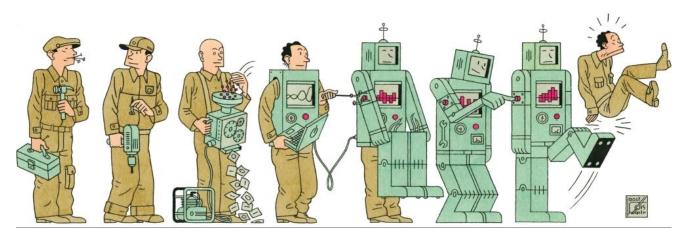
# Robotics in life and business



ME10-21B Nikolay Kopytov

- What is Robotics?
  - History
- Advantages of robots
- Robotics in business
  - Not much statistics

#### What is Robotics?

- Robotics is a sector of science and engineering
- A robot is a programmable machine that can complete a task
- Robotics is an interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering.



### History

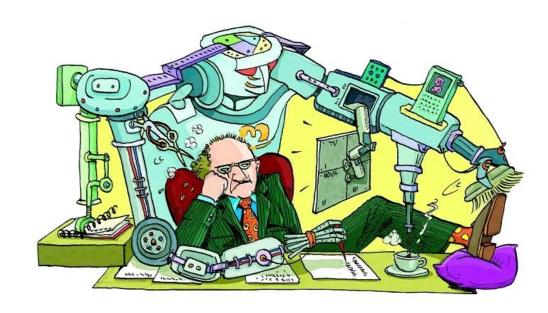
- In 1948, Norbert Wiener formulated the principles of cybernetics, the basis of practical robotics.
- One of the earliest descriptions of automata appears in the Lie Zi text, on a much earlier encounter between King Mu of Zhou (1023–957 BC) and a mechanical engineer known as Yan Shi, an 'artificer'. The latter allegedly presented the king with a life-size, human-shaped figure of his mechanical handiwork.



### Advantages of robots

- Robots can go far down into unknown places where humans would be crushed
- Robots can perform tasks faster than humans and much more consistently and accurately

- ...



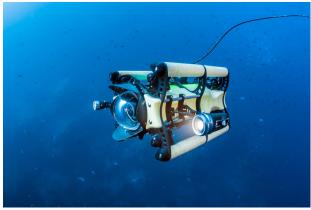
# Robotics in business











#### Not much statistics

100

Automotive -

The life robotic

#### Global industrial robots Sales By industry Number of robots '000 units % of total Per 10,000 manufacturing employees, 2015 100 500 100 200 300 400 500 Not specified **FORECAST** South Korea Other-Food · Singapore 80 400 Chemical and-Japan plastics Germany Metal-60 300 Sweden Electronics -Taiwan 200 40 **United States** Canada

20

2015

France Australia Britain

WORLD

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Source: International Federation of Robotics

