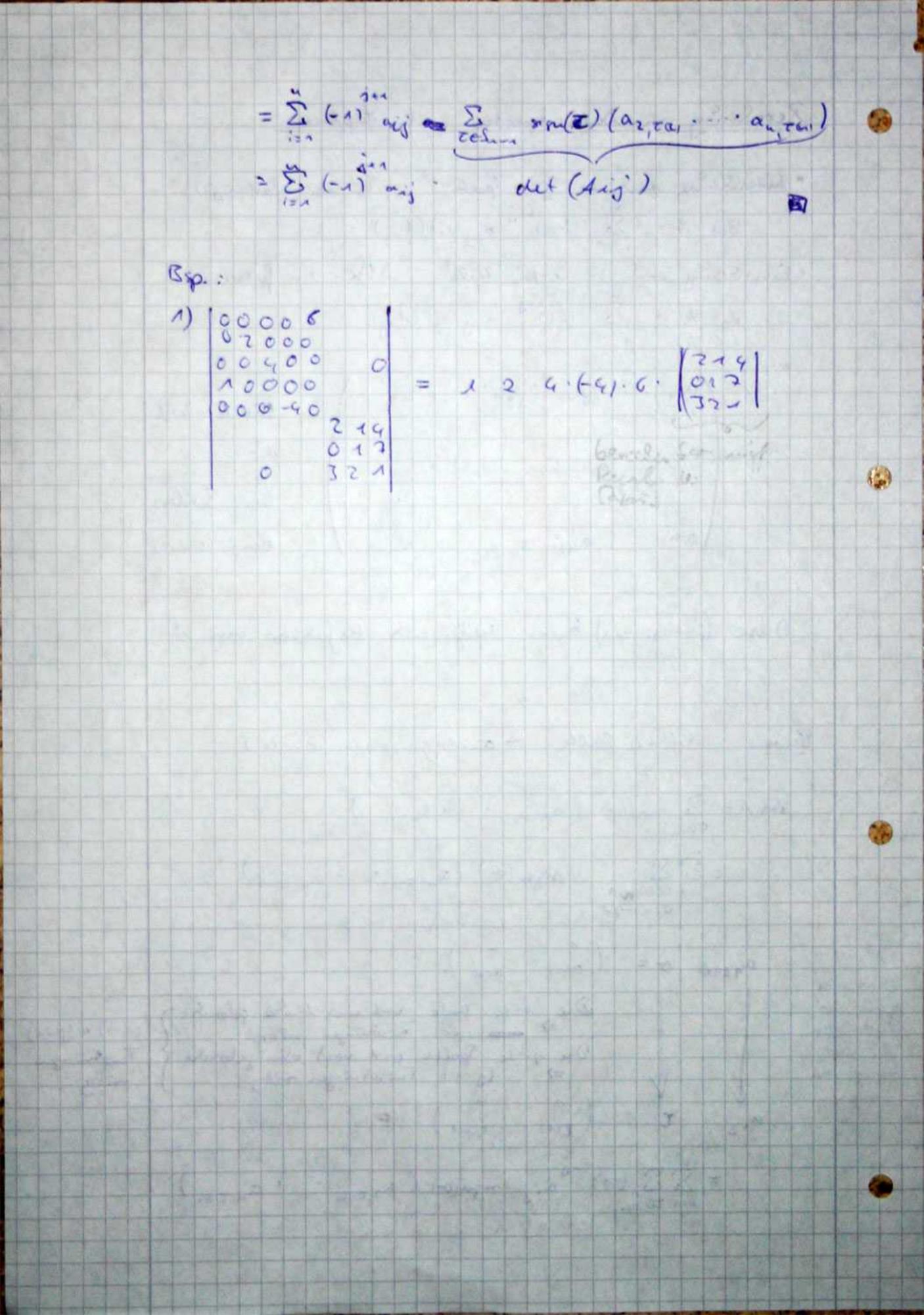
Beredning von Detominanten med Laplace · Enterdeling med en john spolle: (fir evi farter j.)

det A = \(\vec{\pi}\_{i=1}\) \(\text{tr}) \) \(\alpha\_{ij} \) \(\det(A\_{ij})\) · Enterdeling mad at i-ten teile (für ein fister i):

det A = \( \hat{\text{E}} \) (-1) anj det (Anj) Jan ain aite Die Einsteil Anj = ai-i de a fen Ze 4 felder, lann...aujnauje....aun/ elmo die as j-ten forthe Diese (lungen,)-hatrix reißt ais Kofalctor von A. (j.-4 spalle - andeg i-te Ze Ce) Die i-te Eerle und nach blutes geboracht? (i-1) +

Die j-te Spalle wid nach ober gebracht? Taroli

(j-1) Tarolingen noity with airly nithes



1 00006 

While

Cutordaling ran 1. Zu'le (i=n,  $f_{n+1}$ )

While

Cutordaling ran 1. Zu'le (i=n,  $f_{n+1}$ )

What  $A = \begin{cases} 8 & \text{At is a rank of } \text{At is } \text{At$ 

 $\begin{cases}
3 = 5 : & (-1) :$ 

det Ass: Enter man 1. Fuile:

 $det A_{n5} = \sum_{j=n}^{\frac{n}{2}} \frac{1+is}{(-n)} a_{ni} \cdot det A$ 

 $= \begin{cases} i=2 & a_{nz}=2 & \dots \\ j \neq 2 & a_{nj}=0 & \dots \end{cases} = (2) \cdot det (Ans)_{nz}$ 

positive cont

A wight.

is it ja eig. = 20

 $(A_{15})_{n2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0100 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 00000 & 0 & 0 \\ 00000 & 017 \\ 0 & 017 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 040 & 0 & 0 \\ 040 & 017 \\ 0 & 017 \\ 0 & 017 \end{pmatrix}$ 

usw.