CASESTUDY: AIRPORTS ANALYTICS Analysis with PIG

19CSE357 | Group 11 BIGDATA ANALYTICS

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CB.EN.U4CSE19453

1. Find the names of active airlines in territory 'Unites States'?

```
2022-04-05 06:43:18,681 [natn] INFO org.apache.ptg.backend.hadoop.executtonengtne.mapReduceLayer.MapReduceLauncher 2022-04-05 06:43:18,692 [natn] MARN org.apache.ptg.data.SchemalupleBackend - SchemalupleBackend has already bent 2022-04-05 06:43:18,725 [natn] INFO org.apache.ptg.data.SchemalupleBackend - SchemalupleBackend - SchemalupleBackend
```

Query:

- active_airlines = filter finalair by active == 'Y';
- active_airlines_usa = filter active_airlines by territory == 'United States';
- find_active_airline_names_in_usa = foreach active_airlines_usa generate airline_name;
- dump find_active_airline_names_in_usa;

2. Group airline id by active status;

```
(1,{(1,Private flight,\N,-,N/A,,,Y)})
(2,{(2,135 Airways,\N,,GNL,GENERAL,United States,N)})
(3,{(3,1Time Airline,\N,1T,RNX,NEXTIME,South Africa,Y)})
(4,{(4,2 Sqn No 1 Elementary Flying Training School,\N,,WYT,,United Kingdom,N)})
(5,{(5,213 Flight Unit,\N,,TFU,,Russia,N)})
(6,{(6,223 Flight Unit,\N,,TTF,CARGO UNIT,RUSSia,N)})
(7,{(7,224th Flight Unit,\N,,TTF,CARGO UNIT,RUSSia,N)})
(8,{(8,247 Jet Ltd,\N,,TWF,CLOUD RUNNER,United Kingdom,N)})
(9,{(9,3D Aviation,\N,,SEC,SECUREX,United States,N)})
(-1,{(-1,Unknown,\N,-,N/A,\N,\N,Y)})
grunt>
```

Query:

- ae = group finalair by airlineID;
- ans = $\lim_{x \to 0} 10$;
- illustrate as;
- dump as;

3. Split relation based on src airport id i.e, equal to DME to get exclusive info.

```
(2B,410,DME,4029,KZN,2990,)
(2B,410,DME,4029,NBC,6969,)
(2B,410,DME,4029,TGK,\N,)
(2B,410,DME,4029,UUA,6160,)
(3R,3545,DME,4029,ASF,2966,)
(3R,3545,DME,4029,BHK,2980,)
(3R,3545,DME,4029,EGO,6156,)
(3R,3545,DME,4029,FEG,6149,)
(3R,3545,DME,4029,KSQ,6153,)
(3R,3545,DME,4029,NMA,6150,)
grunt>
```

Query:

- split routes into ru_dme if route_source_iata == 'DME', ru_not_dme if route_source_iata != 'DME';
- dump ru_dme;
- dump ru_not_dme;

4. Store ru_dme relation into text file separated by delimiter ",".



Query:

store ru_dme into '/pig/routes_dme.txt' using PigStorage(',');

Output:

5. JOIN Command:

```
lly read 67663 records from: "/pig/routes.dat"
 lly read 6048 records from: "/pig/Final airlines'
ully stored 10 records (150056224 bytes) in: "hdfs://localhost:54310/tmp/temp-130244988/tmp1067114587
cords written: 10
tes written : 150056224
 Memory Manager spill count : 0
 proactively spilled: 0
                                job_local635458340_0010,
1635458340 0010
 5 10:10:40,531 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.metrics2.impl.MetricsSystemImpl - JobTracker metrics system alre
  10:10:40,532 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.metrics2.impl.MetricsSystemImpl
   10:10:40,572 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.metrics2.impl.MetricsSystemImpl
    0:10:40,586 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.MapRe
                 main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has already been in
                 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input files to proce
    9:10:40,602 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input path
       ,\N,2B,ARD,AEROCONDOR,Portugal,Y,2B,410,DME,4029,KZN,2990,)
       ,\N,2B,ARD,AEROCONDOR,Portugal,Y,2B,410,DME,4029,TGK,\N,)
       ,\N,2B,ARD,AEROCONDOR,Portugal,Y,2B,410,DME,4029,UUA,6160
       .\N.2B,ARD,AEROCONDOR,Portugal,Y,2B,410,EGO,6156,KGD,2952,
       \N.2B.ARD,AEROCONDOR,Portugal,Y,2B,410,EGO,6156,KZN,2990,
       ,\N,2B,ARD,AEROCONDOR,Portugal,Y,2B,410,GYD,2922,NBC,6969
       ,\N,2B,ARD,AEROCONDOR,Portugal,Y,2B,410,KGD,2952,EGO,6156,
\N,2B,ARD,AEROCONDOR,Portugal,Y,2B,410,KZN,2990,AER,2965,
        N, 2B, ARD, AEROCONDOR, Portugal, Y, 2B, 410, KZN, 2990, ASF, 2966,
```

Query:

- right_join = JOIN finalair BY airline_iata RIGHT OUTER, routes BY route_iata;
- LIM = LIMIT right_join 10;
- dump LIM;

Output:

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CB.EN.U4CSE19459

```
2022-04-05 08:45:11,606 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total
2022-04-05 08:45:11,606 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil
(163,Arab Agricultural Aviation Company,\N,,AGC,AGRICO,Egypt,N)
(317,AMC Airlines,\N,,AMV,,Egypt,Y)
(442,Air Sinai,\N,4D,ASD,AIR SINAI,Egypt,Y)
(610, Air Memphis, \N,, MHS, AIR MEMPHIS, Egypt, N)
(992,Alexandria Airlines,\N,,KHH,,Egypt,N)
(1015,Aleem,\N,,LEM,,Egypt,N)
(1020,Al Ahram Aviation,\N,,LHR,AL AHRAM,Egypt,N)
(1094,Air Cairo,\N,,MSC,,Egypt,N)
(1146,Al Farana Airline,\N,,PHR,PHARAOH,Egypt,N)
(1603,Cairo Air Transport Company,\N,,CCE,,Egypt,N)
(2143,Egyptair,\N,MS,MSR,EGYPTAIR,Egypt,Y)
(2144,Egyptair Cargo,\N,,MSX,EGYPTAIR CARGO,Egypt,N)
(2145,Egyptian Air Force,\N,,EGY,,Egypt,N)
(2146,Egyptian Aviation,\N,,EJX,,Egypt,N)
(2147,Egyptian Aviation Company,\N,,EMA,,Egypt,N)
(2369,Flash Airlines,\N,,FSH,FLASH,Egypt,N)
(2897,International Air Cargo Corporation,\N,,IAK,AIR CARGO EGYPT,Egypt,N)
(3314,Lotus Air,\N,,TAS,LOTUS FLOWER,Egypt,N)
(3333,Luxor Air,\N,,LXO,,Egypt,N)
(3449,Mediterranean Airways,\N,,MDY,,Egypt,N)
(3498,Midwest Airlines (Egypt),\N,MY,MWA,,Egypt,Y)
(3508, Mina Airline Company, \N,, NAB,, Egypt, N)
(3518,Misr Overseas Airways,\N,,MOS,,Egypt,N)
(3602,National Aviation Company,\N,,GTY,,Egypt,N)
(3610, National Overseas Airlines Company, \N, , NOL, NAT AIRLINE, Egypt, N)
(3664,Nile Valley Aviation Company,\N,,NVA,,Egypt,N)
(3802,Orca Air,\N,,ORK,ORCA TAXI,Egypt,N)
(3819,Orscom Tourist Installations Company,\N,,OAD,ORSCOM,Egypt,N)
(3876,Palestinian Airlines,\N,PF,PNW,PALESTINIAN,Egypt,N)
(4087,Pyramid Air Lines,\N,,PYR,PYAIR,Egypt,N)
(4141,Raslan Air Service,\N,,MWR,RASLAN,Egypt,N)
(4159,Red Sea Aviation,\N,,RDV,RED AVIATION,Egypt,N)
(4351,Scorpio,\N,,SCP,SCORPIO,Egypt,N)
(4419,Shorouk Air,\N,,SHK,,Egypt,N)
(4444,Saber Airlines,\N,,SIS,,Egypt,N)
(4528,Sun Air,\N,,SUR,,Egypt,N)
(4884, Tropican Air Services, \N, TCA, TROPICANA, Egypt, N)
(4982, Transmed Airlines, \N, TMD, Egypt, N)
(5075, Tristar Air, \N,, TSY, TRIPLE STAR, Egypt, N)
(5512,ZAS Airlines of Egypt,\N,,ZAS,ZAS AIRLINES,Egypt,N)
(11811,AlMasria Universal Airlines,,UJ,LMU,ALMASRIA,Egypt,Y)
(11813,EgyptAir Express,,,MSE,EGYPTAIR EXPRESS,Egypt,Y)
(11815,Air Italy Egypt,,,EUD,,Egypt,Y)
(11816,KoralBlue Airlines,,K7,KBR,KORAL BLUE,Egypt,Y)
(16628, Jusur airways, , JX, JSR, , Egypt, Y)
(16963,Air Arabia Egypt,,E5,RBG,,Egypt,Y)
```

1. egyt = filter finalair by territory == 'Egypt'; dump egyt;

```
2022-04-05 08:49:51,998 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - K
ey [pig.schematuple] was not set... will not generate code.
2022-04-05 08:49:52,018 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - S
chemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
2022-04-05 08:49:52,020 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.builtin.PigStorage - Using
PigTextInputFormat
2022-04-05 08:49:52,027 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.File
InputFormat - Total input files to process : 1
2022-04-05 08:49:52,027 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executioneng
ine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
2022-04-05 08:49:52,543 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.Fil
eOutputCommitter - Saved output of task 'attempt__0001_m_000001_1' to hdfs://lo
calhost:54310/tmp/temp-368850805/tmp-61223068
2022-04-05 08:49:52,592 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - S
chemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
2022-04-05 08:49:52,635 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.File
InputFormat - Total input files to process : 1
2022-04-05 08:49:52,636 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executioneng
ine.util.MapRedUtil - Total input paths to process : 1
(PRIVATE FLIGHT,Y)
(135 AIRWAYS.N)
(1TIME AIRLINE,Y)
arunt>
```

2. up = foreach finalair generate
 UPPER(airline_name),active;
 a = limit up 3;
 dump a;

```
hduser@shanthan-VirtualBox: ~
(19599,Skyline Ulasim Ticaret A.S.,Skyline Ulasim Ticaret A.S.,,KCU,Kocoglu,Turkey,Y,,,,,,)
(19619,Envoy Air,,,ENY,Envoy,United States,Y,,,,,,)
(19651,CARICOM AIRWAYS (BARBADOS) INC.,CARICOM AIRWAYS,,CCB,,Barbados,Y,,,,,,)
(65,Airservices Australia,\N,,ADA,AUSCAL,Australia,N,,,,,,)
(64,Atlas Cargo Lines,\N,,ACY,ATLAS CARGOLINES,Morocco,N,,,,,,)
(63,Air Somalia,\N,,RSM,AIR SOMALIA,Somali Republic,N,,,,,,)
(61,Air Charters,\N,,ACX,PARAIR,Canada,N,,,,,,)
(59,Air Charter Service,\N,,ACV,,United Kingdom,N,,,,,,)
(58,Air Cargo Transportation System,\N,,ACU,AFRISPIRIT,Kenya,N,,,,,,)
(57,Air Aurora,\N,,AAI,BOREALIS,United States,N,,,,,,)
(56,Air Cess,\N,,ACS,,Liberia,N,,,,,,)
(54,Aero Comondu,\N,,ACO,AERO COMONDU,Mexico,N,,,,,,)
(53,Academy Airlines,\N,,ACD,ACADEMY,United States,N,,,,,)
(52,Avcard Services,\N,,ACC,,United Kingdom,N,,,,,,)
(51,ATA Brasil,\N,,ABZ,ATA-BRAZIL,Brazil,N,,,,,,)
(47,Aerocenter,\N,,ACR, Escuela de Formacion de Pioltos Privados de Avion,AEROCENTER,N,,,,,,)
(46,Aerovias Bueno,\N,,ABU,AEROBUENO,Colombia,N,,,,,,)
(45,APSA Colombia,\N,,ABO,AEROEXPRESO,Colombia,N,,,,,,)
(44,Alberta Citylink,\N,,ABK,ALBERTA CITYLINK,Canada,N,,,,,,)
(43,Abaet,\N,,ABJ,Abaet,Brazil,N,,,,,,)
(41,Abakan-Avia,\N,,ABG,ABAKAN-AVIA,Russia,N,,,,,,)
(40,Aerial Oy,\N,,ABF,SKYWINGS,Finland,N,,,,,)
(19745,Transilvania,,,TNS,,Romania,Y,,,,,,)
(38,African Business and Transportations,\N,,ABB,AFRICAN BUSINESS-,Democratic Republic of the Congo,N,,,,,,)
(37,Artem-Avia,\N,,ABA,ARTEM-AVIA,Ukraine,N,,,,,,)
(36,Angus Aviation,\N,,AAZ,ANGUS,Canada,N,,,,,,)
(34,Afric'air Express,\N,,AAX,AFREX,Ivory Coast,N,,,,,,)
(31,Astro Air International,\N,,AAV,ASTRO-PHIL,United States,N,,,,,,)
(30,Australia Asia Airlines,\N,,AAU,AUSTASIA,Australia,N,,,,,,)
(19776,Grand Cru Airlines,,,GCA,,Lithuania,Y,,,,,,)
(27,Aerovista Airlines,\N,,AAP,AEROVISTA GROUP,United Arab Emirates,N,,,,,,)
(26,Atlantis Airlines (USA),\N,,AAO,ATLANTIS AIR,United States,N,,,,,,)
(25,Aviation Management Corporation,\N,,AAM,AM CORP,United States,N,,,,,,)
(19785,Go2Sky,,,RLX,RELAX,Slovakia,Y,,,,,,)
(23,Alaska Island Air,\N,,AAK,ALASKA ISLAND,United States,N,,,,,,)
(20,Aero Albatros,\N,,ABM,ALBATROS ESPANA,Spain,N,,,,,,)
(19,Aero Biniza,\N,,BZS,BINIZA,Mexico,N,,,,,,)
(18,Aero Servicios Ejecutivos Internacionales,\N,,SII,ASEISA,Mexico,N,,,,,,)
(17,Aero Aviation Centre Ltd.,\N,,AAD,SUNRISE,Canada,N,,,,,,)
(16,Army Air Corps,\N,,AAC,ARMYAIR,United Kingdom,N,,,,,,)
(12,611897 Alberta Limited,\N,,THD,DONUT,Canada,N,,,,,,)
(11,4D Air,\N,,QRT,QUARTET,Thailand,N,,,,,,)
(9,3D Aviation,\N,,SEC,SECUREX,United States,N,,,,,,)
(8,247 Jet Ltd,\N,,TWF,CLOUD RUNNER,United Kingdom,N,,,,,,)
(7,224th Flight Unit,\N,,TTF,CARGO UNIT,Russia,N,,,,,,)
(6,223 Flight Unit State Airline,\N,,CHD,CHKALOVSK-AVIA,Russia,N,,,,,,)
(5,213 Flight Unit,\N,,TFU,,Russia,N,,,,,,)
4.2 Sqn No 1 Elementary Flying Training School.\N..WYT..United Kingdom.N......)
```

3. outer_left = JOIN finalair BY airline_iata LEFT OUTER, routes BY route_iata; dump outer_left;

```
(19358, Caribbean Wings)
(19359, FLYJET)
(19361, Snowbird Airlines)
(19363, Russkie Krylya)
(19367, Kharkiv Airlines)
(19423, Key Air)
(19433, XAIR USA)
(19451,Air Costa)
(19459, Simrik Airlines)
(19465,Global Freightways)
(19473, XPTO)
(19474,Royal Flight)
(19525,BBN-Airways)
(19531, Tomsk-Avia)
(19538, Vintage Props and Jets)
(19541, Malawian Airlines)
(19548, Yeti Airlines )
(19567, Avilu)
(19599, Skyline Ulasim Ticaret A.S.)
(19619, Envoy Air)
(19651, CARICOM AIRWAYS (BARBADOS) INC.)
(19674,Rainbow Air (RAI))
(19675, Rainbow Air Canada)
(19676,Rainbow Air Polynesia)
(19677,Rainbow Air Euro)
(19678, Rainbow Air US)
(19745,Transilvania)
(19751,Dobrolet)
(19774, Spike Airlines)
(19776, Grand Cru Airlines)
(19785, Go2Sky)
(19803,All Argentina)
(19804,All America)
(19805, All Asia)
(19806,All Africa)
(19807,Regionalia México)
(19808,All Europe)
(19809, All Spain)
(19810, Regional Air Iceland)
(19811, British Air Ferries)
(19812, Voestar)
(19813,All Colombia)
(19814, Regionalia Uruguay)
(19815, Regionalia Venezuela)
(19827, Regionalia Chile)
(19828, Vuela Cuba)
(19830,All Australia)
```

4. order_data = ORDER finalair by airlineID DESC; Disp=FOREACH finalair GENERATE airlineID, airline_name; Dump disp;

hduser@shanthan-VirtualBox: ~ (Turks and Caicos Islands,Caribbean Wings) (Poland, FLYJET) (Finland,Snowbird Airlines) (Russia,Russkie Krylya) (Ukraine,Kharkiv Airlines) (United States, Key Air) (United States, XAIR USA) (India,Air Costa) (Nepal,Simrik Airlines) (United States,Global Freightways) (Portugal, XPTO) (Russia,Royal Flight) (United Kingdom,BBN-Airways) (Russia,Tomsk-Avia) (United States,Vintage Props and Jets) (Malawi,Malawian Airlines) (Nepal,Yeti Airlines) (Switzerland, Avilu) (Turkey,Skyline Ulasim Ticaret A.S.) (United States,Envoy Air) (Barbados,CARICOM AIRWAYS (BARBADOS) INC.) (United States Rainbow Air (RAI)) (Canada, Rainbow Air Canada) (United States, Rainbow Air Polynesia) (United Kingdom,Rainbow Air Euro) (United States,Rainbow Air US) (Romania,Transilvania) (Russia,Dobrolet) (United States,Spike Airlines) (Lithuania,Grand Cru Airlines) (Slovakia,Go2Sky) (Argentina,All Argentina) (United States, All America) (China,All Asia) (South Africa,All Africa) (Mexico,Regionalia México) (United Kingdom, All Europe) (Spain,All Spain) (Iceland,Regional Air Iceland) (United Kingdom,British Air Ferries) (Brazil, Voestar) (Colombia,All Colombia) (Uruguay,Regionalia Uruguay) (Venezuela,Regionalia Venezuela) (Chile,Regionalia Chile) (Cuba, Vuela Cuba) (Australia,All Australia) (Spain,Fly Europa)

5. group_data = GROUP finalair by territory; display = FOREACH finalair GENERATE territory, airline_name; Dump display;

P SAI KOUSHIK

CB.EN.U4CSE19449

```
(5037,Transportacion Aerea De Queretaro,\N,,TQR,TRANSQUERETARO,Mexico,N)
(5081,Transportaciones Y Servicios Aereos,\N,,TTR,TRANSPORTACIONES,Mexico
(5082,Transporte Aereo Tecnico Ejecutivo,\N,,TTS,TECNICO,Mexico,N)
(5088, Taxi Aereo Turistico, \N,, TUO, TURISTICO, Mexico, N)
(5108, Taxi Aereo Cozatl, \N,, TXL, TAXI COZATL, Mexico, N)
(5109, Taxi Aereo de Mexico, \N, , TXM, TAXIMEX, Mexico, N)
(5111, Taxis Aereos de Sinaloa, \N, TXO, TAXIS SINALOA, Mexico, N)
(5112, Taxirey, \N,, TXR, TAXIREY, Mexico, N)
(5119, Transporte Aereo Ernesto Saenz, \N, TZE, TRANSPORTE SAENZ, Mexico, N)
(5135, Transporte Ejecutivo Aereo, \N, EAR, EJECUTIVO-AEREO, Mexico, N)
(5162, Transportacion Aerea Del Mar De Cortes, \N, , MCT, TRANS CORTES, Mexico
(5163, Transporte Aero MGM, \N,, MGM, AERO EMM-GEE-EMM, Mexico, N)
(5165,Transportes Aereos Amparo,\N,.MPO,AMPARO,Mexico,N)
(5167, Transportes Aereos Mexiquenses, \N, , MXO, MEXIQUENSES, Mexico, N)
(5181, Transportes Aereos Sierra, \N, , RRT, SIERRA ALTA, Mexico, N)
(5185, Transportes Aereos Sierra Madre, \N., SEI, TRANSPORTE SIERRA, Mexico, N
(5196, Taxi de Veracruz, \N,, VRC, VERACRUZ, Mexico, N)
(5198, Taxi Aero Del Norte, N., XNR, TAXI NORTE, Mexico, N)
(5247,Universal Jet Rental de Mexico,\N,,UJR,UNIVERSAL JET,Mexico,N)
(5278, Uvavemex, \N,, UVM, UVAVEMEX, Mexico, N)
(5299, Vanguardia en Aviacion en Colima, \N,, VGC, VANGUARDIA COLIMA, Mexico,
(5305, Verataxis, \N,, VTX, VERATAXIS, Mexico, N)
(5325, Volaris, \N, Y4, VOI, VOLARIS, Mexico, Y)
(5334.VZ Flights.\N.,VFT.ZETA FLIGHTS.Mexico.N)
(5340.VIP Servicios Aereos Ejecutivos.\N..VIC.VIP-EJECUTIVO.Mexico.N)
(5341, VIP Empresarial, \N, , VIE, VIP EMPRESARIAL, Mexico, N)
(5348, Viajes Ejecutivos Mexicanos, \N, VJM, VIAJES MEXICANOS, Mexico, N)
(5375, Vuelos Especializados Tollocan, \N,, VTC, VUELOS TOLLOCAN, Mexico, N)
(5376, Vuelos Corporativos de Tehuacan, \N, .VTH, VUELOS TEHUACAN, Mexico, N)
(5381, Vuela Bus, \N,, VUS, VUELA BUS, Mexico, N)
(5481, Xabre Aerolineas, \N., XAB, AERO XABRE, Mexico, N)
(10715,Click (Mexicana),,QA,\N,,Mexico,Y)
(10955, MexicanaLink, , I6, MXI, LINK, Mexico, Y)
(16724, Red Jet Mexico,, 4X, \N,, Mexico, Y)
(17885, Interjet (ABC Aerolineas), 40, \N, INTERJET, Mexico, Y)
(19807, Regionalia México, Regionalia México, N4, J88, , Mexico, Y)
grunt>
```

1. SPLIT finalair into finalair1 if territory=='Mexico', finalair2 if territory=='Canada';

dump finalair1;

```
(5161, Trans Atlantis, \N., LTA, LANTRA, Canada, N)
(5292, Vacationair, \N,, VAC, VACATIONAIR, Canada, N)
(5307, Voyageur Airways, \N, VC, VAL, VOYAGEUR, Canada, N)
(5313, VIA Rail Canada, \N, 2R, , , Canada, N)
(5349, Vistajet, \N,, VJT, VISTA, Canada, N)
(5371, Vision Airways Corporation, \N,, VSN, VISION, Canada, N)
(5391, Walsten Air Services, \N,, WAS, WALSTEN, Canada, N)
(5393, Wapiti Aviation, \N,, WPT, WAPITI, Canada, N)
(5396, Wasaya Airways, \N,, WSG, WASAYA, Canada, N)
(5411, West Coast Air, \N,80,,, Canada, Y)
(5415, West Wind Aviation, \N, , WEW, WESTWIND, Canada, N)
(5416, WestJet, \N, WS, WJA, WESTJET, Canada, Y)
(5420, Westcoast Energy, \N,, BLK, BLUE FLAME, Canada, N)
(5425, Western Arctic Air, \N,, WAL, WESTERN ARCTIC, Canada, N)
(5427, Western Express Air Lines, \N, , WES, WEST EX, Canada, N)
(5433,Westpoint Air,\N,,WTP,WESTPOINT,Canada,N)
(5437, White River Air Services, \N,, WRA,, Canada, N)
(5466, World Weatherwatch, \N,, XWW,, Canada, N)
(5469,Worldwide Air Charter Systems,\N,,CSW,CHARTER SYSTEMS,Canada,N)
(5521,Zip,\N,3J,WZP,ZIPPER,Canada,N)
(5523, Zoom Airlines,\N,Z4,OOM,ZOOM,Canada,Y)
(9828,Ciel Canadien,,YC,YCC,Ciel,Canada,Y)
(9829,Canadian National Airways,,CN,YCP,CaNational,Canada,Y)
(10673,CanXpress,,C1,CA1,CAX,Canada,Y)
(10683, CanXplorer,, C2, CAP,, Canada, Y)
(10735, World Experience Airline, WEA, W1, WE1, WEA, Canada, Y)
(10945, Enerjet, , , ENJ, ENERJET AIR, Canada, Y)
(11922, Worldways, , WG, WGC, , Canada, N)
(14725, Air Atlantic, .9A, \N, Atlantic, Canada, N)
(16110, Harbour Air (Priv), ,H3,\N,,Canada,Y)
(16329, Sunwing, , WG, \N, sunwing, Canada, Y)
(16459,Sky Regional,Air Canada Express,RS,\N,Sky Regional,Canada,Y)
(16721, Red Jet Canada,, QY, \N,, Canada, Y)
(16753, Canadian World,, 10, CNN, Canadian, Canada, N)
(19337, Transair,,,TTZ,,Canada,Y)
(19675, Rainbow Air Canada, Rainbow Air CAN, RY, RAY, Rainbow CAN, Canada, Y)
arunt>
```

Dump finalair2;

```
(5161,Trans Atlantis,\N,,LTA,LANTRA,Canada,N)
(5292, Vacationair, \N,, VAC, VACATIONAIR, Canada, N)
(5307, Voyageur Airways, \N, VC, VAL, VOYAGEUR, Canada, N)
(5313, VIA Rail Canada, \N, 2R, , , Canada, N)
(5349, Vistajet, \N,, VJT, VISTA, Canada, N)
(5371, Vision Airways Corporation, \N,, VSN, VISION, Canada, N)
(5391, Walsten Air Services, \N,, WAS, WALSTEN, Canada, N)
(5393, Wapiti Aviation, \N, WPT, WAPITI, Canada, N)
(5396, Wasaya Airways, \N,, WSG, WASAYA, Canada, N)
(5411, West Coast Air, \N,80,,, Canada, Y)
(5415, West Wind Aviation, \N, , WEW, WESTWIND, Canada, N)
(5416, WestJet, \N, WS, WJA, WESTJET, Canada, Y)
(5420, Westcoast Energy, \N,, BLK, BLUE FLAME, Canada, N)
(5425, Western Arctic Air, \N,, WAL, WESTERN ARCTIC, Canada, N)
(5427, Western Express Air Lines, \N,, WES, WEST EX, Canada, N)
(5433, Westpoint Air, \N,, WTP, WESTPOINT, Canada, N)
(5437, White River Air Services, \N,, WRA,, Canada, N)
(5466, World Weatherwatch, \N,, XWW,, Canada, N)
(5469,Worldwide Air Charter Systems,\N,,CSW,CHARTER SYSTEMS,Canada,N)
(5521,Zip,\N,3J,WZP,ZIPPER,Canada,N)
(5523, Zoom Airlines,\N,Z4,OOM,ZOOM,Canada,Y)
(9828,Ciel Canadien,,YC,YCC,Ciel,Canada,Y)
(9829, Canadian National Airways,, CN, YCP, CaNational, Canada, Y)
(10673, CanXpress, ,C1, CA1, CAX, Canada, Y)
(10683, CanXplorer,, C2, CAP,, Canada, Y)
(10735, World Experience Airline, WEA, W1, WE1, WEA, Canada, Y)
(10945, Enerjet, , , ENJ, ENERJET AIR, Canada, Y)
(11922, Worldways, , WG, WGC, , Canada, N)
(14725,Air Atlantic,,9A,\N,Atlantic,Canada,N)
(16110, Harbour Air (Priv), ,H3,\N,,Canada,Y)
(16329, Sunwing, , WG, \N, sunwing, Canada, Y)
(16459, Sky Regional, Air Canada Express, RS, \N, Sky Regional, Canada, Y)
(16721, Red Jet Canada,, QY, \N,, Canada, Y)
(16753, Canadian World,, 10, CNN, Canadian, Canada, N)
(19337, Transair, ,,TTZ, ,Canada,Y)
(19675, Rainbow Air Canada, Rainbow Air CAN, RY, RAY, Rainbow CAN, Canada, Y)
grunt>
```

2. finalair3 = UNION finalair1, finalair2;

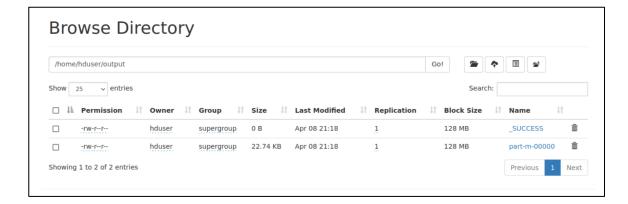
dump finalair3;

```
(5223,University Air Squadron,\N,,UAA,,United Kingdom,N)
(5224.University Air Squadron.\N..UAH..United Kinqdom.N)
(5226,UK HEMS,\N,,HLE,HELIMED,United Kingdom,N)
(5249,UK International Airlines,\N,,UKI,KHALIQ,United Kingdom,N)
(5253,United Kingdom Home Office,\N,,UKP,POLICE,United Kingdom,N)
(5306, Veritair Ltd, \N,,BTP, NET RAIL, United Kingdom, N)
(5314, Victoria Aviation, \N,, ENV, ENDEAVOUR, United Kingdom, N)
(5347,Virgin Atlantic Airways,\N,VS,VIR,VIRGIN,United Kingdom,Y)
(5365, Vertair, \N,, VRA, VERITAIR, United Kingdom, N)
(5369, Vickers Limited, \N,, VSB, VICKERS, United Kingdom, N)
(5395,Warwickshire Aerocentre Ltd.,\N,,ATX,AIRTAX,United Kingdom,N)
(5414,West Freugh DTEO,\N,,TEE,TEEBIRD,United Kingdom,N)
(5430.Westflight Aviation.\N,.WSL.WEST LINE.United Kingdom.N)
(5432,Westland Helicopters,\N,,WHE,WESTLAND,United Kingdom,N)
(5444.Williams Grand Prix Engineering.\N.,WGP.GRAND PRIX.United Kingdom.N)
(5464,Woodgate Executive Air Charter,\N,,CWY,CAUSEWAY,United Kingdom,N)
(5475, Wycombe Air Centre, \N,, WYC, WYCOMBE, United Kingdom, N)
(5482,Xclusive Jet Charter Limited,\N,,XJC,EXCLUSIVE JET,United Kingdom,N)
(5486,Xjet Limited,\N,,XJT,XRAY,United Kingdom,N)
(6860, Dan-Air London,,, DAN,, United Kingdom, N)
(8523,Inter European Airways,,,IEA,,United Kingdom,N)
(10318,Air UK.,UK,\N.,United Kingdom,N)
(10334,Suckling Airways,,CB,\N,,United Kingdom,N)
(10642,Jc royal.britannica,,,JRB,,United Kingdom,Y)
(10646,Birmingham European,,VB,\N,,United Kingdom,N)
(13388,Court Line,,??,???,,United Kingdom,N)
(13936,Royal European Airlines,,69,\N,,United Kingdom,Y)
(16260,AUOS,AUOS,,AUK,AUOS,United Kingdom,N)
(16261,CB Airways UK ( Interliging Flights ),.1F,CIF,.United Kingdom,Y)
(16881,Air Cudlua,Air Cudlua,,CUD,Cudlua,United Kingdom,Y)
(17666.Go Fly (United Kingdom)...GOE.Go Flight.United Kingdom.N)
(18681,Fly Zoom,,,UKZ,,United Kingdom,N)
(19525,BBN-Airways,BlackBurn,,EGH,BBN,United Kingdom,Y)
(19677,Rainbow Air Euro,Rainbow Air EU,RU,RUE,Rainbow Air,United Kingdom,Y
(19808,All Europe,All Europe,N9,N99,,United Kingdom,Y)
(19811,British Air Ferries,,??,??!,,United Kingdom,N)
grunt>
```

3. A = filter finalair by
territory == 'United Kingdom';
dump A;

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1678,CDG,1382,),(AT,4248,ZRH,1678,CMN,1074,),(RJ,4259,ZRH,1678,VIE,1613,),(RJ,4259,ZRH,1678,GVA,1665,),(RJ,4259,ZRH,1678,AMM,2170,),(MS,2143,ZRH,1678,CAI,1128,
   ,(AB,214,ZRH,1678,ACE,1055,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,ALC,1212,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,BDS,1506,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,CTA,1509,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,DUS,345,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,FNC,4091,),(A
   LCY,583,Y),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,LHR,587,Y),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,LPA,1854,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,MAD,1229,Y),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,NAP,1561,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,DB,1520,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,DB,1520,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,1520,DB,
   ZRH,1678,PMI,3998,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,SUF,1508,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,TFS,1056,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,TXL,351,),(AB,214,ZRH,1678,VIE,1613,Y),(PS,5282,ZRH,1678,KBP,2939,
   (US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,PHL,3752,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,LIS,1638,Y),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,JFK,3797,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,IST,1701,Y),(SI,4438,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,),(US,5265,ZRH,1678,SIN,3316,SIN,3316,SI
 1678, JER, 499,),(QS, 5097, ZRH, 1678, PRG, 1587,),(QR, 4091, ZRH, 1678, DOH, 2241,),(FI, 2835, ZRH, 1678, KEF, 16,),(QF, 4089, ZRH, 1678, DXB, 2188, Y),(NH, 324, ZRH, 1678, NRT, 2279, Y),(//
   ,218,ZRH,1678,DEL,3093,Y),(AI,218,ZRH,1678,BOM,2997,Y),(OZ,28,ZRH,1678,IST,1701,),(OK,1946,ZRH,1678,PRG,1587,),(OS,491,ZRH,1678,VIE,1613,Y),(A3,96,ZRH,1678,LIS
 1638,),(4T,1401,ZRH,1678,AYT,1688,)})
(ZR],{(WT,\N,ZR],5547,MSA,5544,),(WT,\N,ZR],5547,YAC,5478,)})
(ZSA,{(UP,1403,ZSA,1956,NAS,1953,),(PL,179,ZSA,1956,NAS,1953,),(AC,330,ZSA,1956,PLS,1754,),(NK,4687,ZSA,1956,FLL,3533,)})
(ZSE,{(MK,1057,ZSE,917,MRU,893,),(AF,137,ZSE,917,MRU,893,Y),(UU,1191,ZSE,917,MRU,893,)})
(ZSJ,{(WT,\N,ZSJ,5548,YRL,5527,),(WT,\N,ZSJ,5548,KEW,8355,),(WT,\N,ZSJ,5548,YPM,5521,)})
 (ZTB,{(WJ,5399,ZTB,5473,ZLT,5474,),(WJ,5399,ZTB,5473,YHR,5503,)})
(ZTH, {(AB,214,ZTH,1488,MUC,346,),(AB,214,ZTH,1488,VIE,1613,),(DE,1468,ZTH,1488,MNN,478,),(A3,96,ZTH,1488,ATH,3941,),(U2,2297,ZTH,1488,LGW,502,),(GQ,1492,ZTH,1488,KIT,1454,),(T0,8745,ZTH,1488,LGW,502,),(HQ,2684,ZTH,1488,BRU,302,),(HG,3661,ZTH,1488,VIE,1613,),(LS,3026,ZTH,1488,LBA,517,),(HV,5039,ZTH,1488,AMS,580,),(FR,4296,ZTH,1488,CRL,304,),(OA,3776,ZTH,1488,ATH,3941,),(AB,214,ZTH,1488,DUS,345,),(LS,3026,ZTH,1488,MAN,478,),(GQ,1492,ZTH,1488,EFL,1455,)})
(ZUH,{(CA,751,ZUH,6355,HYN,6384,),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,CKG,3385,Y),(PN,12978,ZUH,6355,CGO,3375,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,HYN,6386,),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,CKG,3393,),(CZ,1767,ZU
   ,6355,HFE,3389,),(PN,12978,ZUH,6355,CKG,3393,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,HAK,4120,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,FOC,3385,Y),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,CTU,3395,),(FM,4609,ZUH,6355,PVG,3406
   ),(GS,690,ZUH,6355,KWL,3372,),(9C,15999,ZUH,6355,PVG,3406,),(HO,3081,ZUH,6355,SHA,3391,),(9C,15999,ZUH,6355,SHA,3391,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,YIW,6394,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,YMD,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(MU,1758,ZUH,6355,XMN,XMN,ZUH,MU,MN,ZUH,MU,MN,ZUH,MN,Z
    ,(HO,3081,ZUH,6355,PVG,3406,),(ZH,4611,ZUH,6355,PEK,3364,Y),(ZH,4611,ZUH,6355,NNG,3373,),(ZH,4611,ZUH,6355,HYN,6384,),(G5,15837,ZUH,6355,WUZ,6744,),(ZH,4611,ZUH
   6355,FOC,3385,),(ZH,4611,ZUH,6355,CKG,3393,Y),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,KWE,3394,),(GS,690,ZUH,6355,KOW,6379,),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,Y),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,WN,6379,X)
   (CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,KMG,3382,),(GS,690,ZUH,6355,HAK,4120,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,CSX,3371,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,SYX,4030,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,SWA,4302,),(BK,4026,ZUH,63
   ,SYX,4030,),(BK,4026,ZUH,6355,TSN,3368,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,CGO,3375,),(G5,15837,ZUH,6355,LZH,6356,),(3U,4608,ZUH,6355,HAK,4120,),(3U,4608,ZUH,6355,CZX,4109,),(S
,4599,ZUH,6355,XMN,3383,),(NS,16136,ZUH,6355,NGB,3387,),(SC,4599,ZUH,6355,WNZ,6392,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,SHA,3391,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,PVG,3406,),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355
  PEK,3364,),(SC,4599,ZUH,6355,NNG,3373,),(SC,4599,ZUH,6355,KWE,3394,),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,KWE,3394,Y),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,KHN,3384,Y),(CZ,1767,ZUH,6355,MXZ,6354,),(CZ,
  1767,ZUH,6355,KHN,3384,),(SC,4599,ZUH,6355,KHN,3384,),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,PEK,3364,),(CA,751,ZUH,6355,NNG,3373,),(ZH,4611,ZUH,6355,CTU,3395,Y)})
 (ZUM,{(PB,\N,ZUM,5550,YWK,161,),(PB,\N,ZUM,5550,YYR,188,)})
(ZVK,{(QV,3233,ZVK,3118,BKK,3885,),(QV,3233,ZVK,3118,PKZ,3116,),(QV,3233,ZVK,3118,VTE,3120,)})
(ZYI,{(GS,690,ZYI,\N,XMN,3383,),(GS,690,ZYI,\N,CSX,3371,),(GS,690,ZYI,\N,HAK,4120,),(GS,690,ZYI,\N,SYX,4030,),(9C,15999,ZYI,\N,SHA,3391,),(GS,690,ZYI,\N,XIY,3379
  ),(ZH,4611,ZYI,\N,PEK,3364,Y),(CZ,1767,ZYI,\N,SZX,3374,),(EU,2193,ZYI,\N,CTU,3395,),(CZ,1767,ZYI,\N,PEK,3364,),(MU,1758,ZYI,\N,WUH,3376,),(MU,1758,ZYI,\N,WUH,3376,),
    8,),(9C,15999,ZYI,\N,KMG,3382,),(CZ,1767,ZYI,\N,CAN,3370,),(CA,751,ZYI,\N,PEK,3364,)})
 (ZYL,{(RX,19676,ZYL,3074,DAC,3076,),(VQ,11948,ZYL,3074,DAC,3076,),(BG,1359,ZYL,3074,DAC,3076,),(4H,8463,ZYL,3074,DAC,3076,)})
```

4. group_data = GROUP
routes
by route_source_iata;
dump group_data;



5. store A into '/home/hduser/output' using PigStorage (',');

hadoop fs -cat /home/hduser/output/part-m-00000

DIVESH KOSURI

CB.EN.U4CSE19422

```
2022-04-05 00:08:47,482 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.metrics2.impl.MetricsSystemImpl - JobTracker
2022-04-05 00:08:47,483 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.metrics2.impl.MetricsSystemImpl - JobTracker
2022-04-05 00:08:47,486 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.metrics2.impl.MetricsSystemImpl - JobTracker
2022-04-05 00:08:47,489 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.mapReduceLayer.Mag
2022-04-05 00:08:47.490 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - SchemaTupleBackend has
2022-04-05 00:08:47,496 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total i
2022-04-05 00:08:47,496 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine.util.MapRedUtil
(2,135 Airways,\N,,GNL,GENERAL,United States,N)
(9,3D Aviation,\N,,SEC,SECUREX,United States,N)
(10,40-Mile Air,\N,05,MLA,MILE-AIR,United States,Y)
(22,Aloha Airlines,\N,AQ,AAH,ALOHA,United States,Y)
(23,Alaska Island Air,\N,,AAK,ALASKA ISLAND,United States,N)
(24,American Airlines,\N,AA,AAL,AMERICAN,United States,Y)
(25, Aviation Management Corporation, \N, , AAM, AM CORP, United States, N)
(26,Atlantis Airlines (USA),\N,,AAO,ATLANTIS AIR,United States,N)
(31,Astro Air International,\N,,AAV,ASTRO-PHIL,United States,N)
(35,Allegiant Air,\N,G4,AAY,ALLEGIANT,United States,Y)
(49,Airborne Express,\N,GB,ABX,ABEX,United States,N)
(50,ABX Air,\N,GB,ABX,ABEX,United States,N)
(53, Academy Airlines,\N,, ACD, ACADEMY, United States, N)
(57.Air Aurora,\N..AAI,BOREALIS,United States,N)
(66, Advance Leasing Company, \N, 4G,,, United States, N)
(67,Aztec Worldwide Airlines,\N,7A,,,United States,N)
(81, Aerodyne, \N,, ADY, AERODYNE, United States, N)
(89, Anderson Aviation, \N., ADX, ANDAX, United States, N)
(109,Alaska Central Express,\N,KO,AER,ACE AIR,United States,Y)
(115, Airway Express, \N,, AEX, AVCO, United States, N)
(117,Aerial Transit Company,\N,,AEZ,AERIAL TRANZ,United States,N)
(141.Air Guam.\N..AGM.AIR GUAM.United States.N)
(145,Air Cargo America,\N,,MVM,PEGASUS,United States,N)
(149,Air Cargo Carriers,\N,2Q,SNC,NIGHT CARGO,United States,Y)
```

```
HadoopVersion PigVersion
                              UserId StartedAt
3.3.1 0.17.0 hduser 2022-04-05 00:08:39
                                             2022-04-05 00:08:47
                                                                     FILTER
Success!
Job Stats (time in seconds):
JobId Maps Reduces MaxMapTime
                                      MinMapTime
                                                      AvgMapTime
                                                                                   MaxReduceTime MinReduceTime AvgRed
job local968342233 0002 1
                                      n/a n/a
                                                            n/a
                                                                                                    Query1,finalairs
Successfully read 6048 records (14562740 bytes) from: "/CaseStudy/Final airlines"
Successfully stored 1080 records (12018703 bytes) in: "hdfs://localhost:54310/tmp/temp-1344964502/tmp522233176"
Counters:
Total records written : 1080
Total bytes written: 12018703
Spillable Memory Manager spill count: 0
Total bags proactively spilled: 0
Total records proactively spilled: 0
job_local968342233_0002
```

Query 1:

Queryl = FILTER finalairs
BY territory == 'United
States';
Dump Queryl;

```
ZL,41/8,5YD,3301,MYA,030Z,)
ZL,4178,SYD,3361,NRA,6307,)
ZL,4178,SYD,3361,NTL,4320,)
ZL,4178,SYD,3361,0AG,6793,)
ZL,4178,SYD,3361,PKE,6317,)
ZL,4178,SYD,3361,TR0,6794,)
ZL,4178,SYD,3361,WGA,3363,)
ZL,4178,TRO,6794,GFN,6792,)
ZL,4178,TRO,6794,SYD,3361,
```

```
022-04-05 00:16:38,479 [LocalJobRunner Map Task Executor #0] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Task - Task 'attempt_local344417590_0005_m_000000
 22-04-05 00:16:38,481 [LocalJobRunner Map Task Executor #0] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Task - Final Counters for attempt_local344417590_0
              FILE: Number of bytes written=32777528
              FILE: Number of read operations=0
              FILE: Number of large read operations=0
              FILE: Number of write operations=0
              HDFS: Number of bytes read=44860897
              HDFS: Number of bytes written=38020006
              HDFS: Number of read operations=493
              HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
              HDFS: Number of write operations=65
              HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
      Map-Reduce Framework
              Map input records=67663
              Man output records=67663
              Input split bytes=370
              Spilled Records=0
              Failed Shuffles=0
              Merged Map outputs=0
              GC time elapsed (ms)=60
              Total committed heap usage (bytes)=396886016
      File Input Format Counters
              Bytes Read=0
      File Output Format Counters
```

Query2: DISTINCT

Query2 = DISTINCT routes; DUMP Query2;

```
2022-04-05 00:28:13.840 [LocalJobRunner Map Task Executor #0] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Ta
       File System Counters
               FILE: Number of bytes read=6834859
               FILE: Number of bytes written=55729492
               FILE: Number of read operations=0
               FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
               HDFS: Number of bytes read=72931082
               HDFS: Number of bytes written=58111619
               HDFS: Number of read operations=641
               HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
               HDFS: Number of write operations=89
               HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
       Map-Reduce Framework
               Map input records=67663
               Map output records=67663
               Map output bytes=2843656
               Map output materialized bytes=2978988
               Input split bytes=370
               Combine input records=0
               Spilled Records=67663
               Failed Shuffles=0
               Merged Map outputs=0
               GC time elapsed (ms)=20
               Total committed heap usage (bytes)=652214272
       MultiInputCounters
               Input records from _1_routes.dat=67663
       File Input Format Counters
               Bytes Read=0
```

Regional Express,\N,ZL,RXA,REX,Australia,Y,ZL,4178,NI
Regional Express,\N,ZL,RXA,REX,Australia,Y,ZL,4178,NI
Regional Express,\N,ZL,RXA,REX,Australia,Y,ZL,4178,PK
Regional Express,\N,ZL,RXA,REX,Australia,Y,ZL,4178,PK
Regional Express,\N,ZL,RXA,REX,Australia,Y,ZL,4178,PK
Regional Express,\N,ZL,RXA,REX,Australia,Y,ZL,4178,PK
Regional Express,\N,ZL,RXA,REX,Australia,Y,ZL,4178,PK
Regional Express,\N,ZL,RXA,REX,Australia,Y,ZL,4178,RC
,Apache Air,Apache,ZM,IWA,APACHE,United States,Y,ZM,1
,Apache Air,Apache,ZM,IWA,APACHE,United States,Y,ZM,1

Query 3: JOINS

Query3 = JOIN finalairs BY airline_iata, routes BY route_iata; DUMP Query3;

```
2022-08-05 80:35:44,070 [Local2obhunner Asp Task Executor #0] INFO org.apache.hadoop.napred.Task - Final Counters for attempt_local72779562_0000_m_800000_0: Counters: 2
FILE: Number of bytes redds.13660312
FILE: Number of bytes written-editorial
FILE: Number of redd operations
FILE: Number of redds
FILE: FILE:
```

```
(4178,TR0,3361)
(4178,TSV,3324)
(4178,TSV,6337)
(4178,WGA,3339)
(4178,WGA,3361)
(4178,WIN,6289)
(4178,WIN,3330)
(4178,WYA,3341)
(19016,DME,2912)
(19016,FRU,4029)
(19016,FRU,2913)
```

Query 4: FOREACH and GENERATE

Query4 = FOREACH routes GENERATE route_airid, route_source_iata, route_stops; DUMP Query4;

```
hduser@DiveshKosuri:-$ hadoop fs -mkdir /home/hduser/OutPut
2022-04-08 22:12:22,188 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
 kdir: `/home/hduser/OutPut': File exists
 dusergDiveshKosuri:-$ hadoop fs -cat /home/hduser/OutPut/part-m-00000
022-04-08 22:13:35,862 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
,135 Airways,\N,,GNL,GENERAL,United States,N
,3D Aviation,\N,,SEC,SECUREX,United States,N
 0,40-Mile Air,\N,Q5,MLA,MILE-AIR,United States,Y
 2,Aloha Airlines,\N,AQ,AAH,ALOHA,United States,Y
 3,Alaska Island Air,\N,,AAK,ALASKA ISLAND,United States,N
 4,American Airlines,\N,AA,AAL,AMERICAN,United States,Y
 5,Aviation Management Corporation,\N,,AAM,AM CORP,United States,N
26,Atlantis Airlines (USA),\N,,AAO,ATLANTIS AIR,United States,N
31,Astro Air International,\N,,AAV,ASTRO-PHIL,United States,N
 5,Allegiant Air,\N,G4,AAY,ALLEGIANT,United States,Y
 9,Airborne Express,\N,GB,ABX,ABEX,United States,N
 O,ABX Air,\N,GB,ABX,ABEX,United States,N
 3,Academy Airlines,\N,,ACD,ACADEMY,United States,N
 7,Air Aurora,\N,,AAI,BOREALIS,United States,N
 6,Advance Leasing Company,\N,4G,,,United States,N
7,Aztec Worldwide Airlines,\N,7A,,,United States,N
 1, Aerodyne, \N,, ADY, AERODYNE, United States, N
 9,Anderson Aviation,\N,,ADX,ANDAX,United States,N
 09, Alaska Central Express, \N, KO, AER, ACE AIR, United States, Y
15, Airway Express, \N, , AEX, AVCO, United States, N
117,Aerial Transit Company,\N,,AEZ,AERIAL TRANZ,United States,N
141,Air Guam,\N,,AGM,AIR GUAM,United States,N
45,Air Cargo America,\N,,MVM,PEGASUS,United States,N
.
49,Air Cargo Carriers,\N,20,SNC,NIGHT CARGO,United States,Y
 64, Atlantic Gulf Airlines, N., AGF, ATLANTIC GULF, United States, N
77,Atlantic Coast Airlines,\N,,BLR,BLUE RIDGE,United States,N
182,Aero Flight Service,\N,,AGY,FLIGHT GROUP,United States,N
188,Aspen Helicopters,\N,,AHF,ASPEN,United States,N
 05, Alpine Air Express, \N, 5A, AIP, ALPINE AIR, United States, N
10, Airlift International, \N, AIR, AIRLIFT, United States, Y
217,Air Illinois,\N,,AIL,AIR ILLINOIS,United States,N
236,Ameristar Jet Charter,\N,,AJI,AMERISTAR,United States,N
237,A2 Jet Leasing,\N,,AJJ,ATLANTIC JET,United States,N
```

```
2022-04-08 22:31:41,493 [pool-24-thread-1] INFO org.apache.hadoop.napred.LocalJobBunner - Finishing task: attempt_localIo41374742_0007_000000_0
2022-04-08 22:31:44,95 [Thread-5:16] INFO org.apache.hadoop.napred.LocalJobBunner - Feduce task executor complete.
2022-04-08 22:31:44,95 [Thread-5:16] INFO org.apache.hadoop.napred.LocalJobBunner - reduce task executor complete.
2022-04-08 22:31:44,93 [pool-24-thread-5:16] INFO org.apache.hadoop.netrics.2:inpl.netrics.system.apmeducelayer.Mapheducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.Happeducelayer.
```

Query 6: STORE

hadoop fs -mkdir /home/hduser/OutPut

STORE Query l INTO '/home/hduser/OutPut' USING PigStorage (',');

hadoop fs -ls /home/hduser/OutPut

hadoop fs -cat /home/hduser/OutPut/part-m-00000

Total Length = 316243 Input split[0]: Length = 316243

ClassName: org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileSplit

Locations:

Query 7: Group

Query7 = GROUP finalairs by territory; DUMP Query7;

```
File System Counters
       FILE: Number of bytes read=8091982
       FILE: Number of bytes written=34351155
       FILE: Number of read operations=0
       FILE: Number of large read operations=0
       FILE: Number of write operations=0
       HDFS: Number of bytes read=29671070
       HDFS: Number of bytes written=26409654
       HDFS: Number of read operations=570
       HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
       HDFS: Number of write operations=52
       HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
Map-Reduce Framework
       Combine input records=0
       Combine output records=0
       Reduce input groups=277
       Reduce shuffle bytes=431550
       Reduce input records=6048
       Reduce output records=4
       Spilled Records=6048
       Shuffled Maps =1
       Failed Shuffles=0
       Merged Map outputs=1
       GC time elapsed (ms)=0
       Total committed heap usage (bytes)=697303040
Shuffle Errors
       BAD ID=0
       CONNECTION=0
       IO_ERROR=0
       WRONG LENGTH=0
       WRONG MAP=0
       WRONG REDUCE=0
ile Output Format Counters
       Bytes Written=0
```

Query 8: Limit

Query8 = LIMIT Query7 15;

```
UDF_Divesh.java × // PrimeCheck.java
  1⊕ import java.io.IOException;
2 import org.apache.pig.EvalFunc;
import org.apache.pig.data.Tuple;
5 import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.pig.EvalFunc;
ja 7 import org.apache.pig.data.Tuple;
    public class UDF Divesh extends EvalFunc<String>{
       public String exec(Tuple input) throws IOException {
£11⊖
          if (input == null || input.size() == 0)
 12
          return null;
          String str = (String)input.get(0);
          return str.toUpperCase();
 17 }
```

```
grunt> REGISTER '/home/hduser/BigData/JARs/UDF_Divesh.jar';
grunt> PIG_Input = LOAD '/CaseStudy/PigInput.txt' using PigStorage() AS (line:chararray);
grunt> PIG_UDF = FOREACH PIG_Input GENERATE UDF_Divesh(line);
```

QUERY 9: UDF

REGISTER
'/home/hduser/BigData/JARs/UDF

_Divesh.jar';

PIG_Input = LOAD
'/CaseStudy/PigInput.txt'
using PigStorage() AS
(line:chararray);

PIG_UDF =
FOREACH PIG_Input GENERATE
UDF_Divesh(line);