

How does compiler see your app

What is a compiler

A compiler is a computer program (or a set of programs) that transforms source code written in a programming language (the source language) into another computer language (the target language) ...

What is a compiler

Compiler(source code) → Binary

Compiler(source code) → Object file .o

Compiler(source code) → Other source code

Compiler(source code) → YAML/JSON

What is a compiler

- Read the source code
- Analyse the source code
- Optimize
- Transform

Why should I learn it -

Fun 😄🧐

Why should I learn it -

Profit

Why should I learn it - Profit

- New CS knowledge
- Build own compiler
- Building own tools:
formatters, linters, code coverages, code generators ...

Bonus: You will be good at working with `String` in Swift :D

Where we use it ?

THE #1 PROGRAMMER EXCUSE
FOR LEGITIMATELY SLACKING OFF:

"MY CODE'S COMPILING."

HEY! GET BACK
TO WORK!

COMPILING!

OH. CARRY ON.



Syntax highlighting

```
//: Playground - noun: a place where people can play

import Cocoa

class Person {
    let name :String

    init(name: String) {
        self.name = name
    }
}
```

```
1 //: Playground - noun: a place where people can play
2
3 import Cocoa
4
5 class Person {
6     let name :String
7
8     init(name: String) {
9         self.name = name
10    }
11 }
12
13
```

Code completion

```
1 //: Playground – noun: a place where people can play
2
3 import Cocoa
4
5 class Person {
6     let name :String
7
8     init(name: String) {
9         self.name = name
10        name.|
```

- M String? addingPercentEncoding(withAllowedCharacters: CharacterSet)
- M String? ~~addingPercentEscapes(using: String.Encoding)~~
- M Void append(c: Character)
- M Void append(contentsOf: S)
- M Void append(other: String)
- M String appending(aString: String)
- M String appendingFormat(format: String, arguments: CVarArg...)
- M String? applyingTransform(transform: StringTransform, reverse: Bool)

SourceKitService Terminated

**Editor functionality
temporarily limited.**

Error + Warning + Fix suggestions

```
40
41 class Person {
42     let name :String
43
44     init(name: String) {
45         _ = 10
46         self.name = name
47     }
48 }
49
50
51
```

⚠ Initialization of variable 'age' was never used; consider replacing with assignment to '_' or removing it

Fix-it Replace "var age" with "_"

```
40
41 class Person {
42     let name :String
43
44     init(name: String) {
45         var age = 10
46         self.name = name + 10
47     }
48 }
49
50
```

It's not IDE

```
+ ~/My_Projects/Presentations/How does Compiler see your app master± swiftc warning.swift
warning.swift:5:13: warning: initialization of variable 'age' was never used; consider replacing with assignment to '_' or removing it
    var age = 10
    ~~~~~
    -
```

+ Great example of **Business Logic** & **UI** separation



**Let's look inside a
compiler**

Source code



App

Frontend & Backend

Frondend

- Lexical analysis
- Syntax analysis
- Semantic analysis
- Generates errors and warnings
- Generates IR

Backend

- Code independence optimizations
- Generates target-dependent assembly code
- Hardware specific optimizations
- Machine code

Example

let a = 10

1 - Language grammar

- Finite automata (state machine)
- Regular expression

let

GRAMMAR OF A CONSTANT DECLARATION

constant-declaration → *attributes*_{opt} *declaration-modifiers*_{opt} **let** *pattern-initializer-list*

pattern-initializer-list → *pattern-initializer* | *pattern-initializer* , *pattern-initializer-list*

pattern-initializer → *pattern* *initializer*_{opt}

initializer → = *expression*

2 - Lexical Analysis

```
var a = 10
```

```
<keyword var> <identifier a> <operator => <value 10>
```

```
+ + +
```

```
<operator +> <operator +> <operator +>
```

3 - **Syntax Analysis**

- Combines tokens together
- Produces AST


```
var a = 10
```

```
//swiftc -dump-parse hello.swift
```

AST

```
source_file
```

```
  (top_level_code_decl
```

```
    (brace_stmt
```

```
      (pattern_binding_decl
```

```
        (pattern_named 'a')
```

```
        (integer_literal_expr type='<null>' value=10))
```

```
    ))
```

```
    (var_decl "a" type='<null type>' storage_kind=stored))
```



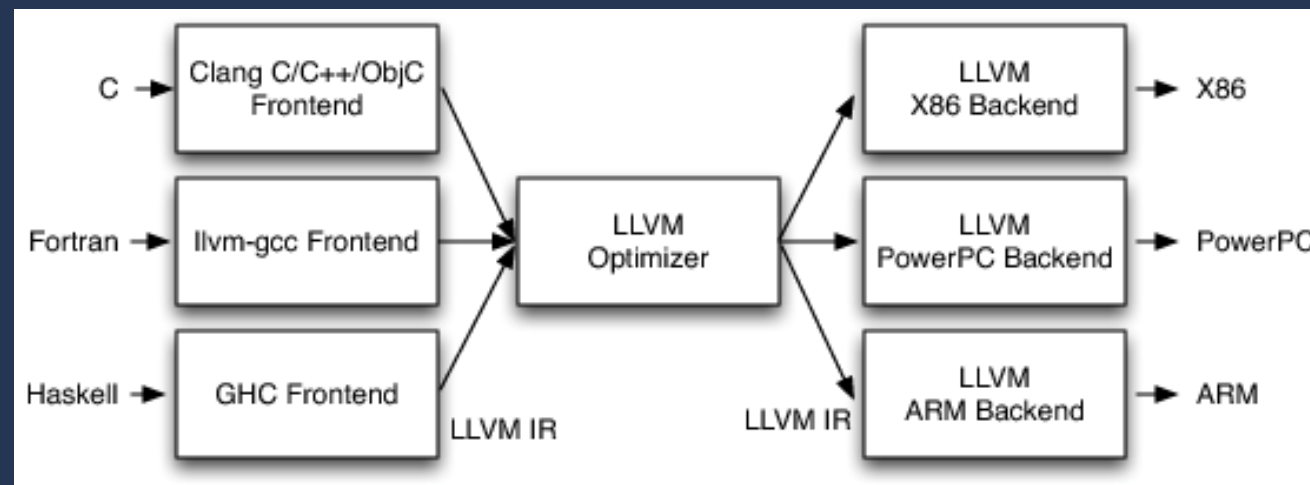
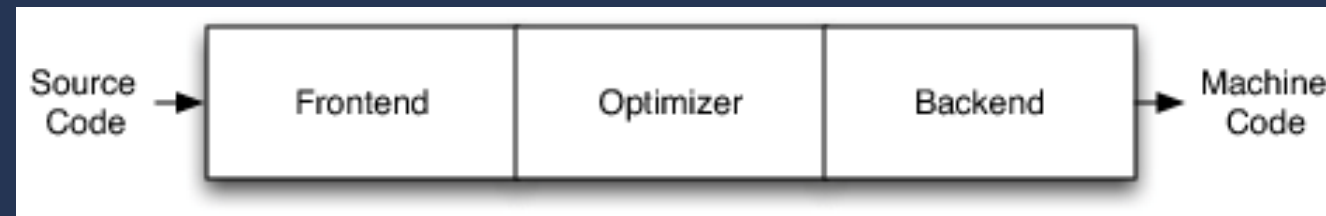
4 - Semantic Analysis

```
var a: String = 10
```

- Check for correctness
- Type mismatches, method call and arguments, variable reference, violating access

5 - Generate IR

- Assembly like
- Language & independent independent



Use LLVM IR & Backend

C, C++, ActionScript, Ada, C#, Common Lisp, Crystal, D, Delphi, Fortran, OpenGL Shading Language, Halide, Haskell, Java bytecode, Julia, Lua, Objective-C, Pony, Python, R, Ruby, Rust, CUDA, Scala, and ...

Swift :)

5 - Generate IR

```
func square(a: Int) -> Int {  
    return a*a;  
}
```

```
//IR  
define i32 @square(i32 %a) {  
    %1 = mul i32 %a, %a  
    ret i32 %1  
}
```

5 - Generate IR

```
var a = 10
//swiftc -emit-ir hello.swift
```

```
; ModuleID = 'a'
source_filename = "a"
target_datelayout = "e-m:o-i64:64-f80:128-n8:16:32:64-S128"
target_triple = "x86_64-apple-macosx10.9"

%Si = type <{ i64 }>
%Vs5Int32 = type <{ i32 }>
%Sp = type <{ i8* }>

@_Tv1a1aSi = hidden global %Si zeroinitializer, align 8
@_TZvOs11CommandLine5_argcVs5Int32 = external global %Vs5Int32, align 4
@globalinit_33_FD9A49A256BEB6AF7C48013347ADC3BA_token4 = external global i64, align 8
@_TZvOs11CommandLine11_unsafeArgvGSpGSqGSpVs4Int8___ = external global %Sp, align 8
@__swift_reflection_version = linkonce_odr hidden constant i16 1
@llvm.used = appending global [1 x i8*] [i8* bitcast (i16* @__swift_reflection_version to i8*)], section "llvm.metadata", align 8

define i32 @main(i32, i8**) #0 {
entry:
    %2 = bitcast i8** %1 to i8*
    store i32 %0, i32* getelementptr inbounds (%Vs5Int32, %Vs5Int32* @_TZvOs11CommandLine5_argcVs5Int32, i32 0, i32 0), align 4
    %3 = load i64, i64* @globalinit_33_FD9A49A256BEB6AF7C48013347ADC3BA_token4, align 8
    %4 = icmp eq i64 %3, -1
    br i1 %4, label %once_done, label %once_not_done

once_not_done:
    ; preds = %entry
    call void @swift_once(i64* @globalinit_33_FD9A49A256BEB6AF7C48013347ADC3BA_token4, i8* bitcast (void (*) @globalinit_33_FD9A49A256BEB6AF7C48013347ADC3BA_func4 to i8*))
    br label %once_done

once_done:
    ; preds = %once_not_done, %entry
    %5 = load i64, i64* @globalinit_33_FD9A49A256BEB6AF7C48013347ADC3BA_token4, align 8
    %6 = icmp eq i64 %5, -1
    call void @llvm.assume(i1 %6)
    store i8* %2, i8** getelementptr inbounds (%Sp, %Sp* @_TZvOs11CommandLine11_unsafeArgvGSpGSqGSpVs4Int8___, i32 0, i32 0), align 8
    store i64 10, i64* getelementptr inbounds (%Si, %Si* @_Tv1a1aSi, i32 0, i32 0), align 8
    ret i32 0
}

declare void @globalinit_33_FD9A49A256BEB6AF7C48013347ADC3BA_func4() #0

declare void @swift_once(i64*, i8*)

; Function Attrs: nounwind
declare void @llvm.assume(i1) #1

attributes #0 = { "no-frame-pointer-elim"="true" "no-frame-pointer-elim-non-leaf" "target-cpu"="core2" "target-features"="+ssse3,+cx16,+fxsr,+mmx,+sse,+sse2,+sse3" }
attributes #1 = { nounwind }


!llvm.module.flags = !{!0, !1, !2, !3, !4, !5, !9, !10}

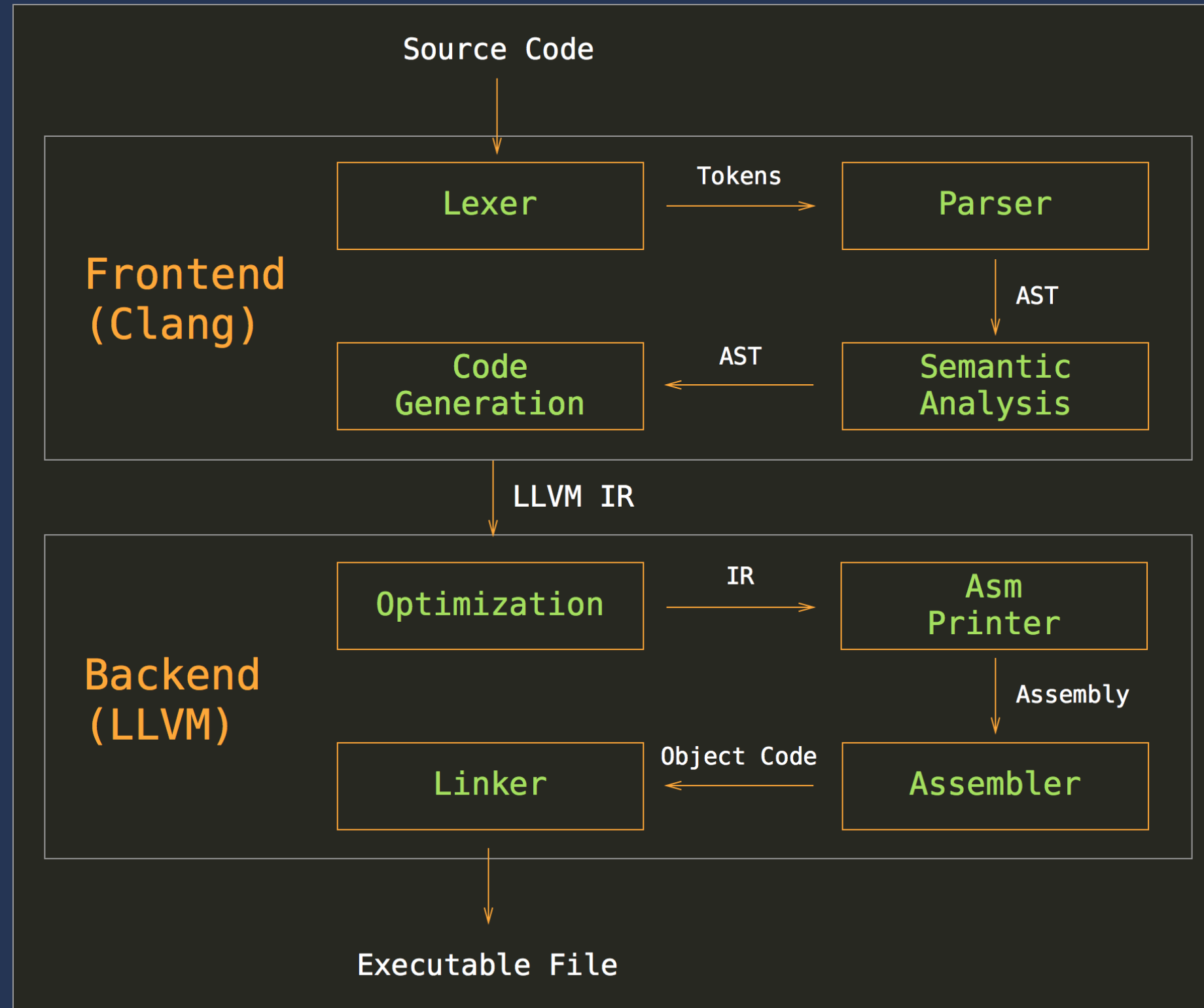
!0 = !{i32 1, !"Objective-C Version", i32 2}
!1 = !{i32 1, !"Objective-C Image Info Version", i32 0}
!2 = !{i32 1, !"Objective-C Image Info Section", !"__DATA, __objc_imageinfo, regular, no_dead_strip"}
!3 = !{i32 4, !"Objective-C Garbage Collection", i32 1024}
!4 = !{i32 1, !"Objective-C Class Properties", i32 64}
!5 = !{i32 6, !"Linker Options", !6}
!6 = !{!7, !8}
!7 = !{!"-lswiftCore"}
!8 = !{!"-lobjc"}
!9 = !{i32 1, !"PIC Level", i32 2}
!10 = !{i32 1, !"Swift Version", i32 4}
```

6 - Dive into darkness

Backend

Backend - Still a lot of Magic!

- **Analysis and Transform** 
<http://llvm.org/docs/Passes.html>
- **Generic optimizations**
Dead code elimination, Loop optimizations, etc.
- **Hardware specific optimizations**
Use of Registers and architecture specific commands,
example - armv7s
- Assembly code



The End!

- `swiftc --help`
- <http://llvm.org>
- Youtube - LLVM
- Compiler for dummies :D

THE #1 PROGRAMMER EXCUSE
FOR LEGITIMATELY SLACKING OFF:

"MY CODE'S COMPILING."

HEY! GET BACK
TO WORK!

COMPILING!

OH. CARRY ON.



@KostiaKoval