

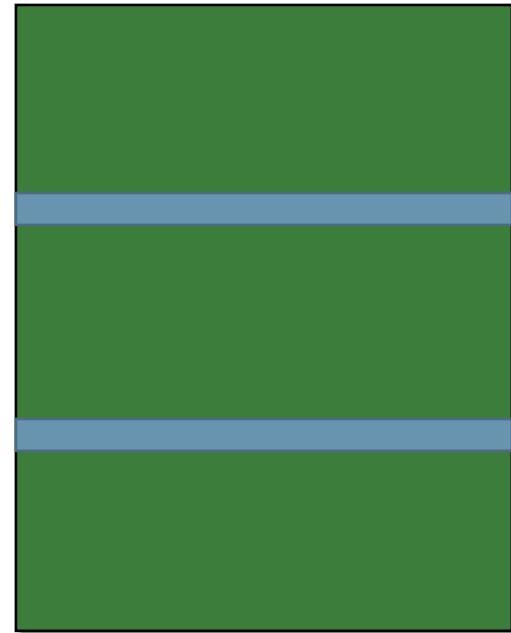
Housing Characteristics, Household Population, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene

#NigeriaDHS



2024 Nigeria Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS)

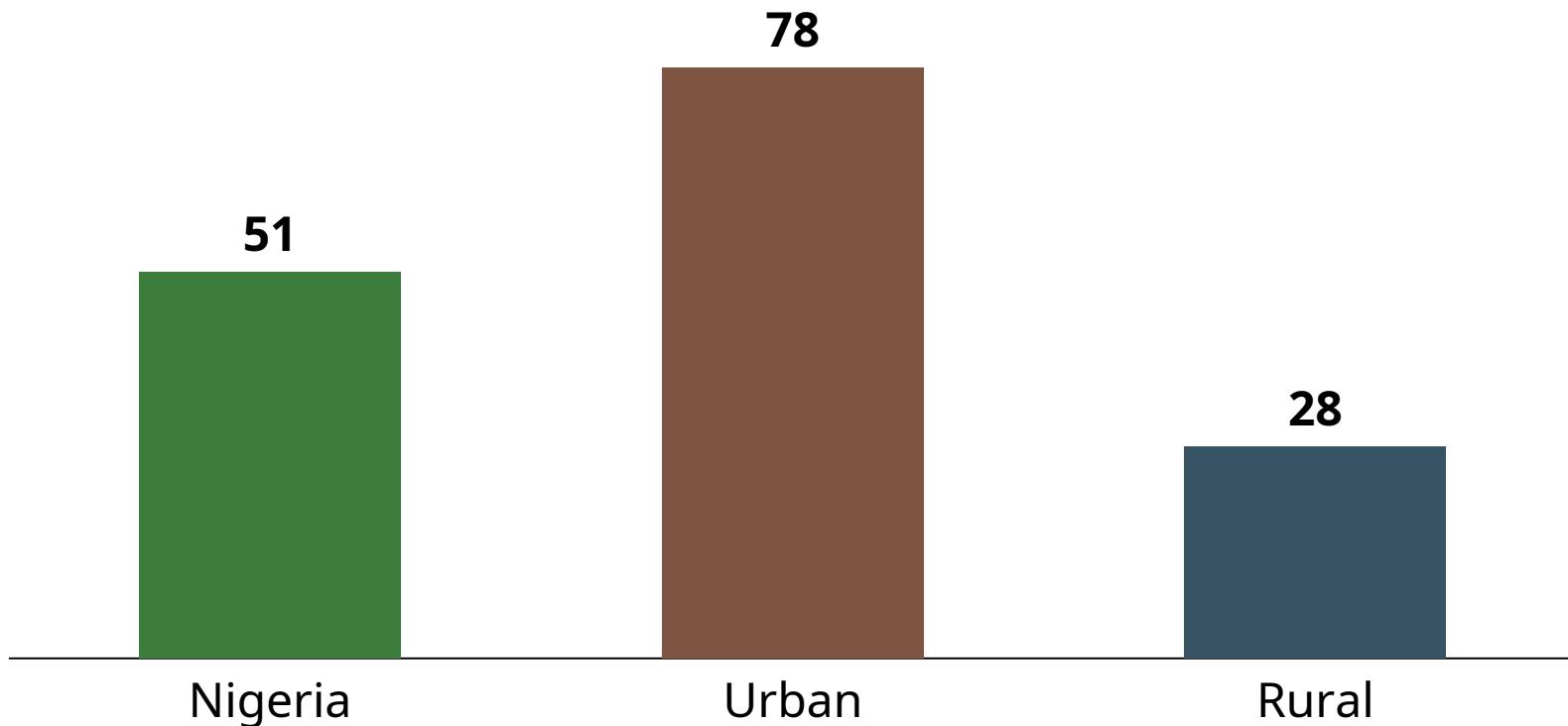
- **Housing Characteristics**
- Household Population
- Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene



Find these data
in **Chapter 2** of
the Final Report

Electricity by Residence

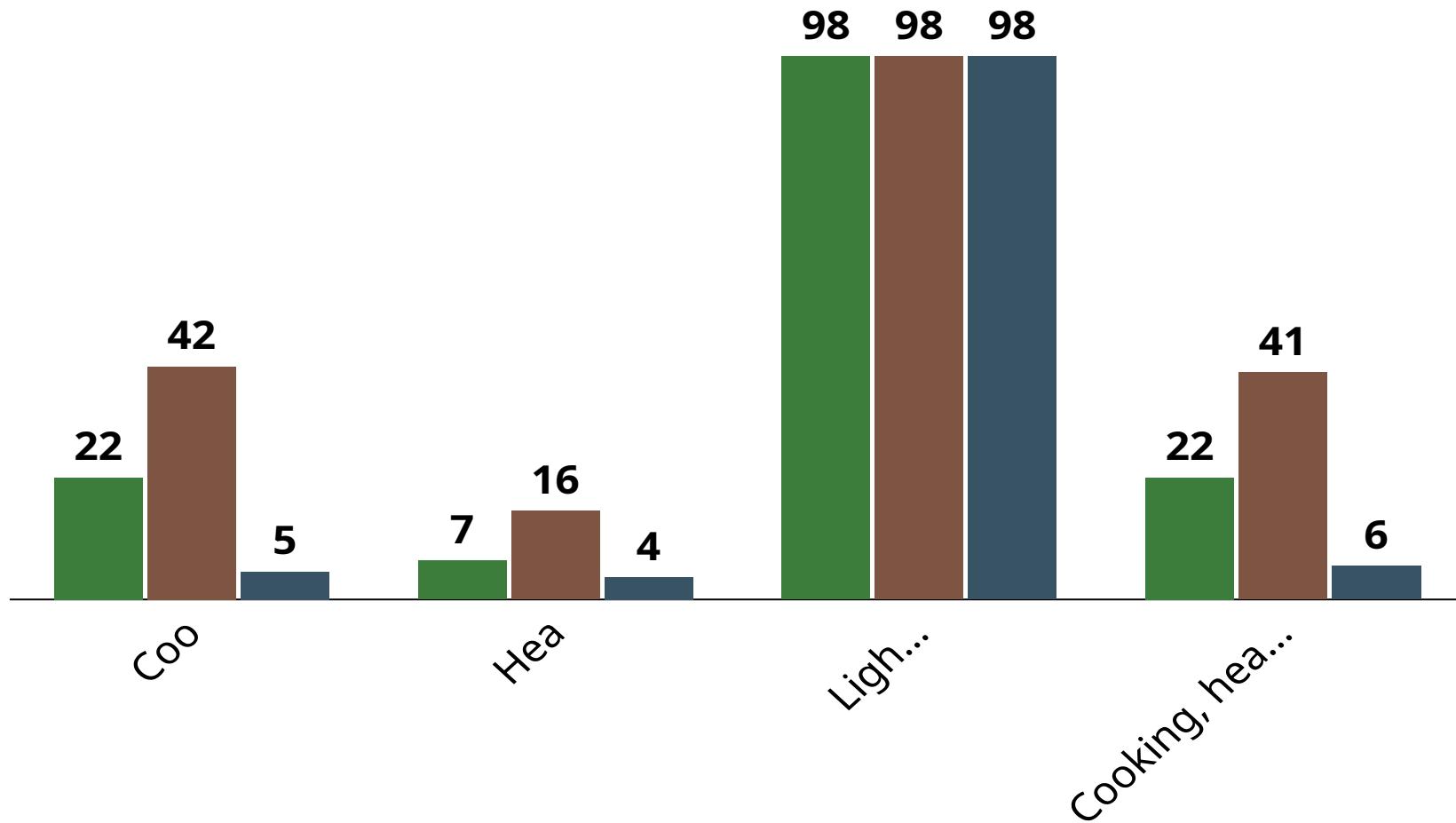
Percent of household population with electricity:



Primary Reliance on Clean Fuels and Technologies by Residence

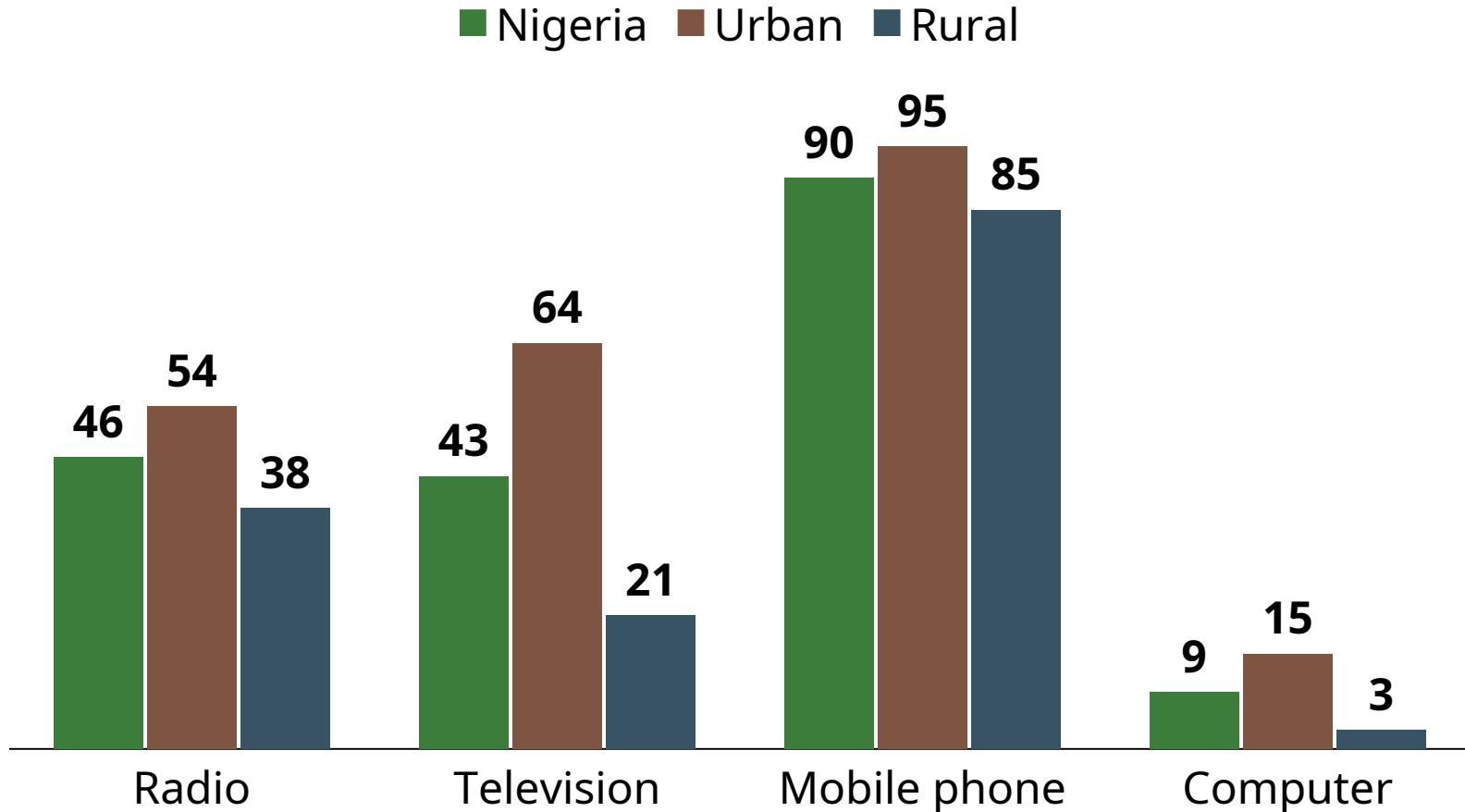
Percent of household population relying on clean fuels and technologies for:

■ Nigeria ■ Urban ■ Rural



Households with Information Communication Technology by Residence

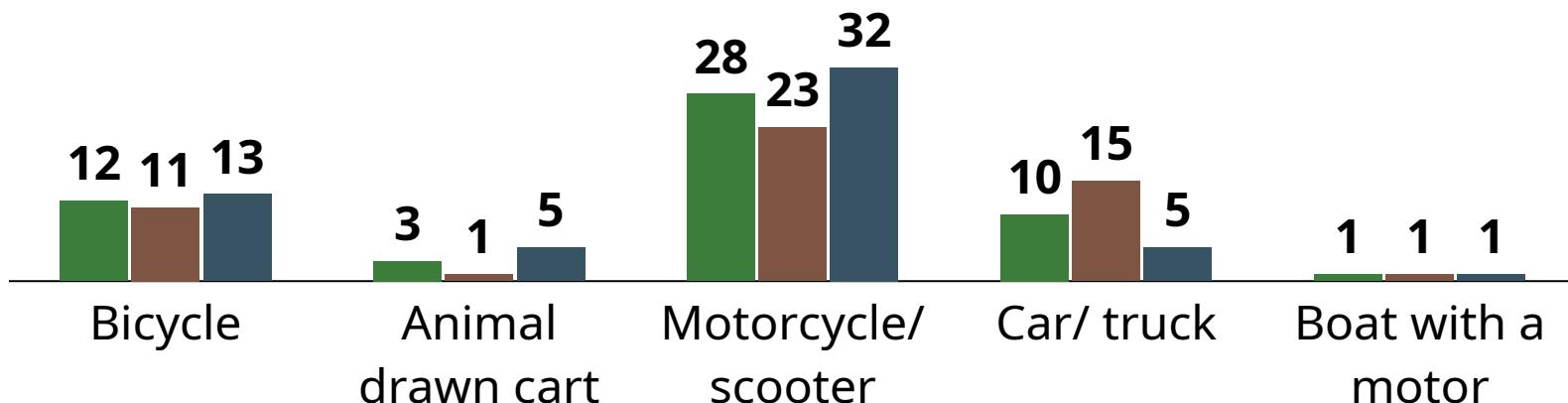
Percent of households with a:



Households with a Means of Transportation by Residence

Percent of households with a(n):

■ Nigeria ■ Urban ■ Rural



Wealth Index

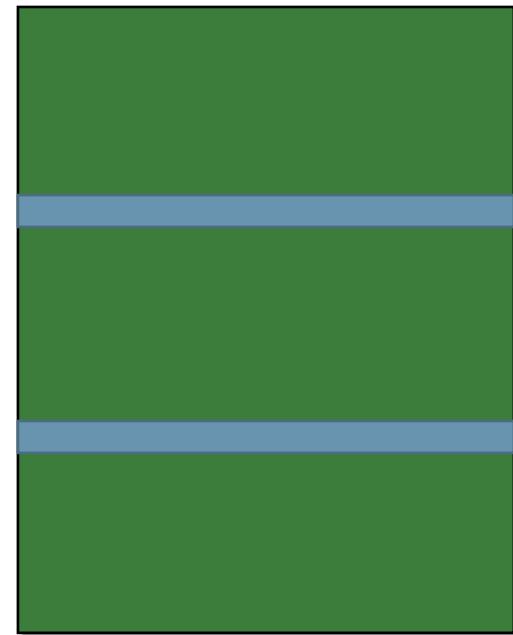
- Wealth is determined by scoring households based on a set of characteristics including access to electricity and ownership of various consumer goods.
- Households are then ranked from lowest to highest score.
- The list is then separated into 5 equal pieces (or quintiles), each representing 20% of the population.
- Those in the highest quintile (top 20%) may not be “wealthy” but they are of higher socioeconomic status than 80% of the population.

Wealth Index

| | Lowes t | 2nd | Middl e | 4th | Highest |
|-------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Urban | 5% | 7% | 19% | 32% | 38% |
| Rural | 33% | 31% | 21% | 10% | 5% |

Kebbi (68%) has the highest proportion of households in the **poorest quintile**, while **Lagos (86%)** has the highest proportion of households in the **wealthiest quintile**.

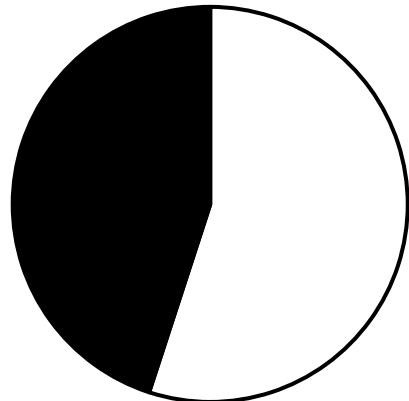
- Housing Characteristics
- **Household Population**
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Household Population

45% of Nigeria's population is **under age 15**.



19% of households are **headed by women**.

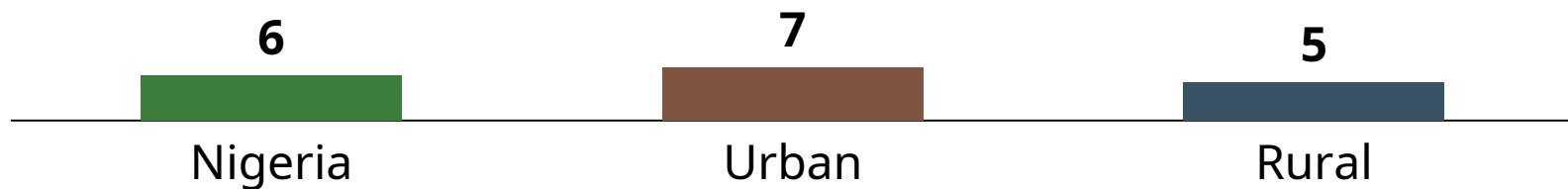


Households have an average of **4.5 members**.



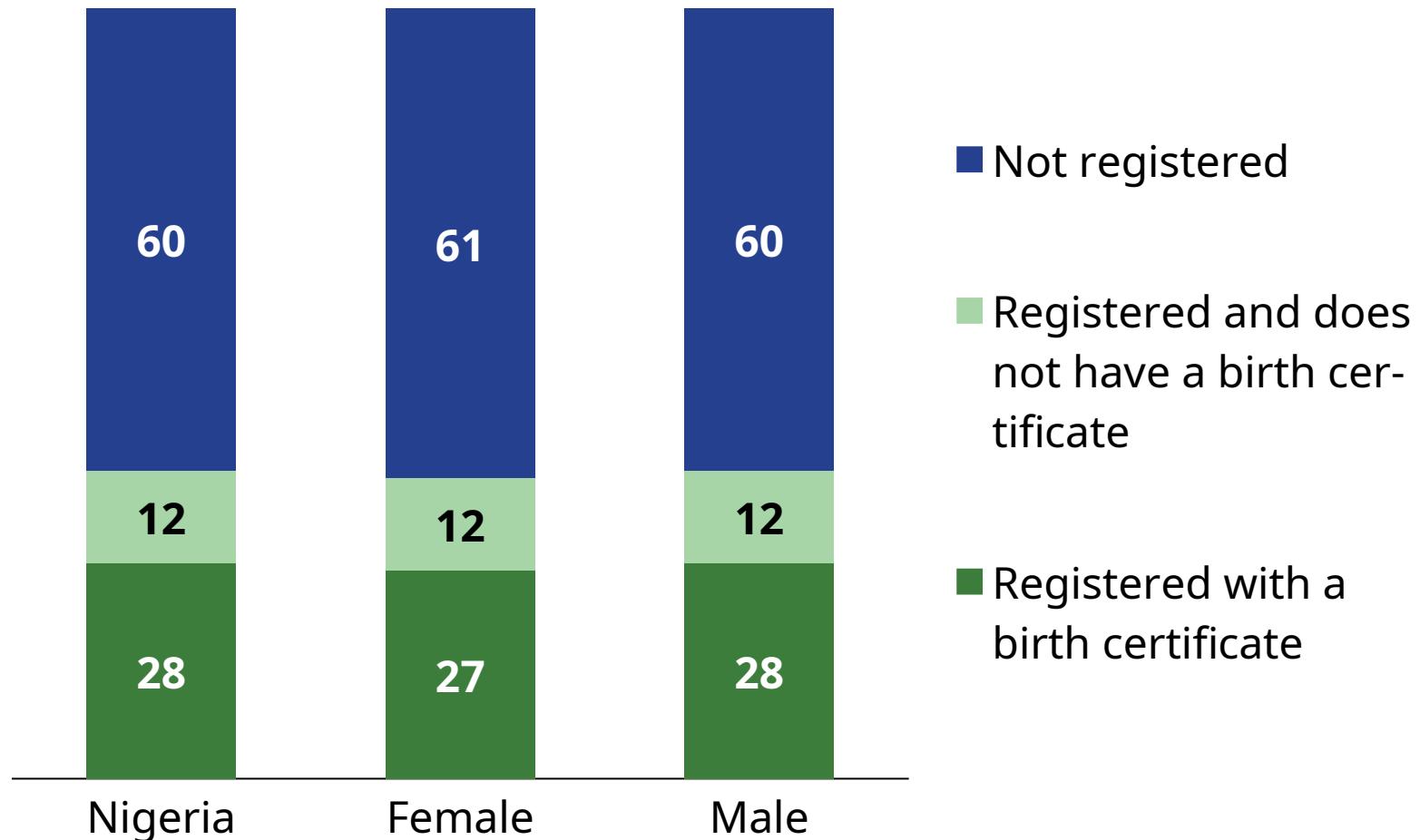
Orphanhood by Residence

Percent of household children under 18 with one or both parents dead



Birth Registration by Sex

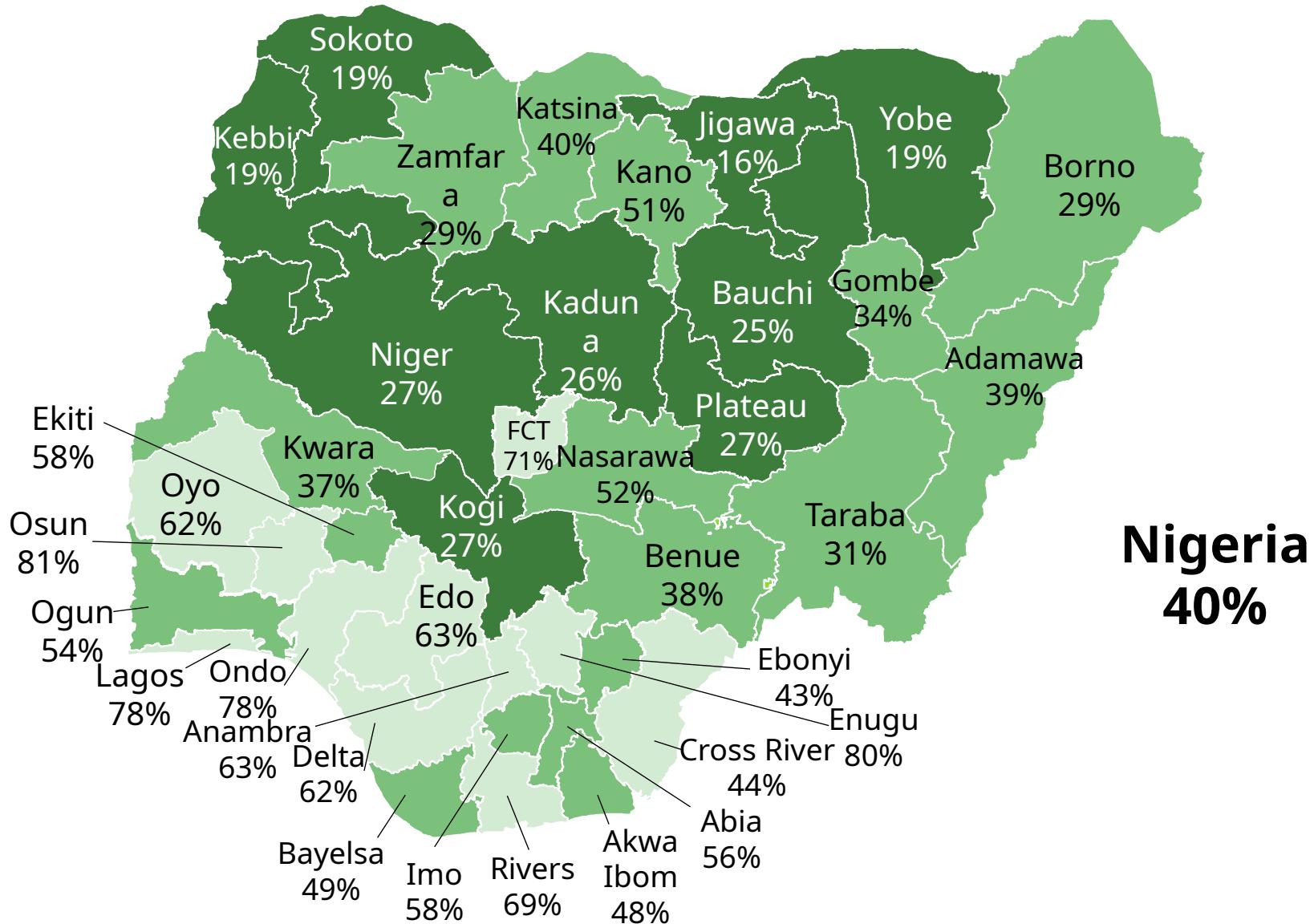
Percent of household children under 5 whose births are registered with the civil authorities



Birth Registration by State

Percent of household children under age 5 whose births are registered with the civil authorities

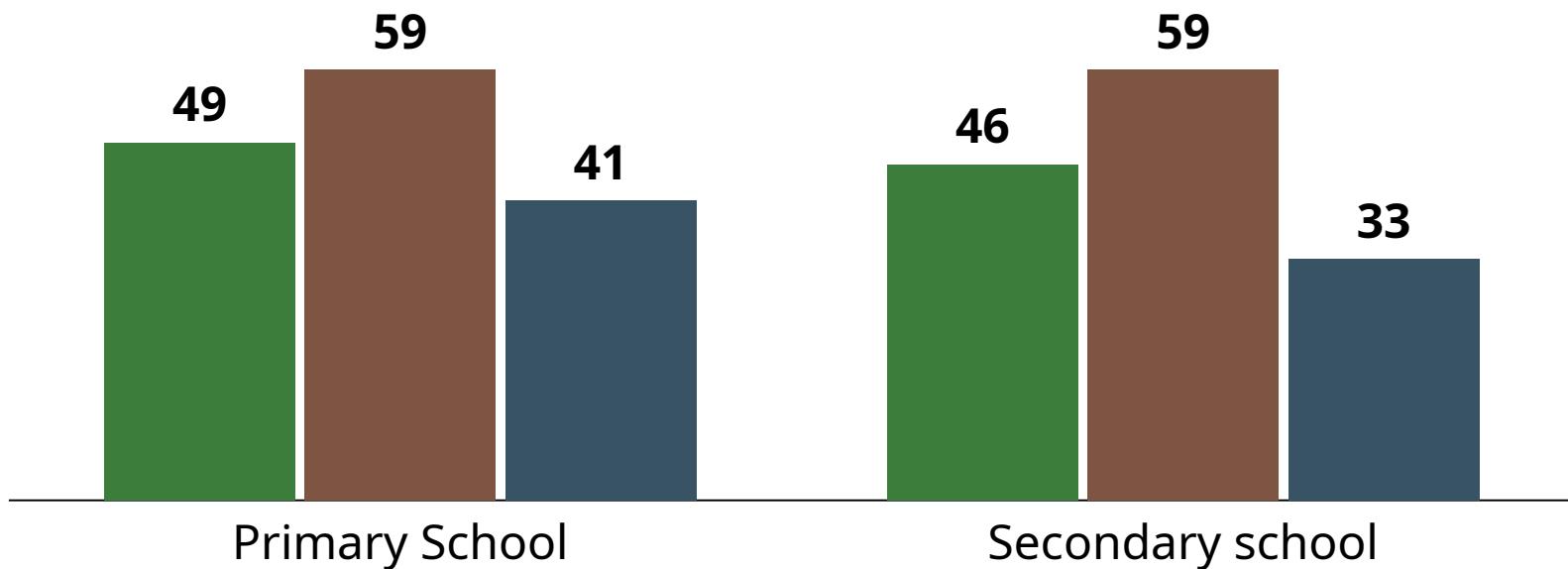
SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT
GOALS
Indicator 16.9.1



Net School Attendance Ratio by Residence

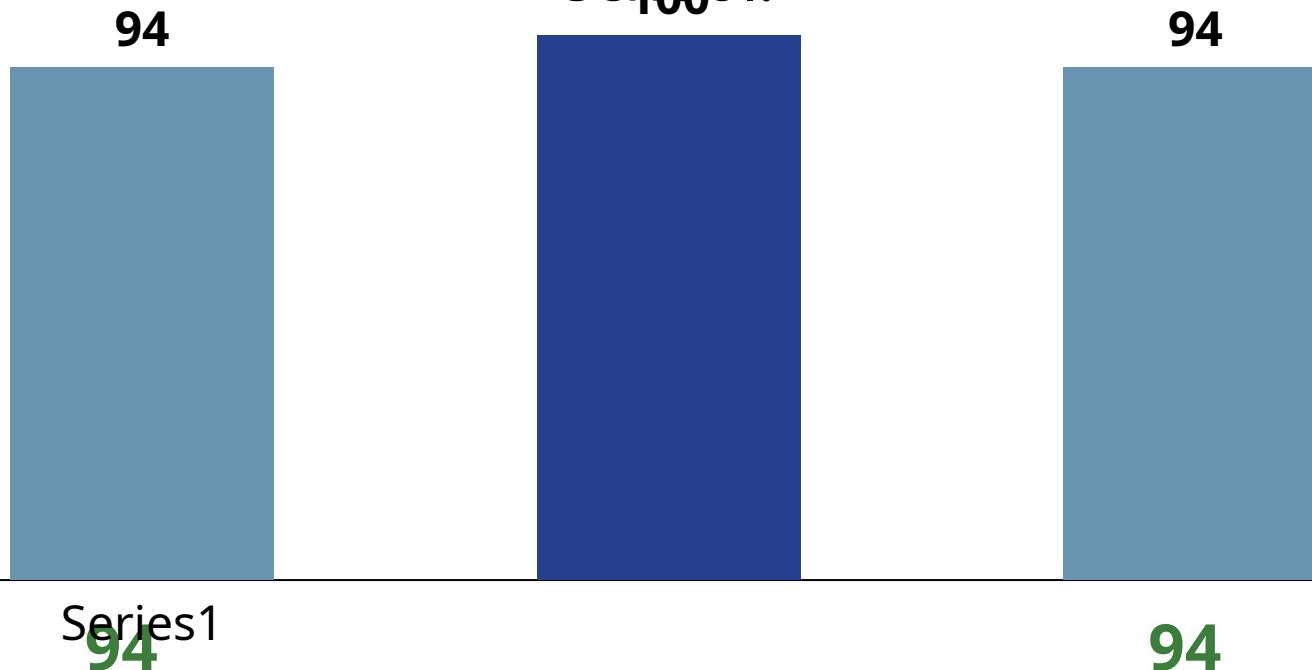
Percent of the school-age population attending primary and secondary school

■ Nigeria ■ Urban ■ Rural



Gender Parity Index: Net Attendance Ratio

For every **100** male
children who attend
school:

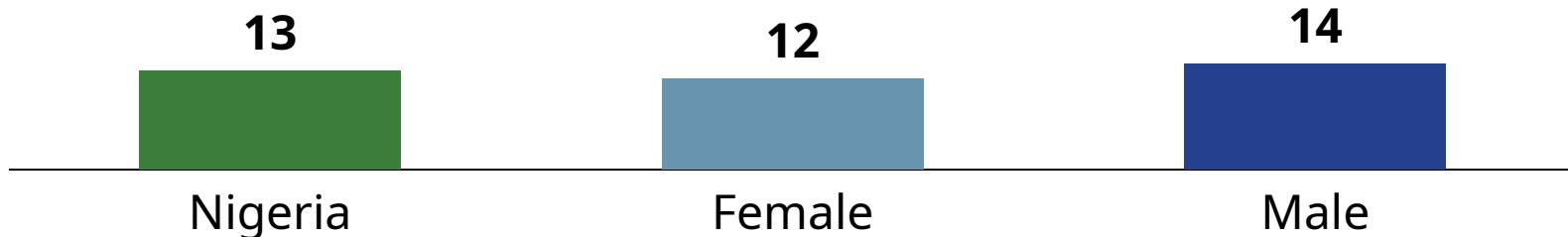


female children attend
primary school

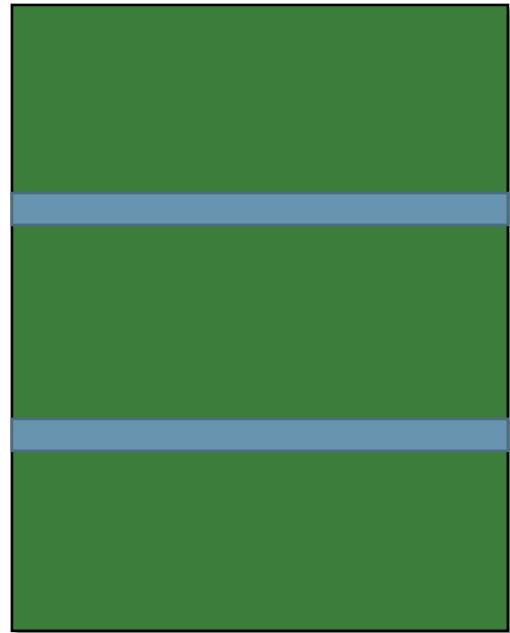
female children
attend secondary

Participation Rate in Organised Learning by Sex

Percent of children 1 year younger than the official primary school entry age at the beginning of the school year attending early childhood education or primary school



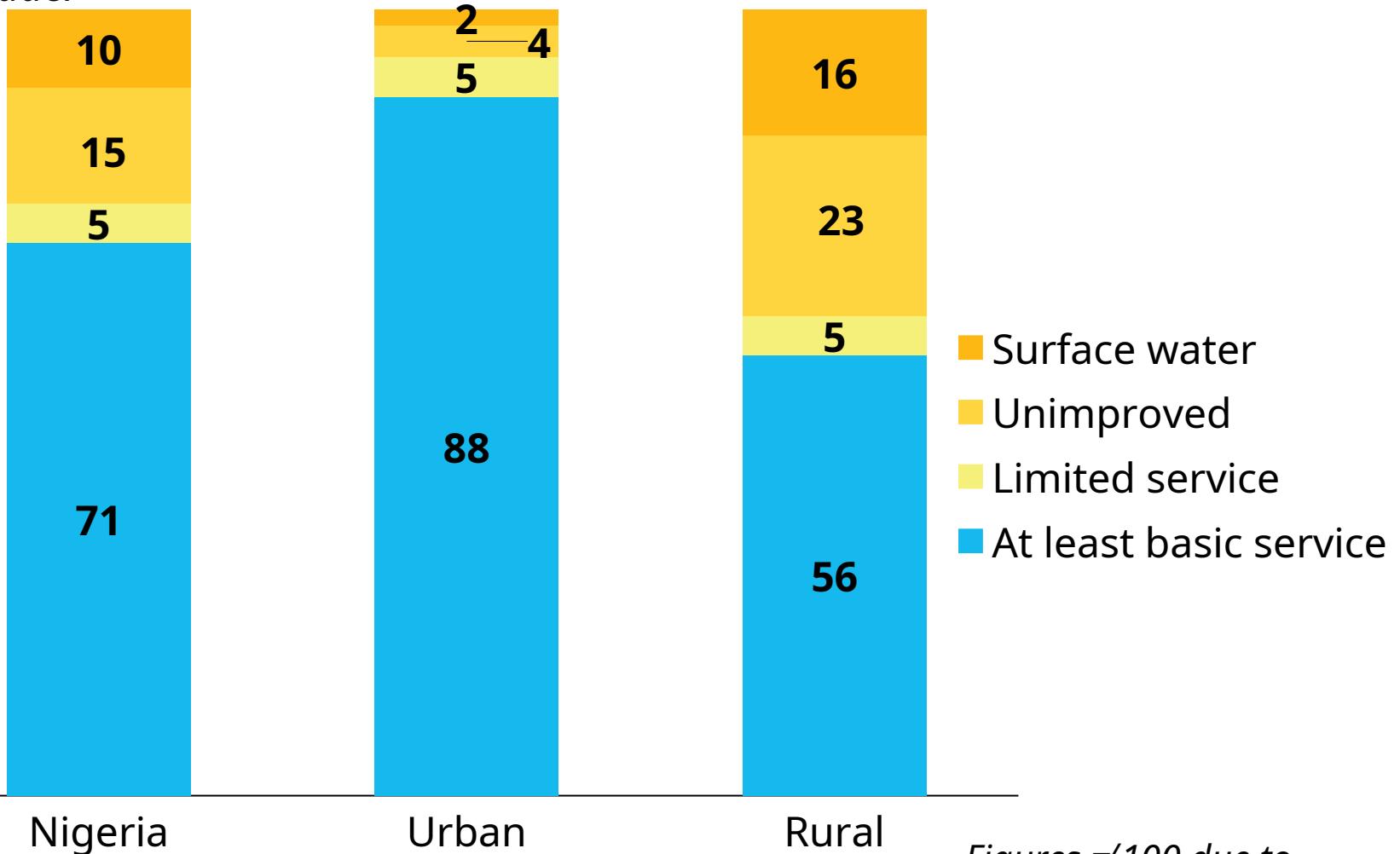
- Housing Characteristics
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Find these data
in **Chapter 16** of
the Final Report

Drinking Water Service by Residence

Percent distribution of household population by drinking water service ladder

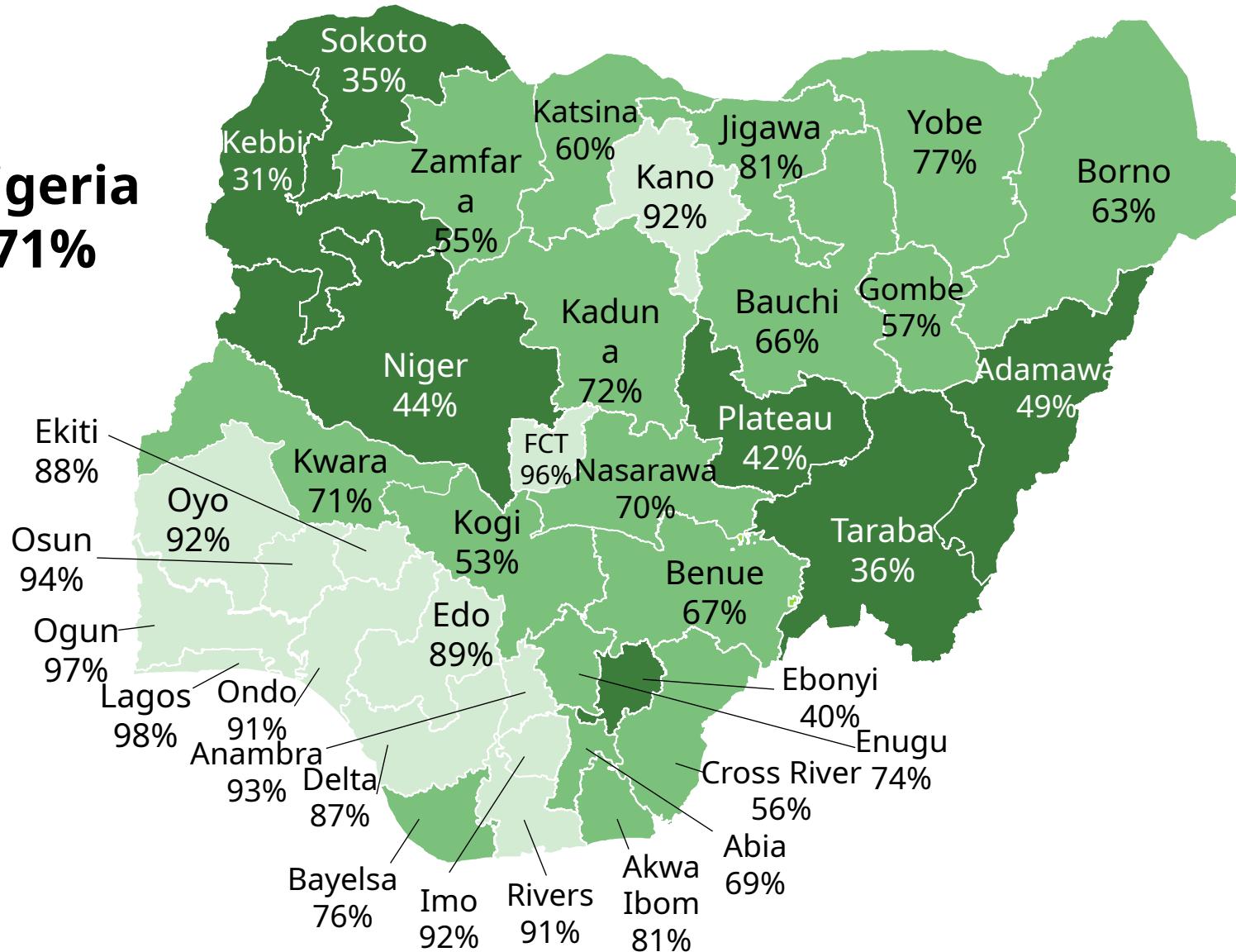


Figures ≠/100 due to rounding

Basic Drinking Water Service by State

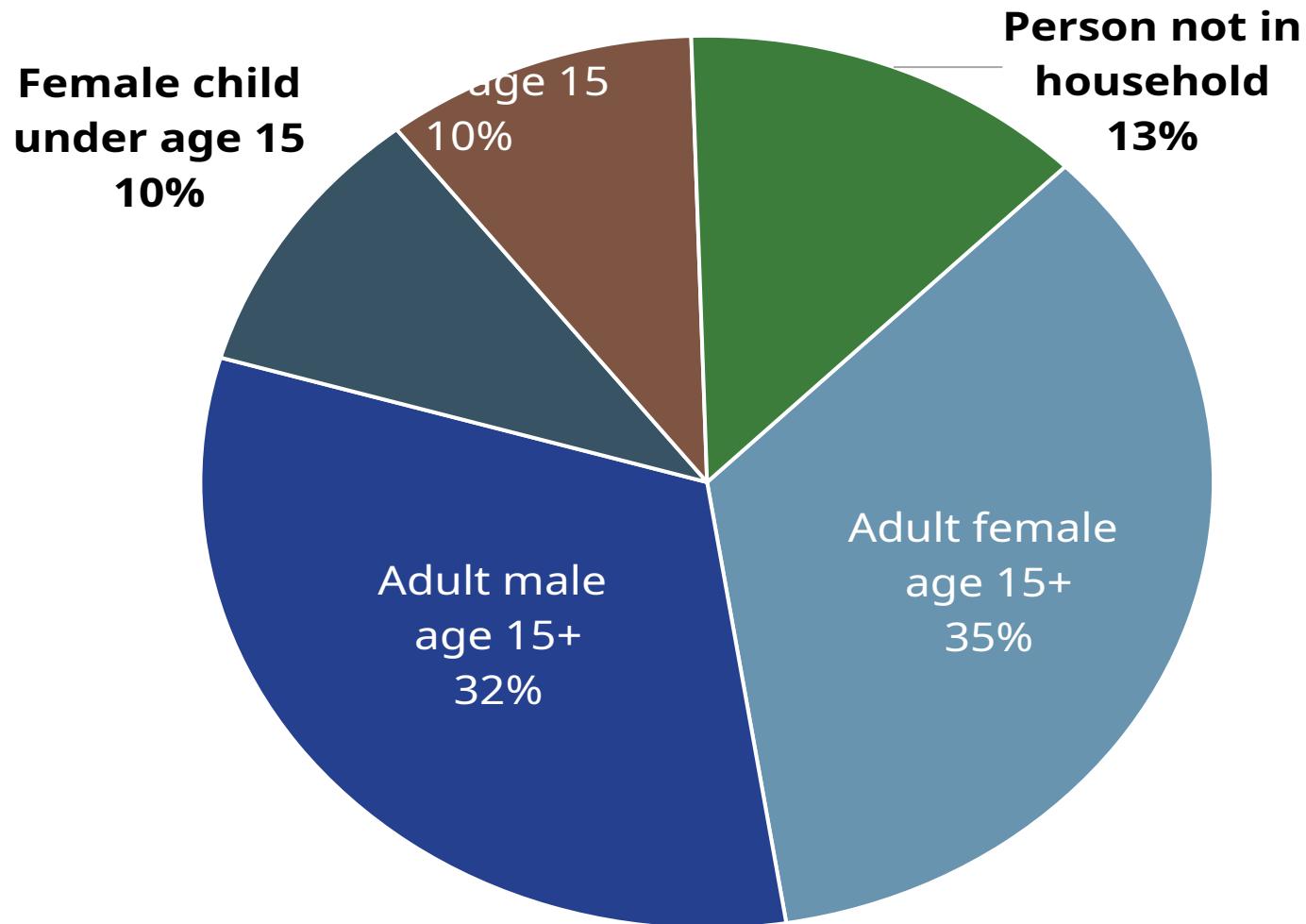
Percent of household population with at least basic service for drinking water

Nigeria
71%



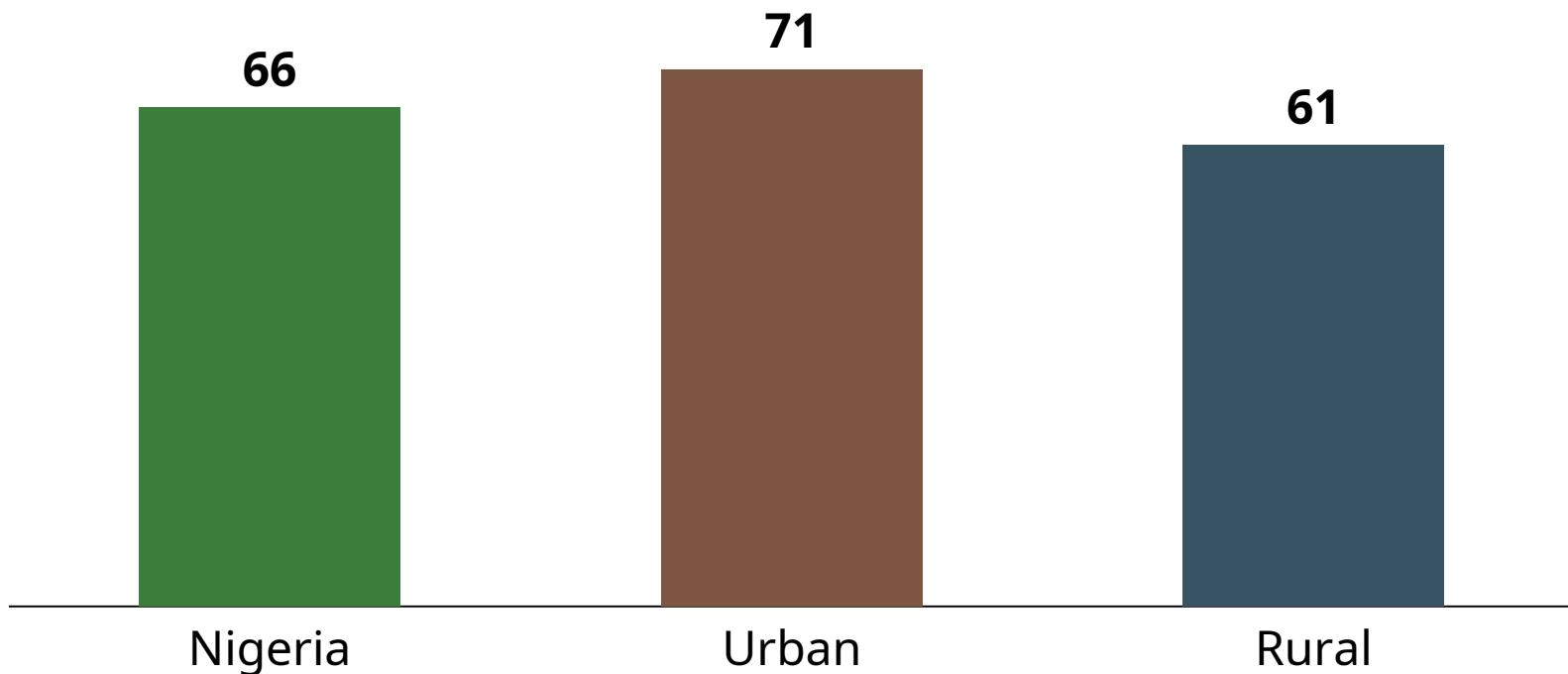
Person Collecting Drinking Water

*Among household population without drinking water on premises,
percent distribution by person who usually collects water*



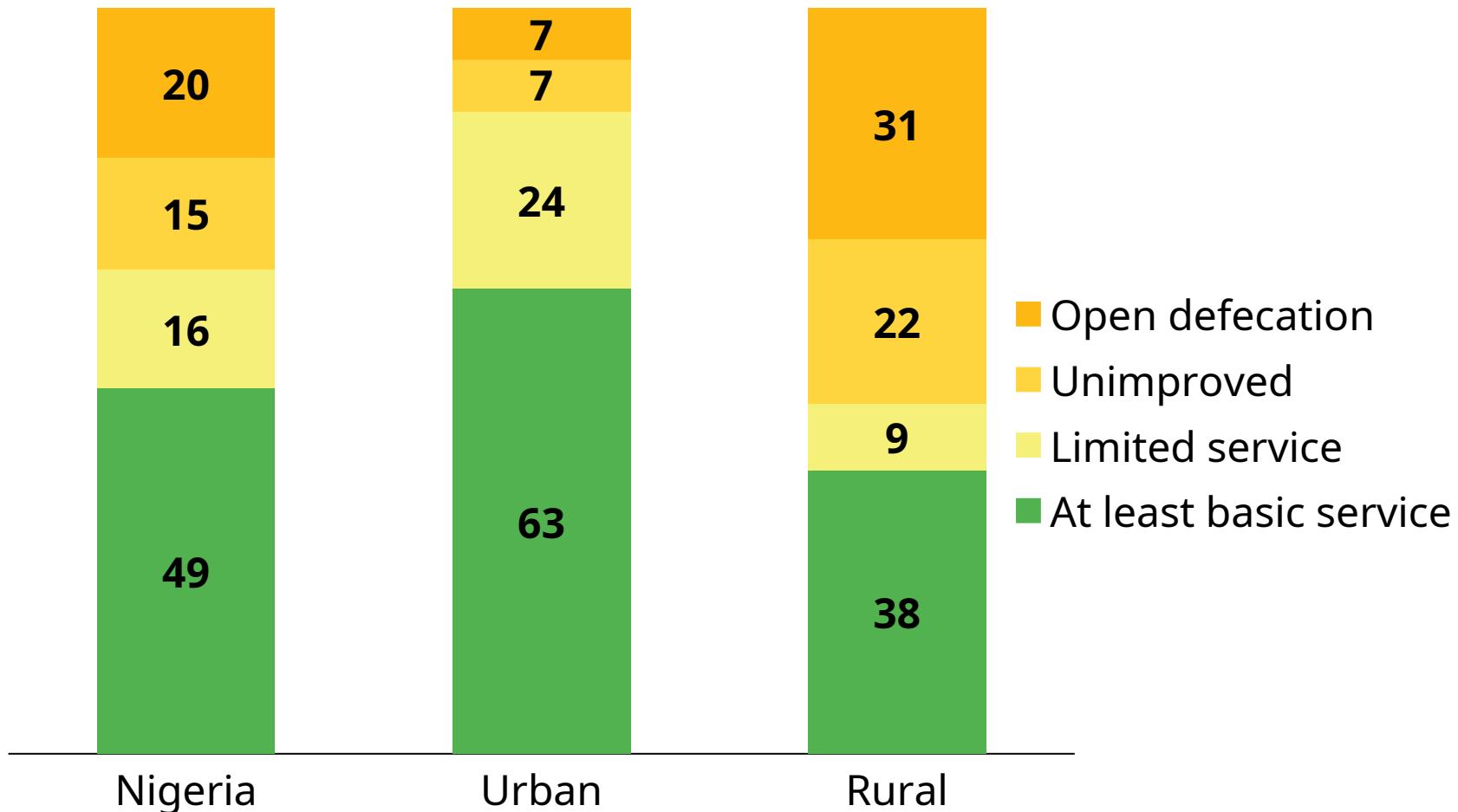
Availability of Sufficient Drinking Water by Residence

Percent of household population with sufficient quantities of drinking water in the last month



Sanitation Service Ladder by Residence

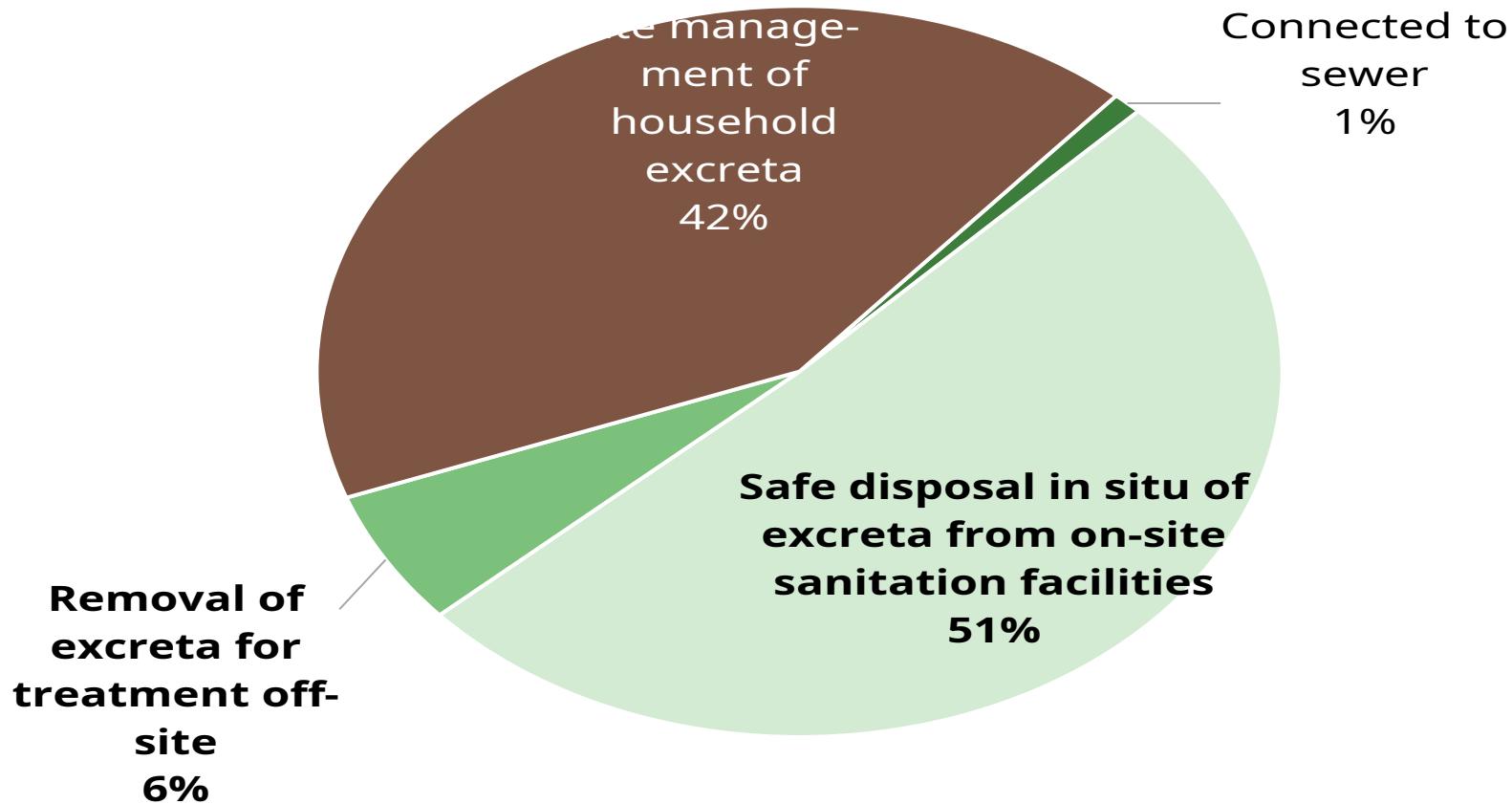
Percent distribution of household population by type of sanitation service



*Figures ≠ 100 due to
rounding*

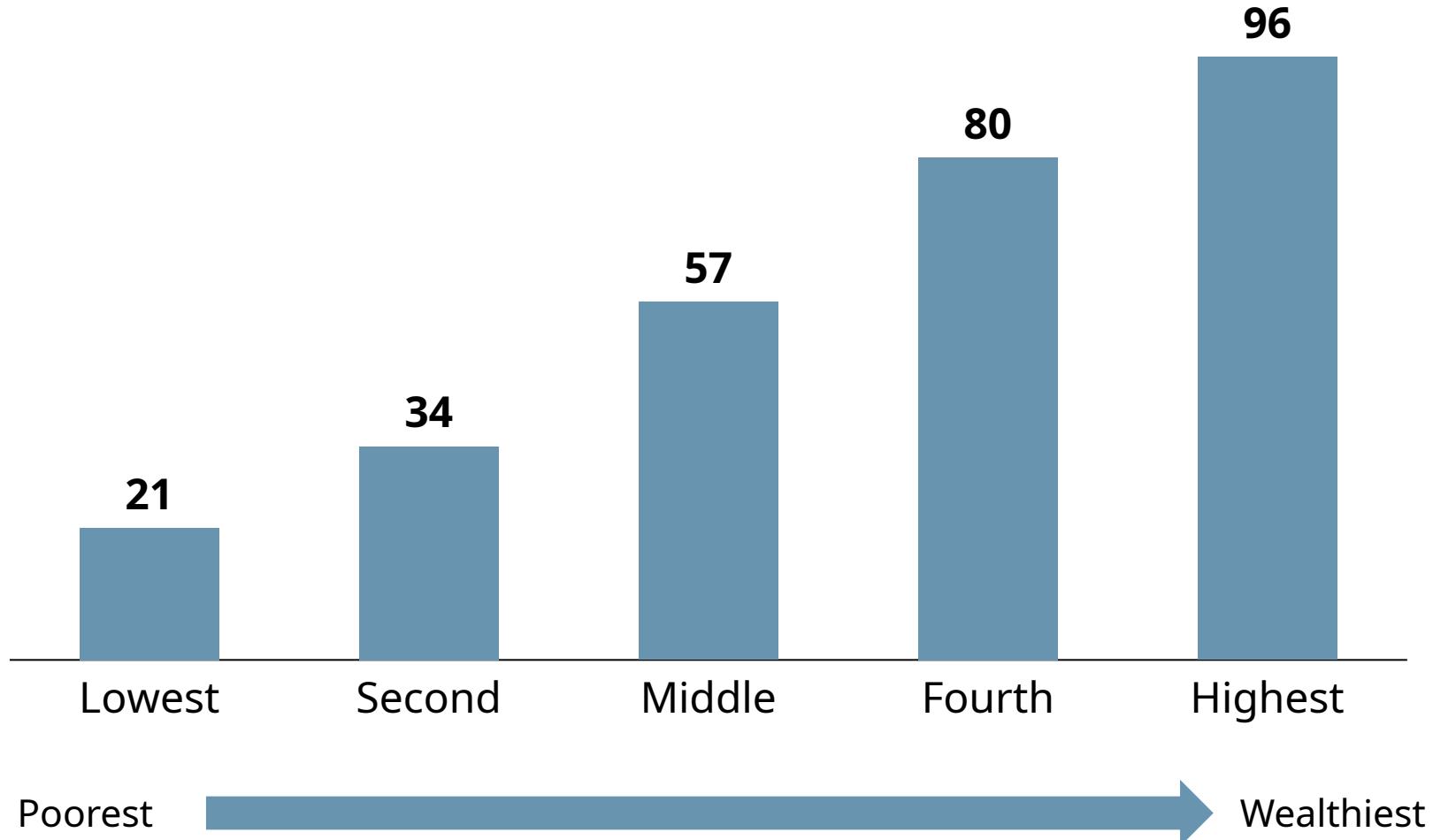
Appropriate Management of Household Excreta

Percent distribution of household population by management of household excreta



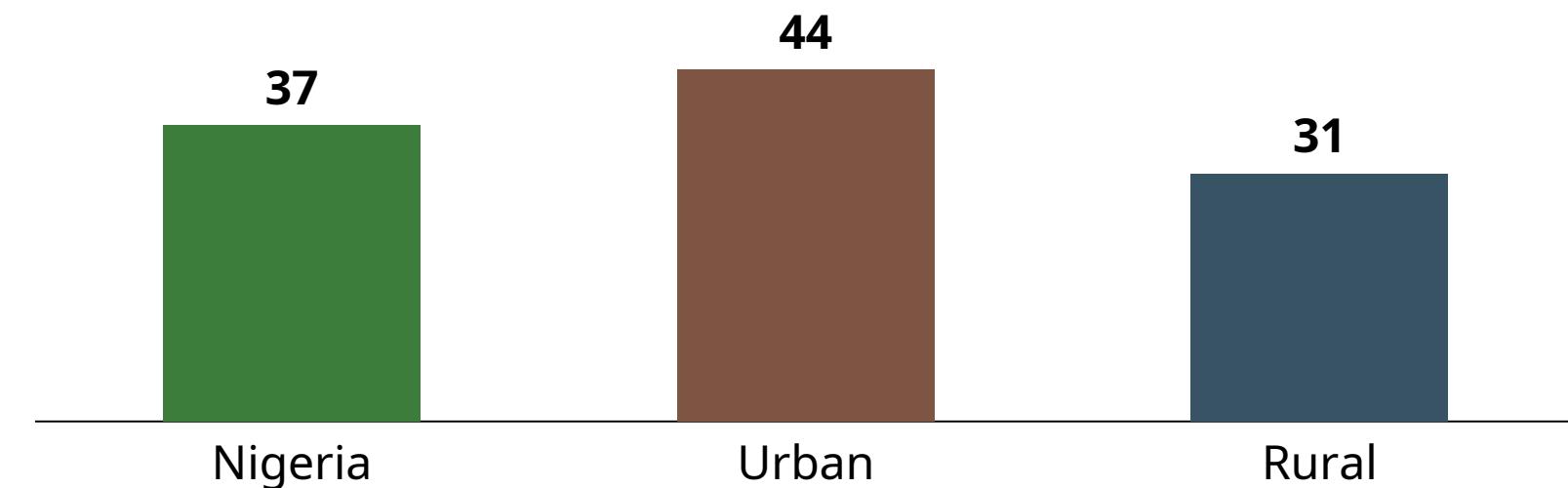
Appropriate Management of Household Excreta by Wealth

Percent of household population connected to a sewer, with safe disposal in situ of excreta on-site, or with removal of excrement for treatment off-site



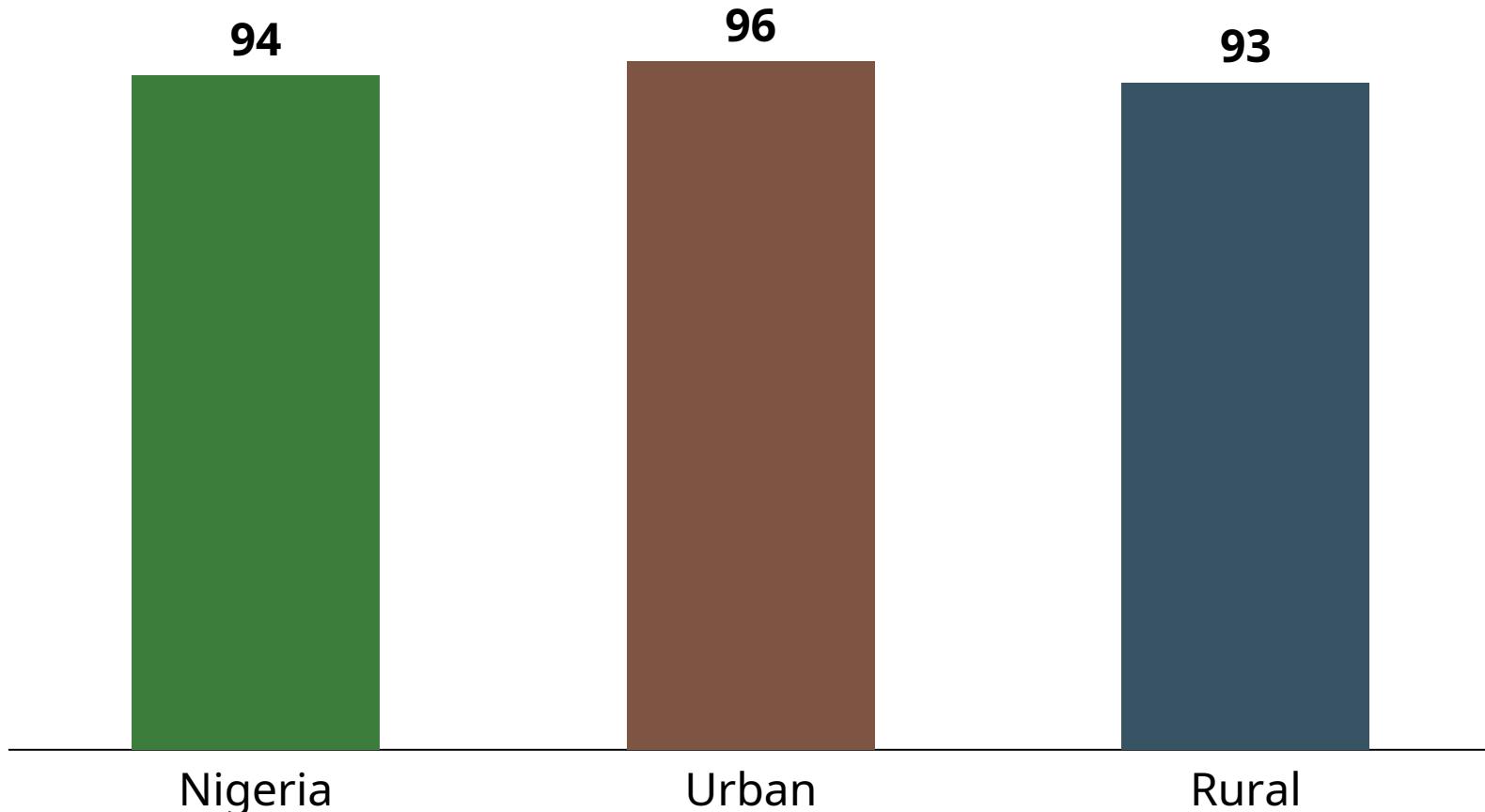
Availability of Handwashing Facility by Residence

Percent of household population with a handwashing facility on premises with soap and water



Menstrual Hygiene by Residence

Among women age 15-49 whose most recent menstrual period was in the last year and who were at home during their menstrual period, percent able to wash and change in privacy and who used appropriate materials during last menstruation



Key Results

- 51% of the population has access to **electricity**.
- 28% of children under age 5 had their **birth registered** with civil authorities.
- 71% of the population has at least **basic drinking water service**.
- 66% of the population had **sufficient quantities of drinking water** in the last month.
- 49% of the population has at least **basic sanitation service**.
- 58% of the population has **appropriate management of household excreta**.
- 37% of the population has a **handwashing facility on the premises with soap and water**.