

```

In[40]:= n

In[43]:= n = p3 × p4 / Norm[p3 × p4];

In[56]:= Simplify[Grad[Dot[n, p1], p1] == n]

Out[56]= True

In[49]:= Simplify[Grad[Dot[n, p1], p3] == -(p4 × p1 + n × p4 Dot[n, p1]) / Norm[p3 × p4]]

In[50]:= Grad[Dot[n, p1], p3] /. {p1x → 0.5, p1y → 0.6, p1z → 1.9, p3x → 1.1,
    p3y → 0.6, p3z → 0.9, p4x → 0.8, p4y → -0.75, p4z → -1.2, Abs → abs}

Out[50]= {0.017129, -0.776515, 0.496741}

In[52]:= (p4 × p1 + n × p4 Dot[n, p1]) / Norm[p3 × p4] /. {p1x → 0.5, p1y → 0.6, p1z → 1.9,
    p3x → 1.1, p3y → 0.6, p3z → 0.9, p4x → 0.8, p4y → -0.75, p4z → -1.2, Abs → abs}

Out[52]= {0.017129, -0.776515, 0.496741}

In[53]:= Grad[Dot[n, p1], p4] /. {p1x → 0.5, p1y → 0.6, p1z → 1.9, p3x → 1.1,
    p3y → 0.6, p3z → 0.9, p4x → 0.8, p4y → -0.75, p4z → -1.2, Abs → abs}

Out[53]= {-0.0121683, 0.551629, -0.352881}

In[55]:= -(p3 × p1 + n × p3 Dot[n, p1]) / Norm[p3 × p4] /. {p1x → 0.5, p1y → 0.6, p1z → 1.9,
    p3x → 1.1, p3y → 0.6, p3z → 0.9, p4x → 0.8, p4y → -0.75, p4z → -1.2, Abs → abs}

Out[55]= {-0.0121683, 0.551629, -0.352881}

```