## Кузнецов Антон 20223 Свёрточные нейронные сети: MNIST </h3>

В этом ноутбке мы научимся писать свои свёрточные нейросети на фреймворке **PyTorch**, и протестируем их работу на датасете **MNIST**.

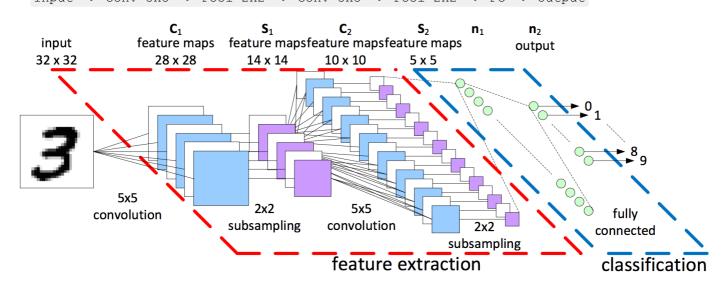
ВНИМАНИЕ: Рассматривается задача классификации изображений.

Свёрточная нейросеть (Convolutional Neural Network, CNN) - это многослойная нейросеть, имеющая в своей архитектуре помимо полносвязных слоёв (а иногда их может и не быть) ещё и свёрточные слои (Conv Layers) и pooling-слои (Pool Layers).

Собственно, название такое эти сети получили потому, что в основе их работы лежит операция свёртки.

Сразу же стоит сказать, что свёрточные нейросети были придуманы прежде всего для задач, связанных с изображениями, следовательно, на вход они тоже "ожидают" изображение.

• Например, вот так выглядит неглубокая свёрточная нейросеть, имеющая такую архитектуру: Input -> Conv 5x5 -> Pool 2x2 -> Conv 5x5 -> Pool 2x2 -> FC -> Output



Свёрточные нейросети (простые, есть и намного более продвинутые) почти всегда строятся по следующему правилу:

то есть:

- 1). Входной слой (batch картинок -- тензор размера (batch size, H, W, C))
- **2).** M блоков (M  $\geq$  0) из свёрток и **pooling-**ов, причём именно в том порядке, как в формуле выше. Все эти M блоков вместе называют *feature extractor* свёрточной нейросети, потому что эта часть сети отвечает непосредственно за формирование новых, более сложных признаков поверх тех, которые подаются (то есть, по аналогии с **MLP**, мы опять же переходим к новому признаковому пространству, однако здесь оно строится сложнее, чем в обычных многослойных сетях, поскольку используется операция свёртки)
- 3). L штук **FullyConnected-**слоёв (с активациями). Эту часть из L **FC-**слоёв называют *classificator*, поскольку эти слои отвечают непосредственно за предсказание нужно класса (сейчас рассматривается задача классификации изображений).

### Свёрточная нейросеть на PyTorch

Ешё раз напомним про основные компоненты нейросети:

- непосредственно, сама архитектура нейросети (сюда входят типы функций активации у каждого нейрона);
- начальная инициализация весов каждого слоя;
- метод оптимизации нейросети (сюда ещё входит метод изменения learning rate);
- размер батчей (batch size);
- количетсво эпох обучения ( num epochs );
- функция потерь (loss);
- тип регуляризации нейросети (для каждого слоя можно свой);

То, что связано с данными и задачей:

- само качество выборки (непротиворечивость, чистота, корректность постановки задачи);
- размер выборки;

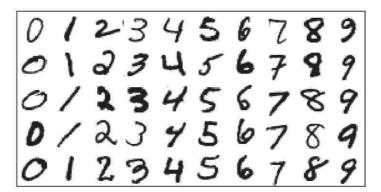
Так как мы сейчас рассматриваем **архитектуру CNN**, то, помимо этих компонент, в свёрточной нейросети можно настроить следующие вещи:

- (в каждом ConvLayer) размер фильтров (окна свёртки) (kernel size)
- (в каждом ConvLayer) количество фильтров (out channels)
- (в каждом ConvLayer) размер шага окна свёртки (stride) ( stride)
- (в каждом ConvLayer) тип padding'a (padding)
- (в каждом PoolLayer) размер окна pooling'a (kernel size)
- (в каждом PoolLayer) шаг окна pooling'a (stride)
- (в каждом PoolLayer) тип pooling'a (pool type)
- (в каждом PoolLayer) тип padding'a (padding)

Какими их берут обычно -- будет показано в примере ниже. По крайней мере, можно начинать с этих настроек, чтобы понять, какое качество "из коробки" будет у простой модели.

Посмотрим, как работает CNN на MNIST'е и на CIFAR'е:

# **MNIST**



MNIST: это набор из 70k картинок рукописных цифр от 0 до 9, написанных людьми, 60k из которых являются тренировочной выборкой (train dataset)), и ещё 10k выделены для тестирования модели (test dataset).

In [3]:

#!pip install torch torchvision

```
import torch
import torchvision
from torchvision import transforms

import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

Скачаем и загрузим данные в DataLoader 'ы:

Обратите внимание на аргумент batch\_size: именно он будет отвечать за размер батча, который будет подаваться при оптимизации нейросети

```
In [5]:
```

```
transform = transforms.Compose(
    [transforms.ToTensor()])
trainset = torchvision.datasets.MNIST(root='./data', train=True,
                                     download=True, transform=transform)
trainloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(trainset, batch size=4,
                                          shuffle=True, num workers=2)
testset = torchvision.datasets.MNIST(root='./data', train=False,
                                     download=True, transform=transform)
testloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(testset, batch_size=4,
                                         shuffle=False, num workers=2)
classes = tuple(str(i) for i in range(10))
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data\MNIST\r
aw\train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
Extracting ./data\MNIST\raw\train-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data\MNIST\raw
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ./data\MNIST\r
aw\train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
Extracting ./data\MNIST\raw\train-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ./data\MNIST\raw
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data\MNIST\ra
w\t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz
Extracting ./data\MNIST\raw\t10k-images-idx3-ubyte.gz to ./data\MNIST\raw
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
Downloading http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ./data\MNIST\ra
w\t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz
Extracting ./data\MNIST\raw\t10k-labels-idx1-ubyte.gz to ./data\MNIST\raw
```

Cами данные лежат в полях trainloader.dataset.train data и testloader.dataset.test data:

#### In [6]:

```
trainloader.dataset.train_data.shape

C:\Users\koshi8bit\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\torchvision\datasets\mnist.py:62: UserWarn
ing: train_data has been renamed data
  warnings.warn("train_data has been renamed data")
```

### Out[6]:

torch Size/[60000 28 281)

```
COTCII.DITE ([OOOOO, 20, 20])
In [7]:
testloader.dataset.test data.shape
C:\Users\koshi8bit\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\torchvision\datasets\mnist.py:67: UserWarn
ing: test data has been renamed data
 warnings.warn("test data has been renamed data")
Out[7]:
torch.Size([10000, 28, 28])
Выведем первую картинку:
```

#### In [8]:

```
trainloader.dataset.train data[0]
```

#### Out[8]:

```
Ο,
                                      0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0,
tensor([[
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                                            Ο,
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                                0,
                                      Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0],
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                               Ο,
                                      0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0,
                                                                                       0,
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                               Ο,
                                      Ο,
                                            0,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                              0],
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                               0,
                                      0,
                                            0,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0,
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                               Ο,
                                      0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                              0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              01,
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                               Ο,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                              0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0.
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                                           0,
                   0,
                         Ο,
                                      Ο,
                                                              0,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0],
             0,
                               0,
                                                        0,
                                                                     0,
                   0,
                               0,
                                      0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              Ο,
                         0,
             0,
                                                        Ο,
                                                               0,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                              0],
                   0,
                         0,
                               0,
                                      0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                        Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                       0,
             Ο,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                                       3,
                   0,
                         0,
                               0,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
             Ο,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                                            18.
                                           26, 166, 255, 247, 127,
            18,
                  18, 126, 136, 175,
                                                                           Ο,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                       Ο,
                                                                                              0],
                   0,
                         Ο,
                               Ο,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                             30,
                                                                    36,
                                                                          94, 154, 170, 253,
             0.
           253, 253, 253, 253,
                                   225, 172, 253, 242, 195,
                                                                    64,
                                                                           Ο,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                       Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                           Ο,
                                                       49, 238, 253, 253, 253, 253, 253,
            Ο,
                   0,
                         Ο,
                               Ο,
                                      Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           0,
           253, 253, 253, 251,
                                     93,
                                           82,
                                                 82,
                                                       56,
                                                            39,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                     Ο,
                   0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                      Ο,
            Ο,
                         Ο,
                               Ο,
                                                       18, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253, 253,
                                                                                     0,
                                                  Ο,
           198, 182, 247, 241,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                              Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           Ο,
                                                                               Ο,
                                                             80, 156, 107, 253, 253, 205,
                   Ο,
                        0,
                               Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
            Ο,
                                      Ο,
                        43, 154,
                                                  0,
                                                                               Ο,
            11,
                   0,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                              Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           Ο,
                                                                                       Ο,
                                                                                              0],
                                                                           1, 154, 253,
                                                                                            90,
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                               Ο,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                    14,
                   0,
                         0,
                                0,
                                      0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           Ο,
                                                                               Ο,
                                                                                     0,
                                                                                              0],
             0,
                                                                           0, 139, 253, 190,
                   0,
                         0,
                                0,
                                      0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
             0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                            0,
                                                  0,
                                                                           Ο,
             2,
                   0,
                         0,
                               0,
                                      0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                                Ο,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              01,
                                                                                11, 190, 253,
                                                  Ο,
                                                                     0,
             0,
                   0,
                         0,
                               0,
                                      0,
                                            0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                           0,
                   0,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        0,
                                                              0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                      0,
                                      0,
                                            0,
            70.
                         0,
                               0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                              0],
                                                                     0,
                   0,
                                                                           0,
                         Ο,
                               Ο,
                                      0,
                                            0,
                                                  0,
                                                              0,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                      35, 241,
            0,
                                                        0,
                                                                     0,
                                      Ο,
                                                        0,
                                                                           0,
                               1,
                                            0,
                                                  0,
           225, 160,
                      108,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0],
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                               Ο,
                                                                                            81,
             Ο,
                   0,
                         0,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
           240, 253, 253, 119,
                                     25,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        0,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           Ο,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                       Ο,
                                                                                              0],
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                                0,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              Ο,
            45, 186, 253, 253, 150,
                                           27,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0],
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                               Ο,
                                      Ο,
             Ο,
                   0,
                        Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                       Ο,
                  16,
                        93, 252, 253, 187,
                                                  0,
                                                               0,
                                                                                              0],
             0,
                                                        0,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                      0,
                                            Ο,
                                                  0,
                                                               0,
                                                                                 0,
                   0,
                         Ο,
                               Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0.
          [
             0,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                   0,
                         0, 249, 253, 249,
                                                                                       0,
             0,
                                                 64,
                                                        Ο,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                                              0],
                                                                                       0,
                                      0,
                                                                                 0,
                   0,
                         Ο,
                               Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                              0,
             0,
                                                               Ο,
            46, 130, 183, 253, 253, 207,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       Ο,
                                                  2,
                                                        Ο,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                                              0],
                   0,
                         Ο,
                               Ο,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                      39, 148,
           229, 253, 253, 253, 250, 182,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              01,
                   0,
                         0,
                               0,
                                      Ο,
                                            0,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                          24, 114, 221, 253,
             Ο,
           253, 253, 253, 201,
                                     78,
                                            0,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                     0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
                                                                                       0,
                   Ο,
                               Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                                    66, 213, 253, 253, 253,
            0,
                         0,
                                      0,
                                                  0,
                                                        0,
                                                             23,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                        81,
                                      Ο,
                                                              0,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
           253, 198,
                               2,
                                            0,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                                       0.
                                            Ο,
                                      Ο,
            0,
                   0,
                         0,
                               0,
                                                 18, 171, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253, 195,
                   9,
                                      Ο,
            80,
                         Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                               Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                              Ο,
                                                                    Ο,
                                                                          Ο,
                                                                                 Ο,
                                                                                       0,
                                                                                              0],
                                    55, 172, 226, 253, 253, 253, 253, 244, 133,
                         0,
                               Ο,
             Ο,
                   Ο,
                                                                                            11.
                                            Ο,
                                                              Ο,
                         0,
             Ο,
                   Ο,
                               Ο,
                                     Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                                    Ο,
                                                                          Ο,
                                                                                Ο,
                                                                                       Ο,
                                                                                              0],
             0,
                   0,
                         Ο,
                               0, 136, 253, 253, 253, 212, 135, 132,
                                                                               16,
                                                                                       Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                                       0,
                   0,
                         0,
                                0,
                                      Ο,
                                            Ο,
                                                  Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                               Ο,
                                                                           0,
                                                                                 0,
             Ο,
          Γ
                         0.
                                0.
                                      0.
                                            0.
                                                  0.
                                                        0.
                                                                                 0.
             0.
                   0.
                                                               0.
                                                                     0.
                                                                           0.
                                                                                       0.
```

```
0],
            0,
                           Ο,
                                  0,
                                         0,
                                                 0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                             0,
                                                                                            0,
     0,
                    0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                                     0,
            0,
                    0,
                           Ο,
                                  0,
                                         0,
                                                 0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                             0,
                                                                                     0,
                                                                                            0,
                                                                                                   Ο,
     0,
                                                                      0,
                    0,
                           0,
                                  Ο,
                                         0,
                                                 0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                                     0,
                                                                                            0,
     0,
             0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                              0,
                                                                                                   0],
             0,
                    0,
                           0,
                                         0,
                                                 0,
                                                        0,
                                                                             0,
                                                                                     0,
                                                                                            0,
     0,
                                  Ο,
                                                               0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                                                   0,
     0,
             0,
                    0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                         0,
                                                 0,
                                                        0,
                                                               0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                              0,
                                                                                     0,
                                                                                            0,
                                                                                                   0]],
dtype=torch.uint8)
```

#### Посмотрим, как она выглядит:

```
In [9]:
```

```
# преобразовать тензор в пр.array
numpy_img = trainloader.dataset.train_data[0].numpy()
```

#### In [10]:

```
trainloader.dataset.train data[0]
```

#### Out[10]:

```
0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0,
tensor([[
            Ο,
                    0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                                     0,
                           0,
                                               0,
              0,
                     0,
                                  0,
                                        Ο,
                                                            Ο,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
              0,
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
              0,
                     0,
                                        0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
                                               0,
                                                     0,
              0,
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                               0,
              0,
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    01,
                    0,
                                 Ο,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                             Ο,
              0,
                           0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                                    0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                                                             Ο,
              0,
                    0,
                                        Ο,
                                                                   0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      Ο,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                                            0,
                                                                                                    0],
                                                                         0,
                    0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                        0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      Ο,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    Ο,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                                            0,
              0,
                                 0,
                                               0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                            0,
              0,
                    0,
                           0,
                                        0,
                                                     0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                                    0],
              0,
                    0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             3,
                                                                                                  18,
             18,
                   18,
                        126,
                               136,
                                      175,
                                              26, 166,
                                                         255, 247, 127,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                 30,
                                                                        36,
                                                                               94,
                                                                                   154,
                                                                                          170,
                                                                                                 253,
           253, 253, 253,
                               253,
                                      225,
                                            172, 253,
                                                         242, 195,
                                                                        64,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                        0,
                                                     0,
                                                           49, 238, 253, 253, 253, 253,
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                               0,
                                                                                                 253,
              0.
                                       93,
                                                    82,
                                                                                0,
           253, 253, 253, 251,
                                              82,
                                                           56,
                                                                 39,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    01,
                                 0,
                    Ο,
                                        0,
                                                                219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
                           0,
                                               Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                           18,
                                                                                                 253,
              Ο,
                               241,
                        247,
           198, 182,
                                        Ο,
                                               Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                            Ο,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         Ο,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      Ο,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
                                                     Ο,
                                                                 80, 156, 107, 253, 253,
                    0,
                           0,
                                 0,
                                               0,
                                                            0,
                                                                                                 205,
              Ο,
                                        Ο,
                               154,
             11,
                    0,
                          43,
                                        Ο,
                                               Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      Ο,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
              0,
                    0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                        14,
                                                                                1, 154,
                                                                                          253,
                                                                                                  90,
              0,
                    0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    01,
              0,
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0, 139, 253, 190,
                                 Ο,
              2,
                     0,
                           0,
                                        Ο,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    01,
                                                                                0,
                    0,
                                 0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
              0,
                           0,
                                                                                     11, 190,
                                                                                                 253,
                    0,
                                 0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      Ο,
             70,
                           0,
                                                            0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
                                 0,
                                               0,
              Ο,
                    0,
                           0,
                                        0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                            35,
                                                                   0,
                                                                                                 241,
           225, 160,
                        108,
                                 1,
                                        0,
                                               Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                            Ο,
                                                                         Ο,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             Ο,
                                                                                                    0],
                                                                   Ο,
                                 0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                                                             0,
              Ο,
                    0,
                           0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                                  81,
           240, 253,
                       253,
                              119,
                                       25,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
                    Ο,
                           Ο,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0,
              0,
             45, 186, 253, 253,
                                     150,
                                              27,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    01,
                                        0,
                                                     Ο,
              0,
                    0,
                           0,
                                 0,
                                               0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0,
                   16,
                          93, 252, 253, 187,
                                                     Ο,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
              0.
                                                                         Ο,
                                 Ο,
                           Ο,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                                      0,
                                        0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0,
              0,
                    0,
                                                            0,
                                                                                0,
                           0, 249,
                                     253,
              0,
                    0,
                                            249,
                                                    64,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
                    0,
                           0,
                                 0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
              0,
                                        Ο,
                                                            Ο,
                                                                   Ο,
                                                                         Ο,
                                                                                                    Ο,
                        183, 253,
             46, 130,
                                     253,
                                            207,
                                                     2,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                            Ο,
                                                                   Ο,
                                                                         Ο,
                                                                                Ο,
                                                                                                    0],
                                               Ο,
                    0,
                           Ο,
                                 Ο,
                                        Ο,
                                                     Ο,
                                                            Ο,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                            39,
                                                                                                 148,
           229, 253,
                       253, 253,
                                     250, 182,
                                                                                                    0],
                                                     Ο,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                 Ο,
                                        0,
                                               Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                               24,
                                                                                   114,
                                                                                          221,
             Ο,
                    0,
                           Ο,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                                 253,
                               201,
                                                                                0,
           253, 253, 253,
                                       78,
                                                                                                    0],
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                        66, 213, 253, 253,
                    0,
                          0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
                                                                 23,
                                                                                                 253,
             Ο,
                                        0,
                                               Ο,
                                                     Ο,
                                                                                0,
                          81,
                                                                  0,
                                                                         0,
           253, 198,
                                  2,
                                                            0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
                                               0,
                    Ο,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                                    18,
                                                                219,
                                                                      253, 253, 253, 253, 195,
              0,
                                                         171,
                                                                                0,
                                  0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
             80,
                     9,
                           0,
                                        0,
                                                            Ο,
                                                                   Ο,
                                                                         Ο,
                                                                                      Ο,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                   0],
                                                        253, 253, 253, 253, 244, 133,
                    0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                       55,
                                            172, 226,
              0,
                                                                                                  11,
                                               Ο,
                                                                  Ο,
                                                                                0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                                                      0,
              0,
                     0,
                                                            Ο,
                                                                         Ο,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    0],
                                            253, 253, 253, 212, 135, 132,
              0,
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                      136,
                                                                                     16,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    Ο,
              0,
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        Ο,
                                               Ο,
                                                     Ο,
                                                            0,
                                                                   Ο,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
                                                                                                    01,
                                                     0,
                                                            0,
              0,
                     0,
                           0,
                                  0,
                                        0,
                                               0,
                                                                   0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0,
```

```
0,
                                                                                      0,
     0,
                  0,
                         0,
                                0,
                                       0,
                                             0,
                                                    0,
                                                           0,
                                                                  0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                             0],
            0,
            0,
                   0,
                         Ο,
                                0,
                                       Ο,
                                             0,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                Ο,
                                                                                             Ο,
 [
     Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                           0,
                                                                  Ο,
                                                                                      Ο,
                                Ο,
     Ο,
            0,
                   0,
                         0,
                                       Ο,
                                             Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                           Ο,
                                                                  Ο,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                0,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0],
     Ο,
            0,
                   0,
                         Ο,
                                Ο,
                                       Ο,
                                             Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                           Ο,
                                                                  Ο,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                Ο,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             Ο,
     Ο,
            0,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                                Ο,
                                       Ο,
                                             Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                           Ο,
                                                                  Ο,
                                                                         0,
                                                                                Ο,
                                                                                      0,
                                                                                             0]],
dtype=torch.uint8)
```

#### In [11]:

numpy\_img.shape

#### Out[11]:

(28, 28)

#### In [12]:

numpy img

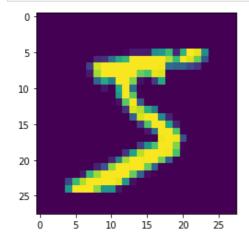
#### Out[12]:

```
0,
                                   Ο,
                                         0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                           0,
array([[ 0,
                 Ο,
                       0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                 Ο,
                       0,
                             0,
                                   Ο,
                                         0,
                                               Ο,
                                                     Ο,
                                                           0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                 0],
                 Ο,
                                   0,
                                                           0,
           Ο,
                       0,
                             0,
                                         Ο,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
        [
                       0,
                             0,
                                              Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                                   0,
                                         0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                 Ο,
           0,
                 0],
                       0,
                             0,
                                   0,
                                         Ο,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
        [
           0,
                 Ο,
           0,
                 Ο,
                       Ο,
                             Ο,
                                   Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                               Ο,
                                                     Ο,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                 0],
        [
           0,
                 Ο,
                       0,
                             0,
                                   0,
                                         0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                           0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                 Ο,
                       0,
                             Ο,
                                   0,
                                         0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                 0],
                 Ο,
        [ 0,
                       0,
                             0,
                                   0,
                                         0,
                                               Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
           Ο,
                 Ο,
                       Ο,
                                         0,
                                                          Ο,
                             Ο,
                                   Ο,
                                              Ο,
                                                     Ο,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                 0],
                             Ο,
                                                                                  3,
                      Ο,
                                   Ο,
                                        Ο,
                                              Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                          Ο,
                                                                Ο,
                                                                      Ο,
                                                                            Ο,
        [ 0,
                 Ο,
                                             26, 166, 255, 247, 127,
                     18, 126, 136, 175,
          18,
                18,
                                                                            Ο,
           Ο,
                 0],
        [ 0,
                 Ο,
                      Ο,
                           Ο,
                                  Ο,
                                        Ο,
                                              Ο,
                                                  0, 30, 36,
                                                                    94, 154, 170,
         253, 253, 253, 253, 253, 225, 172, 253, 242, 195, 64,
                                                                           Ο,
           Ο,
                 0],
        [ 0,
                                                   49, 238, 253, 253, 253, 253,
                      Ο,
                           Ο,
                                 Ο,
                                        Ο,
                                              Ο,
                 Ο,
         253, 253, 253, 253, 251,
                                       93,
                                             82,
                                                   82,
                                                        56, 39,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           Ο,
           Ο,
                 0],
                                 Ο,
                                              Ο,
                                                   18, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
        [ 0,
                Ο,
                      Ο,
                           Ο,
                                         Ο,
         253, 198, 182, 247, 241,
                                              Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                         Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                                              0,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                           Ο,
           Ο,
                 0],
        [ 0,
                       Ο,
                            Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                              0,
                                                    0,
                                                         80, 156, 107, 253, 253,
                 Ο,
                                   Ο,
         205,
                11,
                       Ο,
                            43, 154,
                                         0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                          Ο,
                                                                0,
                                                                     Ο,
                                                                          Ο,
           0,
                 0],
                 Ο,
                             0,
                                   0,
                                         0,
                                              0,
                                                          0,
        [ 0,
                       0,
                                                     0,
                                                               14,
                                                                      1, 154, 253,
                                         0,
                                                    0,
                                                                          Ο,
                 0,
          90,
                       0,
                             0,
                                   0,
                                               0,
                                                          0,
                                                                Ο,
                                                                      Ο,
           Ο,
                 0],
                       Ο,
                             0,
                                   Ο,
                                                    0,
                                                                0,
                                                          0,
                                         Ο,
                                               0,
        [ 0,
                                                                      0, 139, 253,
                 Ο,
                                                     0,
         190,
                 2,
                       Ο,
                             Ο,
                                   Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                               Ο,
                                                          0,
                                                                Ο,
                                                                      Ο,
                                                                          Ο,
           Ο,
                 0],
                       0,
        [ 0,
                 Ο,
                             0,
                                   Ο,
                                         0,
                                               Ο,
                                                     Ο,
                                                           0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      Ο,
                                                                          11, 190,
         253,
                70,
                       Ο,
                             Ο,
                                   Ο,
                                         0,
                                               Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      Ο,
                                                                            0,
                0],
           Ο,
        [ 0,
                Ο,
                       Ο,
                             Ο,
                                   Ο,
                                         0,
                                               0,
                                                     0,
                                                           0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                 35,
         241, 225, 160, 108,
                                   1,
                                         Ο,
                                              Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  Ο,
                0],
           Ο,
                      0,
                                        Ο,
                                                                0,
                0,
                             Ο,
                                   Ο,
                                              Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
        [ 0,
          81, 240, 253, 253, 119,
                                       25,
                                              0,
                                                          0,
                                                     Ο,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
                0],
           Ο,
                            Ο,
                                  Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
        [ 0,
                 Ο,
                      Ο,
                                        Ο,
                                              Ο,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
                45, 186, 253, 253, 150,
                                             27,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                            0,
           0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                 0],
                      0,
                            Ο,
                                   Ο,
                                        0,
                                              Ο,
                                                     0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
        [ 0,
                 Ο,
                                                    0,
           0,
                            93, 252, 253, 187,
                 Ο,
                     16,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                      0,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
           0,
                 0],
        [ 0,
                      Ο,
                           Ο,
                                 Ο,
                                       Ο,
                                             Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                          Ο,
                                                                Ο,
                                                                      Ο,
                                                                            0,
                                                                                  0,
                 Ο,
```

```
0,
              Ο,
                   0, 249, 253, 249,
                                        64,
                                               0,
                                                    Ο,
        Ο,
                                                          Ο,
                                                                Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
   Ο,
        0],
        Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                               Ο,
[ 0,
              Ο,
                 Ο,
                       Ο,
                            Ο,
                                  Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                          Ο,
                                                                Ο,
                                                                     0,
   0,
       46, 130, 183, 253, 253, 207,
                                         2,
                                               0,
                                                    Ο,
                                                          0,
                                                                Ο,
                                                                     0,
   0,
        0],
[ 0,
        Ο,
             Ο,
                  Ο,
                       Ο,
                             Ο,
                                    Ο,
                                         0,
                                               0,
                                                    0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                    39,
148, 229, 253, 253, 253, 250, 182,
                                         Ο,
                                               0,
                                                    0,
                                                          0,
                                                               0,
                                                                    0,
   Ο,
        0],
[ 0,
             Ο,
                                    0,
                                         Ο,
                                               Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                         24, 114, 221,
                  Ο,
                        Ο,
                              Ο,
        Ο,
 253, 253, 253, 253, 201,
                             78,
                                    Ο,
                                         0,
                                               Ο,
                                                         Ο,
                                                              Ο,
                                                    Ο,
        0],
[ 0,
                              Ο,
                                         Ο,
        Ο,
              Ο,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                                    Ο,
                                              23,
                                                   66, 213, 253, 253,
253, 253, 198,
                  81,
                         2,
                              Ο,
                                    Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                             Ο,
                                                   Ο,
                                                        Ο,
        0],
   0,
        Ο,
              Ο,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                              0, 18, 171, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
[ 0,
195,
              9,
       80,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                              0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
   Ο,
        0],
[ 0,
        Ο,
              0,
                   Ο,
                        55, 172, 226, 253, 253, 253, 253, 244, 133,
              0,
                   Ο,
                            0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 11,
        Ο,
                       Ο,
                                                        Ο,
                                                             Ο,
   Ο,
        0],
        Ο,
                   0, 136, 253, 253, 253, 212, 135, 132,
   0,
              Ο,
                                                              16,
   0,
        Ο,
              Ο,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                              Ο,
                                    Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                             Ο,
                                                    Ο,
                                                          Ο,
                                                                     0,
   0,
        0],
              0,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                              Ο,
                                    Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                               0,
                                                    0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
[ 0,
        Ο,
                                                                     0,
                                    0,
                                                    0,
              0,
                         Ο,
                                         0,
                                               0,
                                                               0,
   0,
                   Ο,
                              0,
                                                          0,
                                                                     0,
        Ο,
   0,
        0],
                                               Ο,
[ 0,
        Ο,
              0,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                              0,
                                    Ο,
                                         0,
                                                    0,
                                                          0,
                                                                0,
                                                                     0,
                                               0,
   Ο,
        Ο,
              Ο,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                              Ο,
                                    Ο,
                                         Ο,
                                                    0,
                                                          0,
                                                                Ο,
                                                                     Ο,
   0,
        0],
              Ο,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                              Ο,
                                         0,
                                               0,
                                                    0,
[ 0,
        Ο,
                                    Ο,
                                                          Ο,
                                                                0,
                                                                     0,
                                         0,
   0,
        Ο,
              Ο,
                   Ο,
                         Ο,
                              Ο,
                                    Ο,
                                               Ο,
                                                    0,
                                                          Ο,
                                                                0,
   Ο,
        0]], dtype=uint8)
```

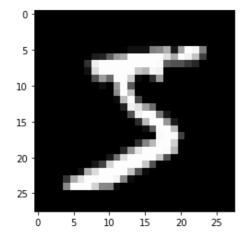
#### In [13]:

plt.imshow(numpy\_img);



#### In [14]:

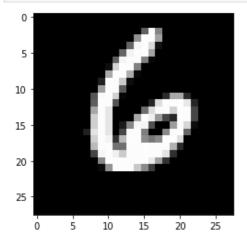
plt.imshow(numpy\_img, cmap='gray');



#### Отрисовка заданной цифры:

#### In [15]:

```
# случайный индекс от 0 до размера тренировочной выборки
i = np.random.randint(low=0, high=60000)
plt.imshow(trainloader.dataset.train_data[i].numpy(), cmap='gray');
```



Как итерироваться по данным с помощью loader' a? Очень просто:

#### In [16]:

```
i=0
for data in trainloader:
    print(len(data))
    print('Images:', data[0])
    print('Labels:', data[1])
    #i = i+1
    #if i==5:
    break
```

```
Images: tensor([[[[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.], [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0.],
                         ..., 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0.,
           . . . ,
           [0., 0., 0., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.]]],
         [[[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
          [0., 0., 0., \dots, 0., 0., 0.]
           [0., 0., 0.,
                         ..., 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0.,
                          ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                          ..., 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0.,
           [0., 0., 0.,
                          ..., 0., 0., 0.]]],
         [[[0., 0., 0.,
                          ..., 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0.,
                          ..., 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0.,
                          ..., 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0.,
                          ..., 0., 0., 0.],
           [0., 0., 0.,
                         ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                         ..., 0., 0., 0.]]],
           [0., 0., 0.,
         [[[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
          [0., 0., 0., \dots, 0., 0., 0.]
           [0., 0., 0.,
                         ..., 0., 0., 0.],
           . . . ,
```

```
[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],

[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],

[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]]]])

Labels: tensor([5, 5, 5, 2])
```

То есть мы имеем дело с кусочками данных размера **batch\_size** (в данном случае **= 4)**, причём в каждом батче есть как объекты, так и ответы на них (то есть и X, и y).

Теперь вернёмся к тому, что в **PyTorch** есть две "парадигмы" построения нейросетей -- Functional и Seuquential. Со второй мы уже хорошенько разобрались в предыдущих ноутбуках по нейросетям, теперь мы испольузем именно Functional парадигму, потому что при построении свёрточных сетей это намного удобнее:

#### In [17]:

```
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F # Functional
```

#### In [18]:

```
# Заметьте: класс наследуется от nn.Module
class SimpleConvNet(nn.Module):
   def __init__(self):
        # вызов конструктора предка
       super(SimpleConvNet, self).__init__()
       # необходмо заранее знать, сколько каналов у картинки (сейчас = 1),
       # которую будем подавать в сеть, больше ничего
       # про входящие картинки знать не нужно
       self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=1, out channels=6, kernel size=5)
       self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)
       self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=6, out channels=16, kernel size=5)
       self.fc1 = nn.Linear(4 * 4 * 16, 120) # !!!
       self.fc2 = nn.Linear(120, 84)
       self.fc3 = nn.Linear(84, 10)
   def forward(self, x):
       x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv1(x)))
       x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv2(x)))
        # print(x.shape)
       x = x.view(-1, 4 * 4 * 16) # !!!
       x = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
       x = F.relu(self.fc2(x))
       x = self.fc3(x)
       return x
```

Важное примечание: Вы можете заметить, что в строчках с #!!! есть не очень понятное сходу число 4 \* 4

\* 16. Это -- размерность тензора перед FC-слоями (H x W x C), тут её приходиться высчитывать вручную (в

Keras, например, .Flatten() всё делает за Вас). Однако есть один лайфхак -- просто сделайте в

forward() print(x.shape) (закомментированная строка). Вы увидите размер (batch\_size, C, H, W) -
нужно перемножить все, кроме первого (batch\_size), это и будет первая размерность Linear(), и именно в

С \* Н \* W нужно "развернуть" х перед подачей в Linear().

To есть нужно будет запустить цикл с обучением первый раз с print() и сделать после него break, посчитать размер, вписать его в нужные места и стереть print() и break.

Код обучения слоя:

```
In [19]:
```

```
from tqdm import tqdm_notebook
```

```
In [20]:
```

```
# объявляем сеть
net = SimpleConvNet()
```

```
# выбираем функцию потерь
loss fn = torch.nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
# выбираем алгоритм оптимизации и learning rate
learning rate = 1e-4
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(net.parameters(), lr=learning rate)
# итерируемся
for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(3)):
    running loss = 0.0
    for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
        # так получаем текущий батч
        X batch, y batch = batch
        # обнуляем веса
        optimizer.zero grad()
        # forward + backward + optimize
        y_pred = net(X batch)
        loss = loss_fn(y_pred, y_batch)
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()
        # выведем текущий loss
        running loss += loss.item()
        # выведем качество каждые 2000 батчей
        if i % 2000 == 1999:
            print('[%d, %5d] loss: %.3f' %
                  (epoch + 1, i + 1, running loss / 2000))
            running_loss = 0.0
print('Обучение закончено')
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/1038078463.py:12: TqdmDeprecationWarn
ing: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(3)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/1038078463.py:15: TqdmDeprecationWarn
ing: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
[1, 2000] loss: 0.926
[1,
   4000] loss: 0.351
[1, 6000] loss: 0.270
[1, 8000] loss: 0.242
[1, 10000] loss: 0.205
[1, 12000] loss: 0.180
[1, 14000] loss: 0.151
[2, 2000] loss: 0.140
[2, 4000] loss: 0.124
[2, 6000] loss: 0.132
[2, 8000] loss: 0.118
[2, 10000] loss: 0.101
[2, 12000] loss: 0.104
[2, 14000] loss: 0.100
[3, 2000] loss: 0.094
    4000] loss: 0.091
[3,
    6000] loss: 0.080
[3,
[3,
   8000] loss: 0.100
[3, 10000] loss: 0.082
[3, 12000] loss: 0.077
[3, 14000] loss: 0.073
Обучение закончено
```

Протестируем на всём тестовом датасете, используя метрику accuracy\_score:

```
In [21]:
```

```
class_correct = list(0. for i in range(10))
class_total = list(0. for i in range(10))

with torch.no_grad():
    for data in testloader:
        images, labels = data
        y_pred = net(images)
        _, predicted = torch.max(y_pred, 1)
        c = (predicted == labels).squeeze()
        for i in range(4):
            label = labels[i]
            class_correct[label] += c[i].item()
            class_total[label] += 1

for i in range(10):
    print('Accuracy of %5s : %2d %%' % (
            classes[i], 100 * class_correct[i] / class_total[i]))
```

```
Accuracy of
               0:99%
Accuracy of
               1:99%
Accuracy of
               2:98%
             3 : 97 %
4 : 98 %
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
             5 : 98 %
6 : 97 %
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
             7 : 95 %
8 : 96 %
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
              9:96%
```

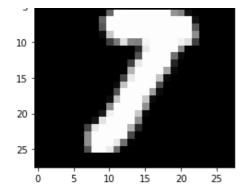
tensor([2141.2395], grad fn=<MaxBackward0>)

Predicted: tensor([7])

Два свёрточных слоя победили многослойную нейросеть (из ноутбука с домашним заданием). Это показывает эффективность применения операции свёртки при работе с изображениями.

Протестируем эту нейросеть на отдельных картинках из тестового датасета: напишием функцию, которая принимает индекс картинки в тестовом датасете, отрисовывает её, потом запускает на ней модель (нейросеть) и выводит результат предсказания.

```
In [25]:
i = np.random.randint(low=0, high=10000)
def visualize result(index):
   image = testloader.dataset.test data[index].numpy()
   plt.imshow(image, cmap='gray')
    y_pred = net(torch.Tensor(image).view(1, 1, 28, 28))
    print(y pred)
    pred, predicted = torch.max(y pred, 1)
   print(pred)
    #batch = testloader.dataset.test data[index]
    #print(batch[1])
    #loss = loss fn(y pred, y batch)
    plt.title(f'Predicted: {predicted}')
visualize result(i)
                                   333.3349, 918.8973, -2620.1575, -914.6388,
tensor([[ -728.0153, -117.8322,
         -4951.9702,
                     2141.2395,
                                   151.9646,
                                              -19.3077]],
      grad fn=<AddmmBackward0>)
```



Можете запускать ячейку выше много раз (нажимая **Ctrl+Enter**) и видеть, что предсказывает нейросеть в зависимости от поданной на вход картинки.

#### Полезные ссылки

- 1). Примеры написания нейросетей на **PyTorch** (офийиальные туториалы) (на английском): <a href="https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/pytorch">https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/pytorch</a> with examples. <a href="https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/blitz/cifar10">https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/blitz/cifar10</a> tutorial.html
- **2).** Курс Стэнфорда: <a href="http://cs231n.github.io/">http://cs231n.github.io/</a>
- 3). Практически исчерпывающая информация по основам свёрточных нейросетей (из cs231n) (на английском):

http://cs231n.github.io/convolutional-networks/ http://cs231n.github.io/understanding-cnn/ http://cs231n.github.io/transfer-learning/

4). Видео о Computer Vision от Andrej Karpathy: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u6aEYuemt0M">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u6aEYuemt0M</a>

In [33]:

```
def check network(net):
 class correct = list(0. for i in range(10))
 class total = list(0. for i in range(10))
 with torch.no grad():
     for data in testloader:
         images, labels = data
         y pred = net(images)
          _, predicted = torch.max(y pred, 1)
          c = (predicted == labels).squeeze()
         for i in range(4):
              label = labels[i]
              class correct[label] += c[i].item()
              class total[label] += 1
 for i in range(10):
     print('Accuracy of %2s : %2d %%' % (
         classes[i], 100 * class correct[i] / class total[i]))
 class correct t = sum(class correct)
 class total t = sum(class total)
 print('Средняя точность:', (100. * class_correct_t / class_total_t))
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
def train(nett, learning_rate = 1e-4, num_epochs = 3):
    loss_fn = torch.nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
    tmp = []
    optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(nett.parameters(), lr=learning_rate)
    # итерируемся
    for epoch in tqdm_notebook(range(num_epochs)):
```

```
running loss = 0.0
    for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
        # так получаем текущий батч
        X batch, y batch = batch
        # обнуляем веса
        optimizer.zero grad()
        # forward + backward + optimize
        y pred = nett(X batch)
        loss = loss fn(y pred, y batch)
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()
        # выведем текущий loss
        running loss += loss.item()
        # выведем качество каждые 2000 батчей
        if i % 2000 == 1999:
            tmp.append(running loss / 2000)
            print('[%d, %5d] loss: %.3f' %
                   (epoch + 1, i + 1, running loss / 2000))
            running loss = 0.0
    x = np.array(range(len(tmp)))
    y = np.array(tmp)
    print(x, y)
   plt.plot(x, y)
   plt.show()
print('OK')
```

#### In [58]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
# класс наследуется от nn.Module
class SimpleConvNet1(nn.Module):
   def init (self, channels1, channels2, kernel size1, kernel size2, is max pool = T
rue, f=F.relu):
        # вызов конструктора предка
        super(SimpleConvNet1, self).__init__()
        self.f = f
        # необходмо заранее знать, сколько каналов у картинки (сейчас = 1),
        # которую будем подавать в сеть, больше ничего
        # про входящие картинки знать не нужно
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=1, out channels=channels1, kernel size=5)
        new size = 28 - \text{kernel size1} + 1
        if is max pool:
          self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2)
        else:
          self.pool = nn.AvgPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2)
        new size = new size // 2
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=channels1, out channels=channels2, kernel siz
e = 5)
        new size = new size - kernel size2 + 1
        new size = new size // 2
        self.fc1 size = new size * new size * channels2
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(new size * new size * channels2, 120) # !!!
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(120, 84)
        self.fc3 = nn.Linear(84, 10)
    def forward(self, x):
        x = self.pool(self.f(self.conv1(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
        x = self.pool(self.f(self.conv2(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
       x = x.view(-1, self.fc1 size) # !!!
        x = self.f(self.fcl(x))
        x = self.f(self.fc2(x))
```

```
x = self.fc3(x)
return x
```

#### Пробую MaxPool2d с 3 эпохами и ядрами 5, 5

```
In [59]:
```

```
net = SimpleConvNet1(6, 16, 5, 5, True)
train(net, num_epochs=1)
check_network(net)

C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_7356/2944825031.py:46: TqdmDeprecationWarn
ing: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
    for epoch in tqdm_notebook(range(num_epochs)):
```

```
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_7356/2944825031.py:48: TqdmDeprecationWarn
ing: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm_notebook(trainloader)):
```

```
[1, 2000] loss: 1.054

[1, 4000] loss: 0.398

[1, 6000] loss: 0.319

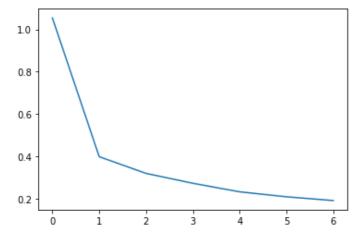
[1, 8000] loss: 0.273

[1, 10000] loss: 0.232

[1, 12000] loss: 0.209

[1, 14000] loss: 0.191

[0 1 2 3 4 5 6] [1.05385665 0.39821254 0.31948146 0.272645 0.23228549 0.20869579 0.19111498]
```



```
OK
Accuracy of 0:98 %
Accuracy of 1 : 98 %
Accuracy of 2 : 96 %
Accuracy of
           3:94%
           4: 97 %
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
           5:96%
Accuracy of
           6:95%
            7:94
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
           8:94%
Accuracy of 9 : 93 %
Средняя точность: 96.03
```

#### Результат удалось повторить, в целом не плохо. Попробуем заменить *MaxPool2d* на *AvgPool2d*

#### In [36]:

```
net = SimpleConvNet1(6, 16, 5, 5, False)
train(net)
check_network(net)

C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_7356/324471750.py:41: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
```

```
riease use tqum.notebook.tqum instead of tqum.tqum notebook
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/324471750.py:43: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
    2000] loss: 1.088
[1,
[1, 4000] loss: 0.480
   6000] loss: 0.406
[1,
    8000] loss: 0.350
[1,
[1, 10000] loss: 0.301
[1, 12000] loss: 0.268
[1, 14000] loss: 0.237
[2, 2000] loss: 0.199
    4000] loss: 0.187
[2,
[2,
   6000] loss: 0.163
[2, 8000] loss: 0.163
[2, 10000] loss: 0.148
[2, 12000] loss: 0.146
[2, 14000] loss: 0.127
[3,
    2000] loss: 0.116
    4000] loss: 0.118
    6000] loss: 0.108
[3,
[3, 8000] loss: 0.113
[3, 10000] loss: 0.112
[3, 12000] loss: 0.103
[3, 14000] loss: 0.101
OK
Accuracy of 0:99 %
Accuracy of 1:99 %
Accuracy of 2 : 97 %
Accuracy of 3 : 97 %
Accuracy of 4:99 %
Accuracy of 5:96%
Accuracy of 6 : 98 %
Accuracy of 7 : 96 %
Accuracy of 8:95%
Accuracy of 9: 93 %
Средняя точность: 97.33
Точность упала на 1%. Пробуем дальше. Меняем размер ядра
In [38]:
net = SimpleConvNet1(6, 16, 7, 3, True)
train(net)
check network(net)
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/324471750.py:41: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/324471750.py:43: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
[1, 2000] loss: 1.100
    4000] loss: 0.411
[1,
    6000] loss: 0.325
[1,
```

8000] loss: 0.268

[1, 10000] loss: 0.217 [1, 12000] loss: 0.197 [1, 14000] loss: 0.172

[1,

```
[2, 6000] loss: 0.125
[2, 8000] loss: 0.120
[2, 10000] loss: 0.123
[2, 12000] loss: 0.113
[2, 14000] loss: 0.112
[3, 2000] loss: 0.100
[3, 4000] loss: 0.094
    6000] loss: 0.100
[3,
[3, 8000] loss: 0.080
[3, 10000] loss: 0.096
[3, 12000] loss: 0.078
[3, 14000] loss: 0.081
Accuracy of 0 : 98 %
Accuracy of 1:99 %
Accuracy of 2 : 98 %
Accuracy of 3 : 97 %
Accuracy of 4 : 98 %
Accuracy of 5:98%
Accuracy of 6:98%
Accuracy of 7:98%
Accuracy of 8:97 %
Accuracy of 9:95%
Средняя точность: 98.12
Улучшили результат на 0.1% Пробую разные функции активации
In [39]:
functions = [F.relu, F.elu, F.softsign]
In [42]:
for f in functions:
   net = SimpleConvNet1(6, 16, 7, 3, True, f=f)
    check network(net)
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/3625193883.py:42: TqdmDeprecationWarn
ing: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/3625193883.py:44: TqdmDeprecationWarn
ing: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
[1, 2000] loss: 1.090
[1, 4000] loss: 0.395
    6000] loss: 0.292
[1,
[1, 8000] loss: 0.261
[1, 10000] loss: 0.217
[1, 12000] loss: 0.182
[1, 14000] loss: 0.160
    2000] loss: 0.143
[2,
[2,
    4000] loss: 0.136
```

[2, 2000] loss: 0.153 [2, 4000] loss: 0.152

[2,

6000] loss: 0.126 [2, 8000] loss: 0.110 [2, 10000] loss: 0.105 [2, 12000] loss: 0.108 [2, 14000] loss: 0.087

```
2000| loss: 0.091
[3, 4000] loss: 0.084
[3, 6000] loss: 0.087
[3, 8000] loss: 0.082
[3, 10000] loss: 0.078
[3, 12000] loss: 0.078
[3, 14000] loss: 0.076
Accuracy of
            0:99%
Accuracy of
            1:99%
            2:98%
Accuracy of
           3:98%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
           4:98%
Accuracy of 5 : 96 %
Accuracy of
           6:96%
Accuracy of 7 : 97 %
Accuracy of 8:98%
Accuracy of 9:96%
Средняя точность: 98.01
[1, 2000] loss: 0.899
    4000] loss: 0.331
[1,
   6000] loss: 0.258
[1,
[1, 8000] loss: 0.216
[1, 10000] loss: 0.178
[1, 12000] loss: 0.155
[1, 14000] loss: 0.146
[2,
    2000] loss: 0.128
    4000] loss: 0.119
[2,
[2,
    6000] loss: 0.121
[2, 8000] loss: 0.106
[2, 10000] loss: 0.087
[2, 12000] loss: 0.094
[2, 14000] loss: 0.086
   2000] loss: 0.081
[3,
[3, 4000] loss: 0.083
    6000] loss: 0.075
[3,
    8000] loss: 0.068
[3,
[3, 10000] loss: 0.072
[3, 12000] loss: 0.068
[3, 14000] loss: 0.066
Accuracy of 0:99 %
Accuracy of 1: 97 %
Accuracy of 2 : 99 %
Accuracy of 3 : 98 %
Accuracy of 4 : 97 %
Accuracy of 5:98%
Accuracy of 6:98%
Accuracy of
           7:95%
           8:98%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of 9:96%
Средняя точность: 97.79
   2000] loss: 1.343
[1,
[1, 4000] loss: 0.454
[1, 6000] loss: 0.287
[1, 8000] loss: 0.230
[1, 10000] loss: 0.181
[1, 12000] loss: 0.163
[1, 14000] loss: 0.142
[2,
   2000] loss: 0.122
    4000] loss: 0.111
[2,
   6000] loss: 0.109
[2,
   8000] loss: 0.101
[2,
```

[2 100001 1099 0 091

```
[2, 10000] 1000. 0.001
[2, 12000] loss: 0.096
[2, 14000] loss: 0.084
[3, 2000] loss: 0.082
[3,
    4000] loss: 0.077
[3, 6000] loss: 0.077
[3, 8000] loss: 0.080
[3, 10000] loss: 0.067
[3, 12000] loss: 0.065
[3, 14000] loss: 0.063
OK
Accuracy of 0:98 %
Accuracy of 1:99 %
Accuracy of 2 : 97 %
Accuracy of 3 : 97 %
Accuracy of 4 : 98 %
Accuracy of 5 : 98 %
Accuracy of
           6:98%
            7:97%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
            8:96%
Accuracy of 9: 95 %
Средняя точность: 97.92
```

#### Лучший результат 98.01. Не сильно это помогло Попробуем менять связи в полносвязных слоях

#### In [61]:

```
class SimpleConvNet2(nn.Module):
   def __init__(self, channels1, channels2, kernel_size1, kernel_size2, fc1, fc2, is ma
x pool = True):
        # вызов конструктора предка
        super(SimpleConvNet2, self). init ()
        # необходмо заранее знать, сколько каналов у картинки (сейчас = 1),
        # которую будем подавать в сеть, больше ничего
        # про входящие картинки знать не нужно
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=1, out channels=channels1, kernel size=kernel
_size1)
        new size = 28 - \text{kernel size1} + 1
        if is max pool:
         self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2)
        else:
         self.pool = nn.AvgPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2)
        new size = new size // 2
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=channels1, out channels=channels2, kernel siz
e=kernel_size2)
       new size = new size - kernel size2 + 1
       new_size = new_size // 2
        self.fc1 size = new size * new size * channels2
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(new size * new size * channels2, fc1) # !!!
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(fc1, fc2)
        self.fc3 = nn.Linear(fc2, 10)
    def forward(self, x):
        x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv1(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
        x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv2(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
        x = x.view(-1, self.fc1 size) # !!!
        x = F.relu(self.fcl(x))
        x = F.relu(self.fc2(x))
        x = self.fc3(x)
       return x
```

#### In [63]:

```
net = SimpleConvNet2(6, 16, 7, 3, 128, 64, True)
train(net)
check_network(net)
```

```
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
[1,
     2000] loss: 1.106
[1,
    4000] loss: 0.393
    6000] loss: 0.323
[1,
[1,
    8000] loss: 0.254
[1, 10000] loss: 0.223
[1, 12000] loss: 0.199
[1, 14000] loss: 0.183
[2,
    2000] loss: 0.154
[2,
    4000] loss: 0.154
[2,
    6000] loss: 0.132
[2,
    8000] loss: 0.134
[2, 10000] loss: 0.124
[2, 12000] loss: 0.114
[2, 14000] loss: 0.114
    2000] loss: 0.100
[3,
[3,
     4000] loss: 0.102
[3,
     6000] loss: 0.103
[3,
    8000] loss: 0.093
[3, 10000] loss: 0.091
[3, 12000] loss: 0.092
[3, 14000] loss: 0.082
       2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20] [1.10635867 0.39284468 0
[ 0 1
.32334759 0.25381277 0.22282145 0.19855838
 0.18259483 0.15374522 0.15392724 0.13232191 0.13417696 0.12424648
 0.11393988 0.1136172 0.09990608 0.10225069 0.1030757 0.0928519
 0.09093168 0.09185333 0.0818762 ]
1.0
 0.8
 0.6
 0.4
 0.2
    0.0
        2.5
             5.0
                 7.5
                     10.0
                              15.0
OK
            0:99%
Accuracy of
             1:99%
Accuracy of
            2:98%
Accuracy of
            3:96%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
            4:98%
Accuracy of
            5:97%
Accuracy of
            6:96%
Accuracy of
            7:95%
Accuracy of
             8:98%
Accuracy of
             9:96%
```

Средняя точность: 97.8

```
Лучше не стало. Пробуем дообучить? тк хорошая скорость падения loss
```

#### In [64]:

```
train(net)
check network(net)
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
     2000] loss: 0.079
[1,
[1,
     4000] loss: 0.087
     6000] loss: 0.081
[1,
[1,
   8000] loss: 0.071
[1, 10000] loss: 0.068
[1, 12000] loss: 0.069
[1, 14000] loss: 0.065
    2000] loss: 0.060
[2,
    4000] loss: 0.068
[2,
[2,
    6000] loss: 0.062
[2, 8000] loss: 0.060
[2, 10000] loss: 0.059
[2, 12000] loss: 0.060
[2, 14000] loss: 0.066
    2000] loss: 0.052
[3,
    4000] loss: 0.052
[3,
    6000] loss: 0.059
[3,
    8000] loss: 0.055
[3,
[3, 10000] loss: 0.056
[3, 12000] loss: 0.052
[3, 14000] loss: 0.050
       2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20] [0.07850639 0.08670993 0
.08070727 0.07069688 0.06796322 0.06865135
0.06535694 \ 0.06002488 \ 0.06834221 \ 0.06156231 \ 0.06012347 \ 0.05895763
0.06041084 \ 0.06638558 \ 0.0519699 \ 0.05154478 \ 0.05877975 \ 0.05456855
0.05561262 0.05191402 0.05043515]
0.085
0.080
0.075
0.070
0.065
0.060
0.055
0.050
      0.0
          2.5
               5.0
                    7.5
                        10.0
                            12.5
                                 15.0
                                     17.5
OK
```

Accuracy of 2:99% Accuracy of 3:98% Accuracy of 4:96% Accuracy of Accuracy of 5 : 98 % Accuracy of 6:98 % Accuracy of 7:99%

Accuracy of 0:99 %

1:99%

Accuracy of 8:97 % Accuracy of 9:98 % Средняя точность: 98.5

#### ПРостое дообучение дало прирост в 0.8%. Пропробую втупую дообучить In [65]: train(net, num epochs = 10)check network(net) C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni ng: This function will be removed in tgdm==5.0.0 Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook` for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)): C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0 Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook` for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)): [1, 2000] loss: 0.044 4000] loss: 0.051 [1, 6000] loss: 0.043 [1, [1, 8000] loss: 0.049 [1, 10000] loss: 0.040 [1, 12000] loss: 0.042 [1, 14000] loss: 0.043 2000] loss: 0.034 [2, 4000] loss: 0.038 [2, 6000] loss: 0.040 [2, [2, 8000] loss: 0.034 [2, 10000] loss: 0.042 [2, 12000] loss: 0.041 [2, 14000] loss: 0.037 2000] loss: 0.034 [3, 4000] loss: 0.037 [3, 6000] loss: 0.030 [3, 8000] loss: 0.033 [3, [3, 10000] loss: 0.040 [3, 12000] loss: 0.031 [3, 14000] loss: 0.037 [4, 2000] loss: 0.025 [4, 4000] loss: 0.034 [4, 6000] loss: 0.035 [4, 8000] loss: 0.034 [4, 10000] loss: 0.029 [4, 12000] loss: 0.033 [4, 14000] loss: 0.030 2000] loss: 0.022 [5, 4000] loss: 0.030 60001 loss: 0.024 [5,

```
[5, 12000] loss: 0.029
[5, 14000] loss: 0.028
[6, 2000] loss: 0.022
[6, 4000] loss: 0.027
[6, 6000] loss: 0.017
[6, 8000] loss: 0.022
[6, 10000] loss: 0.028
[6, 12000] loss: 0.030
[6, 14000] loss: 0.023
```

[5, 8000] loss: 0.030 [5, 10000] loss: 0.030

```
2000] loss: 0.021
[7,
    4000] loss: 0.017
[7,
   6000] loss: 0.022
[7,
   8000] loss: 0.023
[7, 10000] loss: 0.022
[7, 12000] loss: 0.024
[7, 14000] loss: 0.022
[8, 2000] loss: 0.019
[8, 4000] loss: 0.014
    6000] loss: 0.018
[8,
   8000] loss: 0.024
[8,
[8, 10000] loss: 0.021
[8, 12000] loss: 0.020
[8, 14000] loss: 0.016
[9,
    2000] loss: 0.020
[9,
    4000] loss: 0.016
    6000] loss: 0.019
[9,
[9,
    8000] loss: 0.017
[9, 10000] loss: 0.015
[9, 12000] loss: 0.015
[9, 14000] loss: 0.020
[10, 2000] loss: 0.014
[10, 4000] loss: 0.020
[10, 6000] loss: 0.012
[10, 8000] loss: 0.014
[10, 10000] loss: 0.016
[10, 12000] loss: 0.019
[10, 14000] loss: 0.020
                         8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
[ 0 1 2
          3 4 5 6 7
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69] [0.04409257 0.05099063
0.0427406 0.04936849 0.04001918 0.0424734
0.04273683 0.03429136 0.03787285 0.04045789 0.03434446 0.04179652
0.04117822 0.03740706 0.03359533 0.03711719 0.03044917 0.03295186
0.03998768 0.03123068 0.03721236 0.02461642 0.0343638 0.03538808
0.03400558 \ 0.02948091 \ 0.0328534 \ \ 0.02993437 \ 0.02196312 \ 0.02954811
0.02429571 0.02971814 0.02992216 0.02883697 0.0280494 0.02172936
0.02701729 0.01746554 0.02157554 0.02798745 0.02952916 0.02284442
0.02109808 0.01725003 0.02170738 0.02341155 0.02164072 0.02390157
0.0222117 \quad 0.01924641 \ 0.01426012 \ 0.01766097 \ 0.02448276 \ 0.02141378
0.02025127 \ 0.01647468 \ 0.02034715 \ 0.01610799 \ 0.0187545 \ \ 0.01683904
0.01468666 0.01542503 0.0202825 0.01403485 0.01966809 0.01207773
0.01404645 0.01622196 0.01925331 0.020225911
0.050
0.045
0.040
0.035
0.030
0.025
0.020
0.015
```

OK
Accuracy of 0:99 %
Accuracy of 1:99 %
Accuracy of 2:99 %
Accuracy of 3:99 %
Accuracy of 4:98 %
Accuracy of 5:98 %

10

20

30

40

50

60

```
6:98%
Accuracy of
          7:99%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of 8 : 98 %
Accuracy of 9:97%
Средняя точность: 99.0
```

#### Вау! 99% пробую еще

[3, 12000] loss: 0.016 [3, 14000] loss: 0.011

[4, 2000] loss: 0.010 [4, 4000] loss: 0.010 [4, 6000] loss: 0.013 [4, 8000] loss: 0.013 [4, 10000] loss: 0.008 [4, 12000] loss: 0.008 [4, 14000] loss: 0.010

[5, 2000] loss: 0.010 4000] loss: 0.013

[5, 10000] loss: 0.007 [5, 12000] loss: 0.009 [5, 14000] loss: 0.010

6000] loss: 0.010 8000] loss: 0.009

2000] loss: 0.011

4000] loss: 0.007

6000] loss: 0.008

8000] loss: 0.009 [6. 100001 loss: 0.009

[5, [5,

[5,

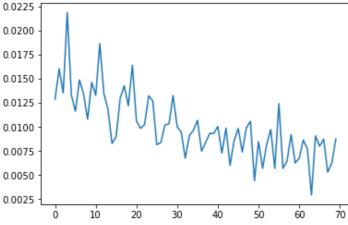
[6,

[6, [6,

[6,

```
In [66]:
train(net, num epochs = 10)
check network(net)
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm_notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
[1, 2000] loss: 0.013
[1, 4000] loss: 0.016
[1, 6000] loss: 0.014
[1, 8000] loss: 0.022
[1, 10000] loss: 0.013
[1, 12000] loss: 0.012
[1, 14000] loss: 0.015
[2, 2000] loss: 0.013
[2, 4000] loss: 0.011
[2,
    6000] loss: 0.015
[2, 8000] loss: 0.013
[2, 10000] loss: 0.019
[2, 12000] loss: 0.013
[2, 14000] loss: 0.012
[3,
    2000] loss: 0.008
    4000] loss: 0.009
[3,
   6000] loss: 0.013
[3,
[3, 8000] loss: 0.014
[3, 10000] loss: 0.012
```

```
[6, 12000] loss: 0.010
[6, 14000] loss: 0.007
    2000] loss: 0.010
[7,
    4000] loss: 0.006
[7,
    6000] loss: 0.009
[7,
    8000] loss: 0.010
[7, 10000] loss: 0.007
[7, 12000] loss: 0.010
[7, 14000] loss: 0.011
[8,
    2000] loss: 0.004
    4000] loss: 0.008
[8,
    6000] loss: 0.006
[8,
[8, 8000] loss: 0.008
[8, 10000] loss: 0.010
[8, 12000] loss: 0.006
[8, 14000] loss: 0.012
    2000] loss: 0.006
    40001 loss: 0.006
[9,
[9,
    6000] loss: 0.009
[9,
    8000] loss: 0.006
[9, 10000] loss: 0.007
[9, 12000] loss: 0.009
[9, 14000] loss: 0.008
[10, 2000] loss: 0.003
     4000] loss: 0.009
[10,
[10, 6000] loss: 0.008
[10, 8000] loss: 0.009
[10, 10000] loss: 0.005
[10, 12000] loss: 0.006
[10, 14000] loss: 0.009
[ \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \ 11 \ 12 \ 13 \ 14 \ 15 \ 16 \ 17 \ 18 \ 19 \ 20 \ 21 \ 22 \ 23
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69] [0.0128688 0.01601377
0.01352539 0.02186831 0.01329501 0.01161155
0.01486534 \ 0.01338248 \ 0.01078978 \ 0.01460123 \ 0.01325891 \ 0.01864081
0.01344423 0.01180948 0.00827098 0.00896169 0.01296181 0.014253
0.01217645 0.01638659 0.01061779 0.00983549 0.01023887 0.01321368
0.01269427 \ 0.00814405 \ 0.0083594 \ \ 0.01017972 \ 0.01031796 \ 0.01324503
0.01001038 \ 0.00942968 \ 0.00673874 \ 0.00909342 \ 0.00962821 \ 0.01066985
0.00746272\ 0.00838446\ 0.00930782\ 0.00930801\ 0.01003196\ 0.00727009
0.00986624 0.00599932 0.00855421 0.00982489 0.00737465 0.00988318
0.01056279 0.00439786 0.00844196 0.00567858 0.00817557 0.00970936
0.00567337 \ 0.01241052 \ 0.00567654 \ 0.00644982 \ 0.00918948 \ 0.00623491
0.00674985 0.00863114 0.007695
                                    0.00291212 0.00905763 0.00797626
0.00871256 0.00527799 0.00622927 0.008734181
0.0225
0.0200
0.0175
0.0150
0.0125
```



OK Accuracy of 0:99% Accuracy of 1:99% Accuracy of 2:98% 7 0011 00 0 0 o f . 00 0

```
ACCULACY OF 3 : 33 6
Accuracy of 4 : 98 %
Accuracy of 5:98%
Accuracy of 6:99 %
Accuracy of 7 : 99 %
Accuracy of 8 : 98 %
Accuracy of 9:98%
Средняя точность: 98.93
Точность даже немного упала
Пробую изменить размер полнсвяз. слоев
In [71]:
net = SimpleConvNet2(6, 16, 7, 3, 256, 128, True)
train(net)
check network(net)
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm_notebook(range(num_epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
[1,
    2000] loss: 0.869
[1,
    4000] loss: 0.386
[1,
    6000] loss: 0.275
[1,
    8000] loss: 0.235
[1, 10000] loss: 0.189
[1, 12000] loss: 0.161
[1, 14000] loss: 0.152
[2, 2000] loss: 0.127
[2, 4000] loss: 0.124
[2,
   6000] loss: 0.117
[2,
    8000] loss: 0.101
[2, 10000] loss: 0.107
[2, 12000] loss: 0.102
[2, 14000] loss: 0.095
[3, 2000] loss: 0.082
    4000] loss: 0.081
[3,
    6000] loss: 0.087
[3,
[3,
    8000] loss: 0.070
[3, 10000] loss: 0.084
[3, 12000] loss: 0.072
[3, 14000] loss: 0.070
[ 0 1
       2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20] [0.86866244 0.38603996 0
.27503126 0.23520501 0.18946835 0.16077025
 0.15170465 \ 0.12736167 \ 0.12411897 \ 0.11672521 \ 0.10071649 \ 0.10679735
 0.10211379 0.09464966 0.08186841 0.08146559 0.08746888 0.06971234
 0.08424432 0.07221007 0.06983942]
 0.9
 0.8
 0.7
```

0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3

```
0.1
    0.0
        2.5
            5.0
                7.5
                    10.0 12.5 15.0
                                 17.5
OK
Accuracy of 0:99 %
Accuracy of 1:99 %
Accuracy of
           2:96%
Accuracy of
           3:97%
Accuracy of
            4:99%
            5:97%
Accuracy of
            6 : 97 %
Accuracy of
            7:98%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
           8: 97 %
Accuracy of 9:95%
Средняя точность: 98.12
```

#### Пробую добавить сверточный слой

```
In [72]:
```

```
class SimpleConvNet3(nn.Module):
         init (self, channels1, channels2, channels3, kernel size1, kernel size2, kern
el size3, fc1, fc2, is max pool = True):
        # вызов конструктора предка
        super(SimpleConvNet3, self). init ()
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=1, out channels=channels1, kernel size=kernel
sizel)
        new size = 28 - \text{kernel size1} + 1
        if is max pool:
         self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2)
        else:
         self.pool = nn.AvgPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2)
        new size = new size // 2
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=channels1, out channels=channels2, kernel siz
e=kernel size2)
        new size = new size - kernel size2 + 1
        new size = new size // 2
        self.conv3 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=channels2, out channels=channels3, kernel siz
e=kernel size3)
        new size = new size - kernel size3 + 1
        #new size = new size // 2
        #print(new size)
        self.fc1 size = new size * new size * channels3
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(new size * new size * channels3, fc1) # !!!
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(fc1, fc2)
        self.fc3 = nn.Linear(fc2, 10)
    def forward(self, x):
        x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv1(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
        x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv2(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
        x = F.relu(self.conv3(x))
                                          \#x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv3(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
       x = x.view(-1, self.fc1 size)
                                        # !!!
       x = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
        x = F.relu(self.fc2(x))
        x = self.fc3(x)
        return x
```

#### In [73]:

```
net = SimpleConvNet3(6, 16, 30, 7, 3, 3, 128, 64, True)
train(net)
check_network(net)
```

```
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm_notebook(trainloader)):
    2000] loss: 1.239
[1,
[1,
    4000] loss: 0.567
    6000] loss: 0.441
[1,
    8000] loss: 0.371
[1,
[1, 10000] loss: 0.329
[1, 12000] loss: 0.279
[1, 14000] loss: 0.265
    2000] loss: 0.242
[2,
    4000] loss: 0.217
[2,
    6000] loss: 0.190
[2,
    8000] loss: 0.184
[2,
[2, 10000] loss: 0.171
[2, 12000] loss: 0.161
[2, 14000] loss: 0.161
    2000] loss: 0.139
[3,
    4000] loss: 0.133
[3,
    6000] loss: 0.135
[3,
    8000] loss: 0.117
[3,
[3, 10000] loss: 0.112
[3, 12000] loss: 0.113
[3, 14000] loss: 0.128
       2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20] [1.23858023 0.56655858 0
.44131596 0.37081455 0.32862795 0.27914481
 0.26503241 0.24208503 0.21692131 0.19015229 0.18385012 0.17104844
 0.16124916\ 0.16143719\ 0.13943753\ 0.13300354\ 0.13490764\ 0.11656329
 0.1123383 0.11285852 0.1283829 ]
1.2
1.0
 0.8
 0.6
 0.4
 0.2
        2.5
                 7.5
                     10.0
                          12.5
    0.0
             5.0
                              15.0
                                  17.5
                                       20.0
OK
            0:99%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
            1:99%
Accuracy of 2:96%
Accuracy of
            3:97%
Accuracy of
            4:98%
Accuracy of
            5:91%
            6:97%
Accuracy of
             7:96%
Accuracy of
             8:95%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
             9:96%
Средняя точность: 96.91
```

```
In [76]:
train(net, num epochs = 10)
check network(net)
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
    2000] loss: 0.071
[1,
[1, 4000] loss: 0.062
[1, 6000] loss: 0.067
[1, 8000] loss: 0.056
[1, 10000] loss: 0.062
[1, 12000] loss: 0.055
[1, 14000] loss: 0.052
[2, 2000] loss: 0.058
[2, 4000] loss: 0.048
    6000] loss: 0.057
[2,
    8000] loss: 0.056
[2,
[2, 10000] loss: 0.058
[2, 12000] loss: 0.051
[2, 14000] loss: 0.052
    2000] loss: 0.049
[3,
    4000] loss: 0.045
[3,
    6000] loss: 0.052
[3,
   8000] loss: 0.054
[3,
[3, 10000] loss: 0.049
[3, 12000] loss: 0.049
[3, 14000] loss: 0.042
   2000] loss: 0.044
[4, 4000] loss: 0.045
[4, 6000] loss: 0.042
[4, 8000] loss: 0.040
[4, 10000] loss: 0.044
[4, 12000] loss: 0.046
[4, 14000] loss: 0.052
[5, 2000] loss: 0.041
    4000] loss: 0.040
[5,
    6000] loss: 0.039
[5,
[5, 8000] loss: 0.040
[5, 10000] loss: 0.039
[5, 12000] loss: 0.040
[5, 14000] loss: 0.037
    2000] loss: 0.041
[6,
    4000] loss: 0.037
[6,
[6,
   6000] loss: 0.042
[6, 8000] loss: 0.034
[6, 10000] loss: 0.033
[6, 12000] loss: 0.035
[6, 14000] loss: 0.034
[7,
    2000] loss: 0.032
    4000] loss: 0.034
[7,
    6000] loss: 0.030
[7,
```

8000] loss: 0.035

[7, 10000] loss: 0.034

[7,

```
[7, 12000] loss: 0.039
[7, 14000] loss: 0.032
    2000] loss: 0.027
[8,
[8,
   4000] loss: 0.032
[8, 6000] loss: 0.030
[8, 8000] loss: 0.034
[8, 10000] loss: 0.034
[8, 12000] loss: 0.034
[8, 14000] loss: 0.032
[9, 2000] loss: 0.031
    40001 loss: 0.026
[9,
[9,
    6000] loss: 0.029
[9, 8000] loss: 0.029
[9, 10000] loss: 0.029
[9, 12000] loss: 0.032
[9, 14000] loss: 0.027
[10, 2000] loss: 0.024
[10,
     4000] loss: 0.028
[10, 6000] loss: 0.029
[10, 8000] loss: 0.026
[10, 10000] loss: 0.027
[10, 12000] loss: 0.030
[10, 14000] loss: 0.026
[ \ 0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10 \ 11 \ 12 \ 13 \ 14 \ 15 \ 16 \ 17 \ 18 \ 19 \ 20 \ 21 \ 22 \ 23
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69] [0.07098273 0.06155638
0.0674799 0.05577956 0.06238038 0.05476965
0.05195832 0.05833546 0.0476975 0.05743408 0.05646132 0.05831288
0.05127378 0.05164718 0.04881592 0.04473736 0.05224669 0.05390148
0.04874497 \ 0.04879877 \ 0.04179325 \ 0.04396735 \ 0.0452037 \ 0.04214395
0.04027956 0.04403403 0.0459311
                                    0.05220658 0.04109214 0.04030735
0.03895394 \ 0.03979319 \ 0.0390327 \ \ 0.04012109 \ 0.03704846 \ 0.04062098
0.03734376\ 0.04176516\ 0.03366443\ 0.03323372\ 0.03548234\ 0.03424979
0.03163969 \ 0.03446982 \ 0.02986458 \ 0.03453073 \ 0.03434423 \ 0.03870152
0.03209493 \ 0.02652187 \ 0.03151029 \ 0.02979314 \ 0.03438224 \ 0.03423421
0.03383337 \ 0.03195983 \ 0.03069119 \ 0.02582005 \ 0.02936381 \ 0.02913485
 0.02948883 0.0319008 0.02703644 0.02443277 0.02751082 0.02892181
0.02622109 0.02693816 0.02973699 0.02638084]
0.07
0.05
0.04
0.03
```

OK Accuracy of 0:99% Accuracy of 1:99% Accuracy of 2 : 98 3 Accuracy of 99 Accuracy of 4:99% Accuracy of 5:98 6:99% Accuracy of 7:98% Accuracy of 8:98% Accuracy of 9: 98 % Accuracy of Средняя точность: 98.93

10

20

30

40

50

60

70

0

```
In [81]:
```

from torch.nn import Dropout

```
# класс наследуется от nn.Module
class SimpleConvNet4(nn.Module):
    def init (self, channels1, channels2, kernel size1, kernel size2, fc1, dropout, i
s_max_pool = True):
        # вызов конструктора предка
        super(SimpleConvNet4, self). init ()
        # необходмо заранее знать, сколько каналов у картинки (сейчас = 1),
        # которую будем подавать в сеть, больше ничего
        # про входящие картинки знать не нужно
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=1, out channels=channels1, kernel size=kernel
_size1)
        new size = 28 - \text{kernel size1} + 1
        if is max pool:
              self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2)
        else:
              self.pool = nn.AvgPool2d(kernel size=2, stride=2)
        new size = new size // 2
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(in channels=channels1, out channels=channels2, kernel siz
e=kernel size2)
        new size = new size - kernel size2 + 1
        new\_size = new\_size // 2
        self.fc1 size = new size * new size * channels2
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(new size * new size * channels2, fc1) # !!!
        self.fc3 = nn.Linear(fc1, 10)
        self.dropout1 = Dropout(dropout)
    def forward(self, x):
        x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv1(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
        x = self.pool(F.relu(self.conv2(x)))
        #print(x.shape)
        x = x.view(-1, self.fc1 size) # !!!
        x = self.dropout1(F.relu(self.fc1(x)))
        x = self.fc3(x)
        return x
In [82]:
net = SimpleConvNet4(6, 16, 7, 3, 200, 0.1, True)
train(net)
check network(net)
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel_7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
```

C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni

ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0

[1, 2000] loss: 0.964 [1, 4000] loss: 0.357 6000] loss: 0.254

[1, 10000] loss: 0.197 [1, 12000] loss: 0.178 [1, 14000] loss: 0.160

8000] loss: 0.220

2000] loss: 0.129 4000] loss: 0.137

[1,

[1,

[2,

Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook` for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm\_notebook(trainloader)):

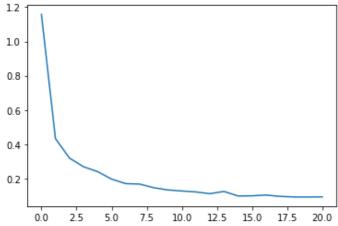
```
6000] loss: 0.111
[2,
[2,
    8000] loss: 0.115
[2, 10000] loss: 0.112
[2, 12000] loss: 0.101
[2, 14000] loss: 0.102
    2000] loss: 0.085
[3,
[3, 4000] loss: 0.092
[3,
    6000] loss: 0.085
[3,
    8000] loss: 0.080
[3, 10000] loss: 0.083
[3, 12000] loss: 0.079
[3, 14000] loss: 0.075
          3 4 5 6 7
[ 0 1
                         8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20] [0.96358754 0.35685433 0
       2
.25374047 0.22019807 0.19741353 0.17800704
 0.15979436 0.12870309 0.13664885 0.11143231 0.1146454 0.11230784
 0.10146998 \ 0.10233663 \ 0.08533024 \ 0.09211819 \ 0.08516543 \ 0.08047513
 0.08333916 0.07945136 0.07470621]
1.0
 0.8
 0.6
 0.4
 0.2
        25
             5.0
                 7.5
    0.0
                     10.0
                          12.5 15.0 17.5
                                       20.0
OK
            0:99%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
             1:99%
Accuracy of
            2:98%
Accuracy of
            3:97
Accuracy of
            4:98%
            5:98%
Accuracy of
Accuracy of
            6:98%
            7 : 97 %
Accuracy of
Accuracy of 8: 97 %
Accuracy of 9:96%
Средняя точность: 98.18
Пробую изменить дропаут
In [85]:
net = SimpleConvNet4(6, 16, 7, 3, 200, 0.3, True)
train(net)
check network(net)
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:6: TqdmDeprecationWarni
```

```
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for epoch in tqdm notebook(range(num epochs)):
```

```
C:\Users\KOSHI8~1\AppData\Local\Temp/ipykernel 7356/2118872430.py:8: TqdmDeprecationWarni
ng: This function will be removed in tqdm==5.0.0
Please use `tqdm.notebook.tqdm` instead of `tqdm.tqdm notebook`
  for i, batch in enumerate(tqdm notebook(trainloader)):
```

```
2000] loss: 1.158
[1,
[1,
    4000] loss: 0.434
     6000] loss: 0.320
[1,
    8000] loss: 0.270
[1,
   100001 1000 0 2/11
```

```
[1, 10000] 1055. 0.241
[1, 12000] loss: 0.198
[1, 14000] loss: 0.171
   2000] loss: 0.169
[2,
[2,
   4000] loss: 0.147
[2,
   6000] loss: 0.135
[2, 8000] loss: 0.128
[2, 10000] loss: 0.123
[2, 12000] loss: 0.113
[2, 14000] loss: 0.126
[3, 2000] loss: 0.099
   4000] loss: 0.100
[3,
    6000] loss: 0.105
[3,
    8000] loss: 0.097
[3,
[3, 10000] loss: 0.094
[3, 12000] loss: 0.093
[3, 14000] loss: 0.094
[ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20] [1.15786507 0.43355909 0
.31988913 0.26953541 0.24116653 0.19752988
0.17128725 0.16858621 0.14727219 0.13455264 0.12842832 0.12283802
0.11254986 0.12570842 0.0993134 0.10028807 0.10462305 0.0969286
0.09356108 0.09324017 0.09405559]
```



OK
Accuracy of 0:97 %
Accuracy of 1:98 %
Accuracy of 2:98 %
Accuracy of 3:98 %
Accuracy of 4:96 %
Accuracy of 5:97 %
Accuracy of 6:97 %
Accuracy of 7:96 %
Accuracy of 8:96 %
Accuracy of 9:98 %
Средняя точность: 97.53

#### In [ ]:

#### пог

Пробую изменить размер полнсвяз. слоев - не помогло

Попробуем заменить \*MaxPool2d\* на \*AvgPool2d\* - точность упала на 1%

Пробую изменить размер полнсвяз. слоев - эффекта нет

Пробую добавить сверточный слой - достиг 90%, примерно за такое же кол-во дообучений, ка к и SimpleConvNet2

Пробую добавить дропаут, может хоть в этой лабе он поможет - 0.1 не помог; 0.3 сделал ещ е хуже.

Лучшее значение - 90%