A — Mode Projection.

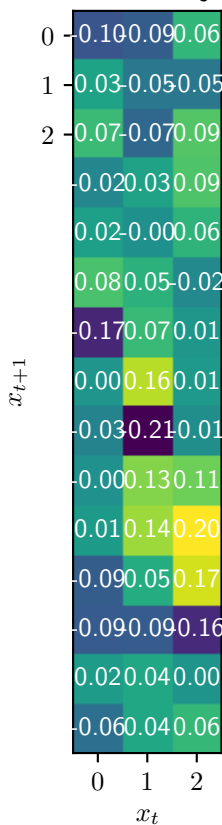Σ — Mode Covariance.