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**INSTANTIATING AN OBJECT OF A CLASS
= CREATING A VARIABLE OF THAT CLASS**

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```
int main()  
{
```

```
    ComplexNumber c;
```

```
    cout<< "Hello there" <<endl;
```

```
    c.print();
```

```
    cout<<endl;
```

```
    c.setMemberVariables(3.14,5.3);
```

```
    cout<<endl;
```

```
    c.print();
```

```
    cout<<"Okey-dokey! All done!"<<endl;
```

```
}
```

CREATE A VARIABLE OF THIS CLASS, JUST LIKE YOU WOULD OF ANY OTHER TYPE!

EXAMPLE 2: INSTANTIATE AN OBJECT OF A REALLY SIMPLE CLASS

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WE NOW HAVE AN OBJECT,
NAMED **c**...

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    ComplexNumber c;
    cout<< "Hello there" <<endl;
    c.print();
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WE NOW HAVE AN OBJECT,
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OF THE CLASS NAMED
ComplexNumber

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```

WE NOW HAVE AN OBJECT,
NAMED c...

OF THE CLASS NAMED
ComplexNumber

WE INSTANTIATED AN OBJECT OF OUR CLASS!

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```
int main()
{
    ComplexNumber c;
    cout<< "Hello there" <<endl;
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}
```

WHEN THIS LINE IS EXECUTED, C++ WILL
AUTOMATICALLY CALL THE NO-
ARGUMENT CONSTRUCTOR OF THE CLASS

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```
class ComplexNumber
{
private:
    float realPart;
    float complexPart;
public:
    ComplexNumber()
    {
        cout << "No arg-constructor called" << endl;
    }
    void setMemberVariables(double r, double c)
    {
        realPart = r;
        complexPart = c;
    }
    float getRealPart()
    {
        return realPart;
    }
    float getComplexPart()
    {
        return complexPart;
    }
    void print()
    {
        cout << "real = " << realPart << " complex = " << complexPart;
    }
};
```

WHEN THIS LINE IS EXECUTED, C++ WILL AUTOMATICALLY CALL THE NO-ARGUMENT CONSTRUCTOR OF THE CLASS

NO
ARGUMENTS

AS YOU CAN SEE FROM THIS, THE C++ COMPILER RELIES ON EVERY CLASS HAVING A CONSTRUCTOR THAT TAKES IN NO ARGUMENTS

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AS YOU CAN SEE FROM THIS, THE C++
COMPILER RELIES ON EVERY CLASS HAVING A
CONSTRUCTOR THAT TAKES IN NO ARGUMENTS

“DEFAULT CONSTRUCTOR”

IF YOU FORGET TO ADD A NO-ARG
CONSTRUCTOR TO YOUR CLASS, C++
WILL ADD ONE FOR YOU!

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```
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    c.print();
    cout<<endl;
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    cout<<endl;
    c.print();
    cout<<"Okey-dokey! All do
}
}
```

WHEN THIS LINE IS EXECUTED, C++ WILL AUTOMATICALLY CALL THE NO-ARGUMENT CONSTRUCTOR OF THE CLASS

“DEFAULT CONSTRUCTOR”

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{
    cout << "No arg-constructor called" << endl;
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WHEN THIS LINE IS EXECUTED, C++ WILL AUTOMATICALLY CALL THE NO-ARGUMENT CONSTRUCTOR OF THE CLASS

“DEFAULT CONSTRUCTOR”

PRINTS OUT THIS MESSAGE..

```
ComplexNumber()
{
    cout << "No arg-constructor called" << endl;
}
```


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```
Vitthals-MacBook-Pro:~ vitthalsrinivasan$ ./a.out
```

```
No arg-constructor called
```

PRINTS OUT THIS MESSAGE..

```
Hello there
```

```
real = 7.29249e+19 complex = 4.59163e-41
```

```
real = 3.14 complex = 5.30key-dokey! All done!
```

PROVED BY

RUNNING THE CODE!

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Vitthals-MacBook-Pro:~ vitthalsrinivasan$ ./a.out  
No arg-constructor called  
Hello there  
real = 7.29249e+19 complex = 4.59163e-41  
  
real = 3.14 complex = 5.30key-dokey! All done!
```

PROVED BY
RUNNING THE CODE!

WHICH WE DID AFTER
COMPILING THE CODE!

```
Vitthals-MacBook-Pro:~ vitthalsrinivasan$ g++ name.cpp
```