## I. RING POLYMER MOLECULAR DYNAMICS - I. FUNDAMENTALS

Text Reference:

Code Reference: ./ExampleCode/tps\_integrator.f90

## i) [Observing the quantum effects]

1. We now turn to a quantum harmonic oscillator

$$\hat{H} = \frac{\hat{p}^2}{2m} + \frac{1}{2}m\omega^2 \hat{q}^2 \tag{1}$$

living in a heat bath with  $\beta=1$ . In ring polymer molecular dynamics (RPMD), quantum mechanical effects can be captured by running dynamics with a classical isomorphic system

(2)

- 2. (Static quantity)
- 3. (Dynamical quantity)
- $4.\ {\rm Given}$  , devise a symplectic integrator