

Automated Unit Test Generation

Fuzzing for Java and **beyond**

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RnD Toolchain

LABS

We are a team of experts that create next-gen tools for software development, bringing the latest research achievements to production. Our mission is to enhance developers productivity and efficiency, product quality and security with cutting-edge solutions. We leverage the latest technologies and methodologies to drive industry evolution.

AI for code

PRODUCTIVITY

Boosting Large Language Models by structured code models and code analysis

Cooddy

QUALITY

Source code analysis tool using Data-Flow Analysis and Static Symbolic Execution

IdeaLS

PRODUCTIVITY

IntelliJ IDEA plugin that turns IntelliJ IDEA into an LSP server and delivers the full power of IDEFA's language

<https://toolchain-labs.com/>



Imagine you don't have to write tests.

But you still have a perfect bug detector for your code.

And no false positives among bugs.

Tests are generated *automagically* — with the highest code coverage, fine-tuned mocking, and human-readable test descriptions.

Sounds fantastic? No more.

Try UnitTestBot online demo



Watch how it works



<https://www.utbot.org/>

Plan for today

- [Part I, **product**] – Why we need to generate tests?
- [Part II, **environment**] – Theory, products and competitions
- [Part III, **challenges**] – From academia to real-world

PART I : TEST GENERATION

Pain point

Programmers **don't like** to write tests

Unit tests:

- Best defense against **regression** (quality increases)
- Kind of living **specification** (understanding increases)
- Errors found by unit tests **easier to correct** (costs reduces)

Solution

Generate unit test automatically

```
graph TD; A[Generate unit test automatically] --> B[Unit test generation]; A --> C[Safety verification];
```

Unit test generation

Goal: to fixate code behavior

Regression suite

Criteria: generate **minimum** number of unit tests that will cover **maximum** lines of code

Safety verification

Goal: to find bugs and vulnerabilities

Error suite

Criteria: Find **maximum** number bugs and express them in form of tests

No tests

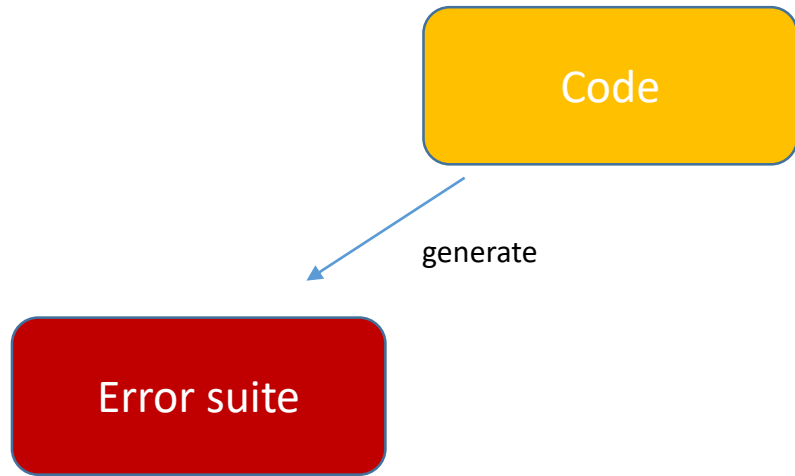
A yellow rounded rectangle with a thin blue border, containing the word "Code" in white text.

Code

A red rectangle with a thin red border, containing text about NPE and StackOverflows.

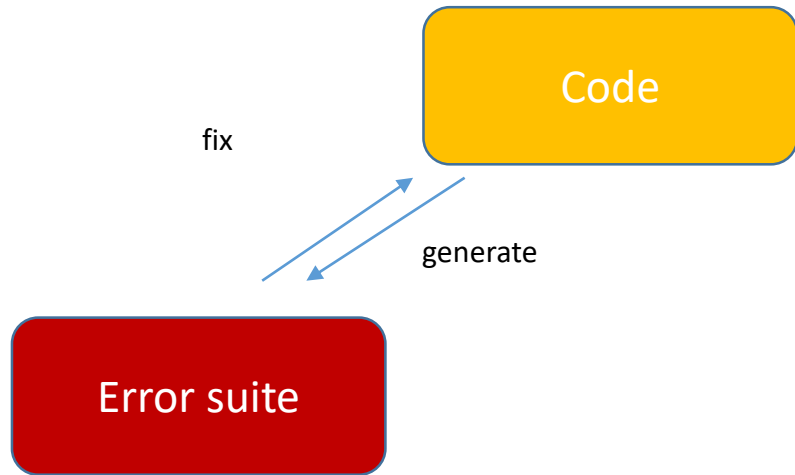
Code contains NPE,
StackOverflows and so on

Error suite



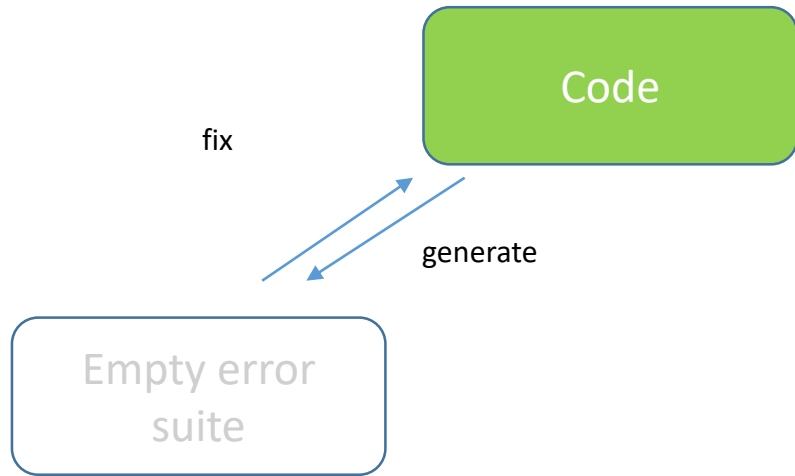
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Error suite



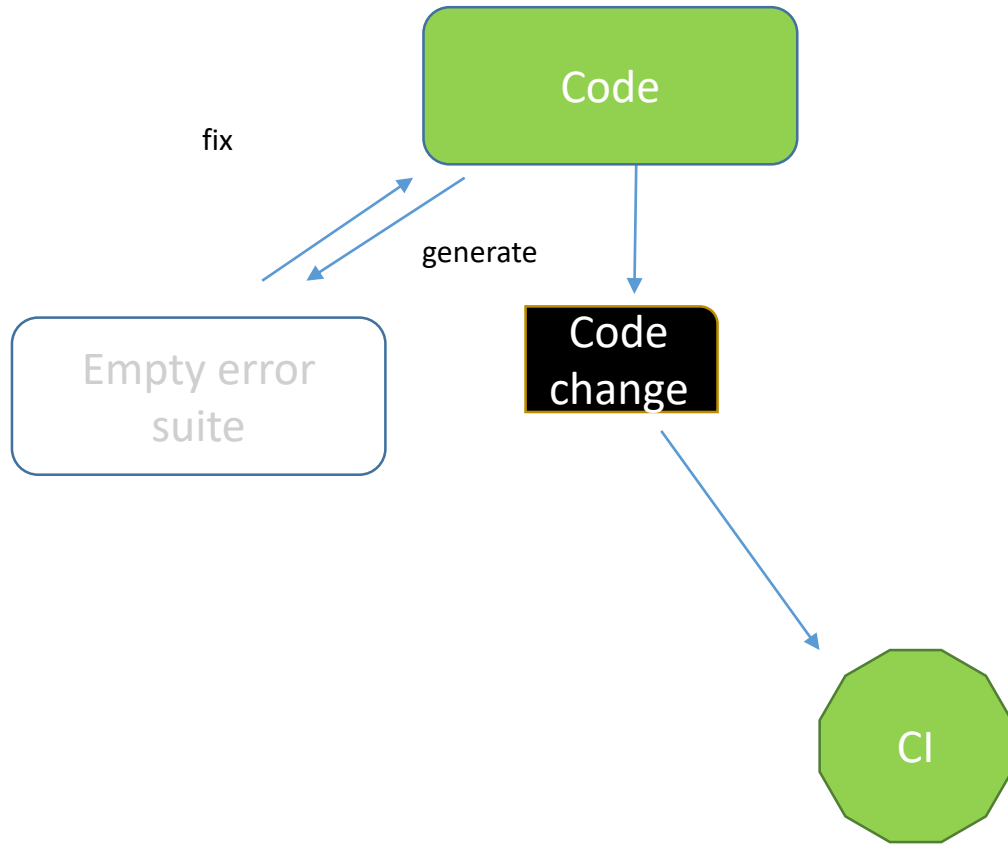
Code contains NPE,
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Error suite



Code hasn't NPE,
StackOverflows and so on

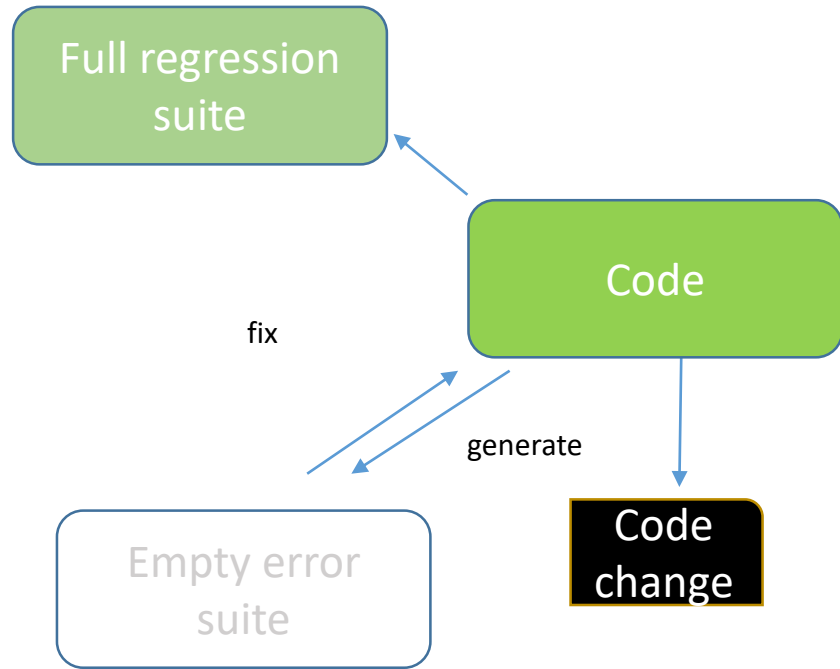
Regression



Code hasn't NPE,
StackOverflows and so on

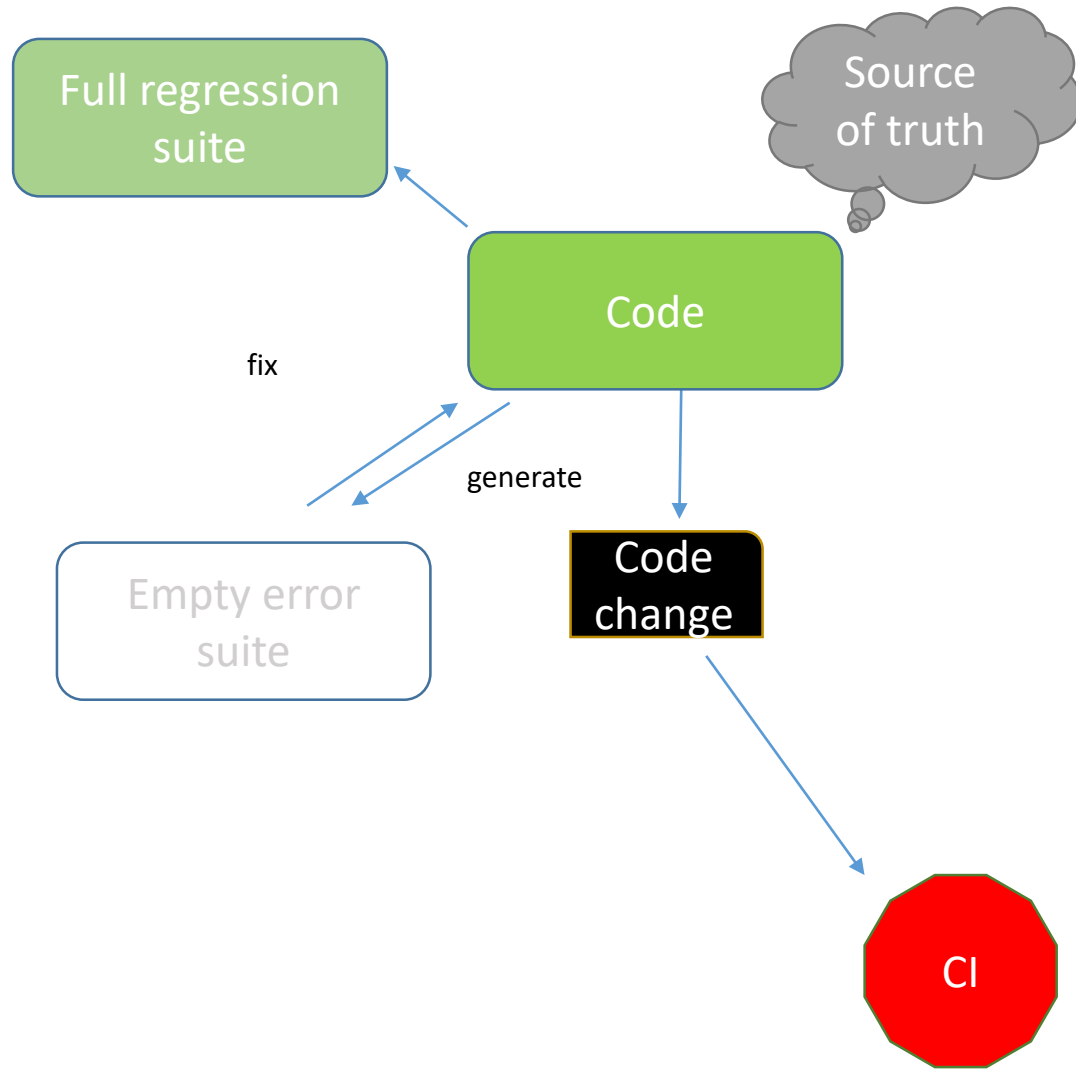
If developer commit change
nobody will notice bug until
it happens on production

Regression suite



Code hasn't NPE,
StackOverflows and so on

Regression suite



Code hasn't NPE,
StackOverflows and so on

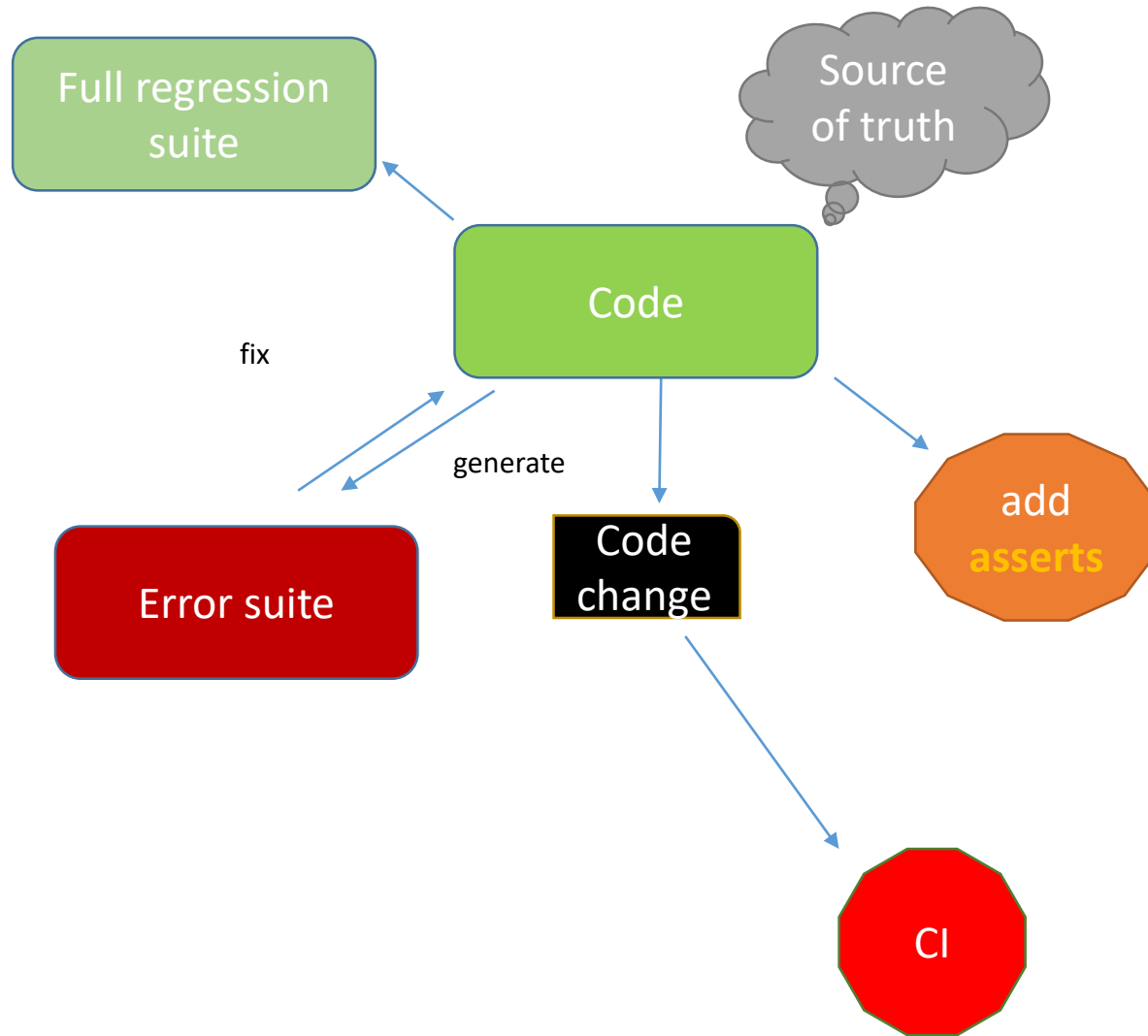
Now behavior is fixated.

Red CI status means one of two things:

- Code change breaks correct behavior
- Initial code behavior wasn't correct

Anyway it's *easy to localize* problem

Specification



Code hasn't NPE,
StackOverflows and so on

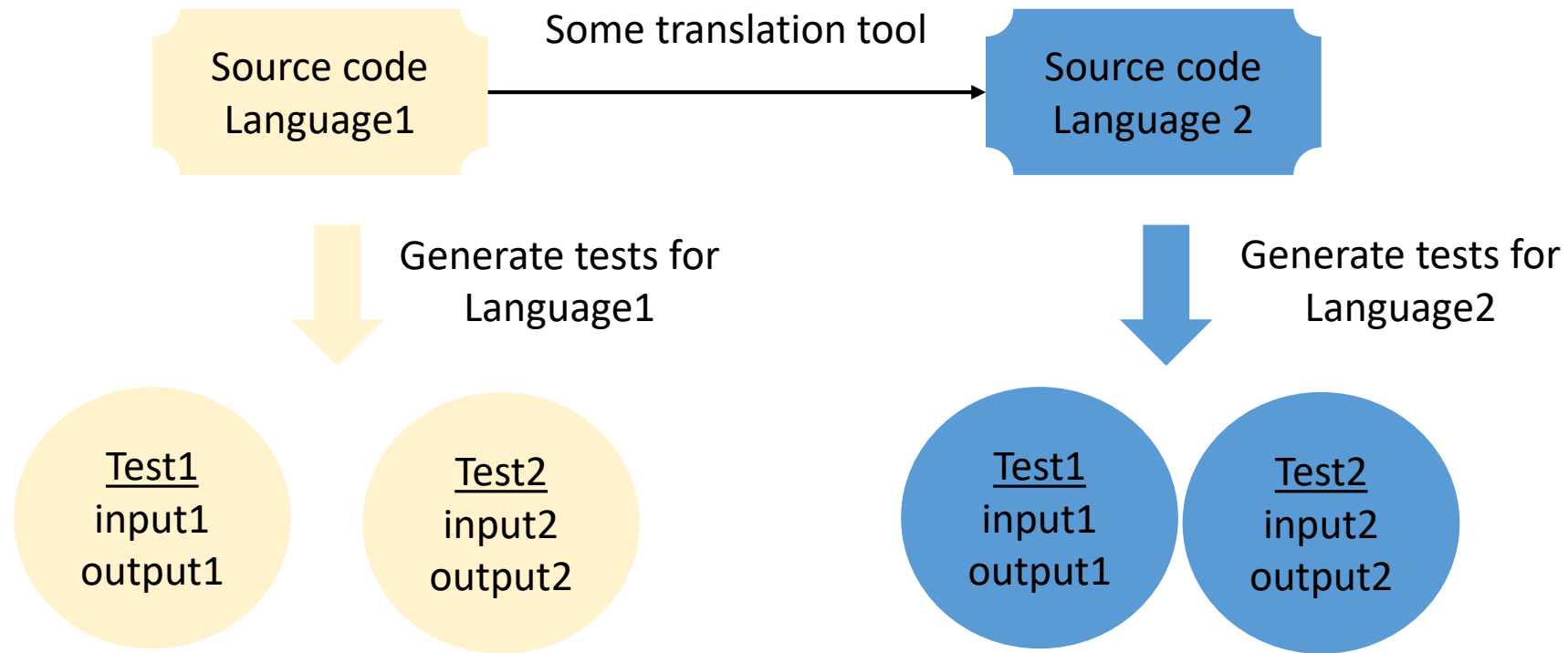
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Red CI status means one of two things:

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- Initial code behavior wasn't correct

Anyway it's easy to localize problem

Code is tested against
specification formalized by
asserts

Code translation



PART II : ENVIRONMENT

Academia competitions



TACAS 2024

13th Competition on Software Verification (SV-COMP 2024)

TACAS '24
April ??, 2024
Luxembourg

12th Intl. Competition on Software Verification held at TACAS 2023 in Paris, France.

 **2023 Competition Report** (results of the competition and a lot of detailed information on SV-COMP 2023)

Motivation

Competition is a driving force for the invention of new methods, technologies, and tools. This web page describes the competition of software-verification tools, which will take place at TACAS.

There are several new and powerful software-verification tools around, but they are very difficult to compare. The reason is that so far no widely distributed benchmark suite of verification tasks was

About SV-COMP
Important Dates
Competition Jury
Definitions and Rules

<https://sv-comp.sosy-lab.org/2024/>



FASE 2024

6th Competition on Software Testing (Test-Comp 2024)

FASE '24
April ??, 2024
Luxembourg

5th Intl. Competition on Software Testing held at FASE 2023 in Paris, France.

 **2023 Competition Report**

Motivation

Tool competitions are a special form of comparative evaluation, where each tool has a team of developers or supporters associated that makes sure that the tool shows its best possible performance. Tool competitions have been a driving force for the development of mature tools that represent the state of the art in several research areas. This web site describes the competition on automatic software testing, which is in 2019 held as a satellite event for the conference TACAS 2019, as part of the TACAS umbrella event.

About Test-Comp
Important Dates
Competition Jury
Definitions and Rules

<https://test-comp.sosy-lab.org/2024/>

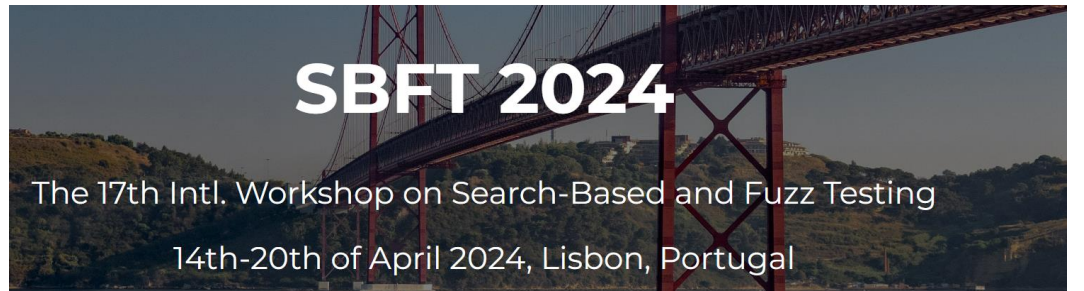


SBST 2022

The 15th Intl. Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing

May 9, 2022, Pittsburgh, PA, USA

<https://sbst22.github.io/>



SBFT 2024

The 17th Intl. Workshop on Search-Based and Fuzz Testing

14th-20th of April 2024, Lisbon, Portugal

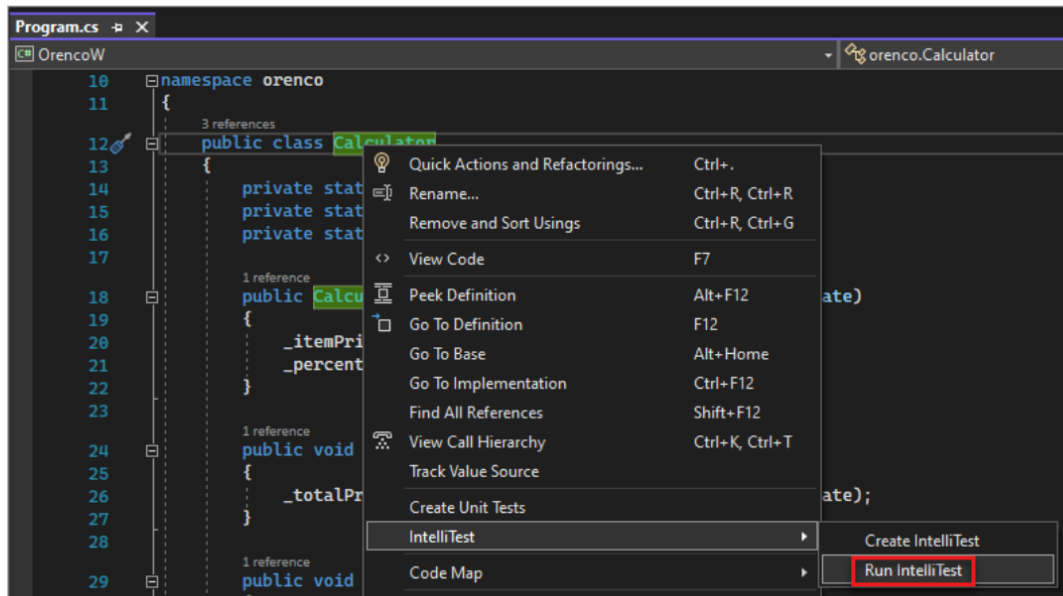
<https://sbft24.github.io/>

Industry adoption

Explore: Use IntelliTest to explore your code and generate unit tests

To generate unit tests, your types must be public.

1. Open your solution in Visual Studio and then open the class file that has methods you want to test.
2. Right-click on a method and choose **Run IntelliTest** to generate unit tests for the code in your method.



VSharp

<https://github.com/VSharp-team/VSharp>

integrated into [UnitTestBot .NET](#)

is competitive to IntelliTest

Project (C#)	Methods count	C# lines count	Count of methods failed to analyse		Line coverage (%)	
			IntelliTest	V#	IntelliTest	V#
JetBrains.Lifetimes	46	412	4	0	64,1	85,8
PowerShell	28	1433	2	0	17,7	27,5
CosmosOS	42	795	2	0	49,8	58,5
Unity	34	3748	10	0	25,6	32,9
Custom tests	47	492	8	0	86,2	94,7

Fuzzers

Black-box

Random inputs generation until crash

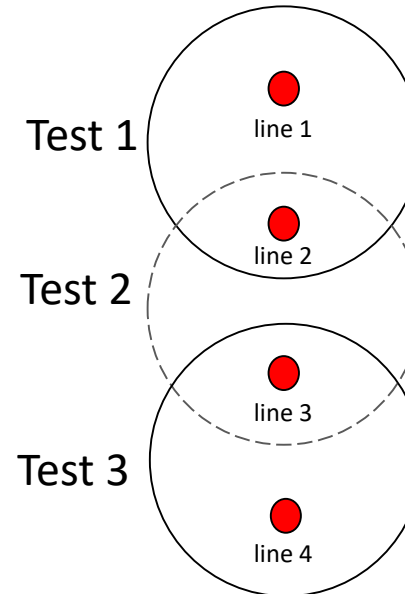
Grey-box

```
while (coverage is not enough) {  
    generate new test()  
    add to suite if coverage increases  
}
```

Evolutionary algorithm

- Generations (test suites)
- Cross-over existing tests
- Mutate existing tests

Unit Test Minimization



Hitting set is NP-complete problem

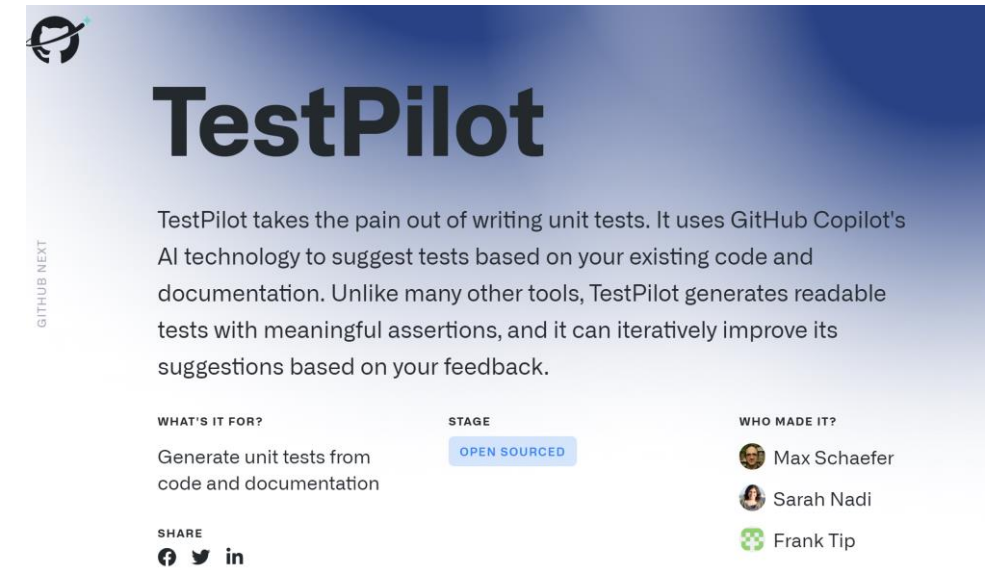
Table 3.3: Apache Commons-Lang testing results

Algorithm	Full time	Algorithm time (ms)	Accepted	Discarded
Naive	1m 18s	51	1904	5740
Naive Essential	1m 18s	49	1904	5740
Greedy	1m 18s	905	1891	5753
GASseeker #1	1m 17s	267	1902	5742
GASseeker #2	1m 19s	1016	1906	5738
LPSeeker	1m 18s	2040	1890	5754
PBE	1m 19s	1041	1890	5754

AI Generation



DiffBlue raised 22M\$ on round A from Goldman Sachs in 2017



<https://githubnext.com/>

[Ponicode](#), [Machinet](#) and others

Symbolic execution

Program code with execution path

```
int SatisfiesCriteria(int x, int y)
{
    var z = 0;

    if (x > 0)
        z = x * x;

    if (y > x)
        if ((z + y) % 2 == 0)
            return 1;
        else
            return -1;

    return 0;
}
```

Encoded by **symbolic execution**

First-order logic formula

```
x > 0
&&
z == x * x
&&
y > x
&&
(z + y) % 2 == 0
```

SMT-solver

Params of function that
allow execution to run
through specific path

x := 1 y := 3

KLEEF <https://github.com/UnitTestBot/klee> is the best on TESTCOMP-24 **error suite prerun**

UTBOT <https://github.com/UnitTestBot/UTBotJava> is the best on SBST-2021, SBST-2022, SBFT-2023 **among symbolic execution engines**

PART III : Challenges

Symbolic execution problems for test generation

- Libraries complexity => Approximations / Mocks
- Frameworks support (aka Spring)
- Public API instead of reflection

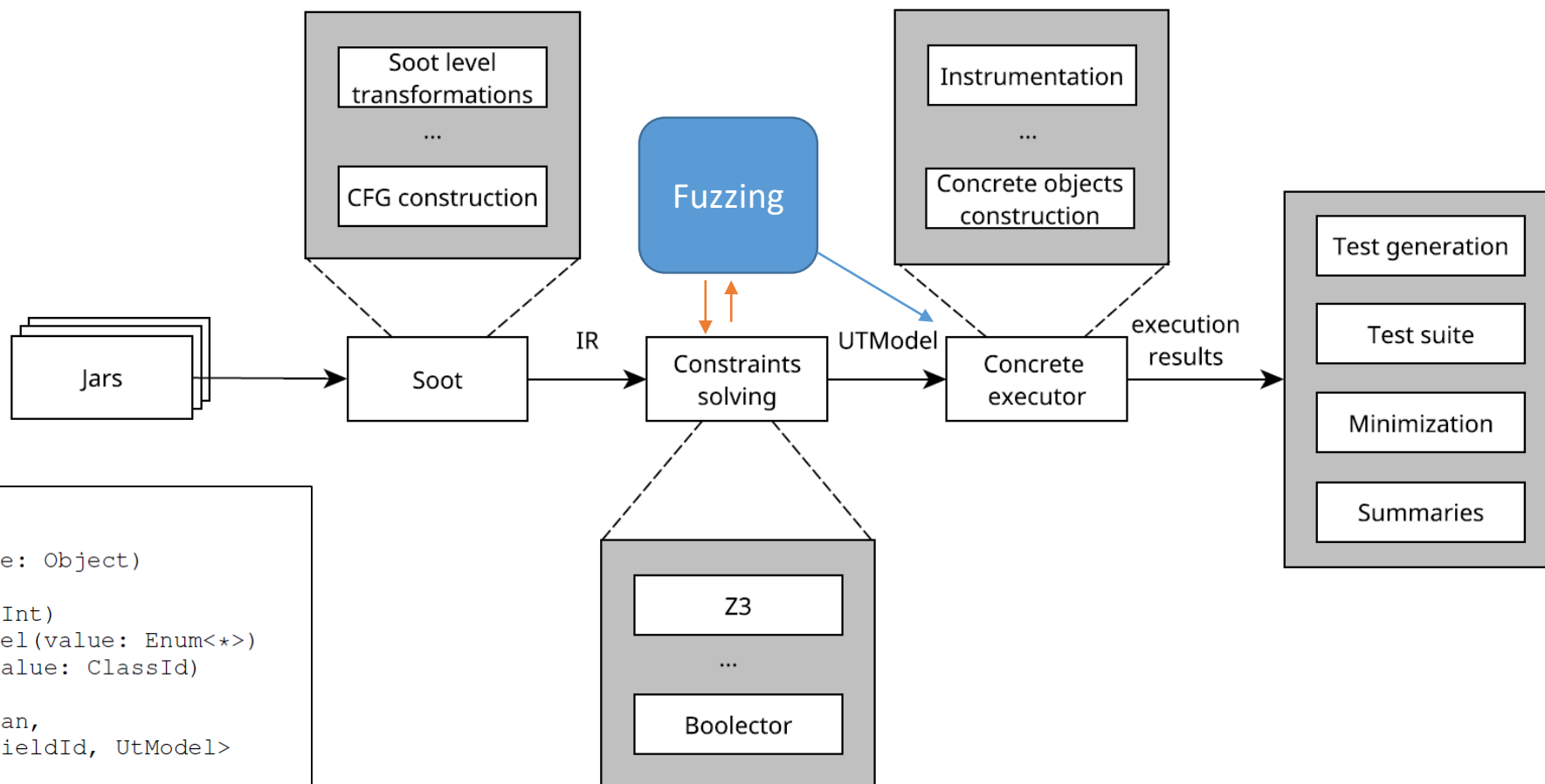
```
bool HaveDiscount(AgeInfo info) {  
    if (info.getAge() >= 12  
        || info.getAge() < 60) {  
        return false;  
    } else {  
        return true;  
    }  
}  
  
class AgeInfo {  
    private int age;  
    int getAge() { return age; }  
  
    AgeInfo() {}  
    AgeInfo(int age) { this.age = age; }  
}
```

```
@Test  
bool TestHaveDiscount() {  
    var info = createByReflection("AgeInfo");  
    setField(info, "age", 12);  
    bool res = HaveDiscount(info);  
    assertFalse(res);  
}
```



```
@Test  
bool TestHaveDiscount() {  
    var info = new AgeInfo(12);  
    bool res = HaveDiscount(info);  
    assertFalse(res);  
}
```


Fuzzing in Unit Test Bot



```
UtModel(classId: ClassId)
...UtNullModel()
...UtPrimitiveModel(value: Object)
...UtVoidModel()
...UtReferenceModel(id: Int)
.....UtEnumConstantModel(value: Enum<*>)
.....UtClassRefModel(value: ClassId)
.....UtCompositeModel(
        isMock: Boolean,
        fields: Map<FieldId, UtModel>
    )
.....UtArrayModel(
        stores: Map<Int, UtModel>
    )
.....UtAssembleModel(
        instantiation: UtStatement,
        modifications: List<UtStatement>
    )
.....UtLambdaModel(captured: List<UtModel>)
```

Engineering and results

1. **Models** instead of real objects
2. Separate **process** allow to be tolerant to crashes
3. **Threads** inside separate process for Thread.stop()
4. Restart **<clinit>** after each run
5. **Exploration**/exploitation in fuzzing
6. **Exploration** with *junit-quickcheck*
7. Extract **constants** from source code (*if (a == 42) ...*)
8. **Exploitation** – mutate best seed by invocation of random method, constants mutation, built-in mutation of collections and arrays
9. Generate **mocks** using Mockito (for interfaces without implementation)

TABLE I
DESCRIPTION OF THE SBFT BENCHMARK

Project	#CUTs	#Sampled CUTs
Collections	473	26
JSoup	246	14
Ta4j	256	30
Spatial4j	92	13
Threeten-extra	77	17

TABLE IV
FINAL RANKINGS.

Tool	CoverageR	UnderstandabilityR	OverallR
EvoSUITE	1.79	2.23	1.83
UTBOT-CONCOLIC	2.61	2.13	2.56
UTBOT-FUZZER	3.76	3.00	3.68
KEX-SYMBOLIC	4.995	3.95	4.89
KEX-CONCOLIC	3.95	3.69	3.92

TABLE II
FUZZING MODULE SBFT-23 COMPETITION RESULTS

Project	Budget 30 sec		Budget 120 sec	
	Lines coverage, %	Conditions coverage, %	Lines coverage, %	Conditions coverage, %
Threeten-extra	80.07	68.20	83.22	72.67
Collections	71.90	60.16	76.70	67.09
JSoup	35.32	19.70	39.22	22.95
Spatial4j	52.56	41.34	52.02	42.60
Ta4j	23.40	6.57	26.15	8.22

Thanks for your attention

- [Microsoft IntelliTest](#)
- [githubnext.com](#)
- [diffblue.com](#) **use VPN!**
- [toolchain-labs.com](#)
- [utbot.org](#)
- [github.com/vsharp-team/vsharp](#)
- [github.com/UnitTestBot/klee](#)
- [github.com/UnitTestBot/UTBotJava](#)
- [test-comp.sosy-lab.org/2024/](#)
- [https://sbft24.github.io/](#)

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