

U N	G o a l	16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
	T a r g e t	16.2 End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children
	I n d i c a t o r	16.2.1 Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month

I. Global indicator

〈Type 4〉

Indicator	Proportion of children aged 1-17 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month
Definition	<p>This indicator is measured, as a proxy, by the proportion of children aged 1-14 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month.</p> <p>In Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), psychological aggression refers to the action of shouting, yelling or screaming at a child, as well as calling a child offensive names. Physical punishment is an action intended to cause physical pain or discomfort.</p> <p>Physical punishment is defined, for example, as shaking the child, hitting him/her on certain parts of the body with a hand or an object.</p>
Global indicator link	<p>■ Metadata: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-02-01.pdf</p> <p>■ Data: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/</p>