

Linear Search

Searching ; arr = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
 target = 4

Company A ; data = [...] ^{~ 100,000}
 target = 4

[1 sec = 2×10^8 in C++]

- Big O (Worst Case)
- ① Time complexity $\rightarrow O(N)$
 - ② Space complexity $\rightarrow O(1)$

New Solution : Binary Search

(Can use only with sorted arrays)

function `sort()` in C++ \rightarrow time $O(N \log N)$

arr = [1 2 3 4 5 97 98 99 100]

target = 20

① 1 2 3 4 5 97 98 99 100

50

② 1 2 3 4 5 46 47 48 49

25

③ 1 2 3 4 5 21 22 23 24

12

↓

④ 8 9 10 11 12

time : $O(\log_2 N)$
space : $O(1)$