



Πανεπιστήμιο Κύπρου

Τμήμα Ηλεκτρολόγων Μηχανικών  
και Μηχανικών Υπολογιστών

## ECE 325 - Iterative Methods

### Practical Assignment 11

```
0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 3 5 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Menu:
1.Shortest path between any pair of nodes
2.Spanning Tree
3.All shortest paths:
#.Exit
Choose: 1
Start:
0
Finish:
9
Distance of node 9 = 9
Path = 9 <- 8 <- 4 <- 0
```

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ΗΜΕΡΟΜΗΝΙΑ ΠΑΡΑΔΟΣΗΣ ΑΣΚΗΣΗΣ: 25/11/2019

### Πρόγραμμα 1:

```
//choice 1
pairdijkstra(n, startnode, finish)
{
    for i=0 to n step 1
        for j=0 to n step 1
            if( G[i][j] equal to zero )
                cost[i][j]=INFINITY; // constant
            else
                cost[i][j]=G[i][j];
    for i=0 to n step 1
    {
        distance[i]=cost[startnode][i];
        pred[i]=startnode;
        visited[i]=0;
    }
    distance[startnode]=0;
    visited[startnode]=1;
    count=1;
    while(count < n-1)
    {
        mindistance=INFINITY;
        for i=0 to n step 1
            if(distance[i]<mindistanceAND not visited[i])
            {
                mindistance=distance[i];
                nextnode=i;
            }
        visited[nextnode]=1;
        for i=0 to n step 1
            if(not visited[i])
                if(mindistance+cost[nextnode][i]<distance[i])
                {
                    distance[i]=mindistance+cost[nextnode][i];
                    pred[i]=nextnode;
                }
        count++;
    }
    for i=0 to n step 1
```

```

{
    if (i is not equal to startnode)
    {
        if (i == finish)
        {
            print "Distance of node " + i + " = " + distance[i];
            print "Path = " + i;
            j = i;
            do
            {
                j = pred[j];
                print " <- " + j;
            } while (j != startnode);
        }
    }
}

```

//choice 2

```

Graph::kruskal_algorithm()
{
    sort(G.begin(), G.end());
    for i=0 to G.size() step 1
    {
        uSt = find_set(G[i].second.first);
        vEd = find_set(G[i].second.second);
        if (uSt is not equal vEd)
        {
            push(G[i]) to T;
            union_set(uSt, vEd);
        }
    }
}

```

//choice 3

```

dijkstra(n, startnode)
{
    for i=0 to n step 1
        for j=0 to n step 1

```

```

        if( G[i][j] equal to zero )
            cost[i][j]=INFINITY; // constant
        else
            cost[i][j]=G[i][j];
    for i=0 to n step 1
    {
        distance[i]=cost[startnode][i];
        pred[i]=startnode;
        visited[i]=0;
    }
    distance[startnode]=0;
    visited[startnode]=1;
    count=1;
    while(count < n-1)
    {
        mindistance=INFINITY;
        for i=0 to n step 1
            if(distance[i]<mindistanceAND not visited[i])
            {
                mindistance=distance[i];
                nextnode=i;
            }
        visited[nextnode]=1;
        for i=0 to n step 1
            if(not visited[i])
                if(mindistance+cost[nextnode][i]<distance[i])
                {
                    distance[i]=mindistance+cost[nextnode][i];
                    pred[i]=nextnode;
                }
        count++;
    }
    for i=0 to n step 1
    {
        if (i is not equal to startnode)
        {
            print "Distance of node " + i + " = " + distance[i];
            print "Path = " + i;
            j = i;

```

```

do
{
    j = pred[j];
    print " <- " + j;
} while (j != startnode);
}
}
}

```

### Παραδείγματα εκτέλεσης :

```

0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 3 5 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Menu:
1.Shortest path between any pair of nodes
2.Spanning Tree
3.All shortest paths:
#.Exit
Choose: 1
Start:
0
Finish:
9

Distance of node 9 = 9
Path = 9 <- 8 <- 4 <- 0

```

```
0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 3 5 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

Menu:

1.Shortest path between any pair of nodes

2.Spanning Tree

3.All shortest paths:

#.Exit

Choose: 2

The Minimum Spanning Tree according to Kruskal's Algorithm:

Edge : Weight

7 - 9 : 1

2 - 4 : 2

4 - 8 : 2

5 - 8 : 2

6 - 8 : 2

3 - 5 : 3

8 - 9 : 3

0 - 4 : 4

1 - 4 : 4

```

0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 3 5 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Menu:
1.Shortest path between any pair of nodes
2.Spanning Tree
3.All shortest paths:
#.Exit
Choose: 3

Distance of node 1 = 9999
Path = 1 <- 0
Distance of node 2 = 9999
Path = 2 <- 0
Distance of node 3 = 9999
Path = 3 <- 0
Distance of node 4 = 4
Path = 4 <- 0
Distance of node 5 = 9999
Path = 5 <- 0
Distance of node 6 = 9999
Path = 6 <- 0
Distance of node 7 = 8
Path = 7 <- 4 <- 0
Distance of node 8 = 6
Path = 8 <- 4 <- 0
Distance of node 9 = 9
Path = 9 <- 8 <- 4 <- 0
Distance of node 0 = 9999
Path = 0 <- 1
Distance of node 2 = 9999
Path = 2 <- 1
Distance of node 3 = 9999
Path = 3 <- 1
Distance of node 4 = 4
Path = 4 <- 1
Distance of node 5 = 9999

```

```

Distance of node 5 = 9999
Path = 5 <- 6
Distance of node 7 = 9999
Path = 7 <- 6
Distance of node 8 = 2
Path = 8 <- 6
Distance of node 9 = 5
Path = 9 <- 8 <- 6
Distance of node 0 = 9999
Path = 0 <- 7
Distance of node 1 = 9999
Path = 1 <- 7
Distance of node 2 = 9999
Path = 2 <- 7
Distance of node 3 = 9999
Path = 3 <- 7
Distance of node 4 = 9999
Path = 4 <- 7
Distance of node 5 = 9999
Path = 5 <- 7
Distance of node 6 = 9999
Path = 6 <- 7
Distance of node 8 = 9999
Path = 8 <- 7
Distance of node 9 = 1
Path = 9 <- 7
Distance of node 0 = 9999
Path = 0 <- 8
Distance of node 1 = 9999
Path = 1 <- 8
Distance of node 2 = 9999
Path = 2 <- 8
Distance of node 3 = 9999
Path = 3 <- 8
Distance of node 4 = 9999
Path = 4 <- 8
Distance of node 5 = 9999
Path = 5 <- 8
Distance of node 6 = 9999
Path = 6 <- 8
Distance of node 7 = 9999
Path = 7 <- 8
Distance of node 9 = 3
Path = 9 <- 8Node 9go nowhere

```