55. LFU算法.md 2021/11/26

分析:

- 1. 设计0(1)的算法,需要三个map
- 2. 分别存储k-iter, k-{v, freq}, freq-keys

```
#include <iostream>
#include <list>
#include <unordered_map>
// @lc code=start
class LFUCache {
public:
  LFUCache(int capacity) {
    _{minFreq} = 1;
           = capacity;
    _cap
  int get(int key) {
    if (!kvMap.count(key) || this->_cap <= 0) {</pre>
      return -1;
    }
    increaseFreq(key);
    return kvMap[key].first;
  }
  void put(int key, int value) {
    if (this->_cap <= 0) {
      return;
    }
    // 已存在key, 更新频率
    if (kvMap.count(key)) {
     kvMap[key].first = value;
      increaseFreq(key);
      return;
    }
    // 不存在
    if (_size >= this->_cap) {
     // _cap已满,删除一个元素
      removeKeyFromkvMap();
      _size--;
    }
    // 插入一个元素
    kvMap[key] = std::make_pair(value, 1);
    freqKeysMap[1].push_back(key); // 每次新插入元素,都在list的最后
    keyIter[key] = --freqKeysMap[1].end();
    // 每次新插入元素, minFreq 都重置为1
    this->_minFreq = 1;
    _size++;
```

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```
}
  void print() {
    for (auto it : kvMap) {
      std::cout << it.first << ' ' << it.second.first << ' ' <<</pre>
it.second.second
                << std::endl;
    }
    std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
  }
private:
  void increaseFreq(int key) {
    int freq = kvMap[key].second;
    kvMap[key].second++; // 访问了一次, freq增加1
    std::list<int>::iterator it = keyIter[key];
    freqKeysMap[freq].erase(it); // 从原freq中删除当前key
    if (fregKeysMap[freq].empty()) {
      freqKeysMap.erase(freq);
      if (this->_minFreq == freq) { // 原freq中只有一个key, 且为最小频率
        this-> minFreq++;
    }
    // 在新的freq中插入key
    freqKeysMap[freq + 1].push_back(key);
    keyIter[key] = --fregKeysMap[freg + 1].end();
  }
  void removeKeyFromkvMap() {
    int key = freqKeysMap[_minFreq].front();
    freqKeysMap[_minFreq].pop_front();
    kvMap.erase(key);
    keyIter.erase(key);
    if (freqKeysMap[_minFreq].empty()) {
      freqKeysMap.erase(_minFreq);
    }
  }
                                               _minFreq; // 最小的freq
  int
  int
                                               _cap;
  int
                                               _size;
  std::unordered_map<int, std::pair<int, int>> kvMap; // key-<val, frep>
  std::unordered_map<int, std::list<int>::iterator>
                                          keyIter;
                                                      // key-iterator
map
  std::unordered_map<int, std::list<int>> freqKeysMap; // freq-keys map
};
```